

Author index

- Abel, F. M. 313, 314, 317
 Abu 'l-Fida', Taquim 275, 315
 Abu Shama 94, 143, 163, 177, 216, 219, 227,
 228, 235, 237, 252, 258, 259, 260, 262,
 264, 267, 268, 272, 273, 278, 280, 284,
 285, 312, 315
 Abu-Lughod, J. L. 78, 82
 Adomnan 312
 al-'Umari 179
 al-'Uthmani 179
 Albert of Aachen 74, 152, 160, 161, 195, 196, 197,
 199, 200, 201, 203, 205, 206, 207, 217, 223,
 240, 314, 316, 317
 Aldington, R. 66
 Allen, M. D. 65, 66
 Alsayyad, N. 81, 82
 Ambroise 313
 Amitai, R. 286, 301, 302
 Anna Comnena 193–4, 195
 Anselm of Ribemonte 196, 197
 Astill, G. 176
 Aubé, P. 27
 Aubert, M. 12
 Aytoun, W. E. 27
- Bagatti, B. 87
 Baha' al-Din 177, 233, 278, 283, 284
 Baladhuri 315
 Barag, D. 144
 Barbe, E. 27
 Barber, B. 105, 312
 Barthoux, J. 259
 Bastéa, E. 30
 Baudry of Dol 315
 Bede 126
 Ben-Dov, M. 179
 Benkovits, M. J. 67
 Benvenisti, M. 49, 54, 87, 94, 105, 115–16,
 166, 313
 Bergdoll, B. 31, 32
 Berington, J. A. 15–16
- Berque, J. 81
 Beyer, G. 312
 Bianquis 68
 Biller, T. 179
 Boas 165
 Boase, T. S. R. 94
 Boissérée, S. 33
 Bonenfant, P. 123, 126
 Bonnassie 176
 Bordeaux, H. 5, 44
 Bourdelle, P. de 8
 Bourin-Derruau, M. 176
 Brauer, R. W. 140
 Braun, E. 316
 Braunfels, W. 89
 Bray, R. 13, 15
 Broughton, B. B. 27
 Brown, R. A. 69, 70, 106
 Buissert, D. 145
 Bulliet, R. W. 204
- Cahen, Cl. 49, 51–2, 53, 194, 267, 278
 Çelik, Z. 78, 82
 Châtelain, A. 69
 Charlton, D. G. 20
 Chateaubriand, F. R. 13–14, 26
 Chaume, M. 124
 Cherry, J. F. 124
 Chevedden, P. E. 194
 Clark, G. N. 145
 Clermont-Ganneau, Ch. 315
 Colvin, H. M. 69, 70, 106
 Conder, C. R. 94, 163
 Coutil, L. 70
 Crossley, C. 20
- Dakyns, J. R. 12, 14
 Darby, H. C. 124
 Davies, R. R. 141
 De constructione castri Saphet 255, 266
 De-Planhol, X. 81

- Delaborde 312
 Delisle, L. 131
 Demotz, B. 123, 124
 Deschamps, P. 69, 94, 105, 249, 313
 Dieulafoy, M. 70
 Dion, M. R. 123, 126
 Dodu, G. 47
 Dresser, M. 6
 Duncalf, F. 47
 Dupont-Ferrier, G. 123
 Duvernoy, E. 124
- Edbury, P. W. 87, 267
 Edwards, R. W. 68
 Ehrlich, M. 73, 74, 88, 165
 El-Ad, A. 314
 Enlart, C. 69, 70
 Erland-Brandenburg, A. 31, 32
 Ernoul 116, 143, 262, 267, 268, 278, 279, 280
 Estève, E. 12
 Eusebius 312
 Exauvillez, P. 27
 Eydoux, H. P. 68, 94
- Favreau-Lilie, M.-L. 179
 Febvre, L. 7, 123
 Fedden, R. 69, 105, 165, 166
 Fossier, R. 73, 89
 Foster, S. M. 204, 220
 Foxe, J. 5, 6
 France, J. 194
 Frankel, R. 124, 133
 Frankl, P. 33
 Fulcher of Chartres 74, 136, 152, 155, 160, 161,
 195, 200, 203, 205, 206, 220, 223, 240, 313,
 315, 316
 Fuller, Th. 5–6
- Genicot, L. 123
Gesta Francorum 196, 197, 198, 200, 314,
 315, 316
Gesta Regis Ricardi 180, 313
 Gibb, H. A. R. 82, 210
 Gibbon, E. 9
 Gillingham, J. 27, 28
 Girard d'Albissin, N. 123, 129
 Gooch, G. P. 20
 Goren, H. 34, 35, 36
 Gossman, L. 6, 14, 20
 Grabois, A. 302
 Graves, R. 65, 67
 Grigg, D. B. 176
 Grosbois, T. 147, 148
 Grousset, R. 47, 105, 108, 157
 Guérin, V. I. 314, 315
- Guenée, Bernard 119, 123
 Guibert of Nogent 198, 200
 Guiland, A. 24, 25
- Héliot, P. 69, 70, 237
 Hagenmeyer 197
 Hamdan, G. 81
 Hamilton, B. 49, 53
 Havet, J. 134
 Hayek, D. 56
 Heeren, A. H. L. 16, 26
 Heller, W. F. 8
 Hiestand, R. 161, 175, 317
 Hill, D. R. 194
 Hilton, R. H. 73
 Hobsbawm, E. 30, 148
 Hogenraad, R. 147, 148
 Holt, P. M. 144
 Holy Sepulchre 74, 88, 133, 313, 314, 315, 316
 Hooke, D. 176
 Hospital 53, 75, 76, 142, 157, 180, 312, 313,
 316, 317
 Hubatsch 315
 Hubert, J. 33, 123, 124, 176
 Hugo, V. 14–15
 Hume, D. 9
 Huuri, K. 194
- Ibn Abi Tayy 267–8
 Ibn al-ʿAdim 192, 196, 204, 213, 218, 219, 223,
 224, 225, 226, 227, 231, 247, 258, 259,
 261, 280, 282, 283, 284
 Ibn al-Athir 152, 157, 177, 192, 204, 205, 208,
 213, 217, 218, 220, 222, 223, 229, 231,
 232, 233, 247, 258, 259, 260, 261, 267,
 271, 275, 276, 278, 279, 280, 283,
 284, 314
 Ibn al-Furat 161, 179, 222, 253, 314, 315, 316
 Ibn al-Qalanisi 94, 132, 152, 153, 157, 192, 193,
 196, 198, 201, 203, 205, 206,
 207, 208, 215, 216, 217, 221, 223,
 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 240,
 241, 245, 246, 247–8, 251, 252,
 266, 312, 317
 Ibn Hawqal 314
 Ibn Shaddad 179, 203, 301, 313, 314, 316
 Ibn Wasil 132, 213, 223, 224, 234, 246, 247,
 262, 258, 259, 260, 261, 275, 276, 277, 278,
 279, 280, 285, 312, 315
 Imad al-Din (al-Bandari) 271, 279
 Imad al-Din al-Isfahani 94, 129, 259, 271,
 283, 284, 312
 Isaac, B. 140
 Ismail, A. 81
 Istakhri 315

Author index

349

- Jackson, D. E. P. 163, 275, 276, 279, 280, 282
 Jacques of Vitry 74, 177–80
 Jairazbhoy, R. 81
 Jauna, D. 11
 Jean of Ibelin 53, 87, 90, 266
 Johns, C. N. 69, 249, 250, 316
 Josaphat 133, 312
- Kammerer, O. 128, 129
 Kedar, B. 58, 59, 155, 157, 161, 175, 316, 317
 Kennedy, H. 44, 68, 71, 94, 165, 222, 237, 257, 265, 266
 Kitchener, H. H. 302
 Koebner, R. 75
 Konvitz, J. W. 145
- Lügge, M. 131
 Lapidus, I. M. 89
 Lawrence, T. E. 94, 105, 237
 Le Grand, L. 127
 Le Strange, G. 313, 316
 Le Tourneau, R. 79
 Lebeau, Ch. 6–7
 Leibnitz, G. W. 9, 11–12
 Lemarignier, J.-F. 124
 Leniaud, J.-M. 33
 Liddell Hart, B. 65, 67
 Lopez, R. S. 73, 89
 Luther, M. 5, 6
 Lyons, M. C. 163, 275, 276, 279, 280, 282
- Müller-Wiener, W. 69, 94, 105, 165, 166
 Ma'oz, M. 44
 Mack, M. 36
 Mackay, E. J. H. 314
 MacNiven, I. S. 67
 Madelin, L. 47
 Magnou-Nortier, E. 176
 Maily, J. B. 6
 Maimbourg, L. 8–9
 Maqrizi 144, 163, 240, 261, 284, 275, 276, 278, 280, 315
 Marazzi, F. 176
 Marino Sanuto 179
 Marino, L. 317
 Marshall, Ch. 113, 286
 Mas'udi 315
 Mathiez, A. 128
 Matthew of Edesse 53, 220
 Matthew Paris 142
 Maximilian 34
 Mayer, H. E. 53, 74, 179, 267, 317
 McCann, S. J. H. 147
 Mellon, S. 20
 Mesqui, J. 69, 70
- Michaud, J.-F. 4–5, 6, 26
 Michel le Syrien 220
 Mills, C. 16–17
 Monier, A. 81
 Moore, H. T. 67
 Mortier, L. P. 26
 Munholland, K. 20, 22
 Muqaddasi 315
 Musset, L. 123
- Nassir -i-Khosrau 314, 316
 Niedermann, J. 7
 Nippel, W. 89
 Nipperdey, Th. 28, 33
 Nordman, D. 123
- Oliverus 136–7, 240, 245, 254, 316
- Paris, G. 27
 Pauty, 79
 Peregrinatores Tres 179, 180
 Phillips, J. 233
 Popplewell, R. 63
 Poteur 176
 Poujoulat, J.-J. 5, 22, 23
 Pounds, N. 123, 128, 129
 Powicke, F. M. 124
 Praver, J. 37, 49, 53, 54, 84, 87, 94, 105, 152, 200, 313, 314
 Prescott, J. R. V. 131
 Prévault, H. 27
 Pringle, D. 49, 54, 68, 71, 73, 74, 85, 87, 88, 90, 94, 113, 165, 250, 312, 313, 315, 316
 Prutz, H. 35–6, 105
- Qalqashandi 161, 163, 314, 316
- Röhricht, *Regesta* 179, 312, 313, 314
 Rabuck, M. W. 131
 Ram, Mgr. de 27
 Raymond of Aguilers 53, 195, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 243
 Razi, Z. 163, 316
 Regenbogen, J.H. 26
 Reilly, J. 82
 Rey, E. G. 94, 313
 Reynolds, S. 73, 89
 Richard, J. 5, 9, 19, 20, 49, 54, 84, 87, 124, 266
 Riley-Smith, J. S. C. 53
 Ringer, R. 89
 Robert de Torigni 69
 Robertson, W. 5, 26
 Robinson E. 302
 Robson, W. 19

350

Roder, H. 33
 Rogers, R. 193, 194, 198, 200
 Roll, I. 239, 312

Sahlins, P. 123, 129
 Sandoli 313, 316
 Sawirus Ibn al-Muqaffa 285
 Schlessler, N. D. 123, 129
 Schoepflin, J. D. 6
 Scholz, F. 124
 Seligman, J. 251
 Serper, A. 193
 Shapira-Shvar, Y. 248, 250
 Shatzman, I. 140
 Siberry, E. 4, 22, 24
 Sibt b. al-Jawzi 245, 312, 315
 Sigeberti Gembliacensis 153
 Sinno, A. R. 36
 Smail, R. C. 50, 51–2, 54, 94, 105, 181
 Smith, E. 302
 Spuler, B. 123
 Stein, H. 127
 Stengers, L. 26
 Stewart, D. 65, 82
 Stewin, L. L. 147
 Strehlke, E. 133, 180, 312
 Sukenik, E. L. 312

Taylor, A. J. 69, 70, 176
 Teulet A. F. 131
 Texier, C. F. M. 63
 Theoderich 179–80
 Thompson, M. W. 69
 Thomson, J. 69, 105, 165, 166
 Tombs, R. 291
 Tonnelat, E. 7
 Toubert 176
 Toussaint, P. 69, 70
 Translatio Sancti Nicolai 205
 Tritton, A. S. 210
 Tucoo-Chala, P. 124

Author index

Tudebode, Peter 200
 Tyerman, Ch. 4, 8, 22, 24

Usama Ibn Munkidh 153,
 156, 221

Van den Velden, P. C. 26
 Van-Berchem, M. 179, 302
 Vanden Heuvel, J. 33, 34
 Vincent, L. H. 314
 Vos, L. 26
 Vryonis, S. Jr 194

Ward, P. A. 6
 Weintraub, K. J. 7
 White, L. H. 194
 Wiet, G. 259
 Wigley, G. J. 37
 Wilibrandus de Oldenburg 75
 Wilken, Fr. 24
 Wilkinson, S. 111
 William of Tyre 53, 74, 131, 132,
 133, 136, 142, 152, 153, 156,
 157, 160, 161, 163, 180, 192,
 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200,
 201, 203, 204, 205, 206, 208,
 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 215–16,
 220, 221, 223, 225, 226,
 227–8, 229, 231, 234, 235, 243,
 248, 251, 253, 258, 259, 266,
 272, 277, 280, 275, 276, 277,
 278, 279, 313, 314,
 315, 316
 Wilsdorf-Colin, O. 124
 Wirth, E. 78

Yahya ibn Sa'id 312
 Yaqut, Mu'jam 179, 312
 Yunini 301

Zeller, G. 123

Subject index

- †Azaz, siege of 219
 †Ajlun
 additional walls 301
 firing niches 250
 Abu'l-Hassan ibn al-Abraqi al-Iskandarani, arms
 builder 235
 Académie Française
 election of Michaud to 19
 and nationality 18
 reassessment of Crusades in light of French
 Revolution 3–4 10, 12, 16, 287
 Academy of Ghent, essay competition 26
 Acre
 autonomous areas 78
 capture of 286
 citadel of 75
 conquest by Franks 248
 creation of Safad 143
 early topography 76
 fortified city 85, 93
 and Frankish suzerainty 139
 siege of 203, 205, 207
 Akhziv 170
 Al-'Al castle 169, 217
 al-Atharib, siege of 204
 Alberti, city definition 80
 al-Burusqi (Saif al-Din Aqsunqur) 219
 Aleppo
 psychological warfare tactics 219
 siege of 208, 213
 Alexandria, siege of 233–4, 259–60
 al-Qubayba (Parva Mahomeria) 87–8
 al-Rumi, Yaqut, definition of city 80
 al-Subayba 166, 301
 firing niches 250
 military architecture of 285
 Muslim origins of 302
 anti-colonialist view of Crusades 293
 defensive role of fortresses 110
 major conceptual change 55–6
 model of segregation 49
 nature of Franco-Syrian
 society 49, 50
 see also Praver segregation model; Smail
 Antioch
 boundaries of principality 133
 fortified city 85
 and Frankish settlement 84
 siege of 196, 197, 199, 205, 245, 251
 Apamea 204, 218
 †Aqaba 169
 Aqua Bella, wall thickness 239
 Arabisation, and cultural differences between
 Christians and Muslim Turks 53
 archeology, development into state scholarship
 289–90
 archery, 238, 249–50, 298
 arches, 37, 38, 39, 242–3
 †Arima 227, 233, 259
 †Arka, siege of 233
 Arqa 196, 200, 259
 Ar-Ram, wall thickness 239
 Arsuf 86, 93, 261
 capture of 222, 286
 siege of 203, 205, 208
 wall thickness 239
 artillery
 construction by Frankish craftsmen 195–6
 efficient use by Muslims 286
 increased size needed against concentric
 castles 288
 increased use by Muslims 222–3,
 225, 237
 Muslim imitation of Franks 199–200, 212
 Muslim preference for tunnelling 220, 221
 positioning on top of vaults 243–4
 preparation of 199
 quality in twelfth century 111
 use in sieges 192, 199–200, 202, 210
 Ascalon 64, 93, 132
 attack on Jerusalem 155
 attacks on roads 161

- Ascalon (*cont.*)
 defence network 113
 raids on settlements 155–6
 siege of 215–16
 threat from Franks 175
 treaty with Franks 151
 Ashdod Yam, stone tower 249
 ‘Athlit 64
 capture of 286
 city development 74–5, 86, 87
 construction of 136–7
 and Lawrence 66
 towers 90, 248, 249
 wall thickness 239, 240, 244
 water supply 254–5
 August, Phillipe 11, 31
- Baalbek, siege of, use of catapults 223, 224
 Balak, siege of Kharput 220
 balance of power 190, 193
 decline of Frankish field superiority 277–8
 fall of Vadum Iacob 273–4, 277
 strategic equilibrium 261–2
 and threat to castles 190–1, 236
 turning point 278–80, 281–2, 285, 299
- Baldwin I
 attempt to capture Egypt 159
 attempt on Tyre 206
 safety of travellers 160
 siege of Beirut 205
 Baldwin II, siege of Raffaniya 204
 Baldwin III 228, 248
 Baldwin IV 261, 264
 ballistics, and wall height 241–2
 Baniyas 93, 165
 defence of 252
 fall of 177, 231–2
 frontier city 142–3
 height of siege towers 241
 insufficient fortifications 229
 rebuilding of 266
 siege of 214, 221–2, 225, 227–9
- Barbarossa, Friedrich
 Catholicism and German history 35–6, 290
 national hero 27, 29, 31, 288
 Sybel’s ideal leader 25
- battering rams, defence against 193
 Bayt ‘Itab 85, 239
 Bayt Safafa 108
 Bazaah 213
 bazaars 75–6, 79, 80, 83
 Beaufort 64, 90, 166
 additional walls 301
 use of artillery in capture 222
 water supply 254
- Beaumaris 70
 Beirut 93, 204, 205, 207
 Beit Guvrin, stone tower 248
 Beit She’an 90, 101, 169, 239, 251
 Belmont (Tsora) 101
 wall thickness 239
 Belvoir 85, 115, 166, 177, 179, 181
 advantage of concentric castle in
 siege 283–4
 destruction of 137
 firing apertures 249
 glacis 247
 length of siege 238
 posterns 251
 stone tower 249
 vaults 244
 wall thickness 239
 water supply 254
- Benoît, bishop of Marseilles
 construction of Safad castle 242,
 246, 255, 265
 visit to Holy Land 143–4
- Benvenisti, M. and role of fortresses
 defensive 116, 118
 flexible interpretation 117
 geographic principles 117
 visual contact 116–17
see also Author Index
- berquille* 254
- Bethaniya, monastery 101
 Bethgibelin (Beit Guvrin) 101, 113
 Bethlehem 90, 93, 94, 101, 132
 Bethsan, Franks’ desertion of 278–9
 Bir Zayt 85
 Birra 86
- Bismarck, chancellor, archeological excavation at
 Tyre 35
- Blanchegarde 64, 113, 156
 Bohemond 196, 197, 204, 245
 Bongars, Jacques 8
- borders
 nineteenth-century perception of 144–5
 basic psychological requisite 119, 133, 291
 biblical meanings 119–20
 and castle construction 174, 296
 classical meanings of *fnis* 120
 controversy over defence and role
 of castles 118
 rejection of defence concept 110, 118, 298
 development of modern states 130
 existence of political borders in Middle Ages
 119, 123–5, 131
 comparison with modern borders 131–2
 controversy over documents from late
 colonial period 121

Subject index

353

- denials of 125–7
- and nationalist movements 120–1
- Roman *limes* 121–3
- synthesis between two viewpoints 129–30
- and William of Tyre 133–4
- see also* castles; centres; Ibn Juibayr; Prutz; Ray; Smail
- Bosra, capture of 136
- Bostrum, Frankish attempt on 277
- Bourmont, Comte Louis, and Michaud's 'Crusade' 22
- Brauer, Ralph, and border lines 123
- Brunschvig, Robert, and Muslim cities 81
- Burj al-Ahmar 108
- Burj al-Far'ah 101
- Burj al-Malih 101
- wall thickness 239
- Burke, Edmund 17
- Caesarea 64, 87, 90, 93
 - Ayyubid siege 245–6
 - siege of 203, 205
- Cafarlet 101, 239, 249
- Cafartab castle, Muslim siege tactics 219
- Cahen, Claude, 52, 84
 - see also* *Author Index*
- Carmel 108, 254
- Casale Sancti Egidii 101
- Castellum Arearum 108
- Castellum Arnaldi, stone tower 248
- Castellum Emaus 101
- Castellum Peregrinorum, siege of 245
- Castellum Regis (Mi'ilya) 101, 181
- Castellum Rogerii Longabardi 101
- castles
 - and balance of power 191
 - classification of 295
 - dependence on armies 298
 - differing concepts of 'completion' 265
 - first generation 166–9
 - icons of Frankish settlement 297–8, 301–2
 - mapping of 165–6
 - need for land forces in defence 235–6
 - numbers of 172
 - second generation 170–7, 239
 - size of 296
 - spatial distribution of 165, 182, 296
 - symbolic of boundaries 134–5
 - third generation 177–81, 191
 - transformations of 190
- Castrum Feniculli 101
- catapult operators, importance of 209–10
- catapults
 - use in Fatimid siege of Jerusalem 222
 - use by Muslims 210, 223, 224
 - use in second siege of Tyre 209, 210
 - use in siege of Damietta 234
- Catholic view of Crusades
 - code of chivalry 13
 - and Michaud 18
 - moral debate 4, 6–7
- catholicism, and Belgian history 26
- Cave Castle (Gilead)
 - capture by Franks 277
 - taken by Farrukh-Shah 276
- Cave Castle (Terre de Suet) 169, 177
 - siege of 214, 216
- Cave Castle, siege of 229
- ceasefire treaty between Franks and Sultan al-Mansur 144
- centres, as alternative to borders, 134, 140–1
 - see also* castles
- Cerep, surrender of 219
- Charles X 21, 22
- Château Gaillard 69, 70
- Châteaubriand, F.R., 20, 23
- chemin de ronde*, in concentric castles 236
- chivalry, age of 13
- Choiseul-Daillecourt, Maxime de 3–4
- Church of the Holy Sepulchre, 34, 44, 285
- citadels 75, 79, 80
- city
 - definition of 292, 296
 - institutional approach 79–80
 - sociological and anthropological approach 80, 82
 - Weberian definition 89
 - see also* Crusader cities; Fossier; Muslim cities
- Clermont-Ganneau, Charles, excavations at Tyre 36
- Cologne cathedral, and German nationalism 33–5
- colonialist approach to Crusades 47–9, 290
- identification of Crusader ideal 38, 39, 287–8
 - see also* French colonialist approach; nationalism
- colonies, relationship with metropolis 37, 39
- Colvin, Howard, development of concentric castles 237
 - see also* *Author Index*
- concentric castles 233, 236, 301–2
 - additional lines of walls 255–7
 - building costs 256
 - justification of 282, 285
 - mobilisation of army 266–7
 - and transfer to military orders 257, 285
- Byzantine origins 62–3, 70
- completion of 265

- concentric castles (*cont.*)
 development as response to military
 challenges 237, 299–300
 planning for long sieges 253–5
 Muslim siege tactics 237–9
 firing apertures 249–50
 four phases of development 69–70
 height of external fortifications 240–2
 Islamic and Armenian architectural
 influence 68
 major contribution to defence 256
 moats 245–7
 mutual influence between East and
 West 63–4, 71
 linear model 64, 71
 posterns 250–3
 role of towers 247–9
 stage in development of European
 castles 68–9
 stages of construction 265, 267
 switch in defence tactics 236–7
 vaults within outer range 242–5
 wall thickness 239–40
see also Colvin; Crusader castles; Lawrence;
 Oman; Ray
- Conder, Claude Reignier
 British colonialist interpretation of
 Crusades 47–9, 290
 concept of border 105
 decline of Holy Land attributed to
 Muslims 47
 opinion of Arab civilisation 48
 view of Palestine's future 48
see also *Author Index*
- convoys, attacks on 266
- Coucy 63
- court of burgesses, and cities 87, 88
see also Fossier
- Crac des Chevaliers (Hisn al-Akrad) 85, 275
 additional walls 301
 defeat of Nur al-Din 229
 location of 109
 Muslim additions to 85
 taking of 286
 wall thickness 239, 244
 water supply 254
- craftsmen, use in warfare 195–6, 197
 importance of 202, 204–5, 225, 298
 by Muslims 259
 siege of Jerusalem 201
- Crimean war, responsibility for 'native
 Christians' 44
- Crusader architecture
 definition of castles 62
 and Frankish architecture 68–9
 influences on 62–4, 71–2
 nationalisation of 32
 structural form of castles 85
see also concentric castles; military
 architecture
- Crusader castles
 core settlements and regional
 centres 296
 defensive purpose 84, 114, 174
 and natural borders 105–6
 visual contact between 116–17, 166
 difficulties of definition 84–5, 89–90, 91, 181
 development of adjacent neighbourhoods
 86, 91–3
 economic and geographic functions
 of burji 86–7
 regional administrative, commercial
 or ecclesiastical centres 94–101, 109
 separation of fortified parts 85–6
 towers 90–1
 location of 1787; *see also* borders
 origins of architectural style 292
 result of cultural dialogue between East and
 West 304
see also concentric castles; Deschamps;
 military architecture; Prawer; Prutz; Smail
- Crusader cities
 absence of definition 84, 181
 adoption of existing cities 73–4
 Castral burji 74–5
 controversy over origins 73
 defensive purpose 84
 development from castle neighbourhoods
 86–7
 difference between castles, cities, villages 84,
 85–6, 87, 89–90, 91–3
 ecclesiastical centres 93, 182
 enlarged cities 74
 of first generation 167, 169
 half-built cities 74
 importance of service provision 182
 major centres 93
 Prawer's model of pre-Crusader oriental
 city 75–7
 differences from Crusader city 77–8
 evidence for 78
 and Orientalist model 83
 split into autonomous components 78
- Crusader villages, different from cities or castles
 84, 85–6, 87, 89–90, 181
 secondary level sites 102
 towns in the making 88
- Crusaders
 criticism of rank and file 6, 7
 cultural influences on 9–10

Subject index

355

- relations with local population 43–9
 - see also* anti-colonialist model of segregation
- cult of the ruins, the 14
- cultural dialogue between Muslims and Franks 303–4
- Damascus
 - control by Nur al-Din 227
 - creation of Safad 143
 - massacre of Christians 44
 - and Muslim suzerainty 139
- Damietta
 - frontier city 260
 - siege of 234
- Daria, threat to Mosque by Franks 278
- Daron, siege of 258–9
- Dayr Abu Mash'al 108
- Dayr al-Asad 94
- Dayr al-Balah (Daron) 180
- Dayr al-Quruntal 170
- defence technology
 - costs of 191–2, 197
 - differences between Muslim and Frankish sieges 192
 - innovation and diffusion of 192, 197–8
 - Muslim catapult superiority 210
 - superior logistics of Franks 202
 - see also* artillery; concentric castles; military architecture; siege tactics
- defensibility
 - beacons 116–17
 - and natural borders 105–6
 - road networks 107–8, 109, 115
 - of site 101–2
 - see also* Deschamps; Prawer; Prutz; Rey
- Deschamps, Paul
 - geographic theory and Crusader fortresses 107–9, 118
 - study of Crac des Chevaliers 109
 - see also* *Author Index*
- Diderot, rationalist view of Crusades 7–8
- Dodu, Gaston, and French colonialist attitude to Crusades 45
 - friendship between Franks and Muslims 46
 - list of oriental characteristics 45
 - modern rebuttal of colonialist approach 49
 - Smail's opinion of 58
 - see also* *Author Index*
- donjon, and Crusader castles 63
- Dover 69, 70
- Dupont-Ferrier, denial of existence of medieval borders 126–7, 129
- East *vs.* West view of Crusades 19
- Edessa
 - boundaries of principality 133
 - conquest of 213, 225–6
- Egypt, Frankish invasion of 11–12, 233–5
- enceinte*, and concentric castles 70, 236
- entrepreneurs, in twelfth century 176
- ethnic identity, of kingdoms 131
- Fakhr al-Malk ibn 'Amar, attack on pilgrims' castle 217
- Farrukh-Shah, attacks on Franks 276, 277
- Field of Blood 219
- firing apertures 249–50
- flying buttresses, source of 38, 39
- Forbelet, Muslim defeat at 277
- fortification
 - changes by Franks as response to Muslim sieges 238–9
 - and definition of Crusader settlement 85–6, 90, 91, 182
 - maintenance and construction of 196–7
 - mutual influences on 298
- fortresses, role of 55, 117
 - and external military threats 115–16, 176
- Fossier, Robert, and definition of cities 88–9
- Frankish assimilation with oriental communities 50
- Frankish military superiority 203
 - attacks on Damascus and the Golan 159
 - and balance of power 153, 156–7, 163, 177
 - change in 281
 - comparison of numbers of attacks by or against Franks 159–60
 - construction of castles 174, 186
 - cooperation with European fleets 204–5, 207
 - in land battles 207–8, 235, 258
 - logistic capabilities 203, 235, 298
 - threat from Muslims 175
 - weakening of 164
 - see also* craftsmen
- Frankish settlement
 - creation of frontier 161, 163–4
 - creation of rural network of settlements 159, 174, 293–4
 - data on physiognomy of early Muslim city 76–7
 - implications of size differences 93–102, 182
 - military aspects of life 91
 - military security 114, 135
 - perception of Muslim threat 175–7
 - period of peace and prosperity 163
 - polyvalent character of 91–3
 - state of insecurity 84, 146–7, 148, 149, 159–60, 296
 - terminology of 72, 73

- Frankish settlement (*cont.*)
 transformation of Muslim mosques to Frankish churches 75, 186
see also borders; Crusader cities; military architecture; Praver
- French colonialist justification of Crusades 44–5, 56, 109, 110, 290–1
- French nationalism and Crusader archaeology 36–9
- French nobility, importance of Crusades 8–9
- frontier
 attack on Baniyas 231
 creation of 161
 fall of Vadum Iacob 274
 and security 141–4, 146–7
 transformation of marginal area 299
- Fulk of Anjou 223
- Gadara, frontier city 141
- Galilee, fortresses in 106, 135
- Gastun, food supply 253
- Gaza 74, 113
- Genicot, Leopold, denial of existence of medieval borders 125–6
- genre troubadour* 12, 15
- Gerard of Sidon 216
- German nationalism and Crusader archaeology 32–6
- Gisors, keep of 69
- glacis*, invention of Crusaders 63, 256
- Gluck 12
- Godfrey of Bouillon 26–7, 28, 29, 31, 34, 200, 205, 288
- Goethe 33, 34
- golden ages
 adoption of 29, 30, 31
 Crusades and national movements 31
 geographical limitation of 29
- Görres, Josef von
 and Catholicism 34
 nationalism of medieval architecture 32–4
- Gothic cathedrals, 33–4, 291
- Gothic style 37–8, 39
- Greece, boundaries of 30
- Greek orthodox clergy, ousted by Latin priests 52
- Grétry, André 12
- Grousset, René
 nationalist and colonialist view of Crusades 46, 49
 Smail's opinion of 58
see also Author Index
- Grunebaum, Gustave von, model of Muslim city 79–81
- Guenée, Bernard, existence of medieval political borders 123–4
- Guignes, Joseph de 6
- Guizot, François 287
- Guy de Lusignan 279
- Haifa 94, 205
- hammams, ovens and public services 76, 79, 82, 83
- Harim castle, siege of 216, 229, 231
- Harlech 70
- Hattin, battle of 111, 166, 181, 281, 282
- Havedic, Armenian catapult operator 209–10
- Hebron 167–9
- Heeren, Arnold Hermann Ludwig 3–4
- Helepoleis, the 194
- Henry of Aische (Count Hartmund) 195
- highway robbery 160–1
- historical cartography, and introduction of linear borders 144–5
- historical frontiers 128
- Hospitaller castles 64, 67
- Hugh of St Omer, attacks upon Tyre 135
- Hugo, Victor, natural frontiers 128
- Humphrey of Turenne 279
- Hunin 166, 169, 177, 180, 181
 capture of 233
 construction of 262
 machinery supported siege 282
 strategic position 262–4
- Ibelin (Yavne) 101, 113, 156
- Ibn al-Athir, frontier security 142
see also Author Index
- Ibn Jubayr
 centres on journey 139, 142–3
 coexistence of peace between Franks and Muslims 137–8
 non-existence of linear border 138–9
- Ibn Wasil, construction of Muslim castle on Mount Tabor 137
see also Author Index
- Ilghazi 219–20, 223
- Imad al-Din Zengi 213, 214, 223, 224
 attack on Karak 279, 280
 conquest of Edessa 225–7
 and siege of Vadum Iacob 272, 271
- incastellamento* 176
- insecurity
 attacks on Frankish settlement 151
 construction of castles 176
 in middle ages 84, 146–7
 in present day 147–8
- Isaac, Benjamin, classical concepts of borders 121–3
- Israel, discussion of border lines 121
- Israeli history, and Crusader history 60–1, 116

Subject index

357

- Jabala, conquest of 233
 Jaffa 208
 Ascalonite siege of 220
 extension of 74, 93
 Fatimid siege and use of fleet 220
 use of tunnels 221
 Jazirat Far'un 159
 Jenin 108
 Jerusalem
 citadel 75, 302
 early topography 76, 78, 83
 fortified city 85, 93
 fortresses in 94
 gazetteer of buildings 90
 population 77
 sanctuaries of 75
 towers 90
 Jerusalem, Latin Kingdom of
 assumption of external political
 boundaries 118
 boundaries between estates 124
 boundaries of principality 133, 297
 Crusader fortresses and defence
 networks 105–6, 107
 ethnic and geographical identity
 of 131
 Fatimid siege 192, 199, 200–1, 222, 243
 frontier areas 141
 military confrontations 149–64, 186
 moats 245
 political geography of 284, 292, 297
 siege towers 241
 Jocelyn, use of Muslim tactics 206
 Johananian Order, and Crusader hospitals in
 Jerusalem 36
 Joscelin II, attempt to win back Edessa 226
 Jubayl 64, 205
 July revolution, effect on Michaud 22
- Kalansue 108
 Karak 63, 64, 93, 94, 177–9, 181, 258, 259
 additional walls 301
 attacks by Salah al-Din 167–79, 279–80
 giant glacis 247, 256
 importance of concentric castle 284
 invasion by Farrukh-Shah 275
 moat 246–7
 reason for construction 161
 siege of 116, 164, 238
 vaults 244
 wall thickness 239
 water supply 254
 keep, development of 69–70
 Kennedy, Hugh, castle architecture 189
 see also Author Index
- Knights of the Holy Sepulchre 34, 245–6
 Kula 108
- La Fève 179, 180
 Lajjun 94
 Laroui, Abdullah, attack on Von Grunebaum's
 definition of Muslim cities 82
 Latakia, capture of 205
 Latrun 90, 239
 Lawrence, T.E. (Lawrence of Arabia)
 admiration for Richard the Lionheart 66
 personal mode of medievalism 64–5
 role of roads in Crusader geography 109
 theories on European origins of Crusader
 castles 65, 69, 70, 71, 292
 unscientific approach to scholarship 66–8
 see also Author Index
- Le Grand Gerin 101
 Le Puy, bishop of 195
 Leibnitz, and conquest of Egypt 11–12, 15
limes, interpretation of 121–3, 140
 logistic abilities, *see* Frankish military superiority
 Ludwig I, King of Bavaria 34
 Lydda 101
- Ma'arat an-Nu'uman, siege of 196, 197–8, 205
 Madelin, Louis
 French inborn capacity for colonial
 rule 46
 modern rebuttal of colonialist view 49, 293
 pupil of Melchior de Vogué 46
 Praver's opinion of 59
 Smail's opinion of 58
- Maghrib 79
 Mahomeria 196
 Mailly, Jean Baptiste 9
 Maldoim 180, 247
 Malregard 196
 Mamluk rule, use of heavy artillery 222
 mangonels, use in sieges 192, 210, 226,
 244, 247, 258, 282
 manor houses 85, 86, 102
 Manueth 94, 101
 maps, of Crusader castles 165–6
 Marçais, William and George, and Muslim
 cities 79, 80
marcha, meaning of 141
 Margat 63, 85
 capture of 286
 food supply 253
 water supply 254
 Mas'ud, pact with Franks 153
 Massignon, Louis, and Muslim cities 81, 82
 Mawdud, Sharraf al-Dawla, attacks on
 Franks 152–3

- medieval architecture
 connection to environment 295
 developmental stages 69–70
 excavations at Tyre 35–6
 symbols of national movements 31, 32, 289
see also Görres; Sepp, de Vogué
- medieval chivalry, values of 6
- medieval government, major attributes of 125
- medieval life, result of ongoing dialogue 303
- Mi'ilya, wall thickness 239
- Michaud, Joseph-François
 biography of 19
 changing historiography of Crusades 18
 early views on Crusades 19–20
 nationalist approach to contemporary
 politics 21–2, 23, 38, 39, 287–8
 nationalist discourse 20–1, 31, 47
 reasons for changed outlook 22–3
 view of Crusaders 20
 vision of monarchist and religious future 20
see also *Author Index*
- Michaud, Louis Gabriel 19
- military architecture
 changing threats and development of
 fortifications 190
 correlation with role of archers in
 warfare 250
 influences on 189, 192
see also Muslim military architecture
- military strategy 190, 300
- mining, *see* Muslim sieges
- Mirabel 101, 108, 239
- moats
 differing roles of 245–6
 early Muslim castles 245
 and *glacis* covering 247
 turning point in siege of Karak 246–7, 280
- monasteries, location of 115
- Mons Gaudi, fortified monastery 101, 251
- Montferrand, siege of 213, 214, 223–4, 253
- Montfort 64, 90
- Montgisard, Battle of 163, 258, 261, 262
- Montreal 177–9, 181, 254, 259, 284
- More, Thomas, definition of city 80
- morality, of Crusades 3–10, 15–17
- Morris, William, and Arts and Crafts
 movement 64
- mosque, location of 79, 80, 83
- Mosul, siege tactics against 218
- Motte and Bailey castles 69
- Mount Tabor 101, 169, 301
 construction of Muslim castle 137
 firing niches 250
- Murda ibn Murda al-Tarsusi, and Frankish siege
 technology 234–5
- Muslim attacks on Franks 151, 203,
 258, 276–7
 frequency and geographic diffusion 191
 Galilee 157, 278
 Jaffa 151
 Jerusalem 155
 lack of experienced craftsmen 202
 Nablus 152, 157
 numbers of attacks compared with Franks'
 attacks on Muslims 159–60
 Tibnin and Tiberias 152
see also Salah al-Din
- Muslim castle building, development of 301
- Muslim city
 continuity of urban components 80
 lack of corporative civic organisation 81
 model of 78, 79–80
- Muslim defence against Frankish sieges
 catapult superiority 210
 face-to-face combat 211
 siege of Alexandria 233
- Muslim military architecture, improvements
 in 285–6
- Muslim sieges
 duration of 191, 238
 employment of archers 238
 importance of speed 219, 225–7
 increased use of catapults 224
 interest in Frankish technology 234, 235
 lack of logistic ability 222
 machinery support after Battle of Hattin 282,
 285, 286
 mining (tunnelling) 218–19, 220,
 221, 225, 238
 Montferrand Castle, turning point in tactics
 223–4
 of other Muslims 203
 and siege engines 220–2
 tactics 217, 229–30, 258, 300
 use of artillery 222–5, 237
 use of fire 217, 218, 226
- Nablus 74, 78, 90, 93, 169, 172
- Napoleon, 21, 28
- Napoleonic wars, influence on attitude
 to Crusades 10
- national discourse on Crusades 293
 1830s, a turning point 288
 beginnings in late 1830s 18, 287
 Belgian view 26–7, 31
 combined with colonialist view 43–9,
 294–5, 302–3
 and medieval architecture 289
 search for national icons 288
see also Michaud; Sybel

Subject index

359

- national history, and geographic boundaries 29–30, 60
 nationalism, and history of Crusades 17, 36
 connection with Romanticism and medieval German architecture 33
 see also medieval architecture
 nationality and national identity 28–9
 and Crusades 29, 30–1, 289
 natural frontiers 105, 127
 become historical frontiers 128
 of France 128–9
 hidden meanings of concept 127
 Lebensraum 127–8
 Nazareth 93, 94, 101
 Nicaea, siege of 193–5
 Norwegian fleet, siege of Sidon 206
 Novum Presidium 196
 Nur al-Din, offensives against Franks 161, 163,
 164, 177, 231–2, 233, 236, 252, 266
 campaign against Karak 258
 and castle building 181
 fall of Cave Castle in Mount of
 Lebanon 232
 and siege of Damietta 234
 siege of Harim 231
 and tunnelling 227
 use of heavy artillery 222
 Offa's Dike 125, 141
 Oman, Sir Charles, concentric castles 64
 Orford, keep of 69
 oriental influence on European icons 71–2
 orientalist model of cities, *see* von Grunebaum
 Otto, Prince, and Greek boundaries 29
 pan-European perception of Crusades 4, 17, 18
 papacy, and morality of Crusades 5, 7
 parochial borders 126
 Pausanias, definition of cities 80
 Peter the Hermit 8
 petraries, use in siege of Alexandria 234
 Philip Augustus, border with Normandy 124
 Pierrefonds 63
 Plato, definition of city 80
 Pons, Count of Tripoli, siege of
 Raffaniya 204
 population, of Crusader cities 77
 positive attitude to Crusades 3–4, 8–10, 15
 posterns
 importance of 284
 use in concentric castles 251–2
 use in tunnel prevention 253
 posterns 196
 Poujoulat, Jean Joseph François, changing
 historiography of Crusades 18, 21–2, 23
 Praver, Joshua
 analysis of security of Latin Kingdom 114
 anti-colonialist intellectual agenda
 58–9, 293
 Crusader cities 73–5, 78, 170
 defence networks and offensive
 tactics 113, 118
 Franco-Syrian society 49, 296
 model of pre-Crusader oriental city
 75–7, 78, 83
 population of 77
 segregation model with Smail 50
 collaboration between Moslems 51–2
 rarity of Frankish rural settlement
 54–5, 293
 and Zionist beliefs 57, 59, 113–14, 293
 spatial distribution of castles 114–15
 see also Author Index
 primary and secondary centres 101
 Pringle, D.
 concentric castles and active defence
 tactics 236–7
 differences between cities, castles
 and villages 85, 87, 88, 90, 93
 roads and castle locations 118
 takeover of Muslim cities and villages 170
 see also Author Index
 Procopius, influence on Crusader
 architecture 62, 66
 Protestants, and blame for Crusades 4–6, 24
 provinces, borders of 126
 Prutz, Hans
 defence networks 107
 economic support from Bismarck 290
 see also Author Index
 psychological warfare 219
 Qal'at Jilin 90
 Qal'at al-Jundi 259
 Qal'at al-Subayba, stone tower 249
 Qalat Jiddin, firing apertures 250
 Qaqun 108, 170
Quotidienne 19
 Rabuck, Mark, existence of borders in middle
 ages 124–5, 126
 Raffaniya 204, 217
 Ramlah 74, 169
 Ranieri, pilgrimage to Hebron 155, 161
 Rashi (Rabbi Shlomo Yitzhaki) 119
 Raymond III of Tripoli, attack on Baalbek 261
 Raymond of St Gilles 201, 217
 Raymond, count of Toulouse 195, 201, 245
 Regenbogen, Jan Hendrik 3–4
 regional centres 94–101

- reinforcements, fear of 219–20, 221, 225, 227–9, 230, *see also* Frankish military superiority
- Rey, Emmanuel Guillaume 58, 105–7
 and development of Crusader military architecture 62
 and French colonialist justification of Crusades 44–5, 49, 292
 mutual influences of East and West 63–4, 67, 71
 origins of concentric castles 62–3, 70
 primary objective of fortresses 109
see also Author Index
- Reynald of Châtillon, 275, 278
- Richard the Lionheart 12, 22, 29, 31, 288, 290
 and Conder 48
 Lawrence's ideas on his castle-building 66, 68
 symbol of chivalry and bravery 27–8
- Richard, Jean, role of castles and fortresses 55
see also Author Index
- Ridwan, and siege of Artah 208
- Ristaud, Sophie (Madame Cottin) 19
- roads 107–8, 109, 110, 160–1
- Robertson, William 5, 9–10, 12, 15
- Roger, Canon, and siege of Baniyas 232
- Romanesque architecture, 'French' identity of 37
- romantic literature, interpretation of Crusades 12–15, 16
- Rossini 12
- Ruskin, John, influence on T. E. Lawrence 64
- Safad 166, 170, 177–80, 181, 256–7
 additional walls 301
 cost of construction 264–5, 266, 299
 development of city 74–5, 86
 food supplies 253
 moat 246
 raid on 275
 reconstruction of 143–4
 siege of 283, 286
 stone towers 249
 wall height 242
 water supply 254, 255
- Safita 233, 259
- Said, Edward, criticism of Von Grunebaum's approach, and Muslim cities 81, 82
- Saint Louis II, 21, 31
- Saladin 12
- Salah al-Din
 attacks on Franks 157, 161, 164, 246, 277, 280
 attack on Karak 279–80, 284
 attack on Vadum Iacob 270–3
 Battle of Hattin 281, 282
 defence of Damietta 234
- increased strength of 281
 machine support 282
 observation of Frankish military strategy 300
 offer to buy Vadum Iacob 267–8
 sieges on Frankish castles 181, 236, 246–7, 259, 261, 283
 use of heavy artillery 222
 violations of truce 275–6
- Sandalion 94
- Saone, water supply 254
- Saphet, use of artillery in capture 222
- Sardona, surrender of 220
- Sauvaget, Jean, changes to ancient cities 79, 80
- Scandalion 170
- Scott, Sir Walter 12, 27
- Sebaste 93, 94, 101, 108
- secondary level sites 101
- Sedaine 27
- segregation model of Crusaders' relations with indigenous population 50–1
 demographic ratios between Franks and rest of population 53–4
 external danger 51
 internal dangers 51, 52–3
 strategic value of fortresses 55
 urbanisation of Frankish society 54–5
- Sepp, Johannes Nepemuk 34, 35–6, 107, 290
- Shaizar, siege of 213–14, 216
- Shams al-Muluk Buri, attack on Galilee 157
- Shaubak 64, 170
 additional walls 301
 construction of 135–6, 159
 Muslim additions to 85
 sieges of 164
- ships, use in sieges 204–5
- Shirkuh, Muslim commander, and fall of Cave Castle 232, 238
- Sidon 93, 203
- siege tactics
 differences between Frankish attack and Muslim defence 213–16
 differences between Frankish and Muslim attacks 192–8
 logistic capabilities 193, 202, 203, 213
 use of craftsmen 195–6, 197
 use of Italian and other European fleets 204–5
 use of rank and file troops 198, 201
 efficiency of Muslim techniques 217
- Frankish sieges against Muslim cities 112, 203, 215–16, 233–5
- Franks' continued use of successful tactics 216

Subject index

361

- Franks' use of fire in defence 219
 influence on castle architecture
 189, 190
 Muslim use of artillery 199–200
 similarity of weapons 200
- siege towers
 construction under battle conditions
 214–15, 241
 descriptions of 203, 234–5
 Frankish conviction of importance 226
 Frankish superior logistic capabilities
 203, 235
 Frankish use of 192–3, 196, 200, 203,
 214, 215–16, 234
 use of ships masts 204–5, 209
 use in siege of Karak 280
- siege warfare, costs of 191–2, 207
 Simone de Sismondi, J. C. L. 13
 Sinjil 94
 Smail, Raymond 296
 administrative function of fortresses 111–12
 collaboration between local Christians and
 Muslims 52
 and Deschamps' theory concerning defence of
 roads 111
 and French colonialist consciousness 56
 functions of fortresses 55
 interpretation of source material 50
 Islamisation of local population 51–2
 limited military importance of
 fortresses 111
 nature of Franco-Syrian society 49–50
 rejection of fortresses as unified defence
 system 110, 118
 rural settlement 293
 strategic defence 112
 see also *Author Index*
- Sorel, Albert, and natural frontiers of France 128
 St Abraham (Hebron) 93
 St George de la Baena 101
 Staël, Madame de 13
 Steinbach, Erwin von 33
 stone towers, in development of Frankish
 architecture 69, 70
 see also siege towers
- Strasbourg cathedral, alleged German
 origin 33, 289
 Sullivan, Arthur 12
 suzerainty, of medieval rulers 131, 132, 139
 Sybel, Heinrich von
 involvement in national politics and struggle
 against Catholicism 24
 and nationalist contribution to historiography
 of Crusades 23–6, 31
 and role of leader in history 25, 26, 35
- Tabaniya, battle of 281
 Talmud, interpretation of laws on behaviour in
 centre and frontier 140–1
 Tancred 204, 208
 Tankiz, and citadel of Jerusalem 302
 Tasso 12
 taxes, and border lines 129, 132, 138
 Templar castles 64, 67
 Texier, Charles, survey of later Byzantine
 architecture 63
though, meaning of 140, 143
 Tiberias 78, 93
 Toron (Tibnin) 112, 135, 166, 169
 Tortosa 63, 64
 towers
 height of 249
 hollow 249
 role in defence of castles 247
 size increase 249
 stone-filled 248
 see also siege towers
 trading rights, payment for use of
 Italian ships 205
 transport, of boats by Frankish craftsmen 195
 treachery, as reason for fall of Frankish
 castles 232–3
 trebuchet 194–5
 counterweight 210
 increased usage in Muslim sieges 222–3, 245,
 283, 285
 Tripoli 91, 259
 boundaries of principality 133
 siege of 205, 207
 wall thickness 240
 truce 275–7
 Tughtakin, 152, 153
 tunnelling, 218–19, 272–3
 see also Muslim sieges
 Turkey, geographic boundaries and
 history 29
 Tyre 93
 artillery duel 243–4
 autonomous quarters 78
 conquest of 170
 first siege of 193
 height of fortifications 240–1
 moats 245
 siege of 203, 251–2
 site of cathedral 35–6
 towers 247–8
 Tyre, second siege of 208
 Frankish superiority in land
 battles 211
 hire of craftsmen 209, 210
 Muslim defence 210, 211, 212

- Tyre, second siege of (*cont.*)
 post-siege examination of mutual strengths 212
 supporting Venetian fleet 208
 terms of surrender 212
- urbanisation of Frankish society 54–5, 89
- Usama Ibn Munqidh, description of tunnelling tactics 218–19
- Ussishkin, Menahem Abraham Mendel, and Jewish National Fund 57
- Ussishkin, Shmuel
 analogy between Crusaders and Zionists 57
 failure of Crusades in geopolitical terms 57–8
- Vadum Iacob (Bayt al-Ahzan) 111, 143, 180
 attack by Salah al-Din 270–3, 274
 construction of first wall 268, 269–70
 construction in Muslim frontier area 262, 264–5, 266, 268
 costs of construction 268
 first stage 267
 garrison of Knights Templar 267
 incomplete 264
 possible purchase by Muslims 267–8
 wall thickness 239, 240
- vaults, 243, 244
- Venetian craftsmen, at second siege of Tyre 209
- Venetian fleet 159, 208
- Venus de Milo, and de Vogué 37
- Vitruvius, city definition 80
- Vogué, Charles Jean Melchior de 36, 37–8, 44, 46, 290
- Voltaire, 7, 12
- Wadi Musa, siege of 214
- Wales, frontier in late middle ages 141
- walls, *see* concentric castles
- Walter de Quesnoy, and siege of Baniyas 232
- water supply, in castles 253–5
- Weber, Max, theory of the city 82
- Western civilisation, positive influence of
 Crusades 3–4, 9–10
- William of Tyre
 accusations of Frankish treachery 232–3
 artillery duel at siege of Tyre 243–4
 attack on Vadum Iacob 270
 balance of power 281
 capture of Arsuf 136
 construction of castles for defensive purposes 175, 179, 181
 construction of Shaubak castle 135–6
 construction of Vadum Iacob 264
 fall of Baniyas 231–2
 fall of Cave Castle in Gilead 232
 fall of Cave Castle in Mount of Lebanon 232
 height of fortifications 240–1
 irrelevance of well-demarcated international border line 133–4
 moats 245
 Muslim attack on Jerusalem 155
 siege of Montferrand 224
 and truce 275
 use of artillery in sieges 199–200, 202, 223
 use of tunnels in siege of Jaffa 221
 warnings of dangers posed by Ascalon 156
see also Author Index
- William VI of Montpellier 198
- Yokne'am 90
- York, tower 69
- Zanburac 285
- Zeller, Gaston, natural frontiers 128–9
- Zionist ideology, and interpretation of Crusades 57–9, 60–1