

Cambridge University Press

0521858356 - The English School of International Relations: A Contemporary Reassessment

Andrew Linklater and Hidemi Suganami

Index

[More information](#)


---

## Index

- Acton, H. B. 171  
 Adler, E. 245  
 Adorno, T. 227  
 Akehurst, M. 248  
 Alderson, K. 83  
 American Committee on the Theory  
     of International Politics 18  
 Anderson, John 87  
 apartheid 215, 216  
 Arendt, H. 180  
 Armstrong, D. 215  
 ASEAN 248  
 autonomy 76, 91, 194  
  
 balance of power 75, 79, 51  
     Bull on 130, 132  
     Butterfield on 223  
     Wight on 164, 193, 212  
 Barkan, E. 218  
 Barnett, M. 245  
 Barry, B. 177  
 Bauman, Z. 210  
 Bellamy, A. J. 2  
 Bergson, H. 202  
 Blair Government 227, 242, 249  
 British Committee on the Theory of  
     International Politics 4, 15, 21, 28,  
     39, 41, 260  
     collaborative research 33, 38  
     and the English School 29, 33, 34  
     founding of 21  
     historical research 10, 70  
     influence of 36  
     research agenda 17, 74, 88,  
     207, 268  
 British International Studies  
     Association 22  
 Brown, Chris 36  
  
 Bull, Hedley 4, 20, 21, 112, 226  
     *The Anarchical Society* 22, 30, 43, 44,  
     49–52, 118, 180, 264  
     causal analysis 101–3  
     commerce 175  
     commutative justice 126  
     comparative knowledge 88  
     constitutional government 137, 138  
     contribution of 56, 260  
     cosmopolitan culture 70, 136, 144,  
     154, 175  
     covering law model of explanation 86,  
     87, 98  
     cultural homogeneity 136–7, 150  
     diplomacy 50, 131, 151, 239  
     domestic analogy 44, 52, 62  
     foreign policy 140, 231  
     global political system 54–5, 103  
     Grader on 23, 24  
     Grotian tradition 158, 196  
     Hague Lectures 67, 112, 149  
     harm conventions 201  
     historical knowledge 85, 86, 88, 89,  
     91–2, 95, 96  
     Hobbesian approach 196  
     human rights 180, 209, 242, 243, 244,  
     245, 247  
     human society as a whole 54, 55  
     humanitarian intervention 67, 140  
     influence of Wight 30–1, 34, 112, 270  
     institutions of international society  
     46, 51, 52, 58, 101–2, 110, 192, 200  
     international law 47, 59  
     international order 10, 51, 57–8, 67, 103,  
     139, 225, 226, 268  
     international political culture 89, 136  
     international relations 45–6, 86–90, 226  
     study of 100, 109, 115

Cambridge University Press

0521858356 - The English School of International Relations: A Contemporary Reassessment

Andrew Linklater and Hidemi Suganami

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- international society 57, 79, 105, 110, 128, 144–5, 195
  - international system and international society 53, 103, 105, 123, 125, 130, 174
  - judgement and intuition 108, 109
  - justice 71, 111, 112, 126, 149, 264
    - and order 127, 131, 149, 126
  - Kantian tradition 154, 161, 196
  - legitimacy 211
    - at the LSE 35
  - membership of the English School 19, 20, 37, 41, 260
  - moral and political advocacy 168, 173
  - moral questions 111–12, 226
  - natural law 129
  - natural rights 253
  - neo-medievalism 69, 78, 79, 136, 147, 245
  - normative questions 200, 228
  - on Oppenheim and Grotius 60–5
  - order 57, 149, 168, 179, 201, 261, 264
    - and justice 127, 131, 149
  - pluralism and solidarism 5, 59, 66, 72, 79, 65, 261
  - primary goals of society 57, 58, 65, 128, 129, 179, 264, 266
  - progressivism 94–5, 156, 160, 209
  - racial doctrines 148
  - rationalism, realism and revolutionism 12, 29, 30, 31, 32, 55
  - revolt against the West 95, 148–9, 151
  - revolutionism 30, 211
  - rules 51, 140
  - scepticism 166, 268
  - scientific methods 82, 97, 98, 262
  - security communities 245
  - society of all mankind 103
  - society of states 50, 111, 118, 128, 186, 261, 264
  - solidarism 60, 65, 68, 132, 133, 140, 141, 228
  - sovereign states 52, 80, 139, 216, 245
  - states-system 50, 77, 103, 120
  - values 56–9, 112, 153, 200, 224, 264
  - welfare internationalism 218
  - Western dominance 145
  - world community 175
  - world political system 56, 69, 125, 161
- Bull and Watson, *The Expansion of International Society* 9, 20, 27, 43, 75, 104, 105–6, 148–50
- global political system 124, 216
  - progress 207
- Burke, E. 146, 165, 166
- Butler, J. 236
- Butterfield, H. 22, 42, 90, 241
- balance of power 223, 239
  - British Committee on the Theory of International Politics 15, 17, 119
  - Diplomatic Investigations* 21, 45, 189
  - international order 226
  - international society 122, 223
  - membership of the English School 33, 42, 260
  - research agenda 74
  - security 238
  - states-systems 11
- Buzan, Barry 26, 206, 221
- contribution of 260
  - English School 13, 26–8, 32, 38, 83
  - human rights 150
  - international society 56, 182
  - membership of the English School 260
  - pluralism and solidarism 51, 133
  - reconvening of the English School 4, 12, 38
  - solidarism 133
- Buzan and Little, *International Systems in World History* 3, 43, 76, 77, 91
- border interactions 205
  - historical knowledge 85
  - international systems 77
- Carr, E. H. 36, 37, 41, 165, 169, 204
- membership of the English School 15, 26, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38
- causal analysis 101, 115
- charity, ethic of 234, 235
- Chomsky, N. 254
- Cicero 171, 173
- civil society actors 229, 257
- civil war 139
- civilization, standard of 134, 148
- civility 122, 125, 133, 142, 152, 214, 215, 266
- Elias on 210, 213–15, 218, 220
  - Jackson on 121, 122
  - transforming systems into societies 127, 130, 209
- Clark, I. 211, 212
- community 8, 263
- community of mankind 64, 68, 117, 159, 191, 196, 198
- complicity 184, 185, 186, 254
- constitutional government 137, 138
- Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide* 181, 216
- conventions, cosmopolitan 222

Cambridge University Press

0521858356 - The English School of International Relations: A Contemporary Reassessment

Andrew Linklater and Hidemi Suganami

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Cooper, R. 77  
 cooperation 122, 124  
 corporate responsibility 257  
 cosmopolitan culture 151  
 cosmopolitanism 155, 200, 205, 221  
 covering law model of explanation 86, 87, 98  
 Cox, M. 168  
 crimes against humanity 215  
 critical international theory 9, 168, 173, 182, 185, 187, 227  
 cruel, unusual or degrading treatment or punishment 216, 243, 255  
 cruelty 184, 206, 210, 215, 218, 220  
 cultural homogeneity 128–30, 136
- De-Shalit A. 182  
*Declaration on the Elimination of Violence against Women* 215, 216  
*Declaration on the Protection of All Persons from Being Subjected to Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment* 216  
 democracy, cosmopolitan 186, 187  
 Der Derian, J. 2  
 Deutsch, K. 245  
 diplomacy 51, 117, 150, 192, 233  
 domestic analogy 44, 52, 62, 63  
 dominion 76, 194  
 Donelan, Michael 19, 20, 170, 219  
 Doyle, M. 145, 209  
 Dunne, Tim 25  
   balance of power 165  
   British Committee on the Theory of International Politics 4, 5, 26  
   English School 14–15, 33–8, 39, 260  
   foreign policy 231  
   good international citizenship 227, 230–1, 254  
   human rights 230, 242, 248  
   institutionalism 270  
   international society 26, 33, 124  
   membership criteria for the English School 2, 33, 36  
   norms 2  
   solidarism 65, 236
- Elias, N. 121, 202, 213, 214, 244  
   civilizing processes 214  
   decivilizing processes 121, 214  
 empire 76, 134, 193  
 English School  
   achievements of 259, 269  
   agenda of 2  
   American criticism of 262  
   argument of 43–80  
   British Committee on the Theory of International Politics and the 29, 33  
   causal analysis 106, 107, 108, 115, 263, 265  
   characteristics of 39–42  
   civilizing role of the state 242  
   common features of members 20  
   comparative study of states-systems 260  
   and constructivism 2  
   contribution of 12, 15, 16  
   criticism of 265  
   debate about in the 1980s 17–25  
   development in the 1990s 25–38  
   epistemology 263  
   ethical position 224  
   explanation 107  
   focus on norms and values 11  
   formation of 40  
   function of 9  
   functional study of international society 260  
   good international citizenship 233  
   harm 185  
   harm conventions 202  
   as a historical construct 12–42  
   historical knowledge 84–97, 108, 114, 262, 263, 265  
   historical research 38  
   historicity 39, 41  
   human rights 168, 203, 246, 253–5, 267  
   humanitarian intervention 168, 246, 249  
   ideal-type analysis 21, 103, 108, 115, 263, 265  
   identity of 5, 12, 16, 29, 259  
   institutions 42, 44, 260, 270  
   instrumental advice 110, 115  
   insularity 219  
   International Relations 81–116  
   international society 28, 44–56, 121, 202, 228  
   international system and international society 105, 106  
   judgement and intuition 99  
   Marxism 182, 219  
   membership of 5, 33  
   meta-ethical considerations 115  
   meta-ethical reflections 7  
   methodology 25, 81, 262  
   moral and political advocacy 264  
   normative and ethical questions 7, 109, 115, 263, 265  
   norms and values 11, 270  
   objectives of 44–56

Cambridge University Press

0521858356 - The English School of International Relations: A Contemporary Reassessment

Andrew Linklater and Hidemi Suganami

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- pluralism 12, 84, 119, 190, 238–40, 260
- political change 108
- political philosophy 219
- positivism 109
- progressivism 107, 135, 153, 208
- rationalism 42, 158
- realism 31, 158, 194
- research projects 32, 37, 114–16, 268
- revolutionism 158
- scientism 21, 82, 97
- society of states 260
- sociology of international relations 114, 194
- solidarism 136, 146, 181, 190, 253
- standards of legitimacy 211, 217, 269
- states 257
- structural, functional and historical analysis 224
- transformation of world politics 243
- trusteeship 246
- value-freedom 20
- Verstehen*, understanding 21, 101
- environmental protection 68, 69, 218, 219, 269
- Epp, Roger 15, 37
- equality 212
- ethical questions 7, 183, 242–6
- European Union 79, 248
- Evans, G. 216, 227
- evidence 98, 99, 108
- explanation 86, 98, 101
  - covering model of 86, 87, 98
- exploitation 254
- Falk, Richard 59, 68, 226
- Fawn, R. 2, 14, 26
- Feinberg, J. 159, 178, 184, 201, 252
- Filartiga v. Pena-Irala* 244
- Finnemore, Martha 81–2, 83–4, 96, 99, 122
  - ideal-type analysis 104
  - international society 103, 106
  - methods of the English School 6, 97, 114
- Fletcher, J. 214
- force, restraints on use of 125
- foreign policy 212, 231, 241, 256, 265
  - agency in 223, 224, 233, 238, 256, 258
  - ethical dimension of 222, 227, 233, 269
  - maxims of 168, 169, 239
  - normative approaches to 229
  - prudence in 228
  - solidarist 241
  - United States 258
- Foucault, M. 210
- genocide 181, 215, 216, 230, 247, 249
- geopolitical competition 119, 196, 228
- Geras, N. 178, 185, 220, 236
- global political system 54–5, 77
- globalisation 204, 207, 219, 220, 269
- Goldgeier, J. M. 209
- Gong, G. 43, 134
- Gonzalez-Pelaez, A. 221
- good international citizenship 8, 11, 223–57
  - pluralist principles of 240, 242, 244
  - principles of 232, 237–8, 239, 246
  - solidarist principles of 232, 243, 244, 245, 247, 253
- Goodin, R. 255
- Goudsblom, J. 214
- Gouldner, A. 126
- government, democratic 212, 236
- Grader, S. 13, 23–5
- Greece, Ancient 196–8, 213
- Grotius 32, 73, 172, 235
  - Bull on 60, 61, 139
  - community of mankind 63
  - English School and 82
  - harm principle 187
  - international law 60
  - international society 105, 128, 163
  - justice 239
  - law 63, 64, 243
  - society of states 129
  - solidarism 63, 64, 65, 243
  - sovereign states 35
  - war 61
- Habermas, J. 151, 161
- Hague Conventions 180
- Halliday, F. 124
- harm 78, 201, 202, 205, 219, 243, 254
  - forms of 10, 203, 204, 220
- harm conventions 181, 202, 205
  - international 10, 179, 202, 203, 232, 240
  - international and cosmopolitan 8, 10, 179, 186, 188, 198, 203
- harm conventions, cosmopolitan 187, 199–206
  - development of 10, 179, 185, 232, 240, 255, 269
  - English School and 179, 202, 209
  - role of 191
- harm principle 155, 177, 236
  - applications of 176–87
  - ethical commitments to 213–15
  - and humanitarian intervention 252, 253

Cambridge University Press

0521858356 - The English School of International Relations: A Contemporary Reassessment

Andrew Linklater and Hidemi Suganami

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- harm principle (*cont.*)
  - respect for 255
  - roles of 176
- Hart, H. L. A. 27, 51, 106, 129
- hegemony 206, 223
  - Watson on 76, 91, 165
  - United States 145, 193, 270, 271
- historical knowledge 84, 88, 114, 265, 269
  - and international relations 84–97
  - and political wisdom 93, 96
- historical sociology, concepts of 191–8
- history 84–97, 190, 263
- Hobbes, Thomas 35, 105, 106
- Hobden, S. 3
- Hobson, J. 3
- Hoffmann, S. 161
- Honderich, T. 185
- Horkheimer, M. 227
- Hostiensis 147
- human rights 71, 73, 136, 150, 211, 229
  - British foreign policy 256
  - feminist interpretation of 219
  - international protection of 66, 132–3, 256
  - pluralism and 262
  - prevention of abuses 251
  - and solidarity 133, 248, 262
  - and sovereignty 248
  - universal culture of 141, 148, 156, 180–1, 247
  - violations of 249
- humanitarian intervention 67, 74, 142, 178
  - conditions justifying 140, 143
  - duty of 247
  - norms of 153
  - pluralism and 262
  - principles of 144, 250, 254
  - solidarism and 68, 132, 229, 262
  - and UN Security Council backing 72
  - unilateral 72, 250
- humanitarian responsibilities 229, 230, 257
- Hume, David 128, 129, 177
- Hurrell, Andrew 25, 83, 161, 211
  - hegemony 195
  - membership of the English School 260
  - moral challenges to international society 219
  - pre-emptive strike 241
- ideal-type analysis 21, 115, 269
- imperialism 76, 134, 193
- indifference 253, 256
- inequality 203, 218, 220, 229
- injury 201, 208
- institutionalism 23, 42, 82
- International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of Apartheid* 216
- International Criminal Court 141, 215, 229
- international law 35, 47, 51, 79, 181, 183, 244
  - criminal 180, 212
  - humanitarian 229
  - and international order 49, 50
  - norms of 59
  - solidarism 144
  - and war 61, 62
- International Military Tribunal at Nuremberg 60, 62
- international order 51, 177, 237
  - Bull 10, 51, 57–8, 67, 225, 226, 268
  - Wight 131, 200
- international relations
  - American scholars 25, 81, 82, 85, 86
  - Grotian tradition 117–18, 159, 195
  - harm principle 168
  - historical knowledge 6, 114
  - history and 84–97, 101
  - Hobbesian perspective 117, 153, 190, 195, 205
  - humanitarian norms 83
  - idiographic approaches 85, 86, 96, 114
  - as an intellectual pursuit 81–108
  - and international history 87
  - judgement and intuition 99, 109, 110
  - Kantian tradition 117, 153, 156, 159, 190, 196, 222
  - Machiavellian perspective 117, 190
  - moral questions 99, 109, 110, 112
  - nomothetic approaches 85, 86, 89, 91, 105, 114
  - normative questions 115
  - norms and values 108–13
  - pluralism 228
  - progressivism 208, 256
  - scientific study of 6, 21, 97–108
  - social anthropology and 101
  - sociology and 97–108, 114, 190
  - solidarism 135–46, 269
- international society 35, 124, 265
  - Bull 57, 79, 105, 110, 128, 144–5, 195
  - Bull and Watson 9, 20, 27, 43, 75, 104, 105, 148–50
  - classical study of 115
  - concept of 24, 28
  - as a cultural achievement 107
  - domestic analogy 44
  - and the English School 259
  - English School analysis of 223

Cambridge University Press

0521858356 - The English School of International Relations: A Contemporary Reassessment

Andrew Linklater and Hidemi Suganami

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- ethical development of 175
- expansion of 146–53
- failures of 152
- functional study of 56–74, 78, 79
- goals of 68, 69
- Grotian tradition 256
- historical study of 74–8, 80
- as an ideal-type 53
- individuals as members of 179
- institutions of 43, 56, 75, 110
- and international system 52–6
- Manning, C. A. W. 23, 24, 36, 37, 45, 47–9, 50, 52, 78
- multicultural nature of 75
- normative questions 176, 263
- norms 73, 110
- pluralist 128–35, 141, 227, 238
- primary goals of 57, 59
- rules 110
- scientific methods 97–9
- solidarist 227
- structural study of 44–56, 78
- transformation of 223–57
- Wight 48, 122
- international system 52–6, 78, 130, 265
- international system and international society 104, 123–8
- International Tribunal for the
  - Prosecution of Persons Responsible for Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia since 1991 243
- international tribunals 140, 145, 215, 229
- Iraq 143, 145, 199, 249, 270
- Jackson, R. 2, 25, 178, 260, 264
  - Bosnia 132
  - civility 121
  - duty of governments 235
  - English School 14, 32
  - functional study of international society 43
  - The Global Covenant* 43
  - humanitarian intervention 142, 229, 262, 268
  - membership of the English School 260
  - pluralism 66, 72, 74, 141, 162, 164, 207, 228
  - prudence 170
  - rationalism 32
  - responsibility 171, 228, 254
  - right to consultation 186
  - solidarism 9, 141–3, 144
- James, Alan 20, 22, 26, 31, 260
  - international law 27
  - international society 24, 52, 78
  - international system and international society 53, 54
  - membership of the English School 20, 29, 260
  - moral questions 111
  - sovereign states 43, 49, 56
- Jebb, Eglantyne 203
- Jones, Roy 12, 219
  - classical theory of politics 18
  - English School 17, 18–20, 23, 24, 28, 40
  - LSE view of the English School 5, 18
- justice 137, 149, 169, 182, 269
  - and charity 236
  - commutative 126
  - ethic of 234, 235, 236, 246
  - global 140, 151, 229
  - and heroism 236
  - meaning of 140, 177
  - and order 227
  - restitutive 218
  - social and economic 68, 69, 111, 151, 264
  - transnational 183, 186
- Kaldor, M. 178
- Kant, Immanuel 10, 159, 217, 268
  - balance of power 166
  - categorical imperative 169, 224
  - cosmopolitanism 162, 163, 166, 173, 174, 183, 268
  - duty of hospitality 181
  - harm principle 173
  - human perfectibility 166
  - humanitarian intervention 268
  - international relations 164, 232, 269
  - international society 162, 170, 173
  - international system and international society 174
  - law of nations 164, 174, 188
  - laws of reason 163
  - maxims of foreign policy 168, 169
  - moral philosophy 169, 170
  - natural law 165, 173
  - obligation of beneficence 171, 178, 179, 185, 201, 236
  - obligation to avoid harm 171, 178, 185
  - order 174–5
  - perpetual peace 164, 166, 167, 232
  - political philosophy 170
  - progressivism 208
  - radical rationalism 160–9, 180, 187, 232, 267, 269

Cambridge University Press

0521858356 - The English School of International Relations: A Contemporary Reassessment

Andrew Linklater and Hidemi Suganami

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Kant, Immanuel (*cont.*)  
 republican regimes 162, 164, 168  
 solidarism 162  
 transnational elite 162  
 world citizenship 161  
 world law 181–2, 205  
 world order 163, 174–5  
 world political system 164, 172, 185
- Keal, P. 122, 124–5, 177  
 spheres of influence 127
- Keirnan, V. 214
- Kellogg-Briand Pact 60
- Kelsen, Hans 52, 261
- Keohane, Robert 29, 42, 124, 126
- Kissinger, H. 238
- Konstan, D. 198
- Krasner, S. D. 2
- Larkins, J. 2, 14, 26
- Las Casas, B de, 134
- law, sources of 63
- League of Nations 45, 60, 62, 63, 148
- legal conventions, international 215, 236
- legitimacy 77, 126, 152, 206, 212, 221, 252, 271  
 consensual 271, 272  
 human rights and 113  
 principles of 194, 215, 217  
 standards of 211, 212, 218, 220, 269
- Lewis, B. 217
- liberalism 146
- Limerick Workshop 26
- Linklater, Andrew 1–4, 78, 159  
 significance of the English School 2, 8
- Little, Richard 3, 4, 26, 76, 77, 91, 260; *see also* Buzan and Little, *International Systems in World History*  
 English School 14, 15, 18, 28–33, 260  
 pluralism 12, 31
- London School of Economics 15, 16, 41, 260
- loyalty 206
- Luard, E. 211, 212
- Machiavelli, N. 234
- MacMillan, J. 162
- Malinowski, B. 100
- Mandelbaum, Maurice 89
- Mann, M. 197
- Manning, C. A. W. 5, 15, 22  
 ahistorical perspective 38  
 behaviouralism 82  
 and the British Committee 34
- constructivism 48  
 contribution of 26, 260  
 domestic analogy 44  
 epistemology 100  
 ethnography 100  
 formal-structure study 54  
 global social dynamics 54, 55  
 historical knowledge 84  
 influence of 23, 35, 49  
 institutionalism 270  
 instrumental advice 110  
 international law 27, 46, 50  
 international order 51  
 international society 23, 24, 36, 37, 45, 47–9, 50, 52, 78  
 judgement and intuition 108, 109  
 League of Nations 45  
 Marxism 182  
 membership of the English School 19, 20, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 41, 260  
 moral questions 112  
*The Nature of International Society* 21, 22, 43  
 rationalism 31, 47  
 scientific methods 97  
 social anthropology 100  
 social dynamics 79  
 society of states 53  
 sovereign states 56  
 study of international relations 100, 109, 115
- Marx, K. 220
- Marxism 182, 220
- Mayall, J. B. 2, 24, 117, 210, 249
- McFaul, M. 209
- Mendlowitz, Saul 59
- Mennell, S. 214
- Middle Ages 213
- Midgley, Brian 112
- Mill, J. S. 177
- modernity 206–21
- moral principles 127, 219
- Morgenthau, Hans 84
- NATO's war against Serbia 132, 141, 142, 144, 146, 249
- natural law 63, 137
- necessity 236, 237
- neo-conservatism 146
- neo-medievalism 231
- neo-realism 82, 189, 223, 224
- Neumann, I. 248, 252
- non-combatant immunity 199, 204, 215, 229, 236, 256

Cambridge University Press

0521858356 - The English School of International Relations: A Contemporary Reassessment

Andrew Linklater and Hidemi Suganami

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- non-intervention 227, 247, 254
- non-maleficence, duty of 202, 233, 235
- norm entrepreneurs 143, 144, 267
- normative codes, dual structure of 206, 244
- normative questions 7, 9, 11
- norms 84, 108–13, 153, 270
- Northedge, F. S.
  - international society 22, 23, 24
  - membership of the English School 19, 20, 33
- Nuremberg Charter 215
- Nussbaum, M. 171
- Oakeshott, M. 233
- obligations, *prima facie* 233, 269
- O'Hagan, J. 19
- O'Neill, O. 182, 219
- Oppenheim, Lassa 47
  - domestic analogy 63
  - international law 59, 60, 61, 63, 64
  - international society 65
  - positivism 63, 64
- order 153, 149
- Paton, H. J. 169
- peace 68, 209; *see also* under [Kant](#), [Immanuel](#)
- pendulum effect 194, 195
- peoples, distinctions between 205, 216, 218, 220
- pluralism 8, 66, 118, 187, 228, 234–42
  - and the English School 9, 11, 31, 84, 119
  - positivist 261
  - and solidarism 5, 59–68, 79, 133, 246–55, 261, 266
  - strengths and weaknesses of 128–35
- Pogge, T. 182
- political change 115
- political communities, bounded 177, 200
- political economy, international 175, 220
- politics, theory of 18, 78, 96
- Porter, Brian 21
- Pouncey, P. R. 237
- power 22, 137, 165, 179, 241
- pre-emptive strike 239, 241
- problem-solving 168, 168
- progress 8, 9, 117, 205, 206–21, 246, 267
- progressivism 10, 94, 107, 114, 195, 210, 265
- prudence 9, 170, 228
- Pufendorf, S. von 35, 171, 172, 187
- Purnell, Robert 19
- racial doctrines 134, 147, 217
- rationalism 190, 233, 234
  - Bull 12, 29, 30, 31, 32, 55
  - English School on 158
  - Grotian tradition 82, 233
  - Kant 160–9, 180, 187, 232, 267, 269
  - Manning, C. A. W. 31, 47
  - as a *via media* 10, 155, 157, 187, 196, 241
  - Wight 29–30, 41, 44, 157–8
- Ray, J. L. 98
- realism 30, 157–8, 187, 195, 234
  - duties of states 234
  - and the English School 31, 158, 194
  - Wight 30, 119, 156, 157, 158, 195, 241
- reciprocity 125, 126, 265
- recurrence and repetition 96, 114
- refugees 181
- regime change 138
- responsibility 228
- Reus-Smit, C. 2, 83
- revolt against the West 94, 148–9, 151
- revolutionism 9, 55, 136, 155, 156, 176, 187, 248
  - Bull 30, 211
  - English School on 158
  - Wight 30, 138, 155, 158, 166, 211, 234
- rights, individual 137, 139
- Roberson, Barbara 26
- Roberts, Adam 2, 194, 209
- Ross, W. D. 171, 185, 233
- Rousseau, J.-J. 172, 217, 234
- rule consequentialism 140
- Sadowski, Y. 209, 220
- security, national 203, 241, 257
- security communities 245
- self-defence, national 249
- Shapcott, R. 2
- Shaw, M. 124
- Shinoda, H. 74
- Shipley, G. 213
- Shue, Henry 72, 182
- slavery 156, 205, 218, 225
- social learning 117, 118, 130, 151, 167, 265
- society 8
- society of states 60, 64, 90, 117, 231, 266
  - Bull 50, 111, 118, 128, 186, 261, 264
  - and the English School 260
  - evolution of 193
  - existence of 202
  - and the Grotian tradition 117, 129
  - and harm 176
  - and individual human beings 60
  - modern European 131



Cambridge University Press

0521858356 - The English School of International Relations: A Contemporary Reassessment

Andrew Linklater and Hidemi Suganami

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- society of states (*cont.*)
  - pluralist 131, 231, 255
  - power struggles within 192
  - preservation of 131
  - primary goals of 129
  - theatres of operation 118, 121, 147
  - Wight 133, 136, 163, 209
- sociology of international relations 2, 10, 97–108, 268
- solidarism 8, 11, 65, 152, 153, 118, 231, 242–6, 262
  - in international relations 135–46
  - natural law 261
  - nature of 270–2
  - and pluralism 59–68, 79, 133, 246–55, 261
  - shared values 133
- sovereign states 47, 130, 140, 245, 255
  - efficacy of the system 68–71
  - independence of 139
  - and international law 47
  - rights of 161
- sovereignty 225, 227
  - equal 127, 131, 216
  - and human rights 248
  - territorial 132, 231, 248
- Soviet Union 76, 125, 127
- starvation and malnutrition 150–1, 225, 250–2
- state-building 203, 220
- states-system 11, 21, 75, 91, 123–8
  - balance of power 75
  - Bull 77, 103
  - comparative study of 90, 207, 217
  - cultural homogeneity 75
  - hegemony 223
  - historical sociology of 268
  - Hobbesian approach to 190
  - international 192
  - Kantian approach to 190
  - Machiavellian approach to 190
  - merits of 77
  - sociology of 189, 268
- strategic relations 123–8, 267
- Suarez, F. 244
- Suganami, H. 1, 2, 3, 4, 164
  - English School 2, 6, 13, 20–3, 33
  - explanation 87, 101
- superpowers 125, 127, 140, 150, 257
  - unspoken rules among 122, 124–5, 126
- system and society 8, 263
- Tanaka, A. 77
- terrorism 145, 256, 270, 271
- Thucydides 197, 198, 237, 255
- torture 181, 215, 216
- Toynbee, A. 193, 199, 210, 211
- transcultural moral principles 147, 152
- transnational business corporations 257
- Tronto, J. 219
- trust 122
- trusteeship 148
- unilateralism 272
- United Nations 60, 62, 145, 215, 230, 249, 250, 271
  - and humanitarian intervention 72
  - Security Council 71, 215, 249, 250, 271
  - trusteeship system 148
- United States
  - foreign policy 258
  - hegemony 145, 193, 270, 271
  - and the Soviet Union 76, 125, 127
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights* 243
- value-freedom 20
- values 11, 84, 108–13
- values, transcultural 120, 123, 150
- Vattel, E. de
  - civility 134
  - harm principle 171, 172, 178, 187
  - imperialism 134
  - law 61, 63, 261
  - pluralism 60, 64, 132, 134, 138
  - society of states 35
  - war 239, 240
- verification and proof, standards of 98, 108
- Verkamp, B. J. 171
- Verstehen*, understanding 21, 101
- Vincent, John 20, 260
  - basic rights 251, 254, 264
  - complicity 186
  - diplomatic dialogue 151
  - discrimination 217
  - foreign policy 242
  - freedom from starvation and malnutrition 150–1, 225, 250–2
  - good international citizenship 250
  - harm principle 185
  - human rights 73, 120, 150, 176, 180, 209, 229, 242, 252
  - Human Rights and International Relations* 43, 67, 113, 183–5, 225
  - humanitarian intervention 67, 72, 244, 247, 252
  - international society 24, 67, 71
  - Kantian tradition 119

Cambridge University Press

0521858356 - The English School of International Relations: A Contemporary Reassessment

Andrew Linklater and Hidemi Suganami

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- legitimacy 211
- limits of morality 240
- membership of the English School
  - 41, 260
- morality of states 240
- non-intervention 22, 43, 66, 247, 248
- normative questions 264
- realism 248
- revolt against the West 151
- revolutionism 248
- rule consequentialism 140
- solidarism 133, 244
- sovereign states 139
- subsistence rights 73
- transcultural moral principles and values 153
- welfare rights 218, 251
- violence 56, 122, 131, 215
- Vitoria, F de 134
- Vladimiri, Paulus 148
- Waltz, K. N. 85, 100, 138
  - neo-realism 52, 76, 77, 82, 194, 266
- Walzer, M. 226, 236
- war 125, 203, 204, 213, 221, 240, 255
  - Bull 51, 60, 61
  - civil war 139
  - English School analysis of 131, 155, 179–80, 265
  - human rights violations 142, 179
  - laws of 145, 156, 180, 197, 211, 244
  - Wight 167, 196, 221,
- war crimes 141, 145, 229
- Warnock, Geoffrey 206, 235
- Watson, Adam 4, 8, 38, 77, 189, 260
  - British Committee on the Theory of International Politics 4
  - diplomatic dialogue 122
  - equal sovereignty 216
  - The Evolution of International Society* 43, 75, 90–1, 194–5
  - foreign policy 240
  - Greek society 90
  - hegemony 165, 194
  - historical knowledge 85, 96
  - international society 27, 105, 106, 122
  - international system and international society 122, 135, 189, 216
  - membership of the English School
    - 41, 260
  - pendulum effect 194, 195
  - power 3
  - progressivism 94
  - realism 195
  - society of states 90
  - states-system 75, 78, 90, 91
  - transcultural moral principles 120, 123, 147
  - transcultural values 135, 153, 154, 195
- Weber, M. 169
- welfare internationalism 218
- welfare rights 251
- Wendt, Alexander 44, 48, 53, 87, 104, 105
  - political culture 106, 107
- Wesson, R. G. 214
- Wheeler, Nicholas 25, 178
  - contribution of 260
  - English School 35
  - foreign policy 231
  - good international citizenship 227, 230–1
  - human rights 2, 209, 230, 242, 248, 262
  - humanitarian intervention 67, 73, 74, 143, 262, 264
  - institutionalism 270
  - international society 43
  - justice and international order 71
  - Kantian tradition 119
  - membership of the English School 260
  - NATO's war against Serbia 141, 144
  - necessity 256
  - non-combatant immunity 199
  - pluralism 6, 71, 143–4
  - pre-emptive strike 241
  - progressivism 267
  - rule consequentialism 140
  - Saving Strangers* 43, 70
  - solidarism 65, 71–4, 79, 144, 166, 236, 264, 267
- White, Hayden 89
- Wight, Martin 4, 35, 260
  - balance of power 164, 166, 192
  - British Committee on the Theory of International Politics 15, 17, 119
  - commerce 175
  - comparative sociology of states-systems 3, 10
  - constitutional government 137, 138
  - cosmopolitanism 160, 198, 200, 205, 222
  - cultural homogeneity 136
  - Diplomatic Investigations* 21, 45, 189
  - domestic analogy 44
  - empire 193
  - ethics 242, 246, 256
  - foreign policy 235
  - good international citizenship 239, 254
  - Grotian tradition 119, 157
  - Hellenic states-system 196–8
  - historical knowledge 92–4, 95, 96

Cambridge University Press

0521858356 - The English School of International Relations: A Contemporary Reassessment

Andrew Linklater and Hidemi Suganami

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Wight, Martin (*cont.*)  
 human unity 197  
 idealism 158  
 influence of 23, 53, 77  
 institutions 78, 270  
 international order 131, 200  
 international relations 164  
 international society 48, 122, 128  
 international theory 34, 94  
 justice 235, 252, 256  
 Kantian tradition 154, 161, 163  
 legitimacy 138, 211  
 Marxism 182  
 membership of the English School 19,  
   20, 37, 41, 260  
 military power 193  
 moral questions 196, 213, 228, 235, 246  
 non-combatant immunity 199, 229  
 pessimism 199  
 power 22, 165, 179, 241  
 progressivism 120–1, 208, 210  
 prudence 170  
 rationalism 29–30, 31, 32, 44, 122, 155,  
   157, 167, 234, 239  
 rationalism as a *via media* 10, 155,  
   157, 241  
 rationalism, realism and revolutionism  
   12, 29–30, 55, 157–8, 267  
 rationalist constitutionalism 137  
 realism 30, 119, 120, 156, 157–8, 195, 241  
 recurrence and repetition 94, 194  
 research agenda 74  
 restraint of power 239  
 revolutionism 30, 138, 155, 157, 158, 160,  
   166, 211, 234  
 right to consultation 186  
 scepticism 166, 268  
 society of states 133, 136, 163, 209  
 solidarism 228, 255  
 states-system 74, 103, 118, 156, 189, 192,  
   200, 206, 207  
   historic 206  
   secondary 192, 193  
   types of 191, 192  
*Systems of States* 22, 43, 190–1  
 and Toynbee 193  
 transcultural moral principles 194  
 trusteeship 252  
 universal laws 206  
 war 167  
   world political system 125, 149  
 Wilkinson, D. 193  
 Wilson, P. 5, 67, 211  
   English School 13, 23–5, 33  
 Wolff, C. 35  
 world community 265  
 world economy 183  
 World Order Models Project 59, 229  
 world political system 117, 153,  
   155, 263  
   the harm principle in 155, 176–87  
 Yugoslavia 132, 141, 142, 144,  
   146, 243, 249  
 Zimmern, Alfred 100