

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-85722-2 - The Judaean Poor and the Fourth Gospel

Timothy J. M. Ling

Index

[More information](#)**INDEX OF MODERN AUTHORS**

- Adas, M. 48  
Adkins, A. 18  
Alexander, L. 166  
Alexandre, M. 182  
Allen, L. C. 118  
Allison, D. 67, 68, 105, 114, 118,  
    173, 199, 203, 204  
Applebaum, S. 80–3  
Archer, M. 5  
Arlandson, J. M. 133  
Ashton, J. 155, 161, 199, 208, 210  
Aune, D. E. 125
- Baer, Y. 93  
Baillet, M. 193  
Bainbridge, W. 148, 149  
Baker, A. 185  
Balch, D. L. 126  
Baldry, H. 20, 27–8, 41  
Bammel, E. 93, 119, 134, 138, 178  
Banfield, E. 48  
Barnard, A. 78  
Barnard, L. W. 133  
Barrett, C. K. 153, 168, 173, 174,  
    176  
Barton, J. 112  
Bassler, J. M. 168  
Batten, A. 39, 41, 42, 183  
Bauckham, R. 140, 143, 154, 158,  
    164–6, 169, 170, 175, 184, 187,  
    190, 199, 206, 207  
Baumgarten, A. I. 76, 163, 166  
Baumgarten, J. 193  
Beall, T. S. 96, 143, 176, 179  
Beitzel, B. 79  
Bell, R. 72  
Benedict, R. 14, 15
- Berger, K. 141, 164  
Berger, P. 3, 5  
Bertram, G. 117, 118  
Betz, H. D. 117, 125, 126, 128–30  
Betz, O. 94, 178, 179  
Boff, C. 201  
Boismard, M. E. 161, 166  
Boissevain, J. 46, 149  
Borg, M. 216  
Bornhäuser, K. 161  
Bourdieu, P. 6, 44, 45  
Brandes, S. 24, 36, 44  
Broer, I. 115  
Brooke, A. E. 196, 197  
Brooke, G. J. 129  
Brooten, B. 42, 183  
Broshi, M. 80  
Brown, P. 66, 73, 203  
Brown, R. E. 113, 151, 157–9, 161,  
    165, 168, 169, 171, 174, 175,  
    188, 191–3, 195, 206, 208, 209,  
    215  
Büchlér, A. 80, 93  
Bultmann, R. 34, 178  
Burge, G. M. 153, 168  
Burridge, R. A. 166
- Cairns, D. 14, 15, 21  
Campbell, J. G. 164  
Campbell, J. K. 13, 15, 16  
Capper, B. J. 41, 43, 55, 70, 73, 92,  
    94–6, 112, 139–41, 143, 168,  
    169, 176–9, 185, 189, 190, 195,  
    196, 199, 203, 210  
Cardman, F. 185  
Carney, T. F. 102, 106, 120, 121  
Carson, D. A. 176

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-85722-2 - The Judaean Poor and the Fourth Gospel

Timothy J. M. Ling

Index

[More information](#)238 *Index of modern authors*

- Cartledge, P. 51  
Ceresko, A. 104  
Charlesworth, J. H. 94, 153, 161, 169, 173  
Chilton, B. 149  
Cohen, A. 7  
Cohen, S. 89, 92  
Collins, J. 31, 186  
Comblin, J. 172  
Conzelmann, H. 124  
Cook, E. 193  
Corley, K. 39, 42, 183  
Countryman, L. W. 199  
Craffert, P. 2  
Crawford, S. W. 42, 183, 189, 193, 195  
Crockett, L. 113  
Crone, P. 51  
Crossan, J. D. 68, 216  
Cullmann, O. 165, 168, 169, 198  
Culpepper, A. R. 155, 175, 195  
Cutileiro, J. 45–6
- D'Angelo, M. R. 183, 185, 187–90, 194, 196  
Danker, F. W. 58, 114, 126  
Daube, D. 190  
Davies, P. R. 95, 162, 163, 180  
Davies, S. 187  
Davies, W. 105, 114, 118, 173  
Davila, J. R. 193  
Davis, J. 17  
de Boer, M. C. 157  
de Lange, N. R. M. 28  
de Pina-Cabral, J. 24, 46, 47  
de Roo, J. C. R. 162  
de Silva, D. 11, 17, 18, 32, 54  
de Ste Croix, G. E. M. 82  
Degenhardt, H.-J. 140  
Deines, R. 149  
Delling, G. 142  
Derrett, J. D. M. 66, 68, 199  
Descola, P. 6  
Dewey, J. 184  
Diaz, M. 54  
Dibelius, M. 134  
Dillon, J. 106  
Dodd, C. 126, 128
- Dodds, E. 14, 18  
Dokka, T. S. 156, 157, 163, 164, 166, 206, 207  
Donaldson, T. 153  
Downing, F. G. 7, 11, 15, 23, 31, 32, 58, 59, 68, 101, 116, 119, 122, 125, 126  
du Boulay, J. 33, 37, 52  
Du Toit, D. S. 63, 216  
Dubisch, J. 36  
Duling, D. 68, 92  
Dumont, L. 74  
Dunn, J. D. G. 67, 113, 154, 158, 163, 166, 208  
Dupont, J. 126, 128, 129  
Durkheim, E. 73
- Edgar, D. H. 133, 134, 139, 141, 142  
Edwards, D. 19  
Edwards, R. B. 158, 182  
Eisen, U. 40  
Elder, L. B. 193  
Elliott, J. H. 4, 14, 15, 35, 44, 56–8, 116, 148, 149  
Eshel, H. 180  
Esler, P. F. 3, 4, 6, 11, 12, 14, 22, 23, 34, 35, 44, 45, 48, 54, 60, 100, 148, 150–7, 160, 161, 163, 165, 198, 205, 206, 213  
Evans, C. 68, 113, 122, 125  
Everts, J. M. 137
- Fant, M. 39–42, 183  
Fareès, B. 25  
Feleppa, R. 2  
Fernandez, J. W. 45  
Ferris, P. 83  
Fiensy, D. A. 75, 76, 81–3, 87, 88, 92, 120, 121  
Finley, M. 17, 57, 102, 104  
Fisher, N. 18  
Fitzmyer, J. 114, 185, 186  
Flusser, D. 29, 112, 129, 179  
Foerster, G. 29  
Foster, G. 44, 47–50, 54, 84  
Foucault, M. 66  
Fraade, S. 67, 75, 93, 95

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-85722-2 - The Judaean Poor and the Fourth Gospel

Timothy J. M. Ling

Index

[More information](#)*Index of modern authors*

239

- Freyne, S. 31, 50, 83, 84, 89, 121, 215, 216  
 Friedrichs, R. 6, 213  
 Funk, R. 60  
 Gabba, E. 79, 81, 83  
 Gallant, T. W. 58  
 Garnsey, P. 80, 105  
 Garret, W. R. 65  
 Garrett, S. R. 2, 5, 63, 67  
 Gärtner, B. 180  
 Geertz, C. 2, 4, 5, 48  
 Geyser, A. 113  
 Gibson, S. 81  
 Giddens, A. 5, 7  
 Gil, M. 82  
 Gilmore, D. D. 45, 13, 16, 24, 25, 46  
 Goffman, E. 72  
 Gomme, A. 34  
 Goodacre, M. 113, 126  
 Goodman, M. 29, 30, 76, 81, 83, 84, 87–91  
 Goodspeed, E. J. 161  
 Gottwald, N. 107  
 Goulder, M. D. 138, 139  
 Gouldner, A. W. 57–8  
 Grabbe, L. L. 95, 163  
 Graf, D. 79  
 Grant, F. C. 83  
 Grappe, C. 140  
 Grayston, K. 199  
 Green, J. B. 126  
 Gregory, J. R. 37  
 Gressmann, H. 135  
 Griffin, M. 41  
 Griffith, T. 206  
 Guthrie, W. K. C. 55  
 Hamel, G. 73, 76, 80–3, 95, 101, 105, 114, 125, 134, 139, 141–3, 171, 179  
 Han, K. S. 91, 94  
 Hands, A. R. 100, 105  
 Hanks, T. 171  
 Hanson, J. S. 50  
 Hanson, K. 12, 32, 51, 57, 75, 81, 115–7, 119, 123, 130  
 Hardman, O. 66  
 Hare, D. R. A. 155  
 Harper, V. 42  
 Harpham, G. 66, 73  
 Harrison, K. C. 32  
 Hauck, F. 117, 118  
 Hawley, J. 72  
 Hayward, C. T. 195  
 Heilbroner, R. 102  
 Hempel, C. 95, 162–4, 179  
 Hengel, M. 26, 142, 149, 151, 168, 169  
 Herzfeld, M. 23–4  
 Herzog, F. 172  
 Hill, C. 76  
 Hill, M. 8, 70–2, 97, 147, 206–8, 213, 214  
 Hillery, G. J. 72  
 Hock, R. 134–5  
 Holl, K. 138, 139, 141  
 Hollenbach, P. 9, 76, 99, 102, 107–11, 132, 136, 171, 214  
 Holmberg, B. 150, 151  
 Horbury, W. 154  
 Horden, P. 14, 24  
 Hornblower, S. 48  
 Horrell, D. G. 3–5, 154  
 Horsley, R. A. 29, 50, 63, 89, 99, 216  
 Houlden, J. 196  
 Hsu, F. 23  
 Instone, S. 57  
 Isaac, B. 79  
 James, W. 66  
 Janzen, W. 116, 117  
 Jayawardena, C. 49  
 Jeremias, J. 82, 83, 92, 174  
 Johnson, B. 149  
 Johnson, L. T. 154, 165  
 Jowkar, F. 37  
 Kaelber, W. O. 65–6  
 Kahn, C. 19  
 Karris, R. 169, 172, 173, 175, 181, 187, 188  
 Käsemann, E. 151  
 Kaylor, R. D. 216  
 Kearns, E. 42  
 Keck, L. E. 5, 95, 137, 138

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-85722-2 - The Judaean Poor and the Fourth Gospel

Timothy J. M. Ling

Index

[More information](#)240 *Index of modern authors*

- Kennard, J. 89  
Kerferd, G. 55  
Kim, C.-H. 60  
Kim, J.-K. 140  
Kimelman, R. 154  
King, H. 40, 41  
Klausner, J. 80–2  
Kluckhohn, K. 15  
Köstenberger, A. J. 157  
Kraemer, R. S. 42, 183, 184, 187,  
    188, 192, 195  
Kressel, G. M. 25, 37, 45, 116, 117  
  
Langbrandtner, W. 166  
Layder, D. 5, 6  
Lefkowitz, M. 39–42, 183  
Leighton, D. 15  
Lenski, G. 3, 4, 18, 20, 51, 92, 93,  
    100  
Lenski, J. 3, 4, 18, 20, 51, 92, 93,  
    100  
Leroy, H. 162  
Leske, A. 117–19, 126, 129  
Levine, A.-J. 183  
Levine, L. 30  
Lieu, J. M. 161  
Lilla, S. 106  
Lindars, B. 171, 191  
Lindisfarne, N. 36  
Ling, T. 49  
Lintott, A. 34  
Llobera, J. 24  
Lloyd-Jones, H. 14, 17, 18, 20, 32,  
    130  
Lohse, E. 88  
Loizos, P. 36  
Love, S. 35, 43  
Love, W. 66  
Lowry, T. 104  
Luck, U. 135  
Luckmann, T. 3, 5  
Luomanen, P. 148, 149  
Luz, U. 100, 115, 119  
  
Maccini, R. G. 187, 191  
McClaren, J. 88, 89  
McCown, C. C. 126  
McGinn, T. A. J. 40  
Mack, B. 125  
  
McKnight, S. 138, 141  
Malina, B. 3, 6, 7, 9, 11–14, 16, 17,  
    22, 23, 26, 32, 33, 35, 43, 45, 48,  
    50, 51, 54–5, 59, 90, 91, 99,  
    101–11, 119, 120, 122, 132, 136,  
    162, 171, 199, 200, 213, 214  
Marshall, I. H. 115, 117, 118, 185  
Martin, D. 32  
Martin, R. P. 139  
Martyn, J. L. 10, 147, 151–4, 157,  
    161, 165, 192, 214  
Matthill, A. J. 165  
Maynard-Reid, P. 134  
Mead, M. 15  
Mealand, D. L. 171  
Meeks, W. 10, 52, 147, 151, 153,  
    154, 157, 165, 167, 168, 207–9,  
    214  
Meggett, J. 6, 31, 32, 40, 50, 51, 101,  
    105, 122  
Meikle, S. 104  
Millar, F. 19, 26  
Miller, M. 112  
Milligan, G. 116  
Miranda, J. P. 172, 208  
Mitchell, J. P. 24  
Momigliano, A. 26  
Montgomery, J. 67  
Moody Smith, D. 173  
Morris, L. 168, 171  
Motyer, S. 154, 166, 168, 175, 180  
Moule, C. F. D. 158  
Moulton, J. 116  
Moxnes, H. 57, 13, 15, 16, 18, 21,  
    35, 58  
Murvar, V. 151  
Mussner, F. 134  
  
Nadeau, K. 48, 73  
Neale, D. A. 112  
Neil, J. 82  
Neusner, J. 149, 154  
Neville, R. 67  
Neyrey, J. H. 11, 12, 16, 17, 21, 23,  
    32, 35, 38, 39, 41, 43, 45, 54–6,  
    100, 105, 115, 119–23, 130, 162  
Nickle, K. F. 141  
Nielsen, H. K. 198  
Nissen, J. 164, 206, 207, 209

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-85722-2 - The Judaean Poor and the Fourth Gospel

Timothy J. M. Ling

Index

[More information](#)*Index of modern authors*

241

- Nolan, P. 4, 18, 20, 51, 92  
 Nolland, J. 34, 43, 119, 135, 142, 185  
 Oakes, P. S. 105  
 Oakman, D. E. 12, 51, 54, 75, 79–82  
 Oepke, A. 40  
 O’Grady, J. F. 158  
 O’Neill, J. C. 196, 199, 202  
 Ortner, S. B. 6, 48, 51–3, 74–6, 78, 80, 81, 90, 92, 97, 213  
 Overman, A. 149  
 Painter, J. 162  
 Parvey, C. F. 182, 185, 186  
 Pastor, J. 30, 104  
 Pattersen, S. J. 68, 69  
 Pedersen, S. 156  
 Pennycook, A. 2  
 Peristiany, J. 13, 15, 16, 23, 45  
 Perkins, P. 196  
 Petersen, N. 162  
 Phillips, P. 165  
 Pilgaard, A. 161, 164  
 Pitt Rivers, J. 12–17, 23–5, 33–4, 36, 37, 45, 46, 54  
 Pixley, G. V. 201  
 Pixner, B. 94, 113, 140, 143, 177, 178  
 Potter, J. 54  
 Purcell, N. 14, 24  
 Qimron, E. 193  
 Redfield, R. 48  
 Rensberger, D. 59, 67, 68, 151, 160, 161, 166, 193, 198–204, 206, 207, 210  
 Rhodes, P. 34  
 Riesenfeld, H. 202  
 Riesner, R. 140, 178  
 Ritzer, G. 3, 5, 6, 213  
 Robinson, J. A. T. 155, 168  
 Rogers, S. 37  
 Rohrbaugh, R. L. 3, 11, 14, 22, 26, 32, 33, 43, 52, 55, 56, 199  
 Roller, D. 30  
 Rolls, I. 79  
 Ron, Z. 80  
 Rostovtsev, M. I. 81  
 Roth, J. 104, 112, 134, 135  
 Rothenberg, D. 37  
 Ruckstuhl, E. 168, 169  
 Rudolf, K. 93  
 Ryan, S. 172  
 Saldarini, A. J. 67, 68, 92  
 Sanders, E. P. 87, 88, 91–3, 101, 112, 149  
 Sanders, J. A. 104, 109, 112, 113, 127, 179  
 Sanders, J. T. 151  
 Schmidt, T. E. 138  
 Schmitz, P. 19  
 Schneider, J. 40, 46  
 Schneiders, S. M. 187, 188, 192, 195  
 Schopenhauer, A. 46  
 Schottroff, L. 9, 99–101, 108–10, 171, 214  
 Schrage, W. 155  
 Schürer, E. 55, 92  
 Schüssler-Fiorenza, E. 186, 216  
 Schwartz, D. R. 140  
 Schwartz, S. 84  
 Schweizer, E. 117  
 Scobie, C. H. H. 168  
 Scott, J. 48, 51  
 Scroggs, R. 148, 182  
 Seecombe, D. P. 93, 95, 109, 112, 113, 141, 143, 174  
 Seguy, J. 72  
 Seim, T. K. 67, 186, 190  
 Seland, T. 149  
 Shellard, B. 135, 170, 177, 184  
 Sherwin-White, A. 84  
 Shils, E. 73  
 Silber, I. 8, 49, 64, 65, 70–3, 75, 76, 78, 90, 97, 112, 140, 141, 147, 203, 206, 208, 209, 213, 214, 216  
 Silverman, S. 24  
 Sjoberg, G. 4  
 Smalley, S. S. 181, 191, 196  
 Smallwood, E. 27, 41, 87  
 Smith, A. 67, 68  
 Smith, D. M. 151  
 Smith, G. A. 30, 75, 79, 83  
 Smith, J. Z. 1, 63

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-85722-2 - The Judaean Poor and the Fourth Gospel

Timothy J. M. Ling

Index

[More information](#)242 *Index of modern authors*

- Smith, M. 84, 93  
Spawforth, A. 39, 48, 57  
Spencer, J. 47–9, 78  
Stanton, G. N. 165  
Stark, R. 148, 149  
Stegemann, E. 92, 100  
Stegemann, H. 95, 163, 164  
Stegemann, W. 9, 92, 99–101,  
    108–10, 137, 171, 214  
Stern, M. 27, 87, 88, 124  
Stewart, F. 13, 16, 17, 24–5, 46, 54,  
    57, 59  
Strecker, G. 128  
Sullivan, R. 27, 41, 85  
  
Tambiah, S. J. 65  
Tcherickover, V. 88  
Theissen, G. 51, 63, 68, 141, 216  
Thomas, N. 53  
Thompson, M. B. 166  
Thurston, B. B. 189  
Tolbert, M. A. 68, 69  
Torjesen, K. 43  
Townend, G. 39  
Tregiari, S. M. 40  
Troeltsch, E. 148, 149, 157  
Tuckett, C. 125  
Turner, J. 72, 91  
  
Vaage, L. E. 66, 67  
Valantasis, R. 63, 64, 66–7  
Vallance, J. 55
- Van Aarde, A. 1  
Van Staden, P. 1  
Via, J. E. 186  
  
Wach, J. 72  
Walcot, P. 18  
Ward, R. B. 133  
Weber, M. 8, 14, 63–6, 70, 71, 77,  
    148, 157, 213  
Weinfeld, M. 84, 85  
Weinstein, D. 72  
Westermann, C. 116  
White, L. 149  
Whiteley, D. E. H. 169, 177  
Wikander, U. 36, 37  
Williams, B. 18  
Williams, R. 33, 52  
Wilson, B. R. 148–53, 157–60, 163,  
    165  
Wimbush, V. L. 63, 64, 66, 67  
Witherington, B., III. 182, 184,  
    188  
Wolf, E. 48  
Wood, D. 79  
Woodson, L. 4  
Woolf, G. 105  
Wright Mills, C. 64, 71  
  
Yadin, Y. 177  
Yalman, N. 73  
  
Zimmermann, R. 54

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-85722-2 - The Judaean Poor and the Fourth Gospel

Timothy J. M. Ling

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX OF SUBJECTS

- agrarian society 18–20, 45, 51, 57, 78–82, 91  
 almsgiving 98, 141–4, 173–5, 180, 181, 203  
 anti-structure 72–3, 76  
 asceticism 8, 62, 64–9, 73, 77, 96, 198–200, 203, 210, 213  
 Asceticism Group 64–7, 77, 205  
*beatitudes* *see* makarism  
 beloved disciple 169–70, 177, 178, 199, 207  
 Bethany 135–6, 143–5, 170, 171, 176–7 *see also* Lazarus; Mary and Martha  
 celibacy 63, 193–4  
 charisma, charismatic religion 70–1  
 common purse 143, 175–9, 203  
 community of goods 72, 134, 139–40, 181  
 Context Group 3, 4, 7, 12, 16, 17, 21, 60, 213  
 Cornelius Nepos 39  
 Cynics 20, 28, 32, 58–9, 68, 125, 126  
 daughter of truth 194, 195  
 Diotrephes 59  
 discipleship, cost of 127–8, 131  
 emic, etic perspectives 2, 4, 149  
 Epicureans 20  
 eschatology 127, 152, 159–60  
 Essenes 4, 9, 69, 94–7, 113, 140, 142, 143, 164, 176, 178–80  
 Judaea 94–6  
 and women 189, 195  
 fasting 68  
 Galilee 80, 84, 89, 172, 215  
 Hellenisation 26  
 Herod the Great 26, 30, 86, 88, 91  
*homo agonisticus* 45  
 honour 11, 13, 16, 17, 22, 61  
 agonistic 44–60  
 and *aretē* 17–9, 123  
 and *atimos* 34  
 challenge–riposte 44  
 and gender 35–44  
 in Greco-Roman society 17–21, 31  
 and guilt 14–6, 18  
 honorific inscriptions 40–1  
 and *hybris* 18  
 and *iniuria* 54  
*īrd* 25, 30  
 and justice and righteousness 123  
*koine timē* 40  
 and lineage 120–2  
 in Mediterranean society 7, 11–12, 21, 23, 24, 34–5, 53–4, 211, 213, 215  
 and *megalopschia* 19, 123, 124, 130  
 and *mikropschia* 19, 123, 124, 128, 130  
 and *philotimia* 57  
 pivotal 22–34, 58  
 public 12–22, 123  
 and shame 14–15, 16, 18, 25, 35–6, 37–8  
 and *sōphrosynē* 18, 135  
*wajh* 25

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-85722-2 - The Judaean Poor and the Fourth Gospel

Timothy J. M. Ling

Index

[More information](#)244 *Index of subjects*

- incommensurability, problem of 2–7
- Islam 25, 45, 46
- Jerusalem 140
- Jews 153–4
- anti-Judaism 154
  - and Greco-Roman culture 27–30
  - religious exclusivity 28–9, 123
- John the Baptist 113, 203–4
- John, Gospel and Letters
- almsgiving 178, 203
  - asceticism 198–204
  - brothers 181, 189, 195, 196
  - children 196
  - christology 201–2
  - dualism 152, 161–2, 164
  - the elder 181, 197
  - elect lady 196–7
  - eschatology 152
  - Jews 153–7, 205–6
  - Judea 10, 167–70
  - monastic spirituality 199
  - mother of Jesus 188–9, 194, 195
  - Passover 174–5
  - poor 147, 167, 170–80, 214
  - and Qumran 160–4, 198–9
  - sisters 195
  - social world 146–7, 210–12
  - Temple 180
  - virtuous religion 181, 206–8, 210
  - women 147, 167, 212, 214
- Judea 8, 9, 75–6, 86, 89, 97, 214, 215
- agrarian society 78–82
  - classic peasant society 84, 90
  - independence 85–6
  - internal organisation 87–90
  - Jerusalem and the Temple 83–5, 91–2
  - land 79–80, 91–2
  - people 81–2
  - religious social world 90–2
  - roads 79, 83
  - social organisation 84–90, 92–3
  - virtuous religion 10, 90, 146
- Kabyle society 44, 45
- land parcelisation 51, 75, 81
- Lazarus 134–6, 170, 191
- limited good 47, 49, 52, 55–6, 106
- makarism 9, 98, 111, 114–31
- ‘*ašrē*’ 116–18
  - baruk* 116–18
  - and community honour 115–19
  - and envy 116
  - eulogeō* 116
  - in John 209
  - in Luke 114, 144, 214
  - in Matthew 114, 115, 131, 144, 214
- maritime society 18–20, 57
- Mary Magdalene 188, 189, 194
- Mary and Martha 191
- in John 170, 190–2, 194
  - in Luke 43, 184–6
- messianic banquet 127
- monasticism 64–5, 72, 74–5
- mysticism 64, 65
- Nazareth 33
- orphans 134
- peasants 47–9
- amoral familism 48, 52
  - classic peasant society 44, 47–50
  - great and little traditions 51–2
- Pharisees 88, 92
- pietists 93–4, 97
- poor 9, 99
- among saints 134, 138–41
  - anawe-ruah* 129
  - anawim* 118, 128
  - charity towards 174 *see also* almsgiving
  - collection for 138, 141
  - conditio humana* 128, 129
  - and Cynics 125–6, 134
  - economic 99–101, 144, 145
  - and eternal life 142, 144
  - good news to 127, 180
  - in John *see* John the Baptist

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-85722-2 - The Judaean Poor and the Fourth Gospel

Timothy J. M. Ling

Index

[More information](#)*Index of subjects*

245

- Judaea 98, 110  
 linguistic collocations 102, 104, 111, 131–7, 144  
 in Luke 114–15, 124–8, 130  
 in Matthew 114–15, 128–30  
 in Paul 137–41, 144  
*pēnes* 100–2, 105, 122, 125  
 piety of poverty 9, 63, 97, 98, 110, 111, 131, 140, 142, 144, 145, 180  
*ptōchoi* 9, 100–1, 111–14, 122, 138, 214  
 self-sufficiency 125–6  
 social 101–6, 110, 114  
 social approaches 99  
 socio-economic 107–9  
 temporary 108, 110, 114  
 voluntary ; piety of poverty and wealth 119–20, 133–4  
 Pythagoreanism 42
- Qumran 162–4, 180 *see also* John the Baptist; sect
- religious orders 72
- Sadducees 88  
 Samaritan woman 188, 192–4, 201  
 Sanhedrin 87–8  
 sect  
     and *aposynogōgos* 152, 154–5  
     and *birkath ha-minim* 154  
     and church 148–50, 152–7  
     conversionist 158–60, 208  
     and cult 149  
     introversionist 151–2, 157–8, 160, 205–7  
     Johannine 10, 146–65, 181, 211, 214  
     Qumran 160–4  
     typology 148–51  
         and virtuoso religion 10  
 self-denial 138, 200  
 Sherpa Nepal 52–3, 75, 92  
*Sitz im Leben* 63, 77, 99, 110, 172–3, 175, 213
- social actor, religious 8, 61–3, 65, 69, 77–8, 97, 147, 213  
 social ethos 5  
 social location 3, 5  
 social worlds 6–7, 110  
 social-scientific interpretation 1, 213, 215  
 Interpretivist 4–6  
 Modelling 3–4, 6  
 sociology of sectarianism 148–51, 165  
 Stoics 20
- tamchuy* 174  
 Temple 83–5, 91–2, 180  
     Jesus as 180  
     poor widow at 132–3  
     treasury 132, 133  
 Therapeutae 68, 195  
 total institutions 72
- upper room 140, 143, 171, 177–8
- virtuoso institutions 72, 205  
 virtuoso religion 8–9, 62–4, 69–78, 96, 97, 141, 147, 198, 203–5, 208–16 *see also* Judaea; poor; Sanhedrin; women
- widows 36, 132–4, 139, 140  
 women 181–97  
     domestic and private role 41, 43  
     elite 43, 197  
     Essene 189, 195  
     in Greco-Roman world 39–43, 183  
     in honorific inscriptions 40, 41  
     in John 187–94 *see also* John the Baptist; mother of Jesus; sisters  
     in Luke 182–7  
     public role 41, 42  
     in Synoptics 182–7  
     virtuoso religious 197