

THE FIRST TEN YEARS OF THE WTO

This book was commissioned by the World Trade Organization (WTO) as a factual account of the first decade of its existence. It aims to cover the principal activities of the WTO as the successor to GATT and the steps taken to establish a global trading system.

PETER GALLAGHER is an independent trade analyst and consultant. He records here what might be regarded as the WTO's main achievements as well as describing the controversies that have arisen in its first ten years.

A useful reference book for policy makers, journalists, members of trade delegations and for everyone who requires a detailed understanding of the workings of the WTO.



THE FIRST TEN YEARS OF THE WTO

1995-2005

PETER GALLAGHER





> CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo

> > Cambridge University Press The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521862158

© World Trade Organization 2005

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2005

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

ISBN-13 978-0-521-86215-8 hardback ISBN-10 0-521-86215-9 hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



CONTENTS

	Preface VII	
1	Can it be true? 1	
2	The GATT becomes the WTO, 1995 7	
3	The first years: from Marrakesh to Singapore, 1995–1996 19	
4	The road to Singapore, 1995–1996 32	
5	Singapore to Geneva, 1996–1998 41	
6	50th anniversary of the Multilateral Trading System (GATT–WTO), 1998 46	
7	Geneva Ministerial Conference, 1998 52	
8	Geneva to Seattle, 1998–1999 62	
9	The Seattle Ministerial Conference–1999 69	
10	The Road to Doha, 1999–2001 79	
11	The Doha Ministerial Conference, 2001 96	
12	Pursuing the Doha Mandate, 2001–2003 110	
13	The aftermath of Cancún, 2003–2005 120	
14	Looking back, looking forward 126	
A1 A2	Annexes List of WTO Members and Observers (1 June 2005) Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization (1995) 151	45
A3	Singapore Ministerial Declaration (1996) 167	



vi	CONTENTS
A4	Ministerial Declaration on Trade in Information Technology
	Products (1996) 181
A5	Geneva Ministerial Declaration (1998) 204
A6	Ministerial Declaration on Global Electronic Commerce
	(1998) 211
A7	Doha Ministerial Declaration (2001) 215
A8	Ministerial Declaration on the TRIPS Agreement and Public
	Health (2001) 233



PREFACE

This book has been commissioned by the WTO as a factual account of its first ten years. It covers the principal activities of the organization over the period of its establishment as the successor of GATT and the embodiment of the global trading system. I have tried to identify the main threads of what has been an important achievement without trying to avoid the controversies. But this book is not a complete record: for that, the reader might want to refer to the Annual Reports of the Organization. These are available as free downloads from the WTO website www.wto.org, in the Resources section, under Publications. All WTO documents and publications referred to in this publication can be downloaded from the same website. The official documents, whose codes are provided in this text, can be found in the Documents online database of the WTO website.

I would like to acknowledge the help of the WTO Secretariat in the preparation of this book.

Disclaimer

The opinions expressed in this book, and any errors of fact or omissions, are the author's. They are not to be attributed to the WTO or to the Secretariat of the WTO.