

Index

- α -effect, 209, 260
 - and magnetic buoyancy, 366
 - and mean flow helicity, 211
 - and parity breaking in Early Universe, 503
 - and the random speed, 219
 - catastrophic quenching, 363, 364
 - and magnetic buoyancy, 369
 - Krause's formula, 211, 219
 - magnetic, 235, 250
 - and magnetic helicity density, 250
 - MRI and sign of, 372
 - non-linear, representations of, 240
 - α^2 -dynamo, 222
 - τ -approximation, 238
 - minimal, 238
 - scale-dependent relaxation time, 238, 239
 - Mg II absorption, 312, 435
 - acceleration four-vector, 76
 - accretion
 - and galactic dynamo, 355, 371
 - cold mode, 315
 - gravitational, 450
 - hot mode, 315
 - in spiral galaxies, 288
 - magnetically driven, 357
 - radius, 451
 - accretion disc, 316, 337, 355, 370
 - magneto-centrifugal wind and dynamo, 373
 - mean-field dynamo, 355, 372
 - sign of the α -coefficient, 372
 - accretion shock, 315
 - active galactic nucleus, 273, 281, 355
 - magnetically driven accretion, 357
 - adiabatic invariant, 420
 - Alfvén crossing time, 45, 51, 52, 62–64
 - Alfvén velocity, 40
 - Alfvén wave, 41, 62
 - and MRI, 49
 - in Early Universe, 504, 523
 - damped regime, 505
 - fluid velocity, 514
 - free-streaming damping, 514
 - free-streaming damping scale, 508
 - free-streaming regime, 506
 - pseudo-Alfvén wave, 41, 64
 - and energy cascade, 64
 - radiative damping, 508
 - shear Alfvén wave, 41, 64
 - and energy cascade, 64
 - Alfvén's (rope) dynamo, 167
 - Alfvén's theorem, 13, 14, 18
 - ambipolar drift, 34, 35, 263, 532
 - 'diffusivity', 35
 - and interstellar filaments, 114
 - and magnetic α -effect, 37
 - and starlight polarization, 109
 - condition for significance, 36
 - plasma heating, 37
 - Ampère's law, 6
 - applied mathematician, 331
 - autocorrelation function, 139
 - averaging, 138, 212
 - and scale separation, 212
 - azimuthal (toroidal), 212
 - azimuthal, horizontal and filtering, 251
 - ensemble, 212
 - and over Wiener paths, 227
 - filtering, 213
 - and Reynolds rules, 212
 - generalized statistical moments, 214
 - invariance of turbulence equations, 214
 - horizontal, 212
 - kinetic energy density in compressible fluid, 215
 - Reynolds rules, 212
 - spatial and temporal, 212
 - time-reversibility, 226
 - volume and ensemble averages, 132
- axion, 490
 - baroclinic effect
 - battery mechanism, 268
 - vorticity, 18
 - barotropic fluid, 18, 20

- barred galaxy, 288
 - magnetic field, 397
 - magnetically driven accretion, 357
 - radial gas flow, 289
 - see also* NGC 1097; NGC 1365
- baryogenesis, 500, 502
- baryonic matter, 309
- battery, 30, 268
 - baroclinic, 268
 - Biermann, 25, 269
 - and Weibel instability, 272
 - cosmological shocks, 270
 - during the reionization epoch, 269
- Betti numbers, 186, 258, 409
 - per correlation cell, 410
- Biermann battery, 30
- Big Bang, 477, 495
- Bohr magneton, 115
- bouncing universe, 497
- boundary conditions, 322, 342
- boundary layer, 330, 367, 368
- bulk viscosity, 489

- causal contact, 478
- centrifugal force, 17
- CGM, *see* circumgalactic medium
- Chandrasekhar–Kendall functions, 242
- chaotic flow, 358
 - controlled energy spectrum, 187
- Chern–Simons number, 501
- chiral anomaly, 502
 - and magnetic field, 503
- circular polarization, 87
 - of electromagnetic wave, 101
 - and linear polarization, 103
- circumgalactic medium, 309, 312
 - density distribution, 290
 - rotation, 300
- CMB, *see* cosmic microwave background
- comoving
 - coordinates, 484, 507
 - distance, 310, 478
 - electric and magnetic fields, 484
 - fluid element, 8
 - magnetic field, 484
 - observer, 475
 - radius, 475
 - variables and magnetic helicity, 485
- Compton scattering, 486
 - inverse, 532
- conformal time, 484, 493
 - present-day value, 526
- conformal transformation, 490
- continuity equation, 8
 - Lagrangian solution, 10
- cooling length, 411
- Copernican principle, 474
- coronal heating, 205

- corotation radius, 407, 415, 419
- correlation function, 56
 - transverse, longitudinal and helical, 56
- correlation length, 130
 - Gaussian random function, 130
- correlation scale
 - longitudinal, 58
 - of scalar random field, 59
 - of solenoidal vector field, 59
 - transverse, 59
- correlation tensor, 55
- correlation times of the velocity and magnetic fields, 236
- cosmic microwave background, 97, 309, 471
 - anisotropy, 472, 519
 - conformal invariance, 529
 - helical magnetic field, 529
 - bispectrum, 529
 - fluctuations
 - correlation function, 520
 - multipole anisotropy, 520
 - non-Gaussian, 529
 - spherical harmonics expansion, 519
 - magnetic effects, 520
 - compensated mode, 521
 - inflationary mode, 522
 - passive mode, 521, 523
 - passive tensor mode, 528
 - scalar mode, 523
 - tensor mode, 523, 527
 - vector mode, 523
 - polarization, 473, 506
 - anisotropy, 526
 - Faraday rotation, 529
 - temperature, 477
 - trispectrum, 529
- cosmic rays, 137, 290, 291, 412
 - and correlated random walk, 545
 - and magnetic mirrors, 303, 379
 - and spiral arm, 420, 421
 - diffusion length, 137
 - diffusivity, 421
 - electron energy spectrum, 73, 303
 - electron–proton energy ratio, 301, 378, 447
 - energy density, 301
 - energy equipartition and pressure balance with
 - magnetic field, 303, 378–379
 - energy loss and spectrum, 78
 - energy loss time, 78
 - in elliptical galaxies, 431
 - in galaxy clusters, 447
 - in intermittent magnetic fields, 191
 - injection spectrum, 79, 301
 - propagation and energy spectrum, 304
 - spatial distribution, 302
- cosmic web, 433
 - magnetic field, 436
- cosmological principle, 475

- cosmological scale factor, 474
- Coulomb logarithm, 28, 486
- Crofton intersection formula, 188
- cross-helicity, 274, 455
- curvature, 15
 - perturbation, 522
 - scalar, 521
- curvature constant, 475
- damped Ly α absorber, 313
 - magnetic field, 435
- dark energy, 476, 477, 536
- dark matter, 285, 286, 477, 535
 - and structure formation, 310
 - density perturbation, 473, 533–535
- dark matter halo, 289, 290, 310, 538
 - angular momentum, 314, 315
 - Einasto density profile, 278
 - NFW density profile, 277
- density
 - critical, 476
- density wave, 275, 419
- depolarization, 92, 122
 - RM gradient in Faraday screen, 151
 - RM gradient in synchrotron source, 150
 - differential Faraday rotation, 124
 - external Faraday dispersion, 145
 - Faraday, 122, 123
 - and simplified formulae, 142, 143
 - Faraday screen, 122, 123
 - foreground, 123
 - internal, 123
 - internal Faraday dispersion, 138
 - symmetric slab, 140
 - joint action of differential Faraday rotation and dispersion, 142
 - opaque layer approximation, 143
 - visible layer, 125, 143
 - wavelength-independent, 123, 129, 132
- derivative
 - covariant, 479
 - on the sphere, 83
 - spatial projection, 481
 - Eulerian and Lagrangian, 8
- diffusivity
 - ambipolar, 35
 - magnetic, 6
 - fully ionized plasma, 28
 - scale-dependent, 260
 - see also* ambipolar drift
- dilaton, 490
- disc dynamo
 - R_α and R_ω , 318
 - action of differential rotation, 349
 - adiabatic approximation, 333
 - boundary conditions, 334, 335
 - disc flaring, 334
 - field oscillation frequency, 354
 - growth rate, 335
 - non-axisymmetric solutions, 353
 - non-linear, 354, 360
 - radial boundary conditions, 353
 - radial scale of the solution, 334
 - and discontinuous $\alpha(z)$, 325
 - and magneto-centrifugal wind, 374
 - and radial flow, 355, 356, 371
 - suppression of, 357
 - asymptotic solution
 - accuracy, 328, 329, 331, 348
 - and radial flow, 356
 - large dynamo number, 330
 - non-local form, 354
 - small dynamo number, 327
 - thin-disc asymptotics, 335
 - boundary conditions
 - at disc axis, 353
 - vacuum conditions, 319, 322
 - vacuum conditions, non-local, 335, 336
 - dimensionless variables, 317
 - dipolar, quadrupolar and mixed-parity solutions, 323
 - dominance of quadrupolar magnetic field, 326
 - driven by magnetic buoyancy, 365, 367
 - steady state, 368
 - dynamo number, 318, 320
 - helicity balance equation, 362
 - in non-axisymmetric disc, 354
 - in thick disc, 428
 - integral form of the equations, 324
 - local and global growth rates, 333
 - local equations, 321, 323
 - magnetic buoyancy
 - and magnetic helicity, 369
 - magnetic front, 340
 - and disc flaring, 341
 - and seed field, 341
 - no- z approximation, 331
 - non-linear, 361
 - steady state, 364
 - non-axisymmetric modes, 351
 - control parameters, 352
 - non-linear, 359
 - helicity transport, 361
 - optimal outflow speed, 363
 - outer radius, 320
 - role of magnetic diffusion, 325
 - symmetry conditions, 324
 - thick disc, 428
 - non-axisymmetric fields, 349
 - turbulent diamagnetism, 338
 - vector potential, 318
 - dispersion measure, 377
 - in galactic discs and coronae, 387
 - displacement current, 6
 - DLA, *see* damped Ly α absorber
 - Doppler beaming, 431

- drag force, 507
 dwarf galaxy, *see* low-mass galaxy
 dynamo
 and axially symmetric magnetic field, 164
 and planar flow, 164
 and primordial magnetic field, 548
 and spherical flow, 165
 and two-dimensional flow, 163
 anti-dynamo theorems and turbulence, 169
 applicability of anti-dynamo theorems, 166
 as an open system, 245, 326, 359
 fast, slow and intermediate, 161
 feedback loop, 162, 207, 210
 hydromagnetic, 160
 in collisionless plasma, 469
 in turbulent flow, necessity of, 169, 376, 449
 kinematic, 160
 Möbius strip, 166
 mean-field and fluctuation, 169
 Ponomarenko, 161
 saturated, or non-linear, 161
 seed field, 160
 steady and oscillatory, 161
 subcritical, 349
 super-exponential field growth, 366, 368, 446, 469, 470
 threshold, 162
 turbulent, 169
 large-scale and small-scale, 169
 see also disc dynamo; fluctuation dynamo;
 mean-field dynamo
 dynamo number, 318
 critical, 328
 local, 320, 323, 334
- Early Universe
 Alfvén wave
 affected by viscosity, 505
 decaying MHD turbulence, 511
 electric resistivity, 486
 electron and positron annihilation, 486
 energy and mass densities, 471
 epoch of
 dark energy domination, 477
 matter domination, 477
 epoch of inflation, 476–478
 conformal time, 493
 helical magnetic field, 495
 magnetic field, 489, 491
 power-law inflation, 494
 scale-invariant magnetic spectrum, 495
 Schwinger effect, 497
 slow-roll, 491, 494, 522
 strong coupling problem, 497
 epoch of radiation domination, 477, 496
 electric conductivity, 486, 487
 electric current carrier, 486
 expansion (scale) factor, 310
 first structures, 538
 Ohmic dissipation time, 502
 recombination, 309, 478
 reheating, 479, 487, 530
 eddy turnover time, 61
 turbulence
 compressible modes, 506
 viscosity, 487–489, 504, 505, 514
 viscosity-dominated period, 515
 epoch of reionization, 311, 530
 H I temperature, 540
 and magnetic field, 473, 538, 539
 magnetic field constraint, 517
 eddy turnover time, 61
 EDQNM closure, 236
 Einstein's equation, 476, 487, 496, 535, 542
 in FRW metric, 476
 Ekman number, 20
 in galactic corona, 297
 electromagnetic
 interaction, unified with weak interaction, 491
 electromagnetic action, 490
 conformal invariance, 489
 breaking of, 490
 electromagnetic field
 action, 479
 in curved space, 480, 484
 Lagrangian, 492
 polarization vectors, 492
 quantization, 492
 commutation relations, 493
 spectral energy density, 493
 tensor, 480
 dual, 480
 elliptical galaxy
 cosmic rays, 431
 efficiency of SN energy conversion, 306
 evidence for magnetic field, 431
 Faraday rotation, 432
 interstellar gas, 305
 chemical composition, 305
 hydrostatic equilibrium, 305
 non-thermal pressure, 305
 random flow, 305
 fractional volume, 307
 speed, 306
 supernova frequency, 305
 supernova frequency and distribution, 307
 supernova remnant, 306
 Elsässer variables, 63, 64
 EM, *see* electromagnetic
 emission measure, 89
 energy conservation equation, 21
 in Early Universe, 488
 enthalpy, 21
 entropy conservation, 496
 EOR, *see* epoch of reionization
 epicyclic frequency, 47

- equation of state, 476
 ergodicity, 184, 212
 escape speed, 290
 in virialized system, 290
 ESO 379–006 (galaxy), 289
 Euler characteristic, 187, 410
 evolving galaxy
 RM probability distribution, 438
 fluctuation dynamo, 444
 galaxy mass and dynamo efficiency, 442
 magnetic field
 non-monotonic evolution, 442, 444
 EWPT, *see* phase transition, electroweak
- Faraday
 depth, 124, 138, 156, 395
 Faraday-thin source, 124
 thickness, 124, 138
 Faraday rotation, 103, 121
 RM variance and magnetic correlation tensor, 463
 and (anti-)correlation of n_e and B , 377
 and mirror symmetry, 101
 and primordial magnetic field, 542
 cosmic microwave background, 529
 elliptical galaxy, 432
 Faraday-thick regime, 122
 in a system of clouds, 155
 in decaying turbulence, 467
 in dipolar and quadrupolar magnetic fields, 128
 in intermittent magnetic field, 464
 in random magnetic field
 correlation length, 131
 in synchrotron-emitting regions and Faraday
 screens, 127
 multi-layer system, 127
 non-Gaussian statistics, 438, 439
 relativistic plasma, 104
 versus redshift, 542
 Faraday rotation measure, 103, 122
 Faraday synthesis, 156
 RM spread function, 157
 and wavelet transform, 159
 Faraday dispersion function, 156
 Faraday spectrum, 156
 limitations of, 159
 point-spread function, 157
 Faraday's law, 5
 fast dynamo, 161
 role of magnetic diffusion, 167
 fast radio burst, 437
 Fermi bubble, 370
 filamentarity, 113, 188
 and structure in three-dimensions from
 two-dimensional cross-section, 113
 fluctuation dynamo
 and a large-scale seed field, 274
 and magnetic diffusivity, 176, 183
 and magnetic Prandtl number, 181, 198
 and polarization by interstellar dust, 184
 and velocity spectrum, 182
 critical R_m , 177, 197
 energy release statistics, 205
 Hall effect, 195
 in anisotropic, inhomogeneous flow, 175
 in chaotic flow, 187
 in compressible flow, 182
 in elliptical galaxy, 432
 in multi-scale flow, 198
 in transonic and supersonic flow, 466
 intermittency, 183, 186
 and magnetic Prandtl number, 200
 non-Gaussian statistics, 185
 Kazantsev's equation, 175
 eigenmodes, 176
 in Fourier space, 179
 Kazantsev's spectrum, 180
 in multi-scale flow, 199
 localized initial conditions, 203, 206
 magnetic field directions, correlation tensor of, 184
 magnetic field probability distribution, 185
 magnetic field statistical moments, 184, 193, 231
 magnetic field strength, probability distribution of,
 183
 magnetic line curvature, 185
 magnetic reconnections, 201
 magnetic structures, 178, 183, 185, 188, 191
 dependence on R_m and velocity spectrum, 188
 fractional volume, 191
 non-linear effects, 190
 thickness of, 181
 modified by the α -effect, 261, 262
 non-linear, 191, 193, 194
 intermittency, 193
 magnetic field scale and energy, 200
 magnetic spectrum evolution, 199
 modified spectral equation, 196
 suppression of turbulent magnetic diffusivity, 205
 velocity shear quenching, 196
 non-locality, 179
 numerical simulations, 197
 reconnecting flux ropes, 202
 and large R_m limit, 202
 scale-dependent flow renovation time, 182
 FOSA (first-order smoothing approximation), *see*
 mean-field dynamo
 Fourier transform, 227, 492
 FPSF, *see* Faraday synthesis, point-spread function
 free-decay modes
 planar geometry, 326
 spherical geometry, 342
 Friedman–Robertson–Walker metric, 475, 482
 conformally flat, 490
 connection coefficient (Christoffel symbol), 482
 Einstein's equation, 476
 EM field four-vector, 482
 fundamental observer, 483

- tensor perturbation, 527
- FRW, *see* Friedman–Robertson–Walker metric
- fundamental observer, 480, 482
- galactic corona, 421
 - and accretion from CGM, 290
 - and mean-field dynamo, 421
 - field parity, 422
 - magnetic helicity, 422
 - perturbation solution, 347
 - Ekman number, 297
 - energy supply rate, 295
 - magnetic field, 421
 - CHANG-ES survey, 423
 - X-shape structure, 424
 - random flow, 294
 - observational evidence, 295
 - Reynolds number, 295
 - rotation, 298
 - ballistic and hydrodynamic models, 299
 - corotation with the disc, 298
 - gravitational and hydrodynamic effects, 300
 - of stars, 299
 - viscous coupling to the disc, 300
 - scale height, 289
 - turbulent diffusivity, 297
- galactic disc
 - flaring, 276, 286, 320
 - formation redshift, 314
 - gas scale height, 286, 293, 384
 - and spiral arms, 287, 412
 - gravitational acceleration, 286
 - ionized layer, 280
 - outflow speed, 291
- galactic dynamo
 - and accretion flow, 370–374
 - and disc inflation by magnetic field, 370
 - and disc–corona connection, 326
 - and external magnetic field, 370
 - and gas outflow, 362, 400
 - and multi-phase ISM, 321
 - and propagating magnetic front, 339
 - and spiral pattern, 406
 - and parametric resonance, 415
 - role of corotation radius, 419
 - and the multi-phase ISM, 362, 385
 - equipartition of magnetic and turbulent energies, 399
 - helicity transport, 361
 - kinematic and non-linear, 384
 - magnetic helicity balance, 400
 - magnetostrophic balance, 400
 - mean-field transport coefficients, 253
 - non-linear
 - and seed magnetic field, 385
 - outer boundary, 384
 - time scale, 384
 - vacuum boundary conditions, 384
- galactic evolution
 - evidence of dynamo action, 445
 - mean-field dynamo, 445
- galactic fountain, 285, 290, 298, 399, 422, 434
 - and galactic dynamo, 330, 358, 369
 - and star formation rate, 294
 - chimney model, 291
 - energy supply rate, 294
 - radial extent, 291
 - speed, 292
 - suppression by magnetic field, 291
- galactic magnetic field
 - along line of sight and in sky plane, 394
 - and gas outflow, 435
 - and magnetic helicity, 359
 - and multi-phase ISM, 287, 408
 - and necessity of dynamo action, 7
 - and radial flow, 355
 - magnetic pitch angle, 356
 - and spiral arm, 387
 - and spiral pattern, 414, 419
 - azimuthal structure, 394, 396
 - bisymmetric, 407
 - dipolar and quadrupolar, 389, 391
 - necessity of dynamo support, 376
 - pitch angle, 387, 395
 - and spiral arm, 388
 - primordial theory, 376, 393, 398, 416
 - radial component, 387
 - random
 - anisotropy, 382, 414
 - scale, 381
 - strength, 381
 - types of, 380
 - reversal, 335
 - and azimuthal structure, 406
 - and seed field, 404
 - in evolving galaxy, 406
 - localized, 406
 - position and migration speed, 403
 - spiral magnetic lines, 387
 - turbulent diamagnetism, 338
 - vertical component, 317, 318, 386
- galactic outflow
 - mass-weighted speed, 362
 - simulations, 256
 - see also* galactic fountain; galactic wind
- galactic rotation, 276
 - and galaxy formation, 314
 - specific angular momentum, 315
 - see also* rotation curve
- galactic wake, 450, 459
- galactic wind, 290
 - and galactic dynamo, 422
 - and star formation rate, 291
- galaxy cluster
 - A2163, 448
 - A2255, 469

- Coma, 447
 Faraday rotation, 467
 merging components, 456
 core radius, 457
 decaying turbulence, 453
 Faraday rotation, 467
 and magnetic intermittency, 464
 in decaying turbulence, 467
 radial profile, 464
 fluctuation dynamo, 450, 460
 numerical simulations, 461
 magnetic field strength, 461
 formation, 452
 merger rate, 455
 galactic wake
 and viscosity, 460
 length, 460
 turbulent speed and scale, 460
 magnetic field
 decay time, 449
 during cluster formation, 462
 during turbulence decay, 462
 in turbulent wake, 463
 necessity of dynamo action, 450
 Perseus, 451
 plasma dynamo, 469
 radio emission
 polarization, 468
 radio relic, 469
 ram pressure stripping, 456
 stripping radius, 457
 random speed, 451
 subcluster wake
 fractional volume and area, 459
 length and volume, 457
 turbulent speed and scale, 458, 459
 turbulence, 453
 during cluster formation, 455
 turbulent wake, 457
 virial radius, 452
 virial temperature, 452
 galaxy formation, 314
 and dynamo action, 441
 fluctuation dynamo, 444, 445
 ideal MHD simulations, 440
 time reversibility, 441
 MHD models, 440
 role of magnetic field, 441
 semi-analytic models, 440
 and dynamo models, 442
 supernova feedback, 434
 gauge boson
 charged, 500
 gauge coupling, 490, 493
 gauge transformation, 6, 22
 Gaussian closure, 194, 195, 263
 Gaussian random variable, 138, 139
 geostrophic balance, 19
 ghost (state of negative kinetic energy), 490
 grand unified theory, 477
 gravitational
 torque, 288
 wave, 474, 521, 527
 gravitational lensing, 437, 541
 magnetic effects, 541
 shear correlation function, 541
 E and B modes, 541
 Green's function, 227, 336
 advection and diffusion equations, 231
 Gunn–Peterson effect, 311
 GUT, *see* grand unified theory
 gyration
 frequency, *see* Larmor frequency
 radius, *see* Larmor radius
 Hall effect, 30, 35, 195
 and fluctuation dynamo, 195
 Helmholtz decomposition, 83
 hierarchical structure formation, 310
 Higgs boson, 500
 Hough transform, 112
 Ho II (galaxy), 426
 Hubble
 constant (parameter), 310, 311, 476
 expansion law, 474
 expansion rate, 476
 radius, 478
 comoving, 478
 hydrostatic equilibrium, 276, 305
 ICM, *see* intracluster medium
 IC 10 (galaxy), 425, 427
 IC 1613 (galaxy), 427
 IC 2574 (galaxy), 425, 426
 IC 342 (galaxy), 384, 417
 magnetic arms, 415
 magnetic pitch angle, 388
 rotation curve, 278
 IGM, *see* intergalactic medium
 impact parameter, 313, 432
 inclination angle, 395
 induction equation, 6
 and magnetic field solenoidality, 6
 in curved space–time, 484
 in partially ionized plasma, 36
 Lagrangian solution, 10, 224
 mean-field, 218
 differential form, 228
 integral form, 227
 inertia (effective mass), 486
 inflaton, 490, 495, 498
 instability
 magnetic buoyancy, 44
 magneto-rotational, 46
 Parker, 44, 365, 419
 and cloud formation, 46

- and mean-field dynamo, 365
 - stabilizing and destabilizing factors, 46
- plasmoid, 52
- Rayleigh's criterion, 48
- Rayleigh–Taylor, 365
- tearing, 52
- intergalactic medium, 269, 270, 309
 - density, 310
 - epoch of reionization, 310
 - ionization, 310
 - magnetic field, 436
 - observational bias, 438
 - residual ionization fraction, 310
- interstellar clouds
 - and turbulence, 119
 - anisotropic compression, 118
 - magnetic field strength, 116
 - and kinetic energy density, 119
 - magnetic support, 118
 - one-dimensional compression, 118
- interstellar dust, 106, 280
 - and household dust, 107
 - filamentary structure, 111–115
 - and dynamo action, 114
 - infrared radiation, 97, 104
 - polarization of starlight, 104
- interstellar magnetic field
 - and kinetic energy density, 119
 - independence of gas density, 119
 - non-Gaussian statistics, 381
 - scaling with gas density, 118
- interstellar medium
 - centrifugal equilibrium, 285
 - filamentary structure, 111
 - and ambipolar drift, 114
 - and magnetic field, 112, 114
 - diagnostic methods, 112
 - parameters in three dimensions, 113
- hot gas, 283
 - and GCM, 290
 - cooling rate, 294
 - fractional volume, 284, 291
 - outflow speed, 285, 294
 - scale height, 290
- hydrostatic equilibrium, 285
- ionized, 287
- multi-phase structure, 283
 - magnetic field effects, 411
 - role of spiral arms and magnetic fields, 412
- simulations, 256, 338, 408, 410
 - domain shape, 256
 - Reynolds number, 257
 - with imposed and dynamo magnetic fields, 411
- interstellar medium simulations
 - imposed magnetic field, 256
 - of turbulent dynamo, 256
- interstellar turbulence
 - RM fluctuations
 - correlation scale, 109, 131
 - anisotropy, 109, 136
 - and galactic outflow, 136
 - correlation time, 282
 - energy-range scale, 281
 - renovation time, 282
 - spatial variation, 338
 - supersonic, self-regulation of, and radiative cooling, 62
 - vorticity, 307
- intracluster medium, 309
- inverse Compton scattering, 75
- ionization front, 269
- ISM, *see* interstellar medium
- Isserlis' theorem, 131
- Jacobian matrix, 9
- Jeans
 - length, 311, 537
 - magnetic, 508, 536, 538, 541
 - mass, 507, 533
 - magnetic, 538
- jet, 373
- Kazantsev's equation
 - and compressible flow, 183
 - and helical flow, 260
 - see also* fluctuation dynamo
- Kelvin's theorem, 18
- Klein–Nishina cross-section, 78
- Lagrangian
 - chaos, 187, 358
 - derivative, 8
 - perturbation, 42, 43
 - adiabatic, 43
 - momentum equation, 43
 - variables, 8
- Lagrangian perturbation, 43
- Laing–Garrington effect, 431
- Large Magellanic Cloud (galaxy), 427
 - escape speed, 290
- Larmor frequency, 69
- Larmor frequency and radius, 30
- last scattering surface, 478, 519, 525
 - particle horizon at, 478
- LF, *see* Ly α forest
- Liénard–Wiechert potential, 72
- Lie–Trotter–Kato formula, 230
- linking number, 26
- LLS, *see* Lyman limit system
- Lockman layer, 293
- Lorentz
 - factor, 68, 302, 420, 544
 - and magnetic field compression, 420
 - force, 14, 15, 20, 30, 68, 366, 399, 521
 - and electric current, 6
 - and magnetic pressure and tension, 15

- and twisted magnetic field, 249
 - compressional component, 472, 521, 531, 537
 - electric and magnetic parts, 14
 - flow driven by, 487, 511, 514, 526, 536
 - in rotating frame, 17
 - rotational component, 510, 523, 525
 - velocity driven by, 193, 195, 236
- transformation, 483
- low-mass galaxy, 425
 - disc thickness, 426
 - dynamo number, 427
 - hosting mean magnetic field, fraction of, 427
 - magnetic field, 427, 442, 443
 - mean-field dynamo, 428
 - rotation, 425
 - turbulence, 426
- LSS, *see* last scattering surface
- Lundquist number, 51
- Ly α absorber, 311, 313
 - optical depth, 311
 - size, 313
 - velocity dispersion, 314
- Ly α forest
 - absorber size, 311
 - turbulent speed, 312
- Ly α forest, 311, 313, 542
- Lyapunov exponent, 171
- Lyman limit system, 311, 313
 - magnetic field, 435
- M31 (galaxy)
 - anomalous depolarization, 152, 154
 - depolarization mechanisms, 149, 150
 - ionized gas scale height and length, 288
 - local dynamo number, 321
 - magnetic field, 392
 - absence of reversals, 405
 - azimuthal structure, 397
 - magnetic pitch angle, 149, 388
 - rotation curve, 277, 278
- M33 (galaxy), 136, 384
 - anisotropic random magnetic field, 382
 - cosmic rays, 379
 - ionized gas scale height and length, 288
 - local dynamo number, 321
 - magnetic field, 395
 - magnetic pitch angle, 388
 - rotation curve, 278
- M51 (galaxy), 98, 354, 407
 - RM correlation length, 132
 - anisotropic turbulence, 109
 - anomalous depolarization, 152
 - inclination angle, 395
 - ionized gas scale height and length, 288
 - local dynamo number, 320, 321
 - magnetic field and spiral arms, 396
 - magnetic field reversals, 403
 - magnetic pitch angle, 388
 - rotation curve, 278
 - spiral pattern in various tracers, 416
- M81 (galaxy), 387, 398
 - magnetic field, 395
 - rotation curve, 278
- Mach number, 183
- magnetic arms, 415–419
- magnetic buoyancy, 365
- magnetic diffusion
 - and random walk, 226
 - anomalous, 40
 - non-linear, 195
 - Wiener process, 226
- magnetic diffusivity, 6
 - dependent on magnetic field, 194
 - hyper-diffusion, 195
 - microscopic (Ohmic), 175
 - total, 175, 179
 - turbulent, 175, 233
 - turbulent, scale-dependent, 175, 182
- magnetic field
 - bisymmetric, 351, 393
 - covariant and contravariant, 10, 483
 - decay time in turbulent flow, 449
 - equipartition strength, 320
 - in Early Universe
 - comoving, 484
 - non-linear evolution, 510
 - role of viscosity, 515
 - in turbulent flow, necessity of dynamo, 169, 376, 450
 - intergalactic, 544
 - Lagrangian solution in curvilinear coordinates, 10
 - of random flux tubes and current loops, 273
 - primordial, 436
 - H I emission, 540
 - and structure formation, 533
 - Faraday rotation, 542
 - Gaussian statistics, 503
 - plasma heating and ionization, 532
 - quadraxially symmetric, 394
 - spectral tensor, 57
 - survival in high- R_m turbulent systems, 169, 376, 449
- magnetic front, 340, 442
 - in stable and unstable systems, 340
 - non-local effects, 337
- magnetic helicity, 25, 246, 485
 - and ambipolar drift, 36
 - and anomalous depolarization, 153
 - and baryogenesis, 500, 502
 - and batteries, 25
 - and synchrotron emissivity, 131
 - and weak interaction, 503
 - and Zeldovich's dynamo, 168
 - balance, 23
 - conservation in the unified fluctuation and mean-field dynamo, 264

- density, 245
 - evolution equation, 249
 - gauge invariance, 246
 - in inhomogeneous system, 247
- flux, 248
- Gauss's linkage formula, 25
- inverse cascade, 513
- linkage, write and twist, 26, 53, 168
- relative, 25
- magnetic pitch angle, 149, 328, 332, 376
 - and radial flow, 356
- magnetic Prandtl number, 16, 40, 230, 488
 - role in the unified mean-field and fluctuation dynamo, 267
- magnetic reconnection, 49
 - and dynamo action, 53
 - and helicity conservation, 53
 - and hyper-diffusion, 201
 - and vortex lines, 53
 - Petschek, 51
 - plasmoid, 51
 - rate, 51
 - Sweet–Parker, 50
 - turbulent, 51
- magnetic Reynolds number, 7, 37
 - flow driven by the Lorentz force, 487
 - in astrophysical plasmas, 55
 - in curved space–time, 485
 - in Early Universe, 487
- magnetic spectrum, 57
 - blue and red, 495
 - flat, 473
 - scale-invariant, 495, 510, 522
- magneto-centrifugal wind, 373
- magneto-ionic medium, 124
 - correlation scales, 132
 - diversity of, 129, 147
- magneto-rotational instability, 372
- magnetohydrodynamic turbulence, 62
 - and dynamo action, 67
 - anisotropic spectrum, 66
 - critical balance, 65
 - decaying, 511–513
 - with partially helical magnetic field, 513
 - elongated correlation cells, 65
 - energy cascade, 64
 - inverse energy cascade in helical and non-helical flows, 511
 - Iroshnikov–Kraichnan spectrum, 63
 - isotropic, 63
 - local anisotropy, 64–65
 - non-linear interaction time, 65
 - numerical simulations, 66
 - strong, 65
 - three-dimensional spectrum, 65
 - three-wave interaction, 64
 - transverse spectrum, 65
 - velocity and magnetic field alignment, 66
 - wave polarization, 64
 - weak, 63, 65
- magnetohydrodynamics
 - anisotropic transport processes, 30
 - continuity (mass conservation) equation, 8
 - energy conservation, 21
 - frozen magnetic field, 14
 - magnetic field stretching, advection and compression, 7
 - magnetic flux, 9
 - conservation in curved space–time, 484
 - conservation law, 9, 13
 - magnetic line as material line, 9, 14
 - magnetic pressure and tension, 15
 - magnetic vector potential, 5
 - magnetosonic wave, 41, 64
 - meridional magnetic line, 319
 - poloidal and toroidal magnetic fields, 342
 - scalar potentials, 342
- magnetostrophic balance, 401
- mass conservation equation, 8
- material derivative, *see* Lagrangian derivative
- Maxwell's equations, 5
 - in curved space–time, 480, 481, 484
 - in spatially flat space–time, 482
- mean electromotive force, 218
- mean flow helicity, 219
- mean free path, 27, 28, 32, 39, 514
 - and Re , R_m and Pr_m , 40
 - and Larmor radius, 31
 - and viscosity, 37
 - comoving, 506, 510, 514
 - of ions and electrons, 29
- mean-field dynamo
 - α -quenching, 359
 - asymptotic solutions, 359
 - $\alpha\omega$, α^2 and $\alpha^2\omega$, 222, 318
 - α^2 , homogeneous, 222, 243, 262
 - and magnetic buoyancy, 367
 - and Parker instability, 365
 - and scale separation, 259
 - and vanishing mean helicity, 229
 - catastrophic quenching, 241
 - and magnetic helicity, 249
 - FOSA (first-order smoothing approximation), 220
 - at $R_m \ll 1$, 220
 - at $R_m \gg 1$, 222
 - in a spheroid, 427
 - in helical-wave flow, 231
 - in inhomogeneous turbulence, 234
 - mean and fluctuating magnetic fields as a single eigenfunction, 261
 - MEGA asymptotic solution, 353
 - modified by the fluctuation dynamo, 263, 265
 - non-exponential solutions, 349
 - non-linear
 - τ -approximation, 238
 - and magnetic fluctuations, 235

- and magnetic helicity, 240, 245, 249, 250
- dynamic non-linearity, 358
- EMF relaxation, 240
- hyper-diffusivity, 238
- quasilinear approximation, 236
- suppression of helicity fluxes, 249
- time scale of magnetic α -effect, 236
- turbulent magnetic diffusion, 237
- numerical simulations of, 230, 244
 - transport coefficients, 252, 254
- operator splitting, 230
- quasilinear approximation, 222
- shear–current effect, 234
- short-sudden approximation, 230
- spherical, 341
 - boundary conditions, 342
 - dipolar and quadrupolar free-decay modes, 344
 - perturbation solution, 346
- states of definite helicity sign, 265
- turbulent diamagnetism, 233
- mean-field electrodynamics, 211
- metric, 10, 475
 - conformal transformation, 490
 - conformally flat, 489
 - de Sitter, 493, 498
 - flat, 483
 - Minkowski, 490
 - perturbation, 521
 - spatial, 480
 - tensor, 475
 - see also* Friedman–Robertson–Walker metric
- MHD, *see* magnetohydrodynamics
- Milky Way, 299
 - anomalous depolarization, 153
 - circumgalactic medium, 290
 - corona
 - random flow, 296
 - rotation, 299
 - cosmic rays, 379
 - escape speed, 290
 - gas velocity dispersion, 286
 - ionized gas scale height and length, 288
 - local dynamo number, 320, 321
 - magnetic field
 - central region, 370, 391, 393
 - North Polar Spur, 391
 - Perseus arm, 391
 - Radio Loop II, 391
 - reversal, 391, 401, 404
 - magnetic pitch angle, 388, 391
 - radio emission, 96
 - radio spectrum, 96
 - rotation curve, 277, 278
 - spiral arm
 - Orion, 401, 404
 - Perseus, 391
 - Sagittarius, 401, 404
 - synchrotron emissivity and H II regions, 95
 - synchrotron spectral index, 89
 - synchrotron spectrum, 94
 - thermal electron distribution, 280
 - total mass, 290
 - virial radius and temperature, 290, 315
- Minkowski functionals, 112, 187, 188, 258
 - and thickness, width and length, 188
 - planarity and filamentarity, 188
 - lack of additivity, 188
- mirror-symmetric flow, 172
- molecular weight, 16
- momentum equation, 15
 - baryonic fluid, 507
 - for Lagrangian perturbation, 43
 - in Early Universe, 488
- MRI, *see* magneto-rotational instability
- multiplicative integral, 225
- nanoflare, 205
- Navier–Stokes equation, 15
 - in rotating frame, 17
- neutrino
 - and viscosity, 487, 488
 - background, 477
 - magnetic moment, 473
- NGC 1097 (galaxy)
 - magnetic field, 397
 - magnetic pitch angle, 388
- NGC 1365 (galaxy)
 - magnetic pitch angle, 388
- NGC 1569 (galaxy), 427
- NGC 253 (galaxy), 155
 - magnetic field, 424
- NGC 2683 (galaxy), 287
- NGC 2997 (galaxy)
 - magnetic arms, 416
- NGC 4244 (galaxy)
 - off-planar gas, rotation of, 299
- NGC 4449 (galaxy), 427
 - random speed, 296
- NGC 4565 (galaxy)
 - radio halo, 423
- NGC 4631 (galaxy), 401
 - radio halo, 423
- NGC 4666 (galaxy), 296
 - magnetic field reversal, 401
 - random flow, 296
- NGC 5023 (galaxy), 426
- NGC 6822 (galaxy), 427
- NGC 6946 (galaxy), 155, 282, 384, 416
 - H I holes, 284
 - anomalous depolarization, 152
 - magnetic arms, 415, 416
 - rotation curve, 278
- NGC 891 (galaxy)
 - corona
 - random flow, 296
 - rotation, 299

- ionized gas, 288
- radio halo, 423
- North Polar Spur, 98, 391
- nucleosynthesis, 473, 477
- OB association, 281, 283
- Ohm's law, 6
 - magnetized plasma, 31
 - partially ionized plasma, 35
 - relativistic form, 481, 484
 - two-fluid approximation, 30
- OMC-1 (molecular cloud), 109
- Orion (molecular cloud complex), 106, 280
- oscillation theorem, 335, 403
- Parker instability, 421
- particle horizon, 478
- path integration, 226
- percolating cluster, 385
- persistence diagrams, 186
- perturbation
 - adiabatic, 43
 - cosmological
 - evolution equation, 534
 - standard deviation, 538
 - density, 269, 271, 431, 433, 478, 534, 535, 538
 - magnetically driven, 537
 - Eulerian, 42
 - Lagrangian, 42–44
- perturbation solution
 - disc dynamo, 327
 - spherical dynamo, 341
- phase transition, 472
 - analytic crossover, 498
 - and magnetic field, 498, 500, 503
 - scale, 499, 502
 - strength, 499
 - battery effect, 500
 - electroweak, 498–501
 - first-order, 498, 499, 502
 - GUT and electroweak, 477
 - QCD, 488, 498–500
 - second-order, 499
 - and magnetic field, 500
- photon-to-baryon ratio, 478
- pitch angle
 - of particle trajectory, 69, 95
 - of spiral arm, 388, 406, 407, 414
 - and magnetic pitch angle, 388
 - scattering, 38
 - see also* magnetic pitch angle
- planarity, 188
- Planck units, 475
- plasma
 - astrophysical
 - parameters of, 27, 55
 - birefringence, 103
 - collisionless, 37
 - anomalous resistivity, 40
 - electron and ion pressure anisotropy, 39
 - fluid description, 37, 39
 - transport phenomena, 39
 - cosmological
 - ionization degree, 530
 - instabilities, 38
 - and transport processes, 38
 - magnetized, 31, 37
 - anisotropic pressure, 38
 - Ohm's law, 31
 - viscosity, 31
 - partially ionized, 34
 - viscosity of, 32
- polarization
 - and parity inversion, 84
 - circular, 80, 81, 86
 - complex, linear, 121
 - coordinate-independent representation, 82
 - correlation function and length, 147
 - degree of, 81
 - elliptical, 80
 - intrinsic angle of, 121
 - statistical properties, 133
 - intrinsic degree of, 121, 122
 - linear, 80
 - E and B modes, 83, 85
 - Stokes parameters, 80, 122
 - tensor, 83
 - CMB polarization, 527
- poloidal flux function, 319
- Poynting flux, 20
- projection operator, 238
- propagator, 227
- proper
 - scale, 479
 - time, 475
- protogalaxy, 270
- pseudo-scalar, 17
- pseudo-tensor, 219
- pseudo-vector, 17, 219
- QCD, *see* quantum chromodynamics
- quadraxial mode, 397
- quantum chromodynamics, 477
- quasi-monochromatic wave, 79
- quasilinear approximation (FOSA), 220
- radiation
 - bremsstrahlung, 89
 - brightness, 82
 - brightness temperature, 82
 - coherent, 80
 - electromagnetic, 79
 - emissivity, 82
 - flux, 81
 - free-free emission, 89
 - incoherent, 80

- Stokes parameters, 81
- intensity, 82
 - absolute, 96
- inverse-Compton, 75–77
- power and cross-correlation spectra, 84
- stellar, energy density of, 77
- thermal, 89, 93, 97
- unpolarized, 81
- see also* synchrotron radiation
- radiative viscosity, 505, 506, 508
- radio emission, 73, 82, 97, 98
 - free-free, 89
 - spectrum, 89, 96
 - thermal, 89
 - thermal fraction, 93
 - see also* radiation
- ram pressure stripping, 450, 456
- random field
 - Gaussian, 59, 109, 130, 133, 135, 138, 146–148, 377, 380
 - and interstellar magnetic field, 381
 - maxima, minima and saddle points, density of, 410
 - statistical moments, 193
 - Wick's (Isserlis's) theorem, 131
- homogeneous, 55, 57
- intermittent, 183
- log-normal, 183
- non-Gaussian, 131, 148, 186, 410
 - and intermittency, 185, 193, 410
 - and interstellar magnetic field, 380
 - morphology, 187
 - topological data analysis, 186, 409
- one-dimensional spectrum, 58
- spectrum, 57
- weakly inhomogeneous, 55, 232
- random flow, 54, 232
- δ -correlated, 56, 172
- compressible, 61, 66, 182
 - correlation time, 183
- helical-wave, 231
- mean helicity, 18
- renovating, 130, 224, 230, 231
 - and interstellar turbulence, 282
 - correlation function and time, 224
 - Gaussian statistics, 182
 - scale-dependent renovation time, 230
- short-correlated, 220, 223
- single-scale, 177, 230, 260, 430
- spectrum, 57, 60
- redshift, 476
- reference frame
 - locally inertial, 483, 484
 - rotating, 17
- reionization, 539
- relativistic particle
 - electron energy loss rate, 77
 - equation of motion, 68
 - radiation power, 70
- renormalized charge, 496
- resistive scale, 221
- resistivity, 27, 36, 40, 43, 49, 161, 470, 486, 495, 515
 - of magnetized plasma, 31
- Reynolds number, 16, 308, 489, 510, 514, 530
 - and onset of turbulence, 54
 - in astrophysical plasmas, 55
 - in Early Universe, 488
 - in numerical simulations, 257
- Reynolds rules, 212
- RM synthesis, *see* Faraday synthesis
- Rossby number, 19, 276, 297
- rotation curve, 276
 - and solid-body rotation, 277
 - Brandt's, 277
 - dark-matter halo, 278
 - exponential disc, 277
 - solid-body approximation, 383
 - vertical variation, 277
- Sagdeev's formula, 40
- scale factor, 475
- scale separation, 216, 226, 259
- Schmidt–Kennicutt law, 412
- second-order correlation approximation (FOSA), 220
- seed magnetic field, 261
 - baroclinic effect, 268
 - ejections from stars and active galactic nuclei, 273
 - of large-scale produced by fluctuation dynamo, 273
 - plasma instabilities, 271
 - rotating protogalaxies, 271
 - vortical cosmological perturbations, 271
- self-organized criticality, 205
- Silk
 - damping, 506, 508
 - scale, 523, 526
- singular value decomposition, 251, 254
- Small Magellanic Cloud (galaxy), 427
- small-scale dynamo, *see* fluctuation dynamo
- SN, *see* supernova
- Solar corona, 205
- sound crossing time, 45
- sound speed
 - adiabatic, 16
 - isothermal, 16, 44
- spectral line
 - Doppler parameter, 312
 - equivalent width, 313
 - thermal width, 312
- sphaleron, 501
- spin parameter, 314
- spiral arm, 275, 376, 416
 - and HI distribution, 280
 - and cosmic rays, 420
 - and magnetic field, 396, 398
 - and multi-phase ISM, 412
 - and synchrotron emission, 420

- disc thickness, 287
- magnetic field compression and refraction, 414
- pitch angle, 387
 - and magnetic pitch angle, 388
- streaming velocity, 277, 394
- spiral galaxy
 - angular momentum transfer and accretion, 288
 - efficiency of SN energy conversion, 281
- spiral pattern, 276
 - and dynamo, 321, 407, 414
 - and gas velocity, 394
 - and magnetic reversal, 407
 - as a weak perturbation, 275, 277
 - corotation radius, 275
 - density wave, 276, 360, 419
 - evolving, 419
 - offset between various tracers, 415
- standard deviation, 132, 139
- star formation, 412
 - and interstellar turbulence, 282
- starlight
 - energy density of, 77
 - polarization, 104, 107
 - Chandrasekhar–Fermi method, 110
 - Chandrasekhar–Fermi method, revised, 110
 - polarization angle
 - and equipartition of magnetic and kinetic energies, 110
 - and fluctuation dynamo diagnostics, 109
 - autocorrelation function, 108
 - correlation length, 109
 - magnetic field strength, 110
 - mean and standard deviation, 107
 - structure function, 108
- stellar wind, 281
- STF, *see* Zeldovich's (rope) dynamo
- Stock 2 (star cluster), 107
- STP, *see* symmetric traceless polarization tensor
- stripping radius, 459
- strong interaction, 477
- strong-coupling approximation, 34
- structure formation, 452
- superbubble, 284
 - breakout from the gas layer, 293
 - expansion, 293
- supernova, 280
 - clustering, 281
 - energy conversion into kinetic energy, 281, 306
 - feedback, 434
- symmetric traceless polarization tensor, 83
- synchrotron radiation, 71–75
 - and (anti-)correlation of cosmic rays and magnetic field, 378
 - and H II regions, 95
 - and spiral arms, 420
 - characteristic frequency, 72
 - circular polarization, 86
 - emissivity, 74, 121
 - and equipartition of cosmic rays and magnetic field, 137
 - correlation function, 130
 - correlation length, 131
 - mean and standard deviation, 133
 - of compressed gas, 420
 - free-free absorption, 95
 - in anisotropic magnetic field, 109, 136
 - in random magnetic field, 75
 - in uniform magnetic field, 74
 - intrinsic polarization, 86
 - relativistic beaming, 71
 - self-absorption, 95
 - spectral break, 93
 - spectral index, 89
 - spectral maximum, 72
 - Tsyтович–Razin effect, 96
- Taylor microscale, 59, 61
 - longitudinal, 58
 - scalar random field, 59
 - transverse, 59
- Taylor–Proudman theorem, 18, 20, 298
- telescope beam, 121
 - flat, 121
 - Gaussian, 121
- tensor
 - correlation, 54
 - electromagnetic field, 479, 488
 - dual, 480
 - energy–momentum, 476, 488
 - scalar, vector and tensor contributions, 522
 - isotropic, second-order, 55
 - magnetic stress, 472
 - projection, 58, 480, 481, 525
 - rate of strain, 15, 31, 162
 - Ricci, 476
 - spectral, 58
 - isotropic, 58
 - stress, 29, 522
 - viscous, 31
 - totally antisymmetric, 480, 481
 - turbulent diffusion, 56
 - velocity shear, 481
- terminal velocity approximation, 526
- test-field method, 252, 259
- tetrad, 483
- thermal
 - conduction, 32
 - energy, 21
- Thomson scattering, 78, 527
 - cross-section, 77, 505
- tidal force, 44
 - torque, 314, 355
- topological data analysis, 186, 258, 408
- total derivative, *see* Lagrangian derivative
- transport coefficients, 229
- triangulation, 410

- turbulence, 3, 51, 53
 acoustic, 61, 66
 anisotropic, 62
 compressible, 455
 decaying, 454, 467, 510, 533
 cross-helicity and magnetic helicity, 455
 in galaxy cluster, 453
 energy cascade, 60, 61
 helical, 56, 208
 in Early Universe, 511
 inertial range, 60
 interstellar
 and star formation rate, 282
 and supernovae, 281
 spatial variation, 282–283
 Kolmogorov spectrum, 61
 mean helicity, 209
 shock-wave, 61, 131, 282
 and energy sources, 62
 and Faraday rotation, 155
 and magnetic field, 75, 380, 381
 spectrum, 61
 spectral energy transfer rate, 61, 62
 transport coefficients, 218
 vortical, 60
 see also magnetohydrodynamic turbulence
 turbulent diamagnetism, 233, 338
 affected by the Lorentz force, 234
 and magnetic helicity transport, 339
 in spiral galaxy, 254
 turbulent transport coefficients
 from simulations, 251
 turbulent wake, 306, 455, 457
 Prandtl's solution, 457
- Universe: flat, closed or open, 476
- vector potential, 319
 Coulomb gauge, 25, 246, 247, 250, 491
 evolution equation, 496
- resistive gauge, 242
- virial, 452
 mass, 279, 456
 radius, 279, 290, 309, 314, 315, 433, 445, 452, 456, 459, 461
 temperature, 301, 310, 315, 433, 452
 velocity, 279, 456
- viscosity, 31
 kinematic and dynamic, 15
 of fully ionized plasma, 29
 of magnetized plasma, 31
 of partially ionized plasma, 32, 33
 radiative, 525
- visibility function, 525
- vorticity, 17, 481
 baroclinic effect, 307, 452
 produced at shock front, 452
 tensor, 481
- vorticity equation, 18
- W-boson, 488
- wavelet, 389, 416
 anisotropic, 112, 416
 power spectrum, 389
 transform and Faraday synthesis, 159
- weak gravitational lensing, 536
- weak interaction, 491, 502
 parity violation
 magnetic helicity, 503
- Weibel instability, 271, 274
- Weinberg angle, 486
- white noise, 454, 511
- Wick's theorem, 131
- Wiener process, 226
 non-anticipating, 229
- window function, 538
- Zeldovich's (rope) dynamo, 166
 and magnetic helicity, 168