

## Index

- Abramenko, Andrik 42  
 Abu Dulaf 75  
 Aeneas 88  
 aesthetics 145  
 Africa 192, 193  
 Alexandria 101, 106, 107, 109, 114, 143  
 Alföldy, G. 41, 42  
 almsgiving 2–3, 21, 38  
     Christian 18, 118–19, 122, 130–44, 155–56, 172  
     non-religious 16–17, 60–82, 173  
     other religious 61, 66–67, 80  
     *see also* benefaction; poor relief  
 Ambrose 19, 71, 75, 76, 125, 173  
 Ambrosiaster 18, 115–29  
 Ammianus Marcellinus 126, 158  
*anachoresis* 108  
 Anaximenes 64  
 Antinoopolis 52, 109  
 Antioch 71, 130, 141  
     Synod of 196  
 Aphrodito 52  
 Apollonius of Tyana 70  
 Appian 50  
 Apuleius 67  
 Arabia 75  
*arai Bouzygeiai* 66  
 archaeology 30  
 Arellius Fuscus 88, 89  
 aristocracy 9, 150, 184–86, 189,  
     202  
     sins of 166, 177  
     *see also* *honestiores*; senators  
 Aristophanes 11, 13, 35  
 Aristotle 7, 11–13, 14, 64, 71  
 army 8, 23, 37  
 Arsinoe 112, 113  
 Artemidorus 69–70, 75, 78, 88, 89, 91  
 asceticism 116–17, 121–22, 128  
     *see also* renunciation  
*askeri* 41–42  
*assiduus* 49  
 Astrampsychus, oracle of 69  
 astrology 91  
 Athens 6, 11, 15, 16, 46–47, 57, 87  
*augustales* 42, 45  
 Augustine 5, 18, 131–40, 159, 165–66  
 Augustus 8, 37, 39, 50, 102  
 avarice 88, 89, 91, 127, 135, 137, 146, 177, 178  
 Bagnall, Roger 50, 52–53, 54, 102  
 banking 47  
 banquets 83–84, 99, 126  
     *see also* parties  
 barbarians 162, 163, 166, 169–70  
 Basil of Caesarea 138, 140  
 beggars 17, 31, 90, 96, 114, 141  
     able-bodied 76–77  
     and non-Christian almsgiving 60–82, 158  
     use of word 18, 105, 106, 137–38  
     *see also* almsgiving; destitute; law; poor;  
     poverty  
 benefaction 3, 6, 9–10, 60, 66  
     Christian 169  
 bishops 18, 115, 145, 156, 165, 196  
     *see also* poor relief, ecclesiastical  
 Bolkestein, H. 2, 3, 60, 61, 66, 67  
 Boukoloi, revolt of 106  
 Boulding, Maria 134  
 Bowman, Alan 52  
 bribery 21, 22, 200  
 Brown, Peter 2, 3, 9, 101, 105, 117, 135, 157–58  
 Brunt, Peter 44  
 Buddhism 80  
 Burke, Edmund 23, 25, 27  
 Byzantium 101, 133  
 Calcutta 74, 75, 76, 77  
 Callinicus 131, 140, 142  
 capabilities 57  
 Caracalla 10, 186, 189, 190  
 Carthage 170, 196  
     fourth Council of 196

- Catiline 8, 14, 23, 25, 26, 27  
 Cato 13  
 Catullus 95, 97  
 celibacy 117 *see also* marriage; asceticism  
 Celsus 188  
 census 16, 48, 89, 91–92, 97, 99, 102  
 Chalcedon, Council of 197  
 charity 5–6, 60, 100, 101, 164  
   *see also* almsgiving; poor relief; *xenodocheia*  
 chastity 119  
 children  
   as beggars 71–73, 77  
   exposure of 71, 73, 80  
   sale of 19, 71, 73, 189–90, 192,  
   193–94  
   *see also* infant mortality; orphans  
 China 78–79, 80  
   Han 41, 44  
   Qin 41, 53  
   Qing 48  
 Christ 121, 138  
   and rich young man 116, 121, 122  
   as example 18, 141  
   identified with poor 139, 155  
   praises poor 118, 152  
 Christ, Karl 43  
 Christianisation 2, 9, 68, 100, 158–60, 187, 191,  
 193  
 Christianity 11, 17, 101, 105, 201  
 churches  
   architecture and decoration of 147–48, 149,  
   150–51, 154–55, 157  
   *see also* bishops; presbyters; poor relief  
 Cicero 25, 50, 61–63, 65, 67, 68  
 Cincinnatus 13, 35, 168  
 citizenship 7–8, 12, 34, 39, 189  
   loss of 177, 184  
   *see also* status, political  
 Clark, E. A. 121  
 Clement of Alexandria 105, 122–23  
 clientage *see* patronage  
 Clodius 8, 27, 50  
 clothing 35  
*coloni see* tenants  
 comedy 99  
 common good 168  
 community 19, 34–35, 38, 166–71  
   unity of 169–70  
 Constantine 149, 184–86, 188–90, 195, 199,  
 201  
*Constitutio Antoniana* 10  
 consumption 57  
 contracts 198  
 Conybeare, Catherine 147  
 corruption 163  
 countryside 35, 53, 94, 113, 142–43, 162  
   *see also* economy; agricultural; peasants  
 covetousness 116  
 Crassus 88  
 crime 31, 33, 35, 106, 119  
   *see also* punishment; theft; violence  
 Croesus 88  
 Curran, John 116  
 curses 80  
 Cybele 67  
 Cynics 67, 74, 91, 96  
 Cyrenaics 91  
 Daube, David 183  
 deacons 157  
 debt 12, 22, 24, 132, 136, 142  
   *see also* taxes  
 decurions 42, 45, 194  
 De Ligt, Luuk 45  
*defensor ecclesiae* 196  
 democracy 11–12  
 Demosthenes 11  
 destitute 12, 16–17, 18, 35, 188  
   absence of 106, 192–93  
   categorisation of 20, 29, 32, 172  
   *see also* beggars; poor; poverty  
 De Vinne, Michael 130  
*dicta Catonis* 69  
 diet 3, 4, 30, 32, 47, 55, 56, 58  
 Dio Chrysostom 67  
 Diocletian 113  
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus 50  
 Dioscorus 143  
 disability 5, 70–72, 105–06, 109, 140–42  
 divorce 102, 105  
 dogs 95, 96  
 Domitian 97  
 dowry 35, 187  
 dreams 69–70, 75, 78, 89–90, 91  
 Duncan Jones, Richard 52–53  
 Ecclesiastes 121  
 economists, political 21–27, 39  
 economy, agricultural 4, 5, 36, 37, 45  
   *see also* countryside  
 education 55  
 Egypt 16, 17, 45, 50–52, 57, 100–14, 142  
   population 105–14  
   Ptolemaic 52, 100, 109, 112  
 elderly 68, 72  
 elite *see* aristocracy; wealthy  
 emperor 9, 15, 34  
 empire, Roman 2, 8, 9–11, 25, 29, 37, 39, 45–52  
   *see also* poor relief, imperial; treasury, imperial  
 England 48

Ephesus 70  
 Epictetus 67, 90  
 Epicureans 91  
 Epicurus 93  
*episcopalis audientia* 190  
 epitaphs 31, 35, 38, 67  
*equites* 44, 50  
 Eulogius 141  
 Europe, western 47  
 Eustochium 116  
 exclusion 33–35, 177

Fabianus 91  
 Fabiola 160–61  
 Fabricius 88, 168  
 family 30, 34, 38, 72, 73, 77, 79, 103–04  
   *see also* children; marriage; *paterfamilias*;  
   parricide; widows  
 famine 23, 33, 110, 140, 193  
 fate 64  
 Fayum 45, 112  
   *see also* Ibion Eikosipentarouon; Karanis;  
   Philadelphia  
 Felix, St 151–52  
 Fiedrowicz, Michael 131  
 Finley, Moses 6, 11, 14  
 Finn, Richard 18  
 floods 107, 110  
 food 4, 5, 7  
   distribution of 45, 109–10  
   shortage of 5, 15, 21, 110  
   supply of 1, 33, 38, 39  
   *see also* diet; famine; grain; poor relief  
 fortune 91, 185  
 Foxhall, Lin 46  
 free-born 30, 31, 185–86, 189–90, 192,  
   193–96  
 freedmen 30, 31, 38, 44, 192–93, 195  
   responsibility for patrons 193, 195  
 French Revolution 23, 24  
 Friedlander, Ludwig 86  
 friendship 83  
 Frier, Bruce 56, 102, 111  
 funerals 78, 80, 146

Gades 50, 52  
 Gaius 188, 197  
 Garnsey, Peter 3, 43, 58, 83, 92, 183,  
   201–02  
 Gaul 19, 162–82  
 Gaza *see* Mark the Deacon  
 GDP 54–55, 56  
 gender 40, 102 *see also* women; widows  
 Gennadius 164–65  
 Gini coefficient 46, 52–53, 56

God 126, 127–28, 132, 150, 154  
   disobedience to 172: *see also* sins  
   judgement of 124, 166–67  
   human beings before 135, 137, 140,  
   168–69  
   *see also* providence  
 goldsmiths 45  
 Goldstone, Jack 47  
 Good Samaritan 140–42  
 Goths *see* barbarians  
 Gracchus, Tiberius 37  
 grain  
   dole 6–7, 9, 14, 24, 26, 27, 33,  
   39  
   prices 110–11  
   storage 111, 142  
   supply of 38  
 Gratian 76  
 Greece 1, 6, 9, 13, 45–48, 57, 60  
 Grey, Cam 19  
 Grig, Lucy 19  
 Grodzynski, Denise 126  
 guardianship 198–99

Hadrian 10, 108  
 hagiography 18, 131, 144  
 Hands, A. R. 3  
 Hanson, A. E. 102, 104  
 Hanson, Victor 48  
 Harris, William 44  
 health 40  
   *see also* disability; illness  
 Heliodorus 66  
 heresies 165, 201, 202  
 Hermogenianus 197–98  
 Hermopolis 52, 53, 109  
 Herodes Atticus 65  
 Hesiod 13  
 Himmelfarb, G. 28  
 Histris 45  
 Holland 48  
 Holman, Susan 130  
 homeless 80  
*honestiores* 10, 40–42, 43, 124, 201  
 Hopkins, Keith 7  
 Horace 70, 97  
 Horden, P. 10  
 housing 7, 47  
*Human Development Report* 56  
*humanitas* 62, 63, 169, 176–77  
 Hume, David 16, 21  
 Humfress, Caroline 19–20  
*humiliores* *see* *honestiores*  
*humilis* 183, 200  
 humility 119

- Hunter, David 116  
 Hypatius *see* Callinicus
- Iavolenus 203  
 Ibion Eikosipentarouron 107  
 illness 33, 35, 69, 70, 112, 143  
   *see also* disability; plague  
 immigrants 34, 38, 39, 73  
   *see also* migration  
 impoverishment 90  
 India 55–56  
 Industrial Revolution 36  
 inequality, economic 36, 47, 55, 56  
 injustice 171–73, 175, 197  
   *see also* taxes, oppressive  
 insolvency 187  
 Isaiah 139  
 Islam 41, 48  
 Italy 16, 31, 36, 37, 48–51, 57
- James, St 121, 174  
 Janes, Dominic 150  
 Jerome 138, 160, 161  
   and asceticism 116, 117, 126, 154–56  
 Jerusalem 71, 116  
 Jews 67  
 John Chrysostom 71, 72, 77, 78, 130, 140  
 John the Almoner 114  
 Jongman, Wim 44  
 Josephus 3  
 judges 200, 202  
 Julian 67, 201  
 Julian Saba 141  
 justice 119, 168  
 Justin, the emperor 196  
*Justinianic Code* 187, 195–96  
*Justinianic Digest* 123–24, 188, 197  
 Juvenal 27, 31, 74, 78  
   *Satire* 3 35, 85, 86, 93–94  
   *Satire* 10 25, 26
- Kalighat *see* Calcutta  
 Karanis 45, 52  
 Kerkeosiris 52  
 king 120  
 Krause 101–02  
*Kwassa wa'umma* 41
- La Bonnardière, Anne-Marie 131–32  
 labour 7–8, 35, 37  
 Lampadius 93  
 land 4–5, 6, 33, 37, 47, 113, 175–79, 180  
   ownership of 46, 53–54, 180–81  
   public and private 112–13  
 landless 5, 8, 53–54
- landlords *see* tenants  
 Laurence, St 19, 145–46, 148  
 law 17, 34, 43  
   on begging 12, 17, 68, 76  
   canon 196–97: *see also* under *individual councils and synods*  
   Christian 170  
   Roman: 123–25, 183–03 *see also* *Constitutio Antoniana*; *Justinianic Code*; *Justinianic Digest*; *Theodosian Code*  
   *see also* law-courts; litigation; status  
 law-courts 123, 190  
 Lazarus 136–37  
 Lebanon 142  
 legacies 19, 37, 184, 186, 193, 195–96, 202  
 Lérins 164–65  
 letters, pacifical and commendatory 197  
 Libanius 80, 141, 162–63  
*Liber Pontificalis* 149  
 Lieu, Judith 130  
 life expectancy 4, 34, 47, 55  
   *see also* mortality, infant  
 Figures Baebiani 51, 53  
 literacy 28, 40, 55, 56  
 litigation 188, 190, 197–98, 200  
 liturgies 103, 105, 106, 109  
 Lucian 99  
 Lucilius 97  
 Lucretius 87  
 Luke, St 118, 120–21, 124–25, 137  
 Lunn-Rockcliffe, Sophie 18  
 lust 119  
 luxury 9, 17, 24, 26, 87, 90  
   criticism of 13, 88, 89  
   goods 7, 45
- MacMullen, Ramsay 159  
 Manichees 138  
 Malthus, Thomas 23–24, 25, 36  
 Manilius 91  
 Marcian 19, 183, 184–89, 193, 195  
 Marcus Aurelius 199  
 Mark, St 121, 122  
 Mark the Deacon 131, 140, 142–43  
 marriage 80, 102, 105, 116, 183, 184–87  
 Marseilles 162, 164–65  
 Martial 17, 70, 94–99  
 Martin of Tours 141  
 martyrdom 146  
 Marx, Karl 36  
 Matthew, St 121, 139  
 McGinn, T. A. J. 102  
 medicine 55  
 Menander 11  
 metallisation 48

middle class 16, 30, 32, 42–54, 94, 188  
*see also* poverty, relative  
 migration 31, 38, 72  
 Modestinus 193, 195–96, 198  
 money 38, 113, 114  
 Morley, Neville 5, 7  
 Morris, Ian 46, 47, 57  
 Morstein-Marx, R. 39  
 mortality, infant 28, 55  
 mortgage 176, 178  
*munera* 148, 151, 152, 194, 199–200  
*see also* liturgies

Neri, Valerio 141  
 Nero 108  
 New Comedy 90  
 Nola 150–51

oligarchy 11–12, 46  
 orphans 143, 172–73  
 Orpheus 100, 101  
 Osborne, Robin 46  
 Ottomans 41  
 Oxyrhynchus 100, 110, 112, 113

Paine, Thomas 23, 36  
 pagans 134, 142, 143–44, 170  
 Palladius 184  
 Pammachius 146–48, 155–56, 160  
*Panegyric to Piso* 99  
 Paphnutius 142  
 Papirius Fabianus 88  
 Parkin, Anneliese 3  
 Parkin, T. 103  
 parricide 191–92  
 parties 19, 145–61  
 Patavium 50–52  
*paterfamilias* 170–71  
 Patlagean, Evelyne 2, 3, 101, 113, 133, 197  
 patronage 16, 19, 38, 47, 62, 83, 84, 178–80  
   as security 132  
   by poor 154  
   literary 97, 98  
   paying tax 109, 142  
   *patrocinium* 163  
   poor excluded from 34, 36, 38, 85  
   reciprocity within 168–69  
*see also* benefaction; freedmen

Paul, St 127–28  
 Paul the jurist 72, 186–87, 189  
 Paulinus of Nola 19, 142, 146–55, 160  
 peace 39  
 peasants 33, 37, 152, 180–81  
*see also* countryside; economy

Peloponnesian War 46  
 Peter, St 141  
 Petronius 93  
 Philadelphia in Fayum 52, 107, 110  
 Philo of Alexandria 3, 105  
 philosophers 67  
*see also under names of individuals and schools*

Philostratus 70, 74  
 pity 71, 118–19  
*see also* poor, pity for  
 plague 87, 107, 111, 112  
 Plato 12–13  
 Plautus 65, 66, 68  
*plebs* 43, 44, 45  
 Pleket, Willy 44  
 Pliny 68, 98, 111  
 Plutarch 50  
 poetry 151–53  
 poets, represented as poor 97–99  
 Polybius 14  
 poor relief 3, 23  
   civic 6, 45; *see also* grain, dole; *xenodocheia*  
   ecclesiastical 101, 114, 194–96  
   imperial 108, 191–93  
*see also* charity

poor, the  
   adoption of 141  
   as blessed 125–28, 146, 148, 174  
   as vicious 14, 25, 27, 39  
   contempt for 5, 15, 134, 136–37, 158, 164, 174  
   fear and disgust of 70, 74–75, 79, 81, 138–39, 160–61, 173  
   friendship with 155  
   pity for 61, 62–5, 67, 70–73, 79, 171, 173; *see also humanitas*  
   shame of 35, 38, 125–28  
   virtuous non-Christian 12–15, 62, 74, 94  
   virtuous Christian 118–21, 171, 173, 187  
   visibility of 17, 18, 130–40, 141, 144, 160, 197–200  
*see also* beggars; destitute; patronage; poverty; subsistence

population 23–24, 31, 36, 37, 47  
*see also* Rome, population; Egypt, population

Porcius Latro 89, 91  
 Porphyry, bishop of Gaza *see* Mark the Deacon

Possidius 133  
*potiores* 42

poverty,  
   abolition of 25  
   artistic representation of 68, 200  
   conjunctural 5, 73, 77, 108, 132, 142–44;  
   meaning of 1, 28–29; *see also* subsistence

- definition of 1, 16, 27–36, 40, 57–59, 171–73;  
 in law 183, 186–87, 197–98  
 explanations of 25, 100–01  
 Greek view of 11–15  
 literary representation of 17, 25–27, 29, 39,  
 83–99, 130–44, 145–61, 163  
 relative 11, 15, 19, 59, 171, 183, 187–88  
 social analysis of 32–36  
 structural 1, 6, 28–29, 36  
 terminology of 11, 103, 105, 133–34, 135–36,  
 137–38  
 voluntary *see* asceticism; renunciation  
*see also* beggars; destitute; poor; subsistence
- power, political 7–9, 14–15, 34, 168  
 preaching 115, 130–40, 159, 165  
 Prell, Marcus 2, 3  
 presbyters 115–16, 157, 192, 194–96  
 pride 119  
 Proba 121  
 property  
 private 23  
 redistribution of 22, 23, 24, 36  
 rights to 47  
*see also* land; wealth
- prostitution 31  
 providence 165, 166  
 provinces 9–10, 23, 33  
*see also* Africa; Egypt; Gaul
- Prudentius 145, 148  
 Pseudo-Chrysostom 140  
 Pseudo-Quintilian 69, 79  
 punishment 123–25, 201–02  
 corporal or capital 120, 124–25, 132, 191, 193,  
 201  
 divine 126, 165, 166  
 fines as 192–93, 195  
 poverty as 202
- Purcell, N. 10, 29, 31, 34, 37
- quality of life 40, 55  
 Quintilian 97
- ransom 157  
 Rapp, Claudia 140  
 Rathbone, Dominic 17, 32  
*re'ayya* 41  
 reciprocity 168–69  
 redistribution 12, 40–54  
 renunciation 117, 122, 151, 153,  
 159  
*see also* asceticism
- Republic, Roman 48, 168  
*see also* Rome, city of  
 rhetoric 88–89, 90  
*see also* poverty, literary representation of
- rights  
 civic 6  
 of Man 23  
 legal 40
- Rome  
 city of 6–9, 14–15, 16, 17, 21–39, 83–99, 115–17  
 in literature 83–99  
 population 1, 7–8, 9, 38  
*see also* Laurence, St; St Peter's, Rome
- Romulus 88  
 Rosenstein, N. 37  
 Runciman, W. G. 42
- St Peter's, Rome 19, 138–39, 146–50, 156, 158, 160  
 Sallust 14, 25  
 salvation 120, 122–23, 124, 128  
 Salvian 3, 19, 162–82  
 sanitation 55  
 satire 61, 85–86  
 Say, Jean-Baptiste 24–25  
 Scheidel, Walter 16, 20, 32, 111–12  
 Scripture 131, 139, 141, 143, 144, 153, 171  
*see also under individual books*
- security 180  
 Sen, Amartya 57, 58  
 senators 44, 148, 151, 184–86  
 Seneca the Elder 14, 66, 71–73, 80, 88–89, 90, 91,  
 94  
 Seneca the Younger 3, 61–64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69,  
 70, 72, 78, 92–94
- Serapis 106  
 serfdom 163  
*seviri* 42, 45  
 sexuality 87  
 Shaw, George Bernard 21  
 shopkeepers 75–76, 132  
 sins 163, 166, 170  
*see also* poor; vices; wealthy
- Siphnos 6  
 slaves 3, 24, 47, 69, 72  
 master's responsibility for 192–93  
 owning of 35, 45, 84  
 status of 30, 58, 190  
*see also* children, sale of
- Smith, Adam 22, 23, 24, 25, 36, 57  
 Solon 5  
 Sparta 47  
 splendour 145–61  
*sportulae see* bribery
- status  
 economic 10, 40–54, 91–92: *see also* census;  
 middle class  
 legal and political 3, 6, 10, 18, 30, 40, 124–25,  
 183, 184–88: *see also honestiores; humilis;*  
 free-born; slaves

status (*cont.*)  
 social 3, 7, 10, 91–92, 134, 174  
 Stoics 11, 16, 61, 64–65, 70, 90–91, 122  
*see also* Seneca the Younger  
 Strabo 50  
 study 119  
 subsistence 28, 29, 32, 33, 37, 44, 54  
*see also* poverty, conjunctural  
 Suetonius 9  
 Sulpicius Severus 153  
 Synesius 143  
 Syria 45  
 systacts 43

Tacitus 26, 80  
 Taipei 71, 72, 75, 78, 80  
 Taoism 80  
 taxes 12, 36, 113  
 evasion of 178, 200  
 in Egypt 103, 107–09, 111  
 oppressive 142, 162, 171–72, 175–77  
*see also* patronage; treasury  
 Tchalenko, G. 45  
 Tebtunis 110  
 Temin, Peter 49  
 temples 105, 110  
 tenants 162–63, 176–77, 179–80  
*temiiores* 42, 54–55  
 theft 38, 125, 174  
 Themistocles 6  
 Theodoret 142  
*Theodosian Code* 19, 80, 124, 162, 184  
 Theodosius I 76, 146, 192, 193  
 Theodosius II 192–93, 195, 200  
 Theophilus 143  
 Thucydides 14  
 Tiber 38  
 Tibullus 97  
 Toner, Jerry 44  
 torture 201  
 towns 5, 9–10, 33, 35, 41, 53, 72, 143  
*see also* urbanisation  
 trade 35, 47, 50, 52  
 Trajan 191–92, 193  
 transport 10, 38  
 treasury, imperial 163, 193, 195  
*see also* poor relief, imperial  
 Trout, Dennis 153  
 Tryphonius 188  
 Tubero 88  
 tyranny 25

Ulpian 187, 198–99, 201  
 unemployment 21, 31, 77  
 urbanisation 5, 37, 55

Valentinian I 192–93, 195  
 Valentinian II 76, 192–93  
 Valentinian III 192, 193–94  
 Valerius Maximus 35  
 Vandals *see* barbarians  
 Van Dam, Raymond 140  
 Veleia 51  
 Verus 199  
 Vespasian 106  
 Veyne, Paul 2, 16, 68, 69, 70  
 vices 167–68  
*see also* poor; sins; wealthy  
 violence 8, 106, 142  
 against poor 132, 138–39, 142,  
 156  
 of poor 21, 39  
 virtues 2–3, 18, 62, 63, 88, 89, 122–23,  
 154  
 and free birth 185  
*see also* poverty; wealthy  
 Vittinghof F. 43  
 vulnerability 33, 35–36, 132, 136

war 25, 33, 47, 48  
 wealth 10, 17, 36, 90–93, 98–99, 189  
 definition of 188  
 obligations of 174  
 use of 69, 88–89, 153–54, 157–58, 159: *see also*  
 almsgiving; benefaction  
*see also* impoverishment; luxury; property;  
 splendour; wealthy  
 wealthy, the 22, 117–18, 152, 159, 161  
 perspective of 26, 61, 84–85  
 relations with poor 62, 68–69, 74,  
 175–80  
 sins and vices of 118–20, 123, 126–27, 135–37,  
 174: *see also* avarice; injustice; taxes,  
 oppressive  
 virtues of 26, 118–21  
*see also* Christ; Clement of Alexandria; wealth

Whitaker, C. R. 2  
 widows 73, 135, 143, 172–73  
 in Egypt 17, 100, 101–05  
 in Luke 21 118, 120–21, 151, 152  
 winter 140, 142  
 women 72, 184–86  
*see also* widows  
 Woolf, Greg 14, 17  
 work 5, 13–14, 15, 44, 73, 143–44

*xenodocheia* 155, 195–96

Young, Sir George 160  
 Zacchaeus 137