

## Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	<i>page</i>	ix
<i>List of abbreviations</i>		xi
<i>List of notation</i>		xiii
<b>1 Introduction</b>		1
<b>2 Multicarrier signals</b>		3
2.1 Model of multicarrier communication system		3
2.2 Peak power definitions		5
2.3 Efficiency of power amplifiers		10
2.4 Models of HPA nonlinearities		12
2.5 Notes		15
<b>3 Basic tools and algorithms</b>		17
3.1 Elements of harmonic analysis		18
3.2 Elements of probability		32
3.3 Elements of algebra		34
3.4 Elements of coding theory		41
3.5 Fast computation of the maximum of DFT		63
3.6 Notes		66
<b>4 Discrete and continuous maxima in MC signals</b>		68
4.1 Nyquist sampling		68
4.2 Estimating the continuous maximum from the discrete one and its derivative		76
4.3 Dependence of the ratio on the maximum		83
4.4 Oversampling		87
4.5 Projections on measuring axes		98
4.6 Relation between PAPR and PMEPR		100
4.7 Notes		102

viii	<i>Contents</i>	
<b>5</b>	<b>Statistical distribution of peak power in MC signals</b>	104
5.1	Upper bounds for PMEPR distribution	104
5.2	Lower bounds for PMEPR distribution	111
5.3	Gaussian process models	118
5.4	Lower bound on the number of signals with constant PMEPR	125
5.5	BPSK signals with essentially high peaks	131
5.6	Notes	136
<b>6</b>	<b>Coded MC signals</b>	138
6.1	Spherical codes	138
6.2	Bounds on PAPR of codes	143
6.3	Codes with known distance distribution	152
6.4	BCH codes	158
6.5	Fast computation of PMEPR and PAPR of codes	164
6.6	Notes	166
<b>7</b>	<b>MC signals with constant PMEPR</b>	167
7.1	Peak power and aperiodic correlation	167
7.2	Rudin–Shapiro sequences	170
7.3	Complementary sequences	172
7.4	Complementary sets	180
7.5	Polyphase complementary sequences	183
7.6	Trace codes	190
7.7	<i>M</i> -sequences	194
7.8	Legendre sequences	203
7.9	Notes	205
<b>8</b>	<b>Methods to decrease peak power in MC systems</b>	209
8.1	Deliberate clipping and filtering	209
8.2	Selective mapping	217
8.3	Balancing method	219
8.4	Use of codes of given strength	224
8.5	Trellis shaping	233
8.6	Tone injection	236
8.7	Active constellation extension	237
8.8	Constellation shaping	240
8.9	Partial transmit sequences	242
8.10	Peak reduction carriers	246
8.11	Comparison	248
8.12	Notes	249
	<i>Bibliography</i>	253
	<i>Index</i>	276