

Index

- 9/11 174, 175; *see also* September 11, 2001; terrorism
- Abel, Richard 6, 121, 186 n.2, 191 n.3
- abortion 173, 199, 220–222, 242
- active rational love 81
- adjudication 45, 47, 175, 191, 262;
see also lawfinding
- administration of justice 30, 42, 49, 52, 70, 71
- administration of law 12, 100, 183, 211, 251
- Adorno, Theodor 120, 163
- ADR, *see* alternative dispute resolution
- adversarial system 175–176, 188
- affective action 40
- affirmative action 151, 156, 194, 213–216
- alienation 25–26, 195
- alternative dispute resolution 175–177
- Althusser, Louis 124
- altruism 87
- American Bar Association 188
- American Sociological Association 3, 30, 273
- Anne Sociologique* 57, 65, 70
- anomie 61, 73
- anthropology 103 n.4, 115, 145, 209
- Anzilotti, Dionsio 273
- aporia 205
- applied sociology 130
- Aquinas, St. Thomas 18
- arbitration 154, 176, 260–261
- Arbour, Louise 263
- Arnaud, André-Jean 273
- arrest 212, 213, 237, 240, 245, 263
- Arrigo, Bruce 214
- asylum 223, 233
- asylum-seekers 174–175
- autonomous law 84, 129
- autopoiesis 167
- autopoietic theory 162, 167–169, 178, 179
- bankruptcy law 151, 254–259; *see also* insolvency regimes
- bankruptcy reform 254, 258–259
- barrister 188; *see also* lawyers
- Baxi, Uprenda 68, 69
- Beccaria, Cesare 17, 20
- Becker, Gary 139, 140
- Becker, Howard S. 134, 230
- behavioral perspective 137
- behavioral psychology 138
- behavioral sociology 138
- behaviorism 139, 141
- Bentham, Jeremy 17, 20, 21, 232
- Berger, Peter 148
- biology 167
- birth 199, 216
- Black, Donald 118, 130–132, 237
- Block, Fred 159
- Blumer, Herbert 133
- Bolshevik Revolution 79, 82, 106
- Bottomore, Tom 120
- Bourdieu, Pierre 260, 273
- bourgeois ideology 27
- bourgeoisie 19, 26–28, 52
- Boyle, Elizabeth Heger 255–257
- branches of government 19
- breaching experiments 136
- Bredemeier, Harry 112
- Bridges, William 156, 194
- bureaucracy 37, 41, 43; *see also* bureaucratization
- bureaucratic government 47, 186
- bureaucratic organization 184, 238
- bureaucratic resistance 268

- bureaucratization 43, 149, 184, 238–239, 264–265; *see also* bureaucracy
- Bush, George W. 173, 222
- calculability 51, 54
- Calvinism 41–42
- capital punishment 20, 65, 245; *see also* death penalty
- capitalism 19, 25–28, 30, 41, 42, 46–47, 51–53, 111, 121, 154, 158, 159, 165, 198, 209, 247, 253
- capitalist state 27; *see also* nation-state
- Carbonnier, Jean 273
- Carruthers, Bruce 257–258
- cartography 208–209
- Carty, Anthony 206
- case law 187, 207
- cause and function 58–59
- Chambliss, William 118, 122–123, 242
- charismatic authority 42, 261
- cheerful robot 203
- child abuse 243
- children 90, 173, 256
- Chinese law 45, 49
- Ch'ing Dynasty 49
- civil law 52, 62, 91, 158, 165, 187–188
- civil liberties 241, 249
- civil rights 155, 156, 160, 189, 190, 191, 213, 215, 216; *see also* rights
- class 25–29, 41, 123, 188, 193, 203, 210–211
- class structure 210, 211
- Classical School 19–20, 139
- classism 199; *see also* class
- Cloward, Richard 229
- codification of law 23, 46, 187
- coercion 32, 42, 44, 45, 55, 126, 129, 228
- Cohen, Stanley 173 n.6, 228 n.1, 230 n.2
- Cold War 121, 229, 262
- Coleman, James 139
- collective consciousness 59–61, 66, 70–71, 74, 199, 200
- collective mentality 85
- colonization 165, 166
- common law 34, 52, 91, 112, 187–188
- communication 133, 137, 164, 167–168, 176, 239, 241, 266, 268
- communicative action 162, 164–166
- communion 86
- communism 253
- community policing 236, 238
- comparative-historical sociology 55
- Comte, Auguste 57, 101
- concord 34
- conflict settlement 177
- conflict theory 119, 121, 134, 210, 230
- conflict-theoretical perspective 113, 118, 119, 123, 174, 201, 214
- Confucianist values 49
- consensual contract 64
- constructivism 230
- contract 20–24, 27, 29, 30, 34, 46–47, 55, 62, 64, 66, 81, 90, 153, 154, 206; *see also* social contract
- contract law 47, 62, 86, 209
- contractual law, *see* contract law
- convention 34, 44, 186, 227
- convergence thesis 109
- Coser, Lewis 120, 228 n.1
- Cotterrell, Roger 61 n.3, 70, 71, 72, 107, 111, 116, 272 n.1
- counselors 182
- counter-terrorism 174, 264, 268
- courts 47, 71, 91, 103, 104, 111, 126, 153, 154, 156, 157, 168, 171, 175, 177, 187, 188, 189, 192, 210, 217, 219, 242–245, 255, 261, 263, 269; *see also* trials
- crime 20, 33, 58, 63, 65, 69, 81, 88, 102, 122, 124, 134, 139, 173, 174, 175, 208, 227–230, 232, 235–237, 240, 242, 243, 245, 247, 248, 262–264, 266–268, 269
- crime control 227, 235, 237, 238, 247, 265, 268; *see also* social control
- criminal justice 20, 50, 139, 213, 227, 242, 244, 248, 249
- criminal law 19, 33, 50, 51, 62, 68, 87, 88, 124, 134, 139, 227, 235, 242, 263, 264
- criminal law reform 50
- criminalization 124, 134, 173–174, 230, 242–243, 262; *see also* primary criminalization; secondary criminalization
- criminological sociology 124, 134, 229

- criminology 97 n.1, 123, 139, 227,
 233, 234, 248
 Critical Legal Studies 182, 185–186,
 190, 191–194, 196–197, 213, 214
 Critical Race Theory 193, 213–214,
 223
 critical sociology 120, 122, 125, 230
 Critical Theory 120, 191, 203
 Crone, Patricia 49, 52
 cultural diversity 89, 90, 199, 202
 culture 19, 26, 31, 40, 48, 57, 87, 88,
 92, 125, 131, 132, 184, 198–224,
 237, 238, 246, 247, 255, 270,
 277; *see also* values
 Currie, Elliott 123
 custom 32, 34, 40, 44, 83, 102, 132,
 186, 227, 255, 256
 customary law 34, 84
 cyber crime 243, 267, 268

 Dahrendorf, Ralf 120
 Darwin, Charles 29
 Darwinism 29
 death 65, 199, 216, 218
 death penalty 20, 245, 246; *see also*
 capital punishment
 deconstruction 191, 198, 202–207,
 210, 211, 213–215, 223
 deductivism 105
 deliberative sphere 163, 171, 175,
 179
 democracy 22, 45, 121, 162–166, 168,
 169–178, 179, 193, 198
 democratic constitutional state 158
 democratic government 19, 173, 179
 democratic law 162–180
 democratic state 63, 86
 democratization 162
 deprivation of liberty 66, 69; *see also*
 prison; incarceration
 Derrida, Jacques 202 n.2, 204–205,
 273
 deterrence 20, 50, 139, 213
 deviance 68, 102, 124, 134, 227–230,
 242, 247, 264
 Dewey, John 105, 170
 Dezalay, Yves 252 n.3, 260–261
 dialectic conception of history 25
 dialectical perspective 85
 differential association 229
 differential law enforcement 237, 238
 disciplinary power 233
 discipline 228, 231–234
 disciplined eclecticism 14
 discourse theory 162, 163, 167, 179,
 201
 discrimination 151, 155, 156–157,
 195, 199, 210, 211, 213
 disposition 90
 dispute resolution 175–177
 dispute settlement 67, 176–178, 261
 division of labor 26, 43, 56, 59–63, 65,
 67, 68, 70, 71, 131, 152
 division of power 19
 divorce 190, 216
 domination 41, 42, 43, 69, 90, 126,
 162, 242
 drug abuse 173
 Drug Enforcement Administration 267
 due process 20, 21, 50, 129, 155, 156
 Durkheim, Emile 6, 35, 36, 37, 56–74,
 77, 94, 101, 105, 108, 109, 113,
 116, 126, 152, 160, 178, 198,
 199, 200, 202, 216, 224, 273

 economic rationality 20, 21, 53, 138,
 147
 economic sociology 54, 145, 149, 160
 economy 26, 34, 37, 41, 43, 48, 49, 53,
 54, 55, 101, 110, 140, 145–161,
 162, 164, 168, 231, 234, 251,
 254, 258, 259, 277
 Edelman, Lauren 140, 146 n.1, 149
 n.2, 150, 151, 155 n.4
 education 26, 92, 102, 121, 139, 147,
 212, 229, 235
 Ehrlich, Eugen 78, 89–91, 93, 95, 114,
 272
 elective affinity 41, 47, 48, 51, 52
 Ellickson, Richard 140
 Empirical Legal Studies 115
 England problem 51–53
 English law 23, 52, 187, 260
 Enlightenment 17, 18, 203
 essential will 33
 ethical imperative coordination 83
 ethical impulses 80
 ethical nonimperative coordination 83
 ethics 18, 40, 63, 83, 84, 87, 88, 131,
 185, 201–202

- ethics and power 83–84
 ethnomethodology 135–137
 Europol 268; *see also* international police cooperation
 euthanasia 199, 217–218, 224
 Evan, William 112, 113, 273
 everyday life 79, 91, 135–136, 166, 210
 Ewing, Sally 52
- factory 209, 232, 233
 facts of the law 90
 family 23, 33, 34, 58, 60, 90, 91, 110, 121, 132, 139, 195, 199, 210, 217, 219, 224, 247
 Federal Bureau of Investigation 267
 Federal Defense of Marriage Act (1996) 219
 Feeley, Malcolm 242
 felon disenfranchisement 172–173, 179
 female genital cutting 254, 255–257, 259, 269
 female lawyers 194–196
 feminist jurisprudence 193 n.4
 feminist legal theory 193, 211
 feudalism 23, 25
 fiduciary subsystem 110, 112, 198, 200
 folkways 30 n.10, 31
 formal rationality 45, 50–52; *see also* rationality
 formal rationalization 41, 45–47, 48, 50–51; *see also* rationalization
 Foucault, Michel 191, 228, 231–234, 239, 248
 free finding of law 91, 93
 free market 41, 55, 147, 152, 153, 154, 157, 159, 160, 251
 free trade 30, 33
 freedom 22, 27, 29, 30, 34, 46, 55, 121, 151, 153, 154, 158, 160, 166, 170, 171, 173, 174, 203, 206, 241, 247; *see also* individual freedom
 freedom of expression 174, 206
 French Revolution 158
 Fuchs, Stephan 206–207
 Fuller, Lon 1, 7, 114
 function, *see* primary function of law
- Galanter, Marc 177, 191 n.3
 gambling 242
 game theory 140
 Garfinkel, Harold 135, 136
 Garland, David 69, 70, 231 n.3, 246
 Garth, Bryant 115, 252 n.3, 260–261
 Geiger, Theodor 78, 89, 92–93, 95, 272
 Geis, Gilbert 123
Gemeinschaft 33–34; *see also* *Gesellschaft*
 gender difference 156, 213
 gender inequality 156–157, 194, 212
 gender oppression 212
 genetic sociology 85, 86
 geometry of law 131
Gesellschaft 33–34; *see also* *Gemeinschaft*
 global norm making 255–259
 globalization 272 n.1
 globalization of law 250–270
 globalization of policing 265, 267–268
 goal attainment 110
 Goode, Erich 230
 Gore, Al 173
 gossip 132
 government 19, 20, 22, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 83, 88, 111, 130, 149, 154, 158, 162, 164, 169–173, 178, 179, 186, 188, 189, 217, 219, 236, 239, 240, 244, 247, 265, 266, 268; *see also* polity
 government and opposition 170, 179
 governmental social control 130
 governmentality 228, 231–234, 235
 Gramsci, Antonio 89 n.5, 120, 124
 Great Depression 153
 Griffiths, John 209 n.4, 217–218
 Gurvitch, Georges 78, 82, 84–86, 94–95, 114, 116, 127, 273
- Habermas, Jürgen 145, 158 n.6, 162, 163–166, 167, 169, 171, 178, 179, 198, 201–202, 220, 224, 272
 Hagan, John 124, 194–195, 242 n.3, 262–263
 Halliday, Terence 183 n.1, 186 n.2, 252 n.3, 253, 257–258
 hate crime 243

- health care 110, 219
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 25, 201
 hegemony 126, 135, 215
 Heinz, John 186 n.2
 Henry, Stuart 208
 historical materialism 24–27, 35, 60, 124; *see also* Marxism
 history 25, 27, 29, 87, 158, 163
 Holmes, Jr., Oliver Wendell 97, 98–99, 104, 107, 115, 273
 Homans, George C. 138
 homicide 63
 homosexuality 219, 242
 honor 41
 Horkheimer, Max 120, 163
 hospital 232, 233, 256
 house arrest 240
 Hull, Kathleen 196 n.7, 219–220
 human behavior 20, 21, 31, 82, 138
 human dignity 47
 human mind 81, 133
 human rights 256, 263, 270; *see also* rights
 human spirit 85
 hunger 29, 79
 Hunt, Alan 22 n.6, 26 n.3, 82 n.2, 85 n.3, 122, 123, 124, 125–126, 132 n.9, 191 n.3, 231 n.3
- ideal speech situation 201
 idealism 41, 238
 ideal-type 33, 39–40, 45, 48, 72
 ideological domination 126
 ideology 27, 126, 185, 192, 215
 illness 29
 immanent critique 192
 immigration 174–175, 188, 189, 223, 243, 253, 267
 impulses 79–81
 incarceration 172, 244–246; *see also* prison
 individual freedom 30; *see also* freedom
 individual responsibility 23, 247
 individualism 34, 56, 61, 77, 110, 199, 216, 217, 222, 224, 228
 infrastructure 26
 inheritance laws 28
- inquisitorial system 188
 insolvency regimes 258–259, 269; *see also* bankruptcy laws
 institutionalism 146–150, 155, 160–161
 institutionalization 112, 147–150, 156, 165, 170, 223, 257
 integration, *see* normative integration; social integration
 interdisciplinarity 114, 271, 277
 interindividual law 86
 International Association of Chiefs of Police 266
 international business disputes 260
 international commercial arbitration 260–261
 international criminal court 255, 262–264, 266, 269
 International Criminal Police Commission 266
 International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia 262–264
 international lawyering 255, 269
 International Monetary Fund 259
 International Police Conference 266
 international police cooperation 264, 265; *see also* Interpol
 international police work 264–268
 international policing 264–268
 International Sociological Association 3, 273
 internment 233
 Interpol 266–268; *see also* international police cooperation
 interpretive sociology 37–39, 54, 73; *see also* *Verstehen*
 intuitive law 80–81, 276
 invasion of Iraq (2003)
 irrationalization 50; *see also* rationalization
 Islam 49–50
 Islamic law 49–50; *see also* Muslim law; khadi justice
 isomorphism 149, 150, 256
- jail 245
 James, William 105
 Japanese Association of the Sociology of Law 274

- judges 21, 22, 47, 50, 51, 91, 99, 103, 136, 174, 175, 182, 188, 192, 205, 244; *see also* legal profession; magistrates
- judicial discretion 21, 244
- judicial processing 175
- judiciary 80, 171, 183
- juridification 146, 158–161, 165–166, 218
- jurisdiction 112, 185, 187, 209, 234, 251, 252, 260, 267, 269
- jurisprudence 4, 23, 34, 45, 53, 78, 82, 93, 94, 97, 99, 100, 101, 107, 116, 129, 130, 132, 140, 171, 187, 190, 191, 196, 205, 206, 213, 214, 273, 275
- jurisprudential sociology 118, 126–130
- juristic law 91, 276
- jury 22, 136, 137, 175, 177
- jury deliberations 136–137, 175
- justice, principles of 18, 123, 128, 166
- Kant, Immanuel 18
- Kay, Fiona 194–196
- khadi justice 45, 49
- Kronman, Anthony 4, 44 n.2, 52, 53
- labeling theory 134, 230, 242
- labor law 152–155, 209
- laissez faire* politics 30, 152
- Lande, John 155 n.4, 176–178
- latency 110
- late-term abortions 221–222; *see also* partial-birth abortions
- Laub, John 230
- Laumann, Edward 186 n.2
- law, as process 8
- law, as structure 8
- law, as system 7–8
- law, definition of 5–7
- law, factual dimension of 6, 9, 36
- law, normative dimension of 6, 9, 36, 161, 165
- law, *passim*
- law, sociology of, *passim*
- law and culture 198–224; *see also* culture; values
- law and democracy 162–180; *see also* democracy
- law and economic development 253
- law and economics 140, 149, 170, 197
- law and economy 145–161, 254, 258
- law and globalization 252–254
- law and integration 181–197
- law and medicine 184, 217–218
- law and morality 33, 65, 115, 118, 126, 127, 129, 166, 192
- law and organizations 141, 146, 149–152, 157
- law and politics 162–180, 193
- law and rights 63–64
- Law and Society Association 114, 273
- law and society movement 2, 4, 114, 115, 116; *see also* socio-legal studies
- Law and Society Review* 114
- law as social control 101, 105–106, 114, 115, 125, 127, 276
- law enforcement 171, 233, 234, 235–239, 241, 248, 264, 266; *see also* police; policing
- lawfinding 45, 54; *see also* adjudication
- law firms 189–190, 194, 195, 260, 261
- law in action 100, 105, 150, 276
- law in the books 100, 105, 150, 276
- law school 4, 115, 182, 185, 187, 189, 191, 195, 196, 259, 261, 274
- lawmaking 45, 54, 80, 81, 84, 111, 162, 173, 179, 242, 255, 257–260; *see also* legislation
- lawyers 47, 51, 67, 91, 136, 175, 176, 182, 184, 185, 186–190, 192, 194–196, 205, 211, 258, 259, 260–261; *see also* legal profession
- legal autonomy 19, 181–182
- legal compliance 150
- legal consciousness 134–135, 210
- legal education 47, 96, 106, 114, 181, 182, 186, 187, 188, 190, 195, 208
- legal elites 260
- legal formalism 47, 98, 99, 102, 103, 106
- legal globalization 255–264; *see also* globalization of law
- legal impulsion 80–81
- legal inequalities 135, 210–216, 223
- legal norms 6–7, 77, 82, 85, 88, 91, 92–93, 95, 111, 112, 166, 168, 205, 251, 257, 261, 269

- legal order 1, 84, 101, 123, 125, 128, 129, 192, 209
- legal philosophy 21, 24, 89, 113, 128, 171, 273; *see also* philosophy of law
- legal policy 23, 30, 35, 81, 115, 160, 272
- legal profession 53, 78, 107, 112, 177, 181–197, 205, 210, 211, 238, 251, 255, 259, 260; *see also* judges; lawyers
- legal propositions 1, 90–91
- legal realism 97, 98, 99, 102–103, 104–108, 115–116, 191
- legal scholarship 1, 2, 4, 9, 11, 17, 55, 77, 97, 98, 105, 106, 107, 113, 114, 115–116, 123, 127, 141, 181, 182–183, 191, 193, 194, 197, 223, 273, 275, 276, 277
- legal science 90, 93, 104, 277
- legal spaces 209
- legal subjects 27, 49, 94, 182, 206, 227
- legal thought 1, 18, 34, 52, 77, 78, 93, 96, 97, 98, 100, 102, 197
- legality 43, 45, 94, 102, 128, 135, 155, 161, 163, 165, 209, 218, 220, 221, 222, 227, 255, 270
- legalization of business 152–155
- legislation 34, 42, 45, 51, 84, 100, 154, 157, 158, 168, 171, 173, 179, 193, 213, 215, 217, 242, 243, 248, 251, 256, 257, 275; *see also* lawmaking
- legitimacy 6, 42, 71, 94, 113, 126, 149, 159, 161, 163, 165, 166, 184, 185, 219, 227, 270
- Levine, Donald 13 n.4
- liberal jurisprudence 30
- liberal legalism 192, 214
- liberalism 30, 152, 153
- life-course perspective 230
- lifeworld 164–166, 202, 224, 241
- Likhovski, Assaf 52
- Lipset, Seymour 170
- literary studies 204
- litigants 177
- litigation 91, 175, 176
- living law 90–91, 95, 276
- Llewellyn, Karl 97, 103, 104–105, 273
- Luckman, Thomas 148
- Luhmann, Niklas 162, 167–168, 169–170, 171, 178–179, 220, 272
- Lukács, Georg 120
- Lyotard, François 202, 203
- magistrates 67; *see also* judges; legal profession
- Maine, Henry 17, 22–24
- Mair, Jane 206
- majority rule 169, 170, 215
- Malinowski, Bronislaw 109
- Manza, Jeff 172–173
- Marcuse, Herbert 120
- market fundamentalism 159
- marketization of law 159
- marriage 90, 91, 216, 217, 219–220, 224
- Marsh, Robert 49
- Marshall, Alfred 109
- Marx, Gary T. 230 n.2, 236, 239 n.6, 240, 241 n.7
- Marx, Karl 17, 24–28, 35, 36, 41, 53, 63, 71, 77, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123–124, 125
- Marxism 51, 111, 118, 120, 122, 124, 125, 152, 161, 253; *see also* neo-Marxism
- materialism, *see* historical materialism
- Matsueda, Ross 134, 230
- Mayhew, Leon 110 n.7, 112–113
- Mead, George Herbert 133, 229
- mechanical societies 56, 59–63, 65–66, 69–72, 199
- mediation 67, 176, 177–178
- medicine 108, 184, 217, 218, 233
- Merton, Robert 14, 67, 72, 97 n.1
- meta-narrative 203–205, 214
- metropolis 33
- micro-narrative 204
- micro-theoretical perspective 118, 132–137, 138, 276
- migration 60; *see also* immigration
- military 42, 121, 235
- Miller, James 67, 68
- Mills, C. Wright 120–121, 203
- Milosevic, Slobodan 262–263
- Milovanovic, Dragan 115, 122 n.4, 207–208, 214
- modern state 27, 33, 42, 43, 158; *see also* nation-state

- monetarization 166
- money 46, 110, 164, 165, 240
- monopoly 42, 185, 187, 191
- Montesquieu, Baron de 17, 18–19, 181, 273
- moral density 60
- moral panic 173–175, 179, 242
- morality 19, 32, 33, 34, 58, 63, 65, 66, 71, 72, 80, 83, 88, 96, 99, 101, 105, 115, 118, 126, 127, 129, 166, 167, 168, 186, 192, 201–202, 222, 238
- mores 31
- mugging 242
- multicultural society 205
- multiculturalism 224
- multidimensionality 41, 51, 52, 53, 54, 73, 74, 92, 131
- Munger, Frank 210–211
- Muslim law 49; *see also* Islamic law; khadi justice
- mutual understanding 164

- narcissism 215
- narrative 135, 202, 203–205, 206, 207, 210, 241
- narrative analysis 135
- National Labor Relations Act (1935) 154
- national lawmaking 257–258; *see also* lawmaking
- nation-state 162, 209, 223, 235, 241, 256, 258, 259; *see also* modern state; democratic state; capitalist state
- natural law 18, 34, 45, 128
- negotiation 176, 259
- Nelson, Robert 156–157, 186 n.2, 194
- neo-institutionalism 148, 149–152, 155, 160–161, 254, 255
- neo-Marxism 191, 203, 210; *see also* Marxism
- New Deal 51, 154
- new institutionalism, *see* neo-institutionalism
- Nixon, Richard 216
- Nonet, Philippe 118, 127–130
- nonethical imperative coordination 83

- normative integration 6, 69, 110, 145, 199, 202; *see also* norms; social integration
- normativity of law 105, 126, 127, 130, 192
- norms 6–7, 12, 33–34, 45, 55, 58, 71, 79, 82, 83, 84, 85, 90, 91, 92, 94, 139, 141, 148, 165, 171, 198–224, 229, 234, 255, 264; *see also* legal norms
- Norris-La Guardia Act (1932) 153

- oath 64
- objectification 148
- objectivism 141, 192
- occupational group 184
- occupational prestige 189
- official law 88, 276
- official positive law 80
- Oklahoma City bombing (1995) 174
- Operation Liberty Shield 175
- oracle 45
- ordeal 45
- organic societies 59–63, 65–66, 69–72, 199, 200
- organizational adaptation 156, 161
- Osinsky, Pavel 252 n.3, 253

- Panopticon 232–233, 239, 240
- paper rules and rights 103
- parents 80, 90, 221
- Pareto, Vilfredo 109
- parole 245
- Parsons, Talcott 7, 98, 108–112, 113, 114, 116, 119, 120–121, 138, 145, 167, 183–184, 198, 200–201, 203, 220
- Partial-Birth Abortion Ban Act (2003) 222
- partial-birth abortions 221–222; *see also* late-term abortions
- particularism 257
- Pashukanis, Evgenii 26 n.8, 124
- pay discrimination 156
- peace 84, 91
- Petrazycki, Leon 78–82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 89, 93–94, 95, 97, 106, 114, 116, 273
- Petrazycki school 82, 94, 106
- phenomenology 136

- philosophy 5, 17, 18, 21, 25, 58, 105, 124, 135, 163, 204, 205
 philosophy of law 5, 79, 82, 105, 127;
see also legal philosophy
 physician-assisted suicide, *see*
 euthanasia
 Piven, Francis Fox 229
 plurality of lifeworlds 171, 201, 224
 Podgórecki, Adam 94 n.8, 272 n.1, 273
 police 28, 42, 67, 68, 125, 126, 184,
 227, 234–239, 248, 249, 264–268;
see also policing; law enforcement
 police bureaucratization 238, 239, 265
 police function 184, 235, 236, 239,
 249, 268
 police studies 248
 Police Union of German States 265
 policing 228, 234–239, 248, 249, 252,
 264–268, 269; *see also* police
 political economy 5, 157, 231
 political opinion 92
 political philosophy 21
 political science 145
 political sociology 53, 63, 145, 177
 politicization 72, 111, 162
 politics 7, 18, 26, 27, 34, 35, 41–43,
 53, 54, 58, 101, 129, 145, 156,
 161, 162–180, 193, 215, 259,
 277; *see also* polity; power
 polity 110, 111, 162, 178, 184, 254,
 255; *see also* government
 positive law 46, 80–81, 95, 276
 Posner, Richard 3 n.1, 140
 postmodernism 191, 202–204,
 205–206, 210–213, 223
 post-structuralism 191, 207
 Poulantzas, Nicos 124
 Pound, Roscoe 97, 100–102, 104–105,
 107, 113–114, 115, 273
 poverty 29, 106, 153, 159
 power 19, 21, 22, 25, 27, 42, 46, 65,
 69, 71, 72, 73, 81, 83–84, 88, 92,
 93, 110, 120, 121, 123, 125, 129,
 135, 137, 162–180, 182, 184,
 193, 206, 211, 215, 228, 229,
 231–234, 258, 261, 276; *see also*
 disciplinary power; politics
 power elite 121
 practical science of law 90
 pragmatism 105, 128, 170
 precedent 47, 51, 55, 80, 99, 187,
 192
 predictability of law 52, 103, 193
 prestige 41, 185, 189
 primary criminalization 134; *see also*
 criminalization
 primary function of law 7, 84, 160,
 223–224, 276
 primitive societies 23, 29, 30, 65, 67,
 68, 69, 84
 prison 62, 66, 69, 122, 211, 231–234,
 240, 245–246; *see also*
 incarceration
 privacy 220, 241, 249
 private law 47, 62, 165
 private property 64
 probation 245
 procedural justice 176
 professional group 63, 71–73, 188, 266
 professionalism 236
 professionalization 47, 115, 181, 183–
 186, 187, 188, 196, 197, 235, 238
 profit maximization 111, 148, 150
 proletariat 26
 property rights 63, 64; *see also* rights
 prostitution 106, 242
 Protestant ethic 41, 112, 200
 psychiatry 233
 psychoanalysis 207
 psychological theory 82–83
 psychology 40, 58, 85, 93, 104, 110,
 138, 163, 229
 public law 62, 158, 165
 public opinion 34, 102, 170, 229
 public order 42
 punishment 20–21, 57, 58, 62, 65–66,
 66–73, 88, 102, 122, 139, 168,
 211, 227, 228, 231–234, 240,
 242–247, 248, 249, 264; *see also*
 social control
 pure sociology 118, 130–132, 141
 purposive contract 46; *see also* contract
 purposive-rational action 37, 40, 41, 43
 race and ethnicity 190, 193, 210, 213,
 214, 223
 racial and ethnic inequalities 211, 213,
 214, 215, 223
 racism 199, 237 n.5
 rational choice theory 119, 138–140

- rationality 39, 40, 43, 45, 47, 48, 51, 52, 53, 140, 147, 149, 164, 171, 203
- rationalization 34, 37, 41–43, 45, 46, 47, 48–54, 73, 74, 77, 149, 150, 164, 165, 183, 185, 200; *see also* rationality; formal rationalization; substantive rationalization
- rational-legal domination 42
- real contracts 64
- real rules and rights 103
- rehabilitation 50, 246, 247
- reification 148
- religion 34, 49, 58, 59, 64, 92, 101, 102, 110, 132, 186, 229, 235
- religious crimes 63, 88
- repressive domination 126
- repressive law 62, 65, 67, 129
- republic 27, 169
- responsive law 129
- restitutive law 56, 62, 67, 68, 72
- revisionist perspective 230–231, 240, 248
- revolution 26, 81, 87
- rhetoric 207
- rights 19, 23, 27, 30, 31, 42, 46, 52, 60, 63–64, 66, 70, 80, 88, 101, 103, 111, 112, 152, 153, 154, 155, 158, 159, 160, 165, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 201, 206, 211, 216, 219, 235, 246, 270; *see also* civil rights; human rights
- Robertson, Roland 257
- Roe v. Wade* (1973) 220–222
- Roman jurisprudence 23
- Rose, Arnold 123
- Ross, Edward A. 102, 106, 114
- rule of law 27, 129, 254, 264
- same-sex marriage 199, 217, 219–220, 224
- Sampson, Robert 230
- sanctions 31, 57, 58, 62, 68, 102, 134, 147, 176
- Santos, Boaventura de Sousa 208–209
- Savelsberg, Joachim 4, 50, 97 n.1, 243
- Schur, Edwin 134, 230, 242
- Schutz, Alfred 136
- Schwartz, Richard 3 n.1, 13 n.5, 67–68, 69, 172 n.4
- secondary criminalization 134; *see also* criminalization
- secularization 217
- secularization of law 47, 186, 200
- security 84, 101, 174, 234, 235, 268
- Selznick, Philip 118, 127, 128, 129–130, 146 n.1, 147, 148, 161
- sentencing 50, 228, 242, 243–244, 249
- sentencing disparities 244
- sentencing guidelines 50, 243–244
- separation of power 19, 111, 181
- September 11, 2001 174, 267; *see also* 9/11
- serfs 25, 90
- Seron, Carroll 210
- sexism 156, 199
- sexualization 195
- Shamir, Ronen 50–51, 186 n.2
- Simmel, Georg 17, 31–33, 35, 44, 120, 198, 272
- skepticism 99, 103, 106, 115, 193, 201, 206, 214
- Skinner, B. F. 138
- Skrentny, John 215–216
- slavery 215 n.8, 223
- slaves 49, 65
- social change 23, 31, 81, 121
- social contract 21, 22; *see also* contract
- social control 100, 101–102, 104, 105, 106, 111, 112, 114, 115, 118, 124, 125, 127, 128, 130–132, 134, 158, 183, 213, 227–249, 252, 255, 264, 276, 277; *see also* crime control; policing; punishment; surveillance
- social desires 99
- social engineering 21, 30, 35, 81, 101
- social equality 30
- social facts 6, 57–59, 72, 73, 100
- social integration 7, 56, 73, 102, 106, 112, 181, 224, 228, 277; *see also* normative integration; societal integration
- social interactions 6, 133, 166, 170
- social interests 101
- social law 47, 50, 86, 159, 200
- social order 20, 26, 60, 73, 80, 83, 92, 101, 102, 106, 125, 126, 133, 148, 229, 247

- social psychology 110
 social reform 50, 51, 106
 social sciences 2, 5, 17, 22, 39, 100,
 104, 115, 116, 145, 163, 203,
 213, 214, 270, 275
 social solidarity 49, 56, 60, 67, 69, 72,
 94
 social structure 92, 133, 211
 social volume 60
 societal community 110, 111, 198, 200
 societal integration 112; *see also* social
 integration
 societal reaction theories 134, 229, 230
 socio-legal studies 2, 3, 115, 141, 181,
 182, 205, 208, 211, 276; *see also*
 law and society movement
 sociological conflict theory 119–121
 sociological imagination 120, 121, 203
 sociological jurisprudence 1, 2, 97–98,
 99–102, 105, 106, 107, 114, 115,
 116, 125, 127
 sociological legal science 93
 sociological theory 53, 63, 119, 124,
 141, 200, 206
 sociology of knowledge 87, 92
 sociology of law, *passim*
 solicitor 188
 Somers, Margaret 159, 177 n.9
 Sorokin, Pitirim 78, 82, 87–89, 94, 95,
 109, 114
 Spencer, Herbert 17, 29–30, 35, 101
 Spitzer, Steven 68, 69, 71, 124
 spousal violence 212–213
 state law 172, 220
 status 19, 23, 29, 30, 41, 46, 132, 185,
 189, 211
 status contract 46; *see also* contract
 stratification 41, 131, 132, 190, 197,
 210, 211, 244
 street crime 173
 strikes 153–155
 structural functionalism 105, 108, 112,
 116, 118, 120, 132, 196
 structure of language 207
 substantiation 50, 51
 substantive irrationality 47, 200
 substantive rationality 45, 49, 53;
see also rationality
 substantive rationalization 45, 47, 51,
 200; *see also* rationalization
 suicide 59, 61
 Sumner, William Graham 17, 30–31,
 35, 103
 superstructure 26, 27, 28
 surveillance 227, 228, 231, 232, 233,
 236, 237, 239–241, 243, 248,
 249; *see also* social control
 survival of the fittest 29
 Sutherland, Edwin 97 n.1, 229
 symbolic interactionism 119, 133–135,
 136, 210
 systematic sociology 85, 86
 Taft-Hartley Act (1947) 155
 technocratization of law 200
 technological spaces 240
 technologies of surveillance 239–241
 terrorism 174, 264 n.8, 267, 268;
see also 9/11
 theology 30
 theoretical pluralism 3, 108, 117,
 276
 theoretical science of law 90
 theory and praxis 25
 therapy 50
 Timasheff, Nicholas 78, 82–84, 85, 94,
 95, 116
 Tocqueville, Alexis de 17, 22
 Tönnies, Ferdinand 17, 32–34, 35, 36,
 44, 272
 torture 65, 231, 232, 233
 traditional action 40
 traditional authority 42
 traditional law 45
 Treves, Renato 273
 trials 176, 177, 178, 206, 207; *see also*
 sentencing
 tribunals 67, 262, 264; *see also* courts
 Trubek, David 51–53
 Turk, Austin 118, 122, 124–125
 typological sociology 85, 86
 Uggem, Christopher 172–173
 undercover police 236–237
 unemployment 153, 157, 247
 unions 153–155
 universalism 257
 urbanization 106
 US Supreme Court 153, 154, 157,
 220–222, 245

- usage 90
- utilitarian philosophy 20, 21, 24, 29, 30, 35
- utilitarianism 24
- utility-maximization 140

- vagabond 122
- vagrancy laws 122
- value-freedom 39, 48, 53, 58, 121
- value-irrationalism 48
- value-rational action 40
- values and norms 71, 148, 174, 198, 199–202
- values 39, 41, 45, 46, 53, 70, 85, 87, 88, 99, 105, 110, 112, 114, 128, 129, 164, 171, 192, 198–202, 224, 241, 260; *see also* culture
- Verstehen* 38; *see also* interpretive sociology
- vertical space 131, 132
- viability 221

- wage differences 156–157
- Wagner Act (1935) 154–155

- Wallerstein, Immanuel 253
- war of all against all 110
- Ward, Lester 101
- Ward, Steven 206–207
- warfare 121, 132, 262
- Weber, Max 1, 4, 6, 35, 36, 37–55, 56, 66, 70, 73, 74, 77, 101, 108, 109, 113, 114, 116, 120, 121, 149, 150, 152, 160, 165, 183, 186, 196, 199 n.1, 200, 227, 238, 248, 254, 264, 272, 273, 275, 277
- Welch, Michael 174–175, 242, 243
- welfare law 157–160, 161, 165, 166, 209
- welfare state 146, 159, 161
- Wimberley, Howard 68
- witnesses 207
- workplace 155, 240
- World Bank 259
- World Health Organization 256
- world polity 254, 255, 257
- world systems theory 253, 254
- World Trade Center bombing (1993) 174