

Index

- Alcoff, Linda M., 48
 altruism
 and evolutionary theory, 58, 61
 limited capacity for, 56
 and the project of having
 children, 80
 and survival of the species, 64
 unmodulated, defining
 feature of parental love, 51,
 78, 79
 Anderson, Elizabeth S., 83
 Aristotle
 on naturalness of slavery, 85
 on the social nature of human
 beings, 139
 Baier, Kurt, 133, 135
 The Moral Point of View, 8
 Badhwar, Neera, 163
 bargaining, 5, 135
 Barry, Brian, 104–6
 Baynes, Kenneth, 84
 Ben-Ze'ev, Aaron, 146, 156
 Benatar, David, 16
 Bernstein, Leonard, 139
 black gospel music
 an idiosyncratic excellence,
 167
 Blum, Lawrence, 24
 Blustein, Jeffrey, 49
 Boxill, Bernard, 27
 Campbell, Richmond, 125
 Canto-Sperber, Monique, 171
 Card, Claudia, 146
 Carter, Dan T., 97
 character
 assessments of, 155
 cherished uniqueness
 as anchor for intrinsic moral
 worth, 32
 See also parental love
 cherished uniqueness, sense of
 power of in the face of evil, 47

- cherished uniqueness (*cont.*)
 and resonance of intrinsic
 moral worth, 46
 unearned sense of worth,
 22
- child abuse, 40, 93–5
- Christians, 71
- Civil Rights Movement, 97
- Civil Society
E Pluribus Unum, 169
 flourishing of, not liberty as in
 State of Nature, 171
 is beyond the grip of basic
 needs, 169
 linear maximation model does
 not apply, 131
 not sustained by self-interest,
 11, 131
 on the move from the State of
 Nature to, 137, 143
 conception of the right
 concept of, 87
 epistemic priority of, 88
 importance of underscored by
 family, 95
 role of parents in acquisition
 of, 93
- Conlisk, John, 74
- Crusoe, Robinson, 75, 76, 78
- Darwall, Stephen, 74, 141
- Darwin, Charles, 65
- Dawkins, Richard, 60
- de Sousa, Ronald, 156
Declaration of Human Rights,
 84
- deferential housewife, 26
- Dennett, Daniel, 14
- dispositional fits, 166
 gratitude and politeness as
 example of, 166
- dominance argument, 66
 David Gauthier, proponent of,
 66
- Douglass, Frederic, 167
 on gratitude and slavery, 157
- Dupuy, Jean-Pierre, 125, 128
- Einstein, Albert, 118
- Eldridge, Richard, 99
- environment
 and human behavior, 148,
 150–2
 language illustrates the
 importance of, 154
 when ennobling, 156
- equal rights
 do not entail the existence of
 fellow-feeling, 101, 103
- evil
 assumption that human beings
 are, 147
 begets evil, 149
 challenge of overthrowing,
 101
 rhetoric of, 102

Index ∞ 179

- evolutionary theory
 disadvantage of a trait of
 character, 148
 and parental love, 62–4
 and psychological structure for
 self-interest, 59–62
- excellence
 appreciation of, 167
 can be highlighted by evil, 15
 motivation to pursue, 168
 and rankings, 120–2
- Falk, W. D., 127
- false vs. unwarranted beliefs,
 70–3
- family
 and self-interest, 136
 cooperation between
 nonrelated individuals is
 foundation of, 136
 parents not blood related, 136
 self cannot be construed in
 terms of the satisfaction of
 desires, 122
- fellow-feeling
 basis for trust in society, 100
 and commitment to
 excellence, 118
 does not entail equal treatment
 of each citizen, 112
 and enforced rights, 99
 independent of duty, 103
 not a zero-sum good, 111, 114
- Rousseau recognized that
 fellow-feeling is more than
 equality of rights, 101
 and societal affirmation,
 118
See also goodwill
- folk wisdom
 and having children, 2–7
- Foot, Philippa, 57
- Frankfurt, Harry, 53
- Freedman, Russell, 12
- Frey, Paul, 165
- friendship, 132, 163
- Garcia, Jorge, 141
- Garrard, Eve, 98
- Gauthier, David, 104, 106, 133
 Morals by Agreement, 8, 66
- Gibson, Mel
 “The Passion of the Christ,”
 120–122
- goadng vs. guiding. *See* Falk, W. D.
- God
 affirmation and perfect will,
 141
 and sense of self, 40–1
- goodwill, 96
 an indication of, 97
 parallel to parental love, 87, 96
 and trust, 100
- gratitude, 158
 acknowledges without
 diminishing, 160

- gratitude (*cont.*)
 an effect of given trust, 146
 first lessons of, taught by
 parents, 163
 general possibility of
 expressions of, 165
 possibility of, toward those who
 fulfill their obligations, 159
 and a self-respecting person.
 See Douglass, Frederick
 as a continuous sentiment, 160
 as a social lubricant, 161
 vs. ingratitude, 163
 See also patriotism
 Greven, P., 90
 Guillarme, Bertrand, 104
- Hacking, Ian, 12
 Hallie, Philip, 150
 Hamilton, William D., 62
 Hampton, Jean, 80
 Hart, H. L. A., 104
 internal point of view, 96
- having children
 and altruism of, 7–9
 and evolutionary theory, 58–65
 rarely regretted, 9, 56
 self-interested interpretation
 of, 3
 as a self-reflective choice, 53
 and unconditional love, 50–3
 universality of, 1–2
 See also wanted-out-of-love
 See also parenting
- Hawking, Stephen, 118
 Herman, Barbara, 141
 Hill, Thomas, Jr., 26, 27, 92, 141
 Hitler, Adolf, 72
 Hobbes, Thomas, 80, 135
 Hoffer, Charles Peter, 71
 Hume, David, 51
- idea of justice
 mirrored by more than one
 child in the family, 85
- intrinsic moral worth
 being without, 26
 grounds for, 31
 highly evaluative, significance
 of, 45
 limits to promotion of, in
 society, 46
 not acquired through formal
 training, 29
 a psychological disposition, 27,
 33–6
- Jacobs, Harriet, 167
 Jefferson, Thomas, 27
 Declaration of Independence,
 The, 40
- Jews, 71
- Kant, Immanuel
 on the need of humans to be
 valued, 103
 the work of John Rawls on, 29
 See also religious view of morality

Index ∞ 181

- Kantian morality, 23
 and challenge of parental love,
 23
 friendship vs. parenting, 24
 and intrinsic moral worth, 138
 and moral personhood, 140
 parental love and the Kingdom
 of Ends, 38
- Keevil, Brian, 165
- King, Martin Luther, Jr.
 "I Have a Dream," 40
- Kingdom of Ends
 and an unjust world, 36
- KKK, 98
- Korsgaard, Christine, 141
- Lafollette, Hugh 16
- Le Chambon
 and Jews, 150
 people of, 150
- Le Monde*. *See* Gibson, Mel
- Levin, Michael P., 141
- liberty, 171–6
- Livet, Pierre, 125, 128
- Locke, John, 12
- love
 cannot entail complete
 subordination, 125
 character of, 88, 90, 124
See also parental love
- MacIntyre, Alasdair, 161
- Mandela, Nelson, 101
- Marmon, Shaun E., 85
- Masters, Roger D., 8
- McClennen, Edward, 128
- McConnell, Terrance, 146
- McGary, Howard, 167
- Mendus, Susan, 104
- Meyer, Michael, 27
- Mill, John Stuart, 112
See also religious view of
 morality
- Mills, Charles, 158
- Monroe, Kristen Renwick, 74
- Moody-Adams, Michele, 85, 98
- moral personhood
 defined, 138
 distinguishing feature of
 human beings, 137
 and the importance of
 affirmation from others,
 139
 presumption of safety, 143–5
- moral sentiments, shaping of
 case of two communities, 150–4
- Montague, Philip, 16
- Mother Teresa, 74
- multiculturalism
 as equality across differences,
 114, 115
See also sexual equality
- Nagel, Thomas, 25–6
- Nussbaum, Martha, 83
- O'Neil, Onara, 49
- Ogien, Ruwen, 147

- Parent, William, 27
- parental love
- bestows cherished uniqueness
 - without invidious comparison, 20
 - bestows a sense of worth more basic than morality, 19
 - capacity for as basic, 22
 - capacity for as basic in human beings, 22
 - constant over differences, 45
 - contrasted with attitude of slavemaster, 41
 - difference from morality, 19–21
 - does not entail equal treatment of each child, 110
 - expression of vs. depletion of, 109
 - as non-fungible, 64
 - not requiring a biological tie, 12
 - not tied to the springs of morality, 23, 24
 - not zero-sum, 107, 109
 - provides grounding for sense of moral worth, 36, 46
 - underwrites self-valuing, 47
 - See also* wanted-out-of-love stance
- parenting
- blanket commitment vs. typical altruism, 55
 - conceptually well-informed, but task-underdetermined, 53
 - general character of, 6
 - involves a blanket commitment to act on another's behalf, 54
 - as realizing a conception of the good in the child, 77
- Pataki, Tamas, 141
- patriotism, 160–1, 166
- Plato, 67, 150.
- accords importance to children, 10
 - on liberty, 171, 176
 - See also* religious view of morality
- Previn, Andre, 139
- rational choice theory
- and Rousseau, 133
- Rawls, John, 104–6
- A Theory of Justice*, 29, 104, 173
- regret. *See* having children
- religious view of morality, 41
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 104
- accords importance to children, 10
 - admirer of Plato, 10
 - basic needs vs. flourishing, 169
 - and environment, 149
 - and environment, echoing Aristotle, 154

Index ∞ 183

- familial love vs. absence of love
 in the state, 95
- family as model of political societies, 10, 83, 111
- feature of a just society, 108
- on liberty, 171
- on liberty in Plato's *Republic*, 172
- regarding the influence of environment, 155
- and self-interest, 131, 132
- and Thomas Hobbes, 135
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques and *Essai sur l'Origine des Langues*, 154
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques and *Social Contract*, 84, 117, 130, 173
- Ruddick, William, 49
- Scarre, Geoffrey, 98
- Schlessinger, Laura C. (Dr.), 3
- Schneewind, J. B., 40
- Schoeman, Ferdinand, 40, 49
- Schrag, Francis, 21
- self-command, 127
- affirmation of moral personhood, 166
- fellow-feeling, 128
- fellow-feeling as a source of and sense of social unity, 128
- love as a source of, 124, 125
- self-interest
- assumption of as strategy (the dominance argument), 65
- self-interested, 54
- assumption of in political theory, 6, 8
- but appearing altruistic, 59
- and care of newborn, 52
- as insuring survival of one's genes, 59
- Civil Society as beyond. *See* ch. 4, section 1
- closed vs. open, 75
- compatible with an altruistic ending, 131
- evolutionary vs. political conception of, 58
- problem of moral vs. immoral behavior, 133–6
- and Robinson Crusoe. *See* ch. 2, section 4
- and society, 153
- trying to get altruism out of, 79
- and wrongdoing, 72–3
- self-interested and psychological structure. *See* evolutionary theory
- self-valuing
- begins prelinguistically, 39
- an indication that one has moral worth, 28, 31
- indication that one is, 95
- and need for affirmation of moral personhood, 140
- See also* parental love

- sex act, the
 and wish to bear children, 5
 de-coupled from conception, 13
 sexism, 15, 72
 sexual equality
 as equality across differences, 115–17
 See also multiculturalism
 Sherman, Nancy, 163
 Shoeman, Ferdinand, 49
 Sober, Elliott, 60
 social contract theory
 basic idea of, 9, 104
 Sowden, Lanning, 125
 state of mind
 desirability of vs. acquisition of, 32
 State of Nature. *See* Civil Society
 Stinnett, Nick, 86
 Stocker, Michael, 24, 147, 157
sub species aeternitatis
 to live, 169
 Thomas, Laurence, 8, 15, 21, 27, 40, 97, 150, 157, 163, 166, 167
 Thrasymachus, 67, 141
 Tocqueville, Alex de, 27
 Trachtenberg, Joshua, 71
 Trivers, Robert, 59, 60
 trust
 and care, 152
 importance of, 100, 153
 Ulysses, 128
 Uncle Tom, 26
 Velleman, J. David, 20, 91
 Walker, James, 86
 Wallace, George, 97, 99
 wanted-out-of-love stance, 14–16
 Watson, Gary, 40
 Wiesel, Elie, 167
 Williams, Bernard, 24
 zero-sum
 parental love vs. familial resources, 113
 See also parental love, fellow-feeling