

Afghanistan, 14	2000, 90
Agreement on Textiles and Clothing	2001, 40
abolition of preferential access,	anti-dumping measures, 90, 103,
140–1	106
approach, 7, 10	Appellate Body
Article 6.10, 108–9	amicus curiae briefs, 57, 107–8
implementation problems, 54	number of appeals, 12
notification requirements, 24	procedures, 56
US – combed cotton yarn dispute,	Rules of Conduct, 28
108–9	Argentina, 11, 124
US – cotton underwear dispute,	Armenia, 22
74–5	asbestos, 107–8
agriculture	ASEAN, 33
Agreement on Agriculture, 7, 8,	Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation
9–10, 88	(APEC), 33
barriers, 51	Australia, 73
built-in agenda, 8, 50, 64, 66	Azerbaijan, 14, 22
Cancún Conference, 118	•
continuing negotiations, 50, 63, 80,	Bahamas, 14
91, 92, 116–17	Barshefsky, Charlene, 70
Doha Declaration, 100–1	Belarus, 14, 22
growth set-back, 42	Benin, 118, 125
new members, 14	Berne Convention, 106, 107
protectionism, 82	Bhutan, 14, 22
significance, 123	
	Blair, Tony, 46
subsidies, 123	Blair, Tony, 46 Bolivia, 124
Albania, 14, 22, 79	Bolivia, 124
Albania, 14, 22, 79 Algeria, 14, 22	Bolivia, 124 Bosnia, 14
Albania, 14, 22, 79	Bolivia, 124 Bosnia, 14 Botswana, 118
Albania, 14, 22, 79 Algeria, 14, 22 amicus curiae briefs, 57, 107–8	Bolivia, 124 Bosnia, 14 Botswana, 118 Brazil, 11, 62, 124
Albania, 14, 22, 79 Algeria, 14, 22 amicus curiae briefs, 57, 107–8 Andorra, 14, 22	Bolivia, 124 Bosnia, 14 Botswana, 118 Brazil, 11, 62, 124 Bretton Woods institutions, 16–18, 27
Albania, 14, 22, 79 Algeria, 14, 22 amicus curiae briefs, 57, 107–8 Andorra, 14, 22 annual reports	Bolivia, 124 Bosnia, 14 Botswana, 118 Brazil, 11, 62, 124 Bretton Woods institutions, 16–18,
Albania, 14, 22, 79 Algeria, 14, 22 amicus curiae briefs, 57, 107–8 Andorra, 14, 22 annual reports 1995, 24	Bolivia, 124 Bosnia, 14 Botswana, 118 Brazil, 11, 62, 124 Bretton Woods institutions, 16–18, 27 Bretton Woods system, 4–5
Albania, 14, 22, 79 Algeria, 14, 22 amicus curiae briefs, 57, 107–8 Andorra, 14, 22 annual reports 1995, 24 1996, 38	Bolivia, 124 Bosnia, 14 Botswana, 118 Brazil, 11, 62, 124 Bretton Woods institutions, 16–18, 27 Bretton Woods system, 4–5 Brittan, Leon, 50 budget, 157–8
Albania, 14, 22, 79 Algeria, 14, 22 amicus curiae briefs, 57, 107–8 Andorra, 14, 22 annual reports 1995, 24 1996, 38 1997, 32	Bolivia, 124 Bosnia, 14 Botswana, 118 Brazil, 11, 62, 124 Bretton Woods institutions, 16–18, 27 Bretton Woods system, 4–5 Brittan, Leon, 50



238 INDEX

Cambodia, 14, 22, 120 Cotton Initiative, 121, 125 Canada, 11, 37, 73, 84-5, 107 cotton underwear dispute, 74-5 Cancún Ministerial Conference 2003 cotton yarn dispute, 108-9 accessions, 120 Council on Goods, 15 aftermath, 120-5 Croatia, 22, 79 Cuba, 124 agriculture, 118 failure, 120-2, 128, 134-5 customs duties, decrease, 87-8 generally, 117-19 customs unions, 83 key issues, 121 Customs Valuation Agreement, 39, 135 Ministerial Statement, 120 post-Cancún package, 123-5, 135 decision-making, 97-9, 131-5, 158-60 Singapore issues, 118–19 Derbez, Luis Ernesto, 118, 121 stock taking, 110, 121 developing countries Cape Verde, 14 accession negotiations, 21 Cardoso, Fernando Henrique, 46 and continuing negotiations, 63-4 Castillo, Perez del, 117, 118 and decision-making at WTO, 98, Castro, Fidel, 46 133 - 4Chad, 125 G-20, 124 chemical products, 60-1, 77-8 implementation problems, 25, 54, Chile, 11, 124 least-developed. See least-developed accession, 14, 22, 45, 49, 79, 105 countries cotton subsidies, 125 notification requirements, 24 G-20 member, 124 patents, 61, 77 post-1995 growth, 139 trade policy reviews, 73 Clinton, Bill, 46, 47, 48, 50-1, 56-7, preferential trade agreements, 129-30, 140-1 63, 129 shrinking market share, 42 communication technologies, 4 competition negotiations, 37, 63, 91, special and different treatment, 119 continuing negotiations technical assistance, 86-7, 117, 138 agriculture, 50, 64, 66, 91, 92, TRIPS and public health, 89-90 116 - 17use of dispute settlement basis for consensus, 90-2 mechanisms, 11 built-in agenda, 25, 50, 63-4 WTO membership, 19 development Doha Round, 115–17 financial services, 29-30 1999 symposium, 48 Development Round, 99-100, 138, and implementation issues, 126-7 methodology, 69 140, 141 post-Doha, 103-4, 104-5 international financial institutions, post-Seattle, 79, 80 16 - 17reduction of issues, 137 WTO management of, 138-42 directors-general, 67-8 services, 29-31, 63, 64, 80-1, 91, 93 Singapore issues, 63, 64 dispute resolution cooperation, 87, 156 achievements, 45 copyright, United States, 106-7 developing countries, 11 Costa Rica, 67, 74-5 Dispute Settlement Body, 11, 15, 28, Cotti, Flavio, 46 56, 114



	Dispute Settlement Understanding	duration, 124, 132
	(DSU), 72, 103, 110, 114	generally, 110–17
	early period, 28	TRIPS, 110–13
	principles, 11	dot.com boom/bubble, 36, 83, 92, 96
	procedures, 28, 56	
	transparency, 56	East Asia, 3, 41–3, 45, 47, 52, 62–3
di	isputes	Ecuador, 14, 60, 71, 76
	EC – asbestos, 107–108	Egypt, 124
	EC – bananas, 60, 76–7	electronic commerce, 55–6, 71–2, 92,
	EC – beef hormones, 59–60, 75–6	213
	India – patent protection, 26, 60–1,	enforcement mechanisms, 11
	77–8	environmental protection
	numbers, 11–12, 28, 128 ⁿ	1999 symposium, 48
	US – Anti-Dumping Act, 106	Committee on Trade and
	US – combed cotton yarn, 108–9	Environment (CTE), 35
	US – Copyright Act, 106–7	debate, 33–4
	US – cotton underwear, 74–5	and European Union, 50
	US – shrimp/turtles, 47, 56, 58–9	protesters, 57
	US – tuna dispute, 34	shrimp/turtle dispute, 47, 56, 58–9
d	ocuments, access to, vii, 27, 48, 56, 132	Singapore Conference, 33, 35, 130
D	oha Ministerial Conference 2001	sustainable development, 34, 35
	accessions, 105	tuna dispute, 34
	agriculture, 100-1	establishment phase 1995–96, 19–31
	continuing negotiations, 104-5	Estonia, 14, 22, 71
	deadlines, 110	Ethiopia, 14, 22
	decision-making, 97–9	European Union
	Declaration, 100-5, 138, 217-31	agenda, 63
	developing countries, 104	asbestos dispute, 57
	Development Round, 99–100, 138,	bananas disputes, 60, 76–7
	140, 141–2	beef hormones dispute, 59–60, 75–6
	Dispute Settlement Understanding,	Cancún Conference, 118
	103, 110	cotton subsidies, 125
	expectations, 90	economic downturn, 83
	generally, 96–105	environmental protection, 50
	implementation issues, 100	Information Technology Agreement,
	NGOs, 105	37
	Non-Agricultural Market Access	Internet use, 55
	(NAMA), 101	labour issues, 50
	preparations, 94–5, 134	and LDCs, 84–5
	regional agreements, 103	post-Cancún, 122
	services, 101	regional trade agreements, 84
	Singapore issues, 102–3	trade policy reviews, 73
	TRIPS and Public Health	and US Anti-Dumping Act, 106
	Declaration, 102, 110, 235–6	and US Copyright Act, 106–7
D	oha Round	use of dispute settlement
	continuing negotiations, 115-17	mechanisms, 11
	developing countries, 112–14	WTO membership, 12 ⁿ
	dispute settlement, 114–15	exchange rates, 4–5, 17



240	INDEX
financial services, 29–30, 45	post-Geneva debate, 62–3
France, 107	protests, 46–8, 56, 57
11ancc, 107	Geneva Week, 82, 86
G-8, 45	geographical indications, 94, 110
G-15, 45	Georgia, 14, 22, 79
G-20, 124 GATS	globalization, 2–6, 47
See also services	gold standard, 4–5, 16 goods. <i>See</i> trade in goods
Article II, 60, 77	
	green room, 98–9
Article XVII, 60, 77	Guatemala, 60, 76
Article XIX, 80	Harbinson Stuart 04 5 116 119
Council on Services, 15	Harbinson, Stuart, 94–5, 116, 118
and electronic commerce, 71–2	Havana Charter 1947, 10
entry into force, 29	high policy, 136–8
nature, 8	HIV/AIDS, 89
negotiations, 19	Holy See, 149
notification requirements, 24	Honduras, 60, 76
requirements, 29	Hong Kong, 67, 73
GATT	Hungary, 67
50th anniversary, 46–51, 57	IMF 16 17 40 42 44 47 05 141
achievements, 2	IMF, 16, 17, 40, 43, 44, 47, 85, 141
Article I:1, 60, 76, 77	implementation issues, 25, 53–5, 87–9
Article III, 60, 77, 107, 108	100, 126–7
Article VI, 103	implementation phase
Article XIII, 60	'built-in agenda', 25
Article XIII:1, 60	continuing services negotiations,
Article XX(b), 7, 107–8	29–31
Article XX(g), 59	dispute settlement, 28
change to WTO, 7–18	generally, 19–31
contracting states, 3	new membership, 20–1
creation, 2	notifications, 23–6
diplomat's agreement, 10	setting up, 21–3
limitations, 3–6	transparency, 26–8
members, 13	import licensing, 39, 60
structures, 4	India
and trade policies, 9	financial services agreements, 30
General Council, 15	G-20 member, 124
Geneva Conference 1982, 5–6,	needs of developing countries, 54
7	patent protection dispute, 26, 60–1,
Geneva Conference 1993, 1	77–8
Geneva Conference 1998	Singapore issues, 134 ⁿ
50th anniversary celebrations,	and TRIPS, 26, 54, 60–1, 77–8
46–51, 57	US – shrimp/turtle dispute, 58
Declaration, 64, 207–10	use of dispute mechanism, 11
Declaration on Electronic	Indonesia, 47, 73, 124
Commerce, 55–6	information technology, 36, 83, 96
generally, 52–61	Information Technology Agreement
implementation issues, 53–5	1996, 36–7, 45, 92, 183–203



intellectual property. See TRIPS	Macedonia, 14, 22
International Federation of Free Trade	malaria, 89
Unions, 48 ⁿ	Malaysia, 58
international financial institutions,	Mali, 125
16–18, 27	Mandela, Nelson, 46, 51
International Labour Organization,	maritime transport, 29
36, 48 ⁿ	market access agenda, 122, 136–8
International Trade Centre (ITC), 40,	Marrakesh Agreement
85, 138	Annexes, 165–6
International Trade Organization	Article I, 1
(ITO), proposals, 2	Article III, 1
Internet, 55–6, 71–2, 82	Article V:2, 73–4
investment, 37, 38, 39, 53, 63, 91	Article XIV.1, 12
See also TRIMS	continuing negotiations, 63
Iran, 14	entry into force, 163–4
Iraq, 14	legal consistency, 10–12
11aq, 14	preamble, 138
Janan 11 27 72 92 94 5 106	
Japan, 11, 37, 73, 83, 84–5, 106	ratification, 13
Jordan, 14, 22, 79	signing, 19, 163
Waralchatan 14 22	single undertaking, 12–13, 69, 134,
Kazakhstan, 14, 22	135–6
Kenya, 67, 118	text, 153–65
Korea, 11	TPRM, 9, 15–16, 73, 86
Kyrgyz Republic, 14, 22, 71	withdrawal from, 164
1.1 . 1 1 25 6 407 50 02	Marrakesh Decision on Coherence,
labour standards, 35–6, 48 ⁿ , 50, 92,	17 M iii 110
130	Mauritius, 118
Lamy, Pascal, 121, 131	members
Lao PDR, 14, 22	2000 accessions, 79
Latvia, 14, 22, 71	accession process, 20–1, 22–3,
least-developed countries (LDCs)	162
Doha Declaration, 104	bilateral negotiations, 14, 21
Geneva Conference, 52	Cancún accessions, 120
High-Level Meeting 1997, 43, 44,	Doha accessions, 105
64	least-developed countries, 21, 120
Integrated Framework, 43–4, 85,	list, 147–9
86	new membership, 13–14, 20–1
post-Seattle programs, 84–6	original members, 20, 162
Singapore issues, 118–19	Seattle accessions, 71
Singapore Plan, 40, 43	transition economies, 21
sub-committee, 43	MERCOSUR, 33
UN Conference 2001, 86	Mexico, 11, 34, 60, 76, 124
WTO commitment, 33	Millennium Development Goals, 97
WTO membership, 21, 120	Millennium Round, 46, 50, 64
Lebanon, 14, 22	ministerial conferences, 15, 50, 65, 69
Libya, 14	Moldova, 14, 22, 105
Lithuania, 14, 22, 105	Mongolia, 14, 22, 71
logo, 40	Montreal Ministerial Meeting 1988, 9 ⁿ



> 242 INDEX Moore, Mike agriculture negotiations, 116-17 2000 annual report, 90 appointment, 68, 112 appointment, 68 Consultative Board, 130 Development Round, 99–100 Doha Round, 112 Doha preparations, 94-5, 96-7 TNC Chair, 115, 116 implementation issues, 53 trade and poverty, 142 protectionism, 82 TRIPS deadlock, 112 and Seattle, 67, 79 Paraguay, 124 succession, 112 participation, 73-4, 81-2 technical cooperation funds, 87 See also NGOs most favoured nation treatment, patents, 60-1, 77-8, 89-90 pharmaceutical products, 37, 45, 60-1, movement of persons, 29, 30, 101 77-8, 89-90, 110, 235-6 Multifibre Agreement, 140-1 Philippines, 124 multilateral trading system, 127-31, Poland, 67 135 - 6preferential trade agreements, 128-9, 129-30, 140-1 NAFTA, 33, 129 Preparatory Committee, 21, 23, 28 national treatment, 15, 60 preshipment inspections, 39 negotiations. See continuing public health, and TRIPS, 89-90, negotiations 110-12, 112-13, 235-6 Nepal, 14, 22, 120 **NGOs** regional trade agreements, 83-4, 103, criticism of WTO, 62 Rose, Andrew, 142ⁿ demonstrations, 48, 69 and dispute procedures, 56 Ruggiero, Renato, 31, 32, 37, 38-9, 48ⁿ, Doha Conference, 105 49,68 relations with WTO, 28, 48, 73-4 Russia, 14, 22, 41, 42, 45, 49, 82 and shrimp/turtle dispute, 47, 58 and TRIPS, 90 Safeguards Agreement, 8, 108–9 Nicaragua, 60 Samoa, 14 Nigeria, 118, 124 Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures. Non-Agricultural Market Access See SPS Agreement (NAMA), 101, 115, 119 Santer, Jacques, 46, 50 non-discrimination principle, 2, 12, Sao Tomé, 14 58-9 Saudi Arabia, 14, 22 North-South division, 3 SCM Agreement, 8, 23-4 Seattle Ministerial Conference notification requirements, 10, 23-6 1999 observer governments, 149 accessions, 71 OECD, 39, 53, 82, 133 agenda, 69-70 Oman, 14, 22, 79 demonstrations, 69, 79 Origin, Rules of, 39 DSU review, 72 electronic commerce, 71-2 Pakistan, 58, 108-9, 124 expectations, 64 Panama, 14, 22, 71 failure, 65, 69, 79-80, 128, 134 Panitchpakdi, Supachai NGO access, 73-4 2004 package, 124 post-Seattle program, 79-82



preparations, 65-7, 94, 134	telecommunications
TPRM review, 73	agreements, 45
Secretariat, 157	GATS Annex, 9
Senegal, 118	negotiations, 29, 30, 30–1
Serbia and Montenegro, 14, 22	Thailand, 11, 30, 58, 73
services	Tokyo Round, Codes, 10, 136
See also GATS	Tonga, 14, 23
continuing negotiations, 29-31, 50,	trade
63, 64, 80–1, 91, 93	1998–99 decline, 62
Doha Declaration, 101	2001–2 decline, 83, 96
Seychelles, 14, 22	East Asian set-back, 41-3
shrimp/turtle dispute, 47, 56, 58–9	and globalization, 2–6
Sierra Leone, 118	growth, 3, 13, 19–20, 33, 41, 82–3
Singapore, 67	peace, 143
Singapore issues, 63, 64, 67, 91, 102–3,	trade in goods
118–19, 135	barriers, 91
Singapore Ministerial Conference	Doha Declaration, 101
1996	multilateral agreements, 165–6
achievements, 45	NAMA negotiations, 101, 115, 129
Declaration, 41, 169–80	simplification, 38, 39–40
environmental debate, 33, 35, 130	trade in services. See GATS; services
information technology, 36–7	Trade Policy Review Body, 15
labour standards, 35–6, 36, 130	Trade Policy Review Mechanism
and least-developed countries, 40	(TPRM), 8–9, 15–16, 73, 86
new working groups, 37	transition economies, 21, 71
optimism, 32	transparency
pre-Singapore period, 32–40	decision-making, 98–9
preparation, 20	Geneva Conference 1998, 56–7
success, 126	government procurement, 63, 91
South Africa, 89, 124	and implementation phase, 26–8
SPS Agreement, 7, 9, 39, 59–60, 75–6	post-Seattle, 81
structures, 7, 14–16, 155–6	secretiveness of WTO processes, 48
Su Yeang, 40	and shrimp/turtle dispute, 56
subsidies	
Doha Conference, 103	TRIMS, 24–5, 38, 88 TRIPS
export subsidies, meaning, 8	approach, 9
SCM Agreement, 8, 23–4	Article 9(1), 106, 107
Sudan, 14, 23	Article 13, 107
Sutherland, Peter, 1, 24, 67–8	Article 70.8(a), 77
T 14 22 70 105	Council on TRIPS, 15
Taipei, 14, 23, 79, 105	disputes, 93
Tajikistan, 14, 23	Doha Declaration, 102, 110, 235–6
Tanzania, 118, 124	and drugs, 60–1, 77–8, 89–90,
tariff barriers, 2	110–13, 235–6
technical assistance, 86–7, 117, 138	geographical indications, 94, 110
technical barriers to trade, 39	implementation, 93
technical cooperation funds, 87	and India, 54, 60–1, 77–8
technology, and trade, 4	notification requirements, 24–5



244	INDEX
TRIPS (cont.)	website, vii, 27, 48, 132
review, 81	World Bank, 16, 39, 40, 43, 44, 85, 96,
tuna dispute, 34	112
	World Customs Organization (WCO),
Uganda, 118	39
Ukraine, 14, 23	World Health Organization, 89
UNCTAD, 39, 40, 43, 44, 48 ⁿ , 55, 85,	WTO
138	achievement, 142–3
UNDP, 40, 43, 44, 85	establishment, 1, 153–4
United Nations, 86, 89, 97	functions, 1–2, 154–5
United States	future of multilateral trading
agenda, 63	system, 127–31, 135–6
agricultural exports, 123	and GATT, 7–18
Anti-Dumping Act 1961, 106	goals, 17–18
Cancún Conference, 118	legal consistency, 10–12
combed cotton yarn dispute, 108–9	ereform capacity, 8–10, 160–2
Copyright Act, 106–7	scope, 1, 154
cotton subsidies, 125	sporadic pace, 131–2
cotton-underwear dispute, 74–5	status, 158
EC – bananas dispute, 60, 76	structures, 7, 14–16, 155–6
economic downturn, 83	website, vii, 27, 48, 132
financial services agreements, 30	withdrawal from, 164
growth, 63, 82–3	WTO agreements
India dispute, 26, 60–1, 77–8	entry into force, 19
Information Technology Agreemer	
36–7	list, 165–6
and LDCs, 84–5	numbers, 7
negotiating authority, 46, 63	Safeguards Agreement, 8,
post-Cancún, 122, 128–9	108–9
shrimp/turtle dispute, 47, 56, 58–9	
trade policy reviews, 73	services. See GATS
tuna dispute, 34	single undertaking, 12–13, 69, 134,
use of dispute settlement	135–6
mechanisms, 11	SPS Agreement, 7, 9, 39, 59–60,
weak dollar, 62	75–6
Uruguay Round	Textiles. See Agreement on Textiles
agreements, 7	and Clothing
approach, 7–18	TRIMS, 24–5, 38, 88
dispute resolution, 11	WTO Agreement. See Marrakesh
ending, 1, 19	Agreement
number of agreements, 7	
separation of subjects, 15	Yemen, 14, 23
Uzbekistan, 14, 23	F 11 440
**	Zambia, 118
Vanuatu, 14, 23	Zimbabwe, 118, 124
Venezuela, 67, 124	Zoellick, Robert, 121, 122, 128–9,
Viet Nam, 14, 23	137–8