

Index

- accomplice 102, 111, 114
 aggression
 displaced 101, 118–19
 triggered displaced 118–19
 Anderson, Elijah 86, 87, 133
 anger
 and delay 43, 70
 and rationality 74, 126
 and spontaneity 103
 anonymity 19, 105, 107
 assault weapons 114–15
 autonomy 80, 125, 133–4

 badness 124
 bars (*see* nightclubs)
 Baumeister, Roy 2–3, 36
 Bies, Robert 70
 Black, Donald 6
 blackmail, 108
 Bottcher, Jean 55

 Campbell, W. K. 36
 character 4, 42, 69
 code of the street 3, 5, 69, 86
 coercive power
 lack of 54
 confidentiality 19
 contraband 105
 Covington, Jeannette 95–6

 cowardice 30, 65, 68, 69–70,
 102, 108
 crack epidemic 133
 Cressey, Donald 11
 culpability 102–3

 debts 80
 Decker, Scott 20
 deterrence
 and retaliation 33, 41, 53, 73,
 120–1
 disadvantage 95, 96
 disrespect 77, 87
 “doing masculinity” 75
 domestic matters 87, 89, 94
 drive-by shooting 104, 114
 drug
 world 105–6
 dealers 106

 economy 133–4

 family
 and non-retaliation 67
 and retaliatory proxies 80–2,
 86
 and revenge 3, 108, 109–10
 fatalism 37–8
 fear 38, 42, 47, 91, 98, 123–4,
 125
 field worker 11–12, 13, 16, 17

INDEX

- firearms
 and gun play 78
 and retaliation 97, 134
 and female on female 86, 90
 effects of 5
 Fornango, Robert 21
- good samaritans 2
 Gould, Roger 2-3, 3
 gun laws 106
- homicide 113
 “homies” 61, 79
 honor 42
 honor societies 2-3
 honor systems 3
- incarceration 31, 127
 injustice 1
 interviews 14-15, 15-17
- just desserts 2
 just world hypothesis 103
 justice
 pursuit of 1
 justice, compensatory 119-20
 justice, formal
 and crime prevention 5
 and disputes 3
 law, availability of 126,
 129-32, 134-5
 system 3
 Justice Potter Stewart 129
 justice, street
 and social control 41
 as informal 128
 “bite” of 34, 41
- Katz, Jack 7
 Kershner, Stephen 120
- Kowalski, Robin 91
- language (*see* “trash talk”)
 law, availability of, 21-2, 126,
 129-32, 134-5
 “legalized revenge” 128
 Lidz, Charles 11
- mandatory minimum penalties
 127
- masculinity
 and beat down 79
 and family 80-2
 and females 96
 and male-on-female 82
 and male-on-male 76, 93
 and streets 97-8
- Merry, Sally 131
 Miller, Dale 2
 Miller, Jody 91
 money 12, 21
 moralism
 and outrage/anger 69
 and retaliation 36, 74
 and violence 6, 41, 105
- nightclubs 76, 111
- obligation (*see* debts)
 “old heads” 133
 Operation Ceasefire 134
- pain infliction
 as justice 30-1
 patriarchal values 75, 96
 payback 1-2
 phenomenological
 interactionism 7
- police
 and authority 26, 29, 130

INDEX

- and response to crime 25
- and use of force 28–9
- availability of 25
- incompetence of 29
- mobilization of 26, 29–30
- scrutiny of 26–8
- resistance to 29
- policing zero-tolerance 4–5, 26, 121, 132
- Polsky, Ned 11, 15–16
- prison-based research 10–11
- prisoner's rights movement 130
- property crime 34
- psychological distance 64
- punishment
 - arithmetic of 36–7
- race 17, 95
- rapport 16–17, 20
- rational choice theory 7
- rationality 11, 38, 70–1, 73–4, 82, 98, 98, 104, 126–7
- Raudenbush, Stephen 17
- relational 66–8, 121
- reporting to police
 - to protect from retaliation 43
- reputation
 - and bitched, punked 32, 49
 - and delayed action 52
 - as “stand-up” 79
 - for toughness 32, 54, 71, 94, 124
 - of researchers 20
- respect
 - and code of the streets 3
 - and domestic matters 89
 - and injustice 1
 - and toughness 123
 - for formal system 131–2
 - from conventional sources 72–3
- retaliation
 - and domestic matters 89, 94
 - and firearms 5, 78, 86, 90, 97, 134
 - and material loss 105
 - and punitive excess 33, 72–3
 - and physical punishment 34
 - and techniques to avoid it 45–6
 - and violence against women 82, 83, 97
 - as defending identity 41–2, 46, 123
 - as deterrence 33, 41, 53, 73, 120–1
 - as emotional release 126–7
 - as gendered 87, 93, 96–7, 98–9
 - as neutralization 2
 - as self-help 4, 4, 25, 95
 - as social control 5
 - as teaching/pedagogy 34–5
 - costs and risks of 45
 - for female kin 92
- retaliation, calculated
 - and increased anger 70
 - and cooling off 53
 - and surprise 49–50, 52
 - definition of 46, 49
 - reasons for 54
- retaliation, counter-
 - and escalation 48, 69
 - and excess punishment 36–7, 69
 - as deterrence 39
 - and fear 56
 - and punked 38
- retaliation, deferred
 - and opportunity 56–7
 - and incubation 55
 - definition of 46, 54
 - reasons for 54–5

INDEX

- retaliation, delayed (*see*
retaliation, calculated)
- retaliation direct, 117
- retaliation, gendered
and male-on-male
and firearms 78
and women 77
and male-on-female
and disregarded slights 82,
94
and masculinity 82
and non-violent tactics 75,
82, 85–6
and female-on-female
and assistance in attacks 91
and code of streets 86
and differences from men
86–7
and family 87
and other weapons 91
and female-on-male
and male proxies 92, 95
and non-physical retaliation
92–3
- retaliation, imperfect
and anger 116
and retribution 118
and substituting targets
101–2
and third parties 101
and unjustified retaliation 101
as alternative 36, 64–5, 119
definition of 46, 55, 62
reasons for 62, 64–5, 103
results of 119
- retaliation, marginally imperfect
and guilt perception 111–12,
114
and targets 110, 114
and victims 102
as just 118
- definition of 102
reasons for 110–11
- retaliation, non-
reasons for 65–7
- retaliation, non-violent 87, 88, 95
- retaliation, reflexive
and why not to use 49
as street justice 1, 46, 47
definition of 47
- retaliation, reflexively displaced
46, 103–4
- retaliation, relationally imperfect
and family 108, 109–10
and message sending 108
and reasons for 108
and victims 102
as substitute for direct 108
as just 118
definition of 102
- retaliation, sneaky
and deterrence 73
and excessive violence 60–1
and symmetry of method 60
definition of 46, 58
strategy of 58, 59–60
- retaliation, wholly imperfect
and anger 103
and drug world 105–6
and targets 104
and victims 102
as just 118
definition of 102
reasons for 103, 104, 108
- retaliatory proxies
and anonymity 107
and counter-retaliation 40
and family 80–2
and males for females 92, 95
as power 80
disdain for 79–80
reasons for 43, 61–2

INDEX

- women as 82, 86
- revenge, as instinct 417
- sample
 - characteristics 6, 9, 13
 - verifying eligibility 13–14
 - eligibility requirements 13
- Sampson, Robert 17
- sanctions, formal
 - and source of 5
 - as forward looking 117
 - as backward looking 117–18
 - as lenient 30–1, 127
 - to avoid retaliation 42–3
 - weaknesses of 30–1
- sanctions, informal
 - and crime 6
- scam 47, 107, 112
- selectivity 22
- self-defense 84
- self-help 62, 95
- sentence enhancements 127
- sex, as weapon 287, 305, 307
- Sluka, Jeffrey 10
- snitch 4, 10, 43, 130
- social control
 - and institutions 129
 - and law 128
- social control, informal
 - and crime prevention 5
 - and disputes 3
- socio-cultural context 123
- social systems 124, 132–3
- St. Louis (Missouri)
 - crime rates of 8–9
 - demographics of 17
 - description of 8, 18
 - disadvantage in 96
 - gendered networks in 87, 96–7, 98
 - street attitudes in 97–8
 - street networks in 12–13, 37
- status
 - and masculinity 76–7
 - differences in 15, 71
 - on the street 45, 65, 124–5
- street offender
 - and aggression 123
 - and dishonesty
 - and interviews 18–19, 21–2
 - on violence against women 84–5
 - and formal system 3
 - and police 26, 29, 130–2
 - and reporting to police 3, 4, 25, 42–3
 - and victimization 4, 25, 41
 - as “hidden population” 9–10
 - judgment of 123
 - legal access for 129–30, 130–2
 - legitimacy of law for 131–2
 - women as
 - and reputation of 75–6
 - as weak 82–3
 - like men 94–5, 96
- suitability of targets 104
- surrogates 79, 106 (*see also* retaliatory proxies)
- Sutherland, Edwin 11
- target substitution 101–2
- targets 97, 106
- three strikes legislation 127
- third parties
 - and retaliation 40, 112
 - and timing 71
 - as arbiters 45, 71
 - as uninvolved others 48
 - as witnesses 2

INDEX

- Topalli, Volkan 21
 “trash talk” 35, 47
 Tripp, Thomas 70
- urban violence 6, 120, 130
 urban crime networks 120, 121
 “urban nomads” 12–13, 18
- validity, external 17–18
 validity, internal 18–19, 21–2
 Van Maanen, John 15
 vertical distance 71
 vigilantism 2–3, 41, 124
 violations, minor 411
 violence
 against women 82, 83, 97
 as gendered 93, 96–7, 98–9
 physical 48
 contagion, use of 5, 6
 over women 77
- Walker, A. 11
 War on Crime 4, 26, 127–8
 weapons
 and firearms 5, 78, 97, 134
 and other 78–9, 87
 and sex 85–6
 White, Jacqueline 91
 Whyte, William 22
 witness 113
 women
 acting like men 83
 and firearms 86, 97
 and masculinity 94–5, 96
 women’s movement 130
 Wright, Richard 20, 21