

Index

- aerofoil, 293, 344
 airliner, 287
 Airy function, 212
 Airy stress function, 47–68, 71, 82, 171, 176, 179, 252, 264, 297, 304, 307, 323, 334, 341, 350, 374
 boundary conditions, 49–51, 297
 modified, 66, 86, 98
 plane stress, 74
 polar coordinates, 51
 uniqueness, 48, 50
 Airy's equation, 212
 alloy, 426
 shape memory, 427
 alternating symbol, 82, 100
 analytic continuation, 296, 299
 angle of friction, 330, 336, 372
 angle of incidence, 116, 145
 angle of reflection, 116, 145
 angle of repose, 330
 angular momentum, 9, 25, 154, 197, 268, 274
 angular velocity, 196, 197
 anisotropy, 379, 398, 404, 410, 413–417
 annulus
 plane strain in, 53–56
 torsion in, 44
 anticlastic shell, 181, 184
 anticlastic surface, 179
 antiplane strain, 37–39, 80, 246–248, 258, 283, 338, 395
 dynamic, 117, 135, 308, 324
 in a strip, 247
 yield criterion, 345
 antiplane stress function, 41, 82, 97, 339, 345
 uniqueness, 41
 associated flow rule, 362
 asymptotic expansion, 194, 245, 247, 257, 275, 394, 397, 403, 407
 atomistic model, 1, 337–344, 427
 auxetic material, 33, 55, 93
 axe, 289
 balloon, 235, 244
 bar, 104, 150–152, 242
 boundary conditions, 152, 189
 composite, 392–395, 404–408
 constitutive relation, 152
 multiply-connected, 42
 thermoelastic, 389, 421
 torsion, 39, 42, 93
 viscoelastic, 385
 basis vectors, 27, 279, 429, 430
 Bauschinger effect, 374
 beam, 150
 bending, 76
 boundary conditions, 156
 compression, 156, 158, 191–195
 constitutive relation, 154, 189
 contact, 313, 325
 linear, 153–158, 205, 206, 213
 nonlinear, 187–195, 197, 210, 211
 unsteady, 200–204
 beam equation
 Euler–Bernoulli, 189
 linear, 155
 nonlinear, 189
 bending, 76, 174, 183, 196, 198
 bending moment, 61, 62, 154, 159, 163–165, 189, 251, 252, 263, 266, 271, 275, 277
 bending stiffness, 150, 154, 158, 160, 165, 170, 208, 281, 313
 Bessel function, 108, 109, 113, 124, 131
 Bessel's equation, 107, 109, 126
 inhomogeneous, 127
 biaxial strain, 33–35, 76, 171, 234
 bicycle frame, 46
 bifurcation, 195, 235
 biharmonic equation, 48, 56, 71, 74, 168, 171, 253, 296, 304, 350
 axisymmetric, 77
 boundary conditions, 96
 inhomogeneous, 66, 77, 78, 168, 341
 polar coordinates, 51
 biomaterial, 14, 379
 body force, 10, 219
 conservative, 65

- in plane strain, 65–68
- boundary conditions, 16–18
 - Airy stress function, 49–51, 297
 - between two solids, 18, 118
 - Cauchy, 18
 - clamped, 156, 166, 168, 189, 191
 - Dirichlet, 16, 39, 41, 44, 181
 - elliptic, 18
 - free, 156, 166
 - mixed, 18, 296, 317
 - natural, 26, 39, 167, 168, 209
 - Neumann, 17, 39, 40, 259, 276, 290
 - on a bar, 152, 189
 - on a beam, 156
 - on a plate, 166–168, 171, 176, 208, 253–261
 - on a rod, 160
 - periodic, 397, 422
 - point force, 87
 - pressure, 51
 - Robin, 27
 - simply supported, 156, 166, 168, 170, 189, 208
 - stress-free, 31, 33, 40, 50, 54, 66, 86, 121, 124, 125, 128, 130, 131, 248, 250, 263, 274, 290
 - traction, 17, 26, 38, 49, 56, 58, 62, 66, 156, 254
- boundary element method, 90
- boundary layer, 46, 167, 182, 247, 253–261
- branch cut, 292, 338
- Brillouin zone, 408
- brittle fracture, 288, 344
- buckling, 2, 157, 191–195, 205, 212, 213, 390
- bulk modulus, 30
- Burgers vector, 342

- cable, 198
- calculus of variations, 26, 39, 51, 168, 176, 209, 210, 229, 239, 427
- capstan, 321
- car
 - panel, 150
 - suspension, 39, 380
 - tyre, 13, 287
- Cartesian coordinates, 19–20, 429
- cartilage, 13
- catenary, 210
- Cauchy data, 18
- Cauchy stress tensor, 9, 218, 219, 225, 229, 232, 242, 280
- Cauchy's momentum equation, 10, 219, 250, 255, 273, 334, 360, 386
 - Cartesian coordinates, 20
 - cylindrical polar coordinates, 21
 - Lagrangian form, 220, 263, 268
 - plane polar coordinates, 335
 - spherical polar coordinates, 23, 238
- Cauchy–Riemann equations, 339, 400
- causality, 141
- cavitation, 237, 289
- cavity, 91, 237, 243

- Cayley–Hamilton theorem, 223
- centroid, 274
- ceramic, 379, 427
- characteristic, 137, 148, 210, 221, 282, 334, 350
- characteristic cone, 137, 148
- characteristic polynomial, 222, 223
- Christoffel symbols, 430
- coal, 117, 146, 330
- coarse-graining, 391
- coefficient
 - of friction, 320
 - of reflection, 112, 116, 144, 145
 - of restitution, 321
 - of thermal expansion, 389
 - of transmission, 112, 144
- cohesion, 294, 322, 337
- compatibility, 54, 68–70, 82, 97, 100, 174, 339, 348
 - in terms of stress, 72, 100, 101
 - plane strain, 69, 101
 - three-dimensional, 69
- complementarity conditions, 312, 349, 365
- completeness, 61
- complex eigenvalues, 60
- complex modulus, 419
- composite, 378, 391–408
- compressibility, 410
- cone, 175
 - characteristic, 137, 148
 - Mach, 141, 143
 - two-sheeted, 137, 143
- conformal transformation, 291, 295, 298, 322, 323, 325
- conjugate function, 298
- conservative body force, 65
- constitutive relation, 3, 11
 - Cartesian coordinates, 19
 - cylindrical polar coordinates, 20
 - elastic-plastic, 365, 366
 - for a bar, 152
 - for a beam, 154, 189, 271
 - for a plate, 164, 171, 271
 - for a rod, 160, 161, 196, 276
 - for a shell, 281
 - homoclinic, 414
 - incompressible, 232
 - isotropic, 12, 225, 241, 402
 - Jeffreys, 417, 419
 - linear, 12, 32, 68, 231, 256, 265, 270, 275, 402, 413
 - Maxwell, 382, 383, 385, 419
 - Mooney–Rivlin, 232, 234, 236, 387
 - neo-Hookean, 232, 238, 387
 - nonlinear, 221–233
 - objective, 224, 228
 - Ogden, 232
 - one-dimensional, 220
 - orthotropic, 414
 - spherical polar coordinates, 22
 - thermoelastic, 389
 - transversely isotropic, 415

- Varga, 232
 Voigt, 381, 383–385, 418
 contact, 287, 309–320
 bonded, 18
 frictional, 18, 320
 of a beam, 313, 325
 of a membrane, 316, 326
 of a plate, 317
 of a string, 309–313
 plane strain, 317–320
 smooth, 18
 contact set, 287, 309
 continuum, 3
 convected derivative
 corotational, 388, 420
 Jaumann, 388, 420
 lower, 387
 upper, 387
 convective derivative, 358, 376, 387, 388, 419
 convolution, 63, 96
 coordinates
 Cartesian, 19–20, 429
 curvilinear, 278, 428–439
 cylindrical polar, 20–22, 365, 429, 436–438
 elliptic, 291
 Eulerian, 3, 11, 172, 216, 267, 376, 434
 Lagrangian, 3, 11, 172, 188, 196, 216, 218,
 219, 267, 376, 434
 orthogonal, 19, 278, 428
 spherical polar, 22–24, 235, 237, 438–439
 copper, 13
 corotational derivative, 388, 420
 Coulomb friction, 320, 330, 332
 Coulomb yield criterion, 333, 335, 353, 357,
 372
 Coulomb yield surface, 358
 crack, 287–309
 elliptical, 291, 297, 304, 321
 Griffith, 289
 Mode I, 304–307, 323, 344
 Mode II, 296–304, 344
 Mode III, 290–295, 308, 321, 322, 324, 344
 penny-shaped, 307
 crack face, 288
 crack tip, 287, 288, 290, 321, 344
 crease, 182, 187
 creep, 383
 creep function, 383, 386
 curl
 curvilinear coordinates, 432
 cylindrical polar coordinates, 437
 spherical polar coordinates, 439
 tensor, 70, 82, 100
 curl curl, 13
 curtain rod, 150
 curvature, 154, 165, 166, 189, 236, 271, 315
 Gaussian, 168, 170, 174, 176, 178, 181, 282
 lines of, 278
 mean, 168
 principal, 168, 174, 279
 radius of, 188, 293, 321
 curvature tensor, 281
 curvilinear coordinates, 278, 428–439
 custard, 378
 cut-and-weld operation, 338, 340
 cut-off frequency, 120, 125
 cylinder, 175, 178, 183, 281
 waves in, 124–128
 cylindrical polar coordinates, 20–22, 365, 429,
 436–438
 d'Alembert solution, 132, 148
 damped solid, 382
 Darcy's law, 409
 dashpot, 380
 Deborah number, 379, 382
 deformable porous medium, 408
 deformation gradient, 216, 221, 224, 264, 270,
 377, 419
 del squared, 13
 delta-function, 82–84, 88, 133, 139, 149, 167,
 206, 315, 339, 421
 derivative of, 92
 multidimensional, 83
 density
 line, 18, 24, 152
 reference, 4, 219
 surface, 104, 162
 volume, 4, 11, 219, 376
 determinant, 119, 126, 128, 146
 developable shell, 181, 183, 188
 developable surface, 174, 178
 deviatoric stress, 354, 363, 369, 375, 386
 diamond, 13
 diffusion coefficient, 410
 diffusion equation, 410
 dilatational viscosity, 384
 directivity function, 113
 Dirichlet problem, 16, 39, 41, 44, 181
 disc
 plane strain in, 51–53
 dislocation, 337–344
 edge, 342
 mixed, 342
 screw, 342, 373
 virtual, 295, 344
 dispersion relation, 110
 anisotropic, 417
 for a beam, 158
 of Love waves, 120, 145
 dispersive wave, 111, 119
 displacement, 1, 3, 358
 linear, 29–37
 single-valued, 44, 54, 67, 98, 99
 virtual, 26, 176, 209, 232, 313
 displacement gradient, 35, 100, 359
 dissipation, 2, 361, 364, 419
 maximal, 362
 distinguished limit, 202, 262
 distribution, 83
 divergence, 10
 curvilinear coordinates, 431, 434

- cylindrical polar coordinates, 21, 437, 438
 spherical polar coordinates, 24, 438, 439
 diving board, 187, 190–191, 211
 diving cylinder, 53
 door slamming, 380
 drag, 379, 409
 drill, 289
 drum, 107, 150
 ductile fracture, 289
 Duffing equation, 194
 dynamic antiplane strain, 117, 135, 308, 324
 dynamic fracture, 308, 324
 dynamic Love function, 122, 123, 125, 142
 dynamic plane strain, 122, 142, 147
 in a half-space, 120
- earthquake, 114, 121, 308
 edge dislocation, 342
 eigenfunctions, 61, 96, 107, 157
 eigenvalue problem
 nonlinear, 192
 not self-adjoint, 60
 eigenvalues, 35, 36, 96, 107, 157, 221, 406
 complex, 60
 eigenvectors, 35, 222, 225
 eikonal equation, 331, 348
 elastic energy, 15, 39, 226, 229, 377, 390
 elastic fluid, 383
 elastic modulus, 3, 32, 413
 effective, 399, 401, 404, 409, 423
 elastic strain, 364, 377, 384
 electromagnetic wave, 104, 137, 404
 electromagnetism, 427
 electron micrograph, 343
 elliptic boundary conditions, 18
 elliptic coordinates, 291
 elliptic integral, 191, 213
 energy
 bending, 316
 conservation of, 14–16, 24, 226–227,
 360–362, 391
 elastic, 15, 39, 226, 229, 377, 390
 kinetic, 15, 226, 360, 390
 surface, 289
 thermal, 360, 390
 energy equation, 361, 391, 420
 envelope, 137, 148
 equivoluminal wave, 114, 122
 Euler differential equation, 52
 Euler strut, 192, 210, 212
 Euler's identity, 376
 Euler–Bernoulli beam equation, 189
 Euler–Lagrange equation, 316
 Eulerian coordinates, 3, 11, 172, 216, 267, 376,
 434
- fabric, 379
 ferromagnetism, 427
 fibre-reinforced material, 12, 379, 413
 Finger tensor, 217, 223, 225, 387, 419
 finite element method, 229, 427
- first fundamental form, 278
 first law of thermodynamics, 361, 390
 flexural wave, 126, 128, 283
 Floquet theory, 405
 flow rule, 362–364
 associated, 362
 Levy–von Mises, 363, 377
 non-associated, 362
 Tresca, 363, 366
- fluid
 elastic, 383
 inviscid, 7, 82, 340, 343, 371
 lower convected Maxwell, 387
 Maxwell, 386
 Newtonian, 364, 386
 upper convected Maxwell, 387
 viscous, 379, 380, 408
 with memory, 383
- fluid fraction, 410, 424
 food, 330, 378
 force balance, 17, 39, 53, 56, 188, 309, 313, 330
 Fourier series, 57, 106, 248
 Fourier transform, 62, 87, 96, 101, 106, 111,
 115, 213, 296
 three-dimensional, 99
 Fourier's law of conduction, 391
- fracture, 2, 287–309, 426
 brittle, 288, 344
 ductile, 289
 dynamic, 308, 324
- frame indifference, 224, 228
 Fredholm Alternative, 17
 free boundary problem, 287, 310, 334, 349,
 350, 365
- frequency, 110
 cut-off, 120, 125
 frequency domain, 105, 404
- friction, 320
 angle of, 330, 336, 372
 coefficient of, 320
 Coulomb, 320, 330, 332
- Frobenius' method, 108, 131
- fundamental form
 first, 278
 second, 278
- fundamental solution, 82, 133–136
 one-dimensional, 133
 three-dimensional, 136
 two-dimensional, 135
- Galerkin representation, 78–79
 garden hose, 198
 gauge invariance
 Airy stress function, 48, 50
 antiplane stress function, 41
 Love function, 74
 Papkovitch–Neuber potentials, 81
 Gaussian curvature, 168, 170, 174, 176, 178,
 181, 282
- generalised function, 83
 generator, 175, 178, 183, 188, 282

- geometric nonlinearity, 11, 151, 172, 174, 188, 215, 231, 262, 282, 386
 glass, 13, 150, 169, 353, 378, 391
 Goursat representation, 49, 80, 95, 297, 304, 323, 324
 grad div, 13
 gradient
 curvilinear coordinates, 431
 cylindrical polar coordinates, 437
 spherical polar coordinates, 438
 granite, 13
 granular plasticity, 330–337
 Green deformation tensor, 216, 222, 361, 419, 435
 left, 217
 Green's function, 88, 140
 Green's tensor, 88–90
 plane strain, 89
 three-dimensional, 99
 Griffith crack, 289
 group velocity, 146
 guitar, 153
 gun barrel, 37, 53, 91, 335, 351
 elastic-plastic, 366–368
 failure, 55
 gyroscope, 198
 hair, 150, 213
 half-space
 dynamic plane strain in, 120
 plane strain in, 62–65, 86, 317–320
 Hankel function, 113
 harmonic average, 393
 harmonic conjugate, 41, 45, 303, 339, 400, 422
 harmonic wave, 110, 113
 harmonics, 105, 158
 out of tune, 109
 heat equation, 391, 411
 heat flux, 391
 Heaviside function, 134, 207, 373, 421
 Helmholtz equation, 107
 plane polar coordinates, 109, 144
 radially symmetric, 107
 two-dimensional, 112
 Helmholtz representation, 71, 78
 Hilbert transform, 64, 97
 inverse, 97
 history-dependence, 329
 homoclinic material, 414
 homogenisation, 379, 391–408, 410, 422–424
 three-dimensional, 402–404
 two-dimensional, 395–402
 Hooke's law, 2, 12, 152, 380
 hoop stress, 55, 68, 99
 Hopkinson bar test, 207
 Huygens' principle, 136
 hydrostatic stress, 30, 99
 hyperboloid, 175
 hyperelasticity, 215, 227–230, 361, 427
 I-beam, 161
 ice cube, 388
 ice sheet, 138
 impedance, 380, 417
 in-plane strain, 34, 171
 incidence
 angle of, 116, 145
 incident wave, 112, 115, 207
 incompatibility, 70, 72
 line, 339, 341
 point, 91–92
 tensor, 92, 343
 incompressibility, 13, 26, 33, 143, 231–232, 343, 359, 363, 386
 inertia, 333, 346, 350, 365, 371, 410
 inertia tensor, 160, 197, 278
 inextensibility, 188, 196, 205, 269, 272
 initial-value problem, 132
 instability, 158, 195, 211
 integral equation, 90, 296, 322
 inverse problem, 143, 169–170, 208
 inverse scattering, 113, 199
 irreversibility, 2, 328, 362
 irrotational wave, 114, 122
 isometry, 174, 178
 isotropic expansion, 29, 30, 389, 420
 isotropic invariant, 222
 isotropy, 12, 224, 228, 230, 241, 353
 Jacobian, 4, 11, 218, 231, 376, 428
 Jaumann derivative, 388, 420
 Jeffreys constitutive relation, 417, 419
 Jeffreys creep function, 418
 Jeffreys element, 417, 419
 KdV equation, 204, 214
 kinetic energy, 15, 226, 360, 390
 kink, 200
 Kirchhoff analogy, 198
 knot, 321
 Kronecker delta, 12
 Lüders bands, 368–370
 ladder, 320
 Lagrange multiplier, 26, 95, 231, 362
 Lagrangian coordinates, 3, 11, 172, 188, 196, 216, 218, 219, 267, 376, 434
 Lamé constants, 12, 13, 29, 32, 230, 338, 384, 389, 409
 Lamé equation, 13
 Laplace's equation, 38, 79, 93, 258, 276, 290, 399, 416
 general solution, 48, 94
 Laplacian
 curvilinear coordinates, 432
 cylindrical polar coordinates, 21, 437
 spherical polar coordinates, 24, 438
 two-dimensional, 104
 lawn-mower, 214
 left Green deformation tensor, 217
 Legendre polynomial, 131
 Levi-Civita symbol, 82, 100

- Levy-von Mises flow rule, 363, 377
line density, 18, 24, 152
linear displacement, 29–37
linear elasticity, 11–13, 230
lines of curvature, 278
Liouville's theorem, 299
longitudinal wave, 114, 115, 125, 151, 207, 221, 283
loss modulus, 419
Love function, 82
 axisymmetric, 76–78, 100
 dynamic, 122, 123, 125, 142
 plane strain, 73–74, 78, 84, 86
 uniqueness, 74
Love wave, 117–120, 145, 417
lower convected derivative, 387
lower convected Maxwell fluid, 387
- Mach cone, 141, 143
Mach number, 140, 142, 201
mass
 conservation of, 4, 359, 376, 410, 425
matching condition, 61, 248, 256
material symmetry, 413
matrix
 monodromy, 406, 424
 orthogonal, 6, 9, 12, 35, 37, 216, 217, 221, 223, 224, 240, 241, 413
 positive definite, 221, 413
maximal dissipation, 362
maximum shear stress, 37, 55, 85, 95, 301, 306, 354
Maxwell constitutive relation, 382, 383, 385, 419
Maxwell creep function, 383, 418
Maxwell element, 382, 383
Maxwell fluid, 386
Maxwell stress functions, 81–82
Maxwell's equations, 137
mean curvature, 168
mechanical linearity, 174, 188, 215, 220, 231, 265, 270
membrane, 39, 93, 104, 135, 140, 150, 165, 234, 235, 262
 contact, 316, 326
metal plasticity, 337–370
method of images, 86
method of multiple scales, 393, 396, 403, 407, 423
Miura transform, 214
mixed dislocation, 342
mode conversion, 103, 115–117
Mode I crack, 304–307, 323, 344
Mode II crack, 296–304, 344
Mode III crack, 290–295, 308, 321, 322, 324, 344
modified KdV equation, 204, 214
modulus of compression, 30
Mohr circle, 333, 350
Mohr surface, 373
- moment balance, 9, 17, 26, 56, 154, 159, 162, 163, 188, 198, 313
moment of inertia, 154, 155
momentum
 conservation of, 10–11, 219–220, 360
momentum equation, 10, 219, 250, 255, 273, 334, 360, 386
 Cartesian coordinates, 20
 cylindrical polar coordinates, 21
 Lagrangian form, 220, 263, 268
 plane polar coordinates, 335
 spherical polar coordinates, 23, 238
Monge–Ampère equation, 174, 209, 334, 350
 inhomogeneous, 178
monodromy matrix, 406, 424
Mooney–Rivlin constitutive relation, 232, 234, 236, 387
Morera stress functions, 81–82
moving source, 138–143, 149
multi-scaling, 391
multiple scales
 method of, 393, 396, 403, 407, 423
multiply-connected domains, 42–47, 53–56, 67
musical instruments, 105
- natural boundary conditions, 26, 39, 167, 168, 209
natural frequencies
 of a drum, 108
 of a membrane, 107, 143
 of a piano string, 205
 of a sphere, 130
 of a string, 105
Navier equation, 13, 137
 anisotropic, 416
 axisymmetric, 76
 Cartesian coordinates, 20
 cylindrical polar coordinates, 21
 general solution, 115
 incompressible, 26
 poroelastic, 409
 spherical polar coordinates, 23
 steady, 16, 29
 steady plane strain, 47
 thermoelastic, 389
 unsteady, 113
neo-Hookean constitutive relation, 232, 238, 387
Neumann problem, 17, 39, 40, 259, 276, 290
Newton's second law, 8, 10, 151, 153, 158, 162, 219
Newton's third law, 7
non-associated flow rule, 362
non-contact set, 309
non-destructive testing, 143
non-dimensionalisation, 180, 193, 202, 246, 249, 262, 267, 273, 279, 393, 404, 421
non-dispersive wave, 111
nonlinear beam equation, 189
nonlinear wave, 198–204, 220–221
normal modes, 104–109

- of a membrane, 107
- of a string, 105
- superposition, 106
- normal reaction, 330
- normal stress, 37, 332, 372
- nucleus of strain, 92, 102

- objectivity, 217, 224, 228, 388
- obstacle, 309
- Ogden constitutive relation, 232
- oil reservoir, 408
- orthogonal coordinates, 19, 278, 428
- orthogonal matrix, 6, 9, 12, 35, 37, 216, 217, 221, 223, 224, 240, 241, 413
- orthotropic material, 414
- outer product, 430

- π -plane, 355
- P*-wave, 103, 114, 221, 417
 - reflection, 115
- Péclet number, 412
- pantograph, 138
- paper, 150, 160, 165, 174, 183
- paper clip, 2, 198, 328, 359, 360, 371
- paper model, 33, 93
- Papkovich–Neuber potentials, 79–81, 87, 296, 301, 305, 340, 344, 373
 - antiplane strain, 80
 - plane strain, 80, 100
 - uniqueness, 81
- partial differential equation
 - change of type, 153, 170, 334, 349
 - completely integrable, 199
 - discriminant, 170, 181
 - elliptic, 16, 140, 143, 155, 179, 181, 282, 334, 399
 - hyperbolic, 137, 140, 155, 170, 179, 181, 282, 334, 346, 350, 372
 - mixed type, 143, 170
 - parabolic, 178, 282
 - quasi-linear, 209
- pass band, 406
- pendulum, 190, 198
- penny-shaped crack, 307
- perfect plasticity, 328, 331, 334, 344–357
- periodic cell, 393, 397, 403, 422
- permanent strain, 328, 348, 374, 385
- permeability, 409
- phase change, 426
- phase velocity, 110
- piano, 109, 158, 205
- piezoelectricity, 427
- ping-pong ball, 150, 186
- Piola–Kirchhoff stress tensor, 218–219
 - first, 219, 227, 263, 264, 268
 - second, 219, 224, 225, 228, 242, 265
- pitchfork bifurcation, 195
- plane polar coordinates, 27
- plane strain, 35, 47–68, 71–74, 80, 84, 99, 165, 171, 296, 297, 304, 340, 375
 - contact, 317–320
 - dynamic, 120, 122, 142, 147
 - elastic-plastic, 350–353
 - in a disc, 51–53
 - in a half-space, 62–65, 86, 317–320
 - in a rectangle, 56–58
 - in a strip, 58–62
 - in an annulus, 53–56
 - with a body force, 65–68
 - yield criterion, 350, 376
- plane stress, 74–76, 99, 155, 159, 163, 368
- plane wave, 110–111, 137
- plastic bottle, 184
- plastic flow, 2
- plastic strain, 364, 370
- plastic yield, 37, 85, 294
- plasticity, 289, 328–377, 379, 426
 - granular, 330–337
 - metal, 337–370
 - perfect, 328, 331, 334, 344–357
- plate, 33–35, 150, 368
 - antiplane strain in, 246–248, 283
 - boundary conditions, 166–168, 171, 176, 208, 253–261
 - circular, 168, 208
 - constitutive relation, 164, 171, 271
 - contact, 317
 - linear, 162–171, 248–253
 - nonlinear, 267–273
 - rectangular, 169
 - strain energy density, 168, 176, 209
 - strain in, 173
 - von Kármán, 172–176, 261–267
- plate equation
 - linear, 165, 171, 253
 - von Kármán, 176, 267
- point force
 - in a half-space, 86
 - on a half-space, 87
 - plane strain, 84, 101
 - three-dimensional, 85, 100
- point incompatibility, 91–92
- Poisson’s equation, 41, 79, 140, 316, 345
 - singular solutions, 84
- Poisson’s ratio, 32, 165, 384, 390
 - negative, 33, 55, 93
- polar decomposition, 221, 241
- polarised wave, 114
- polystyrene, 13
- pore pressure, 409
- poroelasticity, 2, 379, 408–412, 424–425
- positive definite matrix, 221, 413
- Prandtl–Reuss model, 370
- pre-stressed material, 12
- pressure, 14, 30, 231, 354, 375, 386
 - hydrostatic, 232
 - pore, 409
- pressure wave, 114
- primary wave, 114
- principal axes, 35, 36, 160, 197
- principal curvature, 168, 174, 279
- principal direction, 35, 175, 222

- principal strain, 35, 222, 230
 principal stress, 36, 55, 85, 95, 229, 234, 242, 332, 354, 363, 372
 principal stretch, 222, 230
 principal value integral, 64, 97, 322
 punch, 317
- quadratic form, 5
 quantum mechanics, 130
 quasi-static problem, 93
- radiation condition, 112
 radius of curvature, 293, 321
 railway
 track, 378, 390
 underground, 66
 rate-of-strain tensor, 359, 363, 377, 386
 Rayleigh wave, 120–121, 146
 razor blade, 214
 reaction force, 206, 312, 315, 317
 rectangle
 plane strain in, 56–58
 reference density, 4, 219
 reference state, 1, 3, 215, 216, 222, 389
 reflected wave, 116, 207
 reflection
 angle of, 116, 145
 of a P -wave, 115
 of an S -wave, 144
 specular, 116
 total internal, 117, 145
 reflection coefficient, 112, 116, 144, 145
 region of influence, 179, 334
 relaxation time, 381, 382, 384, 417
 residual stress, 12, 348, 352
 response diagram, 192, 195, 212, 213, 235
 retarded potential, 136
 Reynolds' transport theorem, 376
 rheological test, 419
 Riemann function, 133
 Riemann zeta function, 94
 rigid-body motion, 6, 17, 25, 35, 48, 174, 216, 217, 223, 224, 228, 231, 239, 302, 403
 small, 12
 unsteady, 388
 rivet, 287
 Robin problem, 27
 rock, 117, 334, 379
 rod, 150
 boundary conditions, 160
 constitutive relation, 160, 161, 196, 276
 linear, 158–162, 196, 273–278, 283, 285
 nonlinear, 195–198
 rod equation
 linear, 160
 rope, 200, 321, 326
 rotation tensor, 388
 rubber, 13, 14, 215, 227, 237, 410
 rubber band, 2, 198
 ruled surface, 175
 ruler, 150, 154, 325
- S -wave, 103, 114, 417
 reflection, 144
 S_H -wave, 118
 S_V -wave, 118
 Saint-Venant's principle, 62, 156, 167, 253–261
 sand, 330, 372
 sausage
 Belgian, 53
 scaling factors, 279, 428
 cylindrical polar coordinates, 429
 spherical polar coordinates, 438
 scattering, 111–113, 144
 Schrödinger equation, 155
 screw dislocation, 342, 373
 second fundamental form, 278
 second law of thermodynamics, 362
 secondary wave, 114
 secular term, 408
 seismology, 111, 114, 121
 self-stress, 92, 339, 341
 separable solution, 52, 57, 95, 109, 124, 169, 248, 260, 291, 412
 non-orthogonal, 58, 61, 169
 shape memory alloy, 427
 shaped charge, 289, 371
 shear force
 in a beam, 153, 189
 in a plate, 162, 167, 251, 263, 271
 in a rod, 158, 274
 in plane strain, 61
 shear modulus, 12, 31
 shear stress, 37, 332, 344, 350, 372, 375
 maximum, 37, 55, 85, 95, 301, 306, 354
 shear viscosity, 384
 shear wave, 114
 shell, 150, 161, 278–282
 anticlastic, 181, 184
 constitutive relation, 281
 cylindrical, 285
 developable, 181, 183, 188
 spherical, 285
 strain in, 178
 synclastic, 181, 185
 thin, 180–187
 weakly curved, 177–187, 209, 284
 shell equations, 280
 weakly nonlinear, 179
 shock absorber, 380
 shock wave, 221, 309
 silly putty, 378, 383
 simple shear, 30, 31, 36, 302
 sine-Gordon equation, 199
 slenderness parameter, 245, 246, 249, 262, 273
 slip plane, 342
 slip surface, 332, 350
 soil, 379
 solid fraction, 410, 424
 soliton, 199
 solvability condition, 17, 39, 40, 53, 194, 247, 259, 283
 Sommerfeld radiation condition, 112

- sonic boom, 141
- source
 - moving, 138–143, 149
- spaghetti, 208
- specific heat capacity, 361, 390
- specular reflection, 116
- sphere
 - waves in, 128–132, 147
- spherical harmonics, 130
- spherical polar coordinates, 22–24, 235, 237, 438–439
- spinning top, 198
- sponge, 379, 408, 410, 411
- spoon, 330
- spring, 2, 15, 24, 380
- spring constant, 2, 24, 380, 417
- Stürm–Liouville problem, 60
- steel, 13, 420, 426
- step function, 134
- stop band, 406, 408, 424
- storage modulus, 419
- strain, 3–6, 216–217
 - antiplane, 37–39, 80, 246–248, 258, 283, 290, 338, 395
 - biaxial, 33–35, 76, 171, 234
 - Cartesian coordinates, 19
 - curvilinear coordinates, 434–436
 - cylindrical polar coordinates, 20, 437
 - elastic, 364, 377, 384
 - in a plate, 173
 - in a shell, 178
 - in-plane, 34, 171
 - permanent, 328, 348, 374, 385
 - plane, 35, 47–68, 71–74, 80, 84, 99, 165, 171, 296, 297, 304, 317–320, 340, 350–353, 375
 - plastic, 364, 370
 - principal, 35, 222, 230
 - spherical polar coordinates, 23, 439
 - surface, 281
 - viscous, 384
- strain energy density, 15, 16, 26, 39, 227, 289, 318, 361, 377, 391, 413, 427
 - convexity, 15, 26, 33, 230
 - in a plate, 168, 176, 209
 - isotropic, 228
 - Mooney–Rivlin, 232
 - neo-Hookean, 232, 238
 - objective, 228
 - Ogden, 232
 - plane strain, 50
 - quasi-convexity, 229
 - thermoelastic, 420
 - Varga, 232
- strain invariant, 222–223, 228, 231, 234, 242
- strain tensor, 6, 12, 25, 217, 270, 284, 359
 - linear, 35
 - linearised, 11, 35, 239, 436
- stream function, 41
- stress, 7–10
 - deviatoric, 354, 363, 369, 375, 386
 - hoop, 55, 68, 99
 - maximum shear, 37, 55, 85, 95, 301, 306, 354
 - normal, 37, 332, 372
 - plane, 74–76, 99, 155, 159, 163, 368
 - principal, 36, 55, 85, 95, 229, 234, 242, 332, 354, 363, 372
 - residual, 12, 348, 352
 - shear, 37, 332, 344, 350, 372, 375
 - thermal, 390
 - uniaxial, 30–34, 233, 242, 277, 356, 368, 389
 - viscous, 384
 - yield, 37, 55, 328, 338, 343, 345, 370, 379
- stress deviator, 354, 363, 369, 375, 386
- stress function, *see* stress potential
- stress intensity factor, 287, 307
 - dynamic, 308
 - Mode I, 305
 - Mode II, 301
 - Mode III, 295, 325
- stress invariant, 333
- stress potential, 70–82
 - Airy, 47–68, 71, 82, 171, 176, 179, 252, 264, 297, 304, 307, 323, 334, 341, 350, 374
 - antiplane, 41, 82, 97, 339, 345
 - dynamic, 121–123, 147
 - Galerkin, 78–79
 - Goursat, 49, 80, 95, 297, 304, 323, 324
 - Helmholtz, 71, 78
 - Love, 73–74, 76–78, 82, 84, 86, 100, 122, 123, 125, 142
 - Maxwell, 81–82
 - Morera, 81–82
 - Papkovich–Neuber, 79–81, 87, 296, 301, 305, 340, 344, 373
 - plane stress, 76
- stress tensor, 12
 - antiplane, 38
 - Cauchy, 9, 218, 219, 225, 229, 232, 242, 280
 - curvilinear coordinates, 436
 - Piola–Kirchhoff, 218–219
 - plane strain, 47
- stretch, 5, 217, 222
 - of a plate, 273
 - principal, 222, 230
- string, 18, 104, 112, 134, 139, 150, 152–153, 210
 - contact, 309–313
 - normal modes, 105
- strip
 - antiplane strain in, 247
 - plane strain in, 58–62
- subsonic motion, 140, 143, 309
- subsonic wave, 200
- sugar, 330
- summation convention, 5
- supersonic motion, 140, 143, 309
- surface
 - anticlastic, 179
 - developable, 174, 178
 - ruled, 175
 - synclastic, 179

- surface density, 104, 162
 surface energy, 289, 294
 surface gradient, 281
 surface strain, 281
 surface tension, 289
 synclastic shell, 181, 185
 synclastic surface, 179
- table
 circular, 372
 elliptical, 372
 rectangular, 372
 Taylor expansion, 35
 temperature, 360, 389, 420
 tension
 anisotropic, 171
 in a bar, 32, 151
 in a beam, 153, 189
 in a membrane, 93, 104
 in a plate, 34, 162, 171, 251, 252, 263, 266,
 271, 273
 in a rod, 158, 274, 277
 in a spring, 2, 380
 in a string, 18, 104, 152
 in plane strain, 61
 isotropic, 166, 171
 tensor, 6
 in curvilinear coordinates, 430
 Terzaghi principle, 409
 test function, 83, 92
 thermal conductivity, 361, 391
 thermal diffusivity, 391
 thermal energy, 360, 390
 thermal stress, 390
 thermoelasticity, 2, 378, 388–391, 420–422
 time domain, 132
 tomography, 111, 143
 topology, 42, 47
 torque, 40, 41, 159, 161, 274, 346, 374
 torsion, 39–42, 161, 198, 276
 elastic-plastic, 344–349, 365–366, 374
 torsion bar, 39
 annular, 44
 cut annular, 46, 94
 elliptical, 93
 multiply-connected, 42
 orthotropic, 415
 torsional rigidity, 40, 42, 162, 276
 circular bar, 42, 94
 circular tube, 45
 cut tube, 47, 94
 elliptical bar, 93
 multiply-connected bar, 43
 orthotropic bar, 416
 thin tube, 46
 torsional wave, 124, 130, 147, 162, 198–200,
 283
 total internal reflection, 117, 145
 trace, 36, 406, 424
 traction, 7, 38
 train, 138
- transmission coefficient, 112, 144
 transonic motion, 143
 transverse wave, 114, 116, 152, 154
 transversely isotropic material, 415
 Tresca flow rule, 363, 366
 Tresca yield criterion, 37, 55, 354
 Tresca yield function, 354, 363
 Tresca yield surface, 355
 triaxial stress factor, 335
 tube, 44, 183, 243
 tunnel, 66, 98, 334
 twist, 40, 161, 196, 197, 345
- ultrasonic testing, 111
 underground railway, 66
 uniaxial stress, 30–34, 233, 242, 277, 356, 368,
 389
 uniqueness, 16–18, 229, 291, 311
 Airy stress function, 48, 50
 antiplane stress function, 41
 Love function, 74
 Papkovitch–Neuber potentials, 81
 plane strain, 50
 Robin problem, 27
 upper convected derivative, 387
 upper convected Maxwell fluid, 387
- Varga constitutive relation, 232
 variational inequality, 313, 325, 349
 velocity, 1, 358, 386, 409
 velocity gradient, 419
 violin, 109
 virtual dislocation, 295, 344
 virtual displacement, 26, 176, 209, 232, 313
 viscoelasticity, 2, 329, 378–388, 417–420, 426
 large-strain, 386–388
 linear, 384
 one-dimensional, 384
 three-dimensional, 384–386
 viscosity, 364, 409
 dilatational, 384
 shear, 384, 386
 viscous strain, 384
 viscous stress, 384
 Voigt constitutive relation, 381, 383–385, 418
 Voigt creep function, 383, 418
 Voigt element, 381, 383
 volume density, 4, 11, 219, 376
 volume flux, 411
 von Kármán plate, 172–176, 261–267
 von Mises yield criterion, 369
 von Mises yield function, 356, 363
 von Mises yield surface, 356
 von Kármán plate equations, 176, 267
 vortex, 82, 340, 343, 344
- wave
 anisotropic, 416
 dispersive, 111, 119, 417
 electromagnetic, 104, 137, 404
 equivoluminal, 114, 122

- flexural, 126, 128, 283
- harmonic, 110, 113
- in a bar, 104
- in a cylinder, 124–128
- in a periodic medium, 404–408, 423–424
- in a sphere, 128–132, 147
- incident, 112, 115, 207
- irrotational, 114, 122
- longitudinal, 104, 114, 115, 125, 151, 207, 221, 283
- Love, 117–120, 145, 417
- non-dispersive, 111
- nonlinear, 198–204, 220–221
- on a beam, 158, 417
- P -, 103, 114, 221, 417
- plane, 110–111, 137
- polarised, 114
- pressure, 114
- primary, 114
- Rayleigh, 120–121, 146
- reflected, 116, 207
- S -, 103, 114, 417
- S_H -, 118
- S_V -, 118
- secondary, 114
- shear, 114
- shock, 221, 309
- subsonic, 200
- torsional, 124, 130, 147, 162, 198–200, 283
- transverse, 114, 116, 152, 154
- wave equation
 - axially symmetric, 148
 - general solution, 104, 111, 132, 136, 147
 - inhomogeneous, 122
 - one-dimensional, 18, 104, 132, 133, 149, 152, 162
 - radially symmetric, 136
 - three-dimensional, 104, 111
 - two-dimensional, 104, 107, 110, 117, 135
- wave-front, 137
- wave-guide, 118, 125
- wave-length, 110, 404
- wave-number, 110
- wave-vector, 110
- weakly nonlinear theory, 194, 202, 262
- well-posedness, 16–18, 153, 181, 230, 239, 349
- Wiener–Hopf method, 296
- windscreen, 169–170, 289
- WKBJ method, 144
- wood, 12, 379, 413
- work hardening, 328, 344, 370
- Wronskian, 405
- yield criterion
 - antiplane strain, 345
 - Coulomb, 333, 335, 353, 357, 372
 - plane strain, 350, 376
 - three-dimensional, 353–357
 - Tresca, 37, 55, 354
 - von Mises, 369
- yield function, 353, 362
- isotropic, 353
 - Tresca, 354, 363
 - von Mises, 356, 363
- yield stress, 37, 55, 328, 338, 343, 345, 370, 379
- yield surface
 - Coulomb, 358
 - Tresca, 355
 - von Mises, 356
- Young's modulus, 32, 152, 205, 390
 - composite, 392, 423
 - effective, 393, 395, 423
 - periodic, 406