

## INDEX

- Abnormally Dangerous Activities  
   *See Strict Liability*
- Accidents  
   Accident Costs, Defined, 116  
   Accident Prevention, 77
- Adams v. Bullock*, 341
- Agent Orange, 377  
 “Agent Orange” Products Liability Litigation,  
   360
- Agents  
   *Generally*, 112  
   Actions of Principals as Substituting for,  
     120  
   Efficient Liability Rules for, 121  
   Individual Liability for, 122–123  
   Joint and Several Liability for, 123  
   Judgment Proof Agents, 119, 122–123,  
     132–134  
     Incentive to Hire, 135–136  
     Risk of Insolvency of, 123–124  
   Organization Liability for Actions, 112  
   Regulation of Precautions Taken, 112, 118,  
     119, 120, 137–139  
   Risk Taking by, 116  
   Sanctions of, 118, 119  
   Solvent Agents, 122  
   Vicarious Liability for Actions of, 112, 114  
     Predicated on Capacity To Control,  
       136–137
- A.L.I.  
   *See American Law Institute*
- American Law Institute, 262, 264  
   Restatement Projects, Politics of, 268–271
- Ames, Bruce N., 416
- Andrews, J.  
   Dissent in *Palsgraf*, 152, 164
- Apportionment of Liability, 352–357, 358  
   *See Also Proportional Liability*  
   Comparative Contribution, 353  
   Corrective Justice, and, 355  
   Decreased Chance of Survival, 353, 355  
   Multiple Tortfeasors, 358  
   Preponderance of Evidence Standard, 353,  
     396
- Aristotle, 32, 33  
   *Golden Mean*, 33  
   Involuntary Transactions, Liability for, 32  
   Misadventure, Liability for, 33  
   NICHOMACHAEAN ETHICS, 32
- Asbestos, 377, 380
- Assumption of Risk, 57, 71  
   Primary, 71  
   Secondary, 72
- Atkin, Lord, 144, 145, 147, 148, 154, 164, 165,  
   177, 180, 185
- Australia  
   Law of, 162, 165
- Autonomy  
   *See Responsibility, Individual*
- Automobile Compensation, 62  
   *See also Liability, Automobile*
- Babylonia  
   *See Mesopotamian Law*
- Bagehot, Walter, 263
- Barker v. Lull Engineering Co.*, 247, 248
- Barnes v. American Tobacco Co.*, 419
- Bartkewich v. Billenger*, 300
- Becker, Gary, 339
- Bendectin, 372, 388
- Bentham, Jeremy, 335
- Berger, J., 35

- Berger, Margaret A., 369  
 Blackmun, J., 368  
 Blackstone, 334  
*Boomer v. Atlantic Cement Co., Inc.*, 35, 45  
 Breast Implants, 388  
 Brennan, Troyen, 417  
 Bystander Rule  
   *See Emotional Distress*  
 Calabresi, Guido, 41, 46, 257, 258, 259, 352
- Cheapest Cost Avoider, and, 41  
 IDEALS, BELIEFS AND THE LAW, 342  
*The Decision for Accidents*, 341  
 TRAGIC CHOICES, 342  
 California, 196, 301, 302, 354  
   *See Also Emotional Distress*, 58  
 Bystander Plaintiffs, 188  
 Cal. Model Jury Instruction On Due Care,  
   73  
   “Zone of Danger” Rule, 58  
*Campo v. Scofield*, 299, 301, 302, 303  
 Canada  
   Law of, 148, 162, 165, 169, 170, 173–176  
   *Cooper v. Hobart*, 173, 178  
 Cardozo, Benjamin, J., 52, 56, 151, 152, 155, 156,  
   161, 162, 232, 234, 235, 236, 273, 341  
 Care  
   *See Due Care*  
 Carnap, Rudolf, 422  
*Carroll Towing, United States v.*, 52, 54, 55, 72,  
   75  
   Due Care Standard, 73  
   Cal. Model Jury Instruction, 73  
*Caterpillar, Inc. v. Shears*, 287, 291  
 Causation, 228  
   *See Also Epidemiology*  
   Alternative Causes, 374  
   Assumptions of Conduct-Causation  
     Independence, 387–388  
   But-For, 208  
   Epidemiology, as Proof of, 385  
   General, 361–362, 371, 385  
   Proximate, 335  
   Long-Latency Periods, and, 373  
   Quantitative Risk, Employing, 358  
   Reductionist Views of, 336  
   Specific Causation, 362, 368, 371, 373, 385  
   Statistical Evidence of, 356  
 Choices  
   *See Also Risk*  
   Maximizing Net Benefits, 296  
   Personal, 295  
   Socially Beneficial, 296  
 Cicero  
   *See Roman Law*  
 Civil Code Nations  
   *See Also Specific Countries; Collective  
   Rights, Collective Actions*  
 Causation, 409, 417–420  
 Causation, “But for”, 405  
 Causation, General, 415–417  
 Causation, Specific, Alternative  
   Explanations and, 420–421  
 Epidemiology  
   Cohort Studies and, 411  
   Specific Causation and, 411–415  
 Products Liability, 404–408  
 Restatements of Torts, as Informed by,  
   404, 421, 424  
 Toxic Substances, Exposure to, 408–411  
 Universalization, 404  
 Civil Law  
   Common Law, as Contrasted with, 404  
*City of Cincinnati v. Baretta, U.S.A.*, 224  
 Coase, Ronald H., 46  
   THE PROBLEM OF SOCIAL COST, 46  
 Colby, Thomas B., 343, 345  
 Coleman, Jules L., 47  
 Collateral Source Doctrine/Rule, 83, 92, 94,  
   97, 99  
   *See Also Insurance*  
 Collateral Sources, 83, 84  
   New Treatment of, 106–110  
 Make-Whole Requirement/Norm, 97, 102  
   Administrative Costs, 98  
   Expenses of, 99  
 Non-Offset Approach, 94, 95–97, 99–100  
   Full Recovery Under, 99  
 Offset Approach, 94  
 Statutes, State, 100  
 Subrogation, 94  
   Administrative Costs of, 99  
 Collective Actions and Collective Rights  
*Ancien Regime*, France, 435  
 Associations, Limitations on, 430, 436  
 Civil Codes  
   Chilean, 429  
   French, 429  
 Code of Communes, France, 462  
 Collective Rights, 427–437  
 Collective Rights, Colombian  
   *See Popular Action, Below*

- Collective Rights, French, 453–458,  
 459–470  
*Contraventions de Grande Voire*, 454,  
 470–474  
*Droit Collectif*, France, 432–434, 453  
*Interet Collectif*, 435  
*Referes Administratifs*, 477, 478  
*Plein Contentieux*, 456, 468  
*Pretium Affectionis*, 466  
*Recourmingrs de Plein Contentieux*, 464,  
 466  
*Recours de Pleine Jurisdiction*, 456  
*Recours Pour Exces de Pouvoir*, 455, 459,  
 468, 469  
*Restituito in Integrum*, 455  
 Colombia, 428, 437–444  
 Constitution  
   Colombian, of 1991, 428, 432, 437  
   French, 478  
 France, 428  
 Injunctions, France, 475  
 Judicial Powers, French, 474–479  
   Maximum Court, 430  
 Napoleonic Code, 430  
 Nuisance, Public and Private, France,  
 431  
 Pericles, 450  
 Popular Action, Colombian  
   Definition and Purpose, 438  
   Collective Rights Protected by, 444–447  
   Contingent Damages and, 429  
   Individual Rights vs. Collective Rights,  
   447–452  
 Property Rights, 435  
 Roman Law, 427  
 Scholarly Contributions, 427, 428, 429,  
 434, 435, 448, 449, 478  
 Statutes  
   Colombian, 428, 430, 432–434, 437  
   “Subjective Rights”, Colombian  
     “Any Person” and, 436  
     Environmental Actions and, 428  
 Collingswood, R.G., 49  
 Colombia  
   *See Collective Rights, Collective Actions*  
 Common Law, 262, 336  
 Common Law Systems, 264, 288, 344  
   Interlocutory Work of Courts, 265  
   No-Duty Rules, 286–290  
   No-Duty Results, 288  
 Comparative Fault, 70, 98  
 Comparative Responsibility, 72, 353  
   *See Also Apportionment of Liability;*  
   *Comparative Fault*  
 Consumer Product Safety Commission,  
 328  
 Consumer Products, 66  
 Contingent Fees, 101, 110  
 Contract  
   Disclaimers, 251  
   Distinctions with Tort, 228, 240  
   Freedom of, 228  
   Notice of Claim, 251  
   Privity, 228  
   Sequential Contracts, 237  
   Statutes of Limitation, 251  
   Third-Party Beneficiaries, 228, 232–236  
 Contribution, 72  
   *See Also Apportionment of Liability*  
 Contributory Negligence, 71  
*Cooper v. Hobart*  
   *See Canada, Law of*  
 Corporations  
   *See Agents*  
 Corrective Justice, 12, 13, 82, 87, 106, 146, 147,  
 148, 266, 268, 359  
   *See Also Justice, Rectification*  
 Deterrence, and, 13  
 Efficiency, vs., 12  
 Morality, and, 12  
 Cost-Benefit Analysis, 77  
 Costs  
   Externalization of, 115  
   Internalization of, 117, 121, 339  
 Courts  
   *See Judiciary*  
 Cross Subsidization, 248  
   *See Also Efficiency*  
 Customary Law, 36–39  
   Acts, Positive, 38  
   Assault, 38  
   Ceylon, Law of, 36  
   *Culpa*, 38  
   Duties, Landlord to Tenant, 39  
   Duties, Positive, 38  
   Intent, 38, 39  
   *Lex Aquilia*, 37, 38  
   Nuisance, Private, 39  
   Nuisance, Public, 39  
   Roman-Dutch Law, 36  
   Schools of Writers, 37  
   Security, Payment of, 39

Customary Law (*cont.*)  
 Social Cost, 39  
 Trespass, Animals, 38  
 Unjust Enrichment, Avoidance of, 38  
 Damages  
*See also Emotional Distress*  
 Compensation  
 Over-compensation, 100, 106  
 Under-compensation, 100  
 Counsel Fees, 101  
 Relative to Pain and Suffering, 101  
 Recovery Reduced By, 96, 98  
 “Double Counting,” Avoidance of,  
 339  
 Earning Power, 89  
 Economic Loss, 86, 87, 159, 160, 162, 163,  
 229  
 Pure, 189, 191, 193, 274  
 Environmental, 44, 193, 197  
 Future Losses, 93  
 Governmental, 197  
 Grief, 89  
 Legal Representation, 344  
 Loss, Calculation of Expected, 241  
 Lost Income, Inadequate, 89  
 Non-Pecuniary Loss, 96  
 Intangible Loss, 97  
 Pain and Suffering, 82, 98, 106  
 Optimal Awards, 113  
 Out of Pocket Losses, 95, 97  
 Protection Against Future, 94  
 Risk of Overcompensation for, 98  
 Permanent Injury, Insurance for, 94  
 Property, 86, 229  
 Services, 344  
 Strategic Behavior, Effect of, 47  
 Uninsured Damages, Recovery of, 98  
 Wrongful Death, 104  
 Elimination of Monetary Ceilings,  
 104  
*Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals*, 356,  
 367, 368, 394, 423, 424  
 Decreased Chance of Survival  
*See Apportionment of Liability*  
 Defenses  
*See also Comparative Negligence*  
 Delgado, Richard, 357  
 Denning, J., 176, 177, 179, 184, 290  
*Desiano v. Warner-Lambert Co.*,  
 257

Deterrence  
*See also Incentives*  
 Generally, 16, 82, 84, 91, 100, 106, 177  
 Optimal, 87, 395  
 Socially Wasteful Projects, 116  
 Unconsented-to Taking, 16  
 DES, 372, 373  
 Devlin, J., 252  
 Dignitary Torts, 86  
 Defamation, 86  
 Invasion of Privacy, 86  
 Doggett, J., 42  
 Doll, Sir Richard, 421  
 Diplock, Lord, 179  
*Donohue v. Stevenson*, 144, 151  
*Dorset Yacht, Home Office v.*, 179  
 Drugs, Prescription, 377  
 Oral Contraceptives, 378  
 Du Parcq, J., 289  
 Due Care  
*See also United States v. Carroll Towing*, 72,  
 75  
 Cost-Justified Precautions, 111, 112, 116,  
 118, 121, 238  
 Costs, Private, 239  
 Costs, Reduction of Expected, 112  
 Costs, Social, 239  
 Efficient Precautions, 117  
 Optimal Care, 112, 118  
 Reduction of Accident Costs, 116  
 Durkheim, Emile, 14  
 Dutch-Roman Law  
*See Customary Law*  
 Duty  
*See Also Judiciary, Common Law Systems,*  
*Risk, Risk Information, Religion*  
 Causation, and, 148  
 Correlative Right, and, 154–164  
 Defined, 272  
 Disintegration of, 145, 177, 271  
 Duty Rules v. No-Duty Rules, 272–275  
 Proposal for, 283–286  
 “Enabling” Tort, as Creating, 275–280  
 Entrustment, 280  
 General Conception of, 144–149, 178–179,  
 184–186  
 Instrumentalism, and, 184, 185  
 Land Occupiers, 56, 57, 297  
 Misfeasance, and, 274  
 Negligence, and, 148  
 Neighbor Principle, 144, 165

- Nonfeasance or Omission to Act, 274  
 No-Duty Rules, 189, 272, 296  
 Policy, and, 176–178, 179–184  
 Proximate Cause, and, 148, 150  
 Proximity, Requirement of, 162  
 Reasonable Care, and, 148  
 Rescue, 277  
 Relation Between Parties, 148, 184  
 Risk Creation/Enhancement, 277, 280–283  
 Special Relationships, Definition of, 196  
 Status-based, 56  
 Tort vs. Contract, 240  
 Two-Stage Test for, 164–173  
 Early Social Groupings
- Competition vs. Cooperation, 20  
     Economic Imperatives of, 16–21  
     Labor, Specialization of, 20  
     Surplus, Accumulation of, 20
- East River Steamship Corp. v Transamerica Delaval, Inc.*, 250
- Efficiency, Economic, 334  
     *See Also Efficiency, Economic; Deterrence, United States*  
     *Efficiency Norms and*, 13, 329  
     Deterrence, and, 12, 16  
     Efficient Risk Regulation, 116  
     Enterprise Control of Agents, 137–139  
     Inefficient Risk Taking, 112  
     Loss Spreading, as Furthering, 334  
     Vicarious Liability as Inefficient, 113, 114
- Eisenberg, Theodore, 191
- Emotional Distress, 87, 274  
     Bystander Rule, 56, 58, 191, 192  
     Impact Rule, 192  
     Mishandling of Corpses, 59  
     “Pure” Emotional Distress, 336, 344  
     “Special Category” Exception, 59  
     Telegrams, 59  
     “Zone of Danger”, 58, 192
- Environmental Protection Agency, 416, 421
- Enterprise Liability, 69
- Epidemiology  
     *See Also Causation; Civil Code Nations*, 356, 365  
     Association, as Proving Causation, 376, 383  
     Bias, 376  
     Case-Control Study, 375, 378  
     Causal Inference, Appropriateness of, 392–395  
     Cohort Study, 375
- Confidence Intervals, 382  
     Confounding, 376, 380, 381  
     Disease Status, Ascertainment of, 379  
     Dose, Appropriate, 378  
     Dose, Biologically Relevant, 376  
     “Hill” Criteria, 383, 392, 418  
     Limits of, 369–371, 384  
     Methodology, 375  
     Observational Study, 375, 380  
     Non-Differential Misclassification, 379  
     Prospective Study, 377  
     Random Chance, 376  
     Random Error, 381, 382  
     Recall Bias, 378  
     Relative Risk, 366, 368, 369–371, 375, 381, 384, 385  
     Reliability, *Daubert* and  
     Retrospective Studies, 377
- Escola v. Coca Bottling Co.*, 52, 54, 55, 66–68, 69–70
- Europe  
     *See Civil Code Nations; Specific Countries*
- Evidence  
     Expert, 213
- Farber, Daniel A., 361–362, 363, 367
- “Most-Likely Victim” Rule, 360–361, 367
- Fellow Servant Rule, 57
- Feyerabend, Paul, 423
- Finley, Lucinda M., 368
- Food and Drug Administration, 258
- Foreseeability  
     Particular, 59
- France  
     *See Collective Rights, Collective Actions*
- Frank, Jerome, J., 347
- Functionalism, 333
- Fuller, Lon, 189
- Georgia, 304
- Germany  
     Adenoma, 406  
     Birth Defect Litigation, 405  
     Wood Preservatives, 407
- Glanzer v. Shepard*, 32, 234
- Great Britain  
     Law of, 165, 170
- Green v. General Petroleum Corp.*, 68

- Greenman v. Yuba Power Products*, 244, 302, 313  
 Gregory, Charles W., 81  
 Gun Manufacturers, 60  
 Hand, Learned, J., 55, 341, 342
- Hand Formula for "Breach" Of Duty, 55  
 Harm  
 Accidental, 295  
 Hayek, Friedrich A., 241  
*Hedley, Byrne & Co., Ltd. v. Heller & Partners Ltd.*, 252  
 Hegel, George Wilhelm Friedrich, 49  
 Hempel, Carl, 422, 423  
*Henningsen v. Bloomfield Motors Co.*, 243  
 HIV Exposure, 58  
 Higgenbotham, J., 43  
 Hill, Austin Bradford  
   *See Epidemiology*  
 Hobbes, Thomas, 241  
 Holmes, Oliver Wendell, J., 60–61, 77, 153  
   THE COMMON LAW, 60  
*Huset v. J. I. Case & Co.*, 247  
 Hylton, Keith N., 338  
 Immunities, 57
- Charitable Entities, 57  
 Family Members, 57  
 Governmental, 189, 191  
 Municipalities, 57, 69  
 IARC (WHO), 422  
*INS v. Forty-Eight Insulations, Inc.*, 43  
 Incentives  
   *See also Deterrence*  
   Correct, 339  
   Cost-Effective Precautions, 112, 117  
   Efficient Incentives, 117  
   Incomplete Loss, Coverage Effect of, 246  
   Inefficient Incentives, 115  
   Inducing Due Care, 118  
   Safety, 69  
   Socially Valuable Projects, 116  
   Tied to Outcomes, 118  
   To Hire Judgment Proof Agents, 135–136  
   Vicarious Liability, 114  
 Independent Contractors  
   *See Agents*  
 Inefficiency  
   *See Efficiency*  
 Information  
   *See Risk*
- Injunctions  
   *See Remedies, Equitable*  
 Instrumentalism, 359  
 Insurance  
   *See also Collateral Source Rule; Damages*  
   Disability, 89, 108  
   Long-Term, 89  
   Short-Term, 90  
   Duplicate Recovery, 92, 93, 97  
   Enterprises, Insurance by, 82  
   First-Party (Private), 82, 83, 84, 85, 92, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 106, 107–108  
   Transfer of Tort Rights to, 84  
   Health, 88, 93, 108, 350  
   Medical Care, 93  
   Health or Worker's Compensation, 92  
   Life, 84, 88, 102–106  
   Anomalous Treatment of, 103  
   Contractual Subrogation, 103  
   No Equitable Rights of Subrogation, 103  
   Social, 82, 83, 85, 92, 100, 106  
   Non-Offset Approach, 91, 92  
   Offset Approach, 91, 100–102  
   Subrogation, 92, 93, 107–108  
   Administrative Costs, 100, 106  
   Future, 93, 94  
   No-Reimbursement Rule, 97  
   Waiver of Right to Future Reimbursement, 94  
   Third-Party or Primary Insurance, 94  
   "Tort Insurance Premium," 101  
   Income Regressive Impact, 101  
   Wealthier Claimants, 101  
   Worker's Compensation or Health, 92  
 Italy, 419  
   Epidemiologists, Italian, 412, 418, 419  
   Penal Code, Reformation of, 419  
   *Venice Lagoon*, 416  
 James, Fleming, Jr., 81, 299, 301
- Jasanoff, Sheila, 423  
 Joint Liability  
   *See Remedies-Damages*  
 Judiciary  
   *See Also Jury*  
   Duty, a Continuum of, 272  
   Duty, as Question of Law for, 270  
   Duty, Facilitating or Restraining, 271–272, 290–294

- No-Duty Rules, 270, 290, 292
- Law Making, 262, 263, 271
- Jury
  - See Also Judiciary, Common Law Systems*
  - Decision Making, 262, 291
  - Law-Making Role, 266
  - Scope of Liability, as Question of Fact for, 270
- Justice
  - See Also Corrective Justice*
  - Distributive, 266
- Kant, Immanuel, 49, 267
- King, Joseph H., 353
- Laborers Local 17 v. Phillip Morris, Inc.*, 252, 254, 257, 258, 259, 260
- RICO, and, 254, 258
- Lakatos, Imre, 422
- Land Occupiers, Duty of, 56, 60, 191
  - Invitees, 188
  - Licensees, 188
  - Reasonable Care, 188
  - Trespassers, 188
- Landes, William M., 371, 374
- Last Clear Chance, 71
- Laudan, Larry, 423
- Law and Economics, 358, 395
  - See Also Efficiency, Economic*
  - Levi, Edward, 334
- Levmore, Saul, 363
- Liability
  - See Also Customary Law; Roman Law; Apportionment of*
  - Administrability, Considerations of, 192
  - Automobile, 87
  - Complex Designs, for, 197, 202
  - Correlative Structure of, 147
  - Environmental, 223–225
    - Public Nuisance, 223
  - Fault-Based, 187
  - Governmental, Design Choices of, 218–222
    - Discretionary Functions, 222
  - Institutional, 201
  - Judicial Competence/Expertise, 187, 196, 197, 203
  - Judicial Limitations, 196
  - Market Share, 355
  - Mass Tort, 83
    - See also Toxic Torts*
  - Medical Malpractice, 191, 214–218
  - Passive Plaintiffs, 238
  - Polycentric Considerations, 189, 192, 199
  - Products
    - See Products Liability*
    - Unilateral Accidents, 238
- Lloyd, Dennis, 29
- Louisiana ex rel. Guste v. M.V. Testbank*, 43
- Loss Distribution, 81, 83, 84, 88, 94, 99, 100, 101, 104, 105, 106
  - Insurance Pool, Restriction to, 177
  - Means-Test Tort Recovery, 105
  - Public and Private, 91
- Luque v. McLean*, 302
- MacPherson v. Buick Motor Co.*, 52, 56–58, 151, 263, 266, 300
  - Privity Rule, 57
- Maine, Henry Sumner, 34
- Makdisi, John, 363
- Maryland, 300
- McCarty v. Pheasant Run, Inc.*, 74
- McGarity, Thomas O., 369
- Medical Malpractice, 101
- Melamed, A. Douglas, 41, 46
- Merrell Dow Pharms., Inc. v. Havner*, 368
- Mesopotamian Law, 21–23
  - Codification of Customary Law, 14
  - Hammurabi, 22
  - Lipit-Ishtar, 22
  - Ur-Nammu, 22
- Micallef v. Miehle Co.*, 302
- Michigan, 323
- Mill, John Stuart, 335
- Misfeasance
  - Misfeasance/Nonfeasance Distinction, 236
- Misrepresentation
  - Disclaimers of Liability, 257
  - Negligent, 160
  - Privity, 251–260
  - Tobacco Advertising, 253, 256
  - Health Plans as Plaintiffs, 253, 256
  - Proximate Cause, 255
  - Smokers, 256
  - Standing, 255
  - Subrogation, 254, 259
- Moch v. Rensselaer Water Co.*, 234, 235, 236
- Morality
  - See Corrective Justice*
- Napoleonic Code, 37
- National Research Council, 416

- Negligence  
 Doctrine, 149–153  
 Injury and Risk Creation, 149  
 Wrong Done and Wrong Suffered, 149
- New Jersey, 58, 258
- New York, 44, 299, 302  
 Duty, and, 335
- New York Times v. Sullivan*, 55
- Nonfeasance  
*See Misfeasance*
- Norms  
*See Also Early Social Groupings; United States, Efficiency Norms and*  
 Allocative Efficiency, 17  
 Generosity, 17  
 Bad, 15  
 Contract Based Social Interaction, 16  
 Cooperative Behavior, 19  
 Economic, 16  
 Good, as, 14, 15  
 Knowledge, Comfort, Stability, 14  
*Post-Hoc Rectification*, as, 15  
 Social, 14  
 Social Compact, as, 15  
*Status Quo Ante*, 16  
 Waste Avoidance, 16, 18
- N.R.D.C. v. E.P.A.*, 416
- Nuisance, 239, 240  
*See Also Liability, Environmental*
- Occupational Safety and Health Admin., 328
- Ohio, 224
- Organizations  
*See Agents*  
 Efficient Regulation of, 121
- Palmer v. Massey-Ferguson, Inc.*, 301
- Palsgraf v. Long Island Railroad Co.*, 55, 151, 155, 156, 164, 270, 273  
*See also Andrews, J.*
- Pareto, Vilfredo, 20
- Parsons, Wes, 41
- Pasley v. Freeman*, 255
- People Express Airlines v.*, 59
- Consolidated Rail Corp.*
- Peters, J., 243, 245
- Peto, Richard, 421
- Philosophy, Hellenic, 26–33  
*See Specific Philosophers*
- Pike v. Frank G. Hough Co.*, 300
- Plato, 29, 31, 32  
 Protagoras, 30  
 The Republic, 30, 32
- Polanyi, Karl, 18
- Polinsky, A. Michael, 46, 338
- Popper, Karl, 420, 422, 423
- Porat, Ariel, 363
- Posner, Richard A., J., 74, 338, 371, 374
- Powers, William, Jr., 269
- Pragmatism, Legal, 13
- Preemption, 336
- Privity  
*See Also Contract; Tort System; Misrepresentation*  
 Two Senses of, 230–232
- Products Liability, 54, 65, 83, 101, 189, 191, 197, 203–214, 229, 239, 297  
 Category Liability, 211  
 Cost-Benefit Analysis, 248, 329  
 Defective Design, 206, 210, 269, 306, 307, 314  
 Defective Manufacture, 307  
 Defective Warnings, 208, 209, 307  
 Design Choices, 189, 297  
 Design Duties vs. Warnings Duties, 297, 305–312, 323–324  
 Defenses, 72, 209  
 Disclaimers and Limitations, 229  
 Economic Loss vs. Property Damage, 242–251  
 Information Liability Shield, Proposed, 297–298  
 “Behavioral” Problem, 328–330  
 “Bloated Agency” Problem, 330  
 “Bystander” Problem, 297  
 “Causation” Problem, 327  
 “Fullness” Problem, 326–327
- Inherent Risks, 310  
*See Also Unavoidably Unsafe Products*
- Inherently Dangerous Products, 312
- Latent Risks, 310
- Patent Danger Rule, 297, 298–305
- Privity, 242
- Strict Products Liability, 242, 342
- Unavoidably Unsafe Products, 309, 311
- Warnings Duties, 307  
*See Also Unavoidably Unsafe Products, Inherently Dangerous Products*  
 Alcohol, 309, 311, 312  
 Drugs, 309, 311, 312  
 Restatement History, 312–323  
 Tobacco, 309, 311, 312



- Preemption, 212, 336
- Proportional Liability  
*See Also Apportionment of Liability*  
 Asymmetry of, 388–392  
 Errors as Producing Errors in Association, 388  
 The Case Against, 385–387
- Prosser, William L., 232, 245, 305, 313, 314
- Protagoras, 30
- Punitive Damages, 72, 336–337, 338  
*See Also Remedies, Damages*  
 Cost-Benefit Analysis, 342  
 Multiplier, Function as, 338–340, 349  
 “Pinto” Case, 341, 342  
 Private Attorneys General, Function as, 337–338, 349  
 Proposals for, 346–350  
 Recovery of Non-Recoverable Damages, Function as, 343–345, 349  
 Righting Private Wrongs, Function as, 345–346, 349  
 Tragic Choice, Function as, 340–343, 347, 349
- Qualcast (Wolverhampton) Ltd. v. Haynes*, 289
- Rabin, Robert L., 275, 277, 279
- Radiation, 374
- Recklessness, 71
- Rectification  
*See Also Corrective Justice, Justice*  
 Forced Taking, 16  
 Transfer of Wealth, 16  
 Unjust Enrichment, 16
- Reductionism, 334  
 Courts, and, 335  
 Federal Courts, and, 335  
 Supreme Court, and, 335
- Regulation, *ex ante*, 330  
 Judicial Oversight, *vs.*, 330
- Religion  
 Aid/Rescue, Duty to, 25  
 Covenant, Code of the, 25  
 Talmud, 24  
 Torah, Law of the, 24–26  
 Yahweh, 24
- Remedies, Damages  
*See Also Damages; Punitive Damages*  
 Joint and Several Liability, 72, 75  
 Non-Economic Loss, 72
- Remedies, Equitable  
 Injunctions, Environmental, 45
- Responsibility  
 Individual, 296
- Restatement (Second) and (Third) of Torts  
*See Subject Matters*
- Robinson, Glen O., 357
- Rosenberg, David, 364
- Risk, 116  
 Choices, Cost-Effective, 296  
 Choices, Informed, 296  
 Direct Costs, 116  
 Imposers, 117  
 Information, 295  
 Regulation of, 117
- Risk Distribution, 69
- Risk Information  
*See Also Risk*  
 Availability of, 296  
 Complete, 296  
 Duty, and, 296, 324–326
- Risk-Utility Analysis  
*See Cost-Benefit Analysis*
- Roberts, J.M., 20
- Robins Dry Dock & Repair Co. v. Flint*, 44
- Roman Law  
*Actum Injuriarum*  
 Cicero, 34  
 CICERO, ON MORAL DUTIES, 34  
*Delicts*, 34, 35  
 Deterrence, 34  
 European Law, as affecting, 404  
 JUSTINIAN, INSTITUTES OF, 35  
 Nuisance, Private, 35  
 Trespass, 35
- Roman-Dutch Law  
*See Customary Law*
- Rosenberg, David, 359, 360–361
- Rothman, Kenneth J., 384, 422
- Rowland v. Christian*, 56, 193
- Rylands v. Fletcher*, 61
- Sanborn, J., 247
- Saratoga Fishing Co. v. J. M. Martinac & Co.*, 248
- Schroeder, Christopher H., 359
- Schneider Nat'l, Inc. v. Holland Hitch Co.*, 43
- Schwartz, Gary T., 191, 192, 395
- Seely v. White Motors*, 242, 243
- Selikoff, Irving J., 377

- Sept. 11, 2001 Victim  
 Compensation Fund  
*See Victim Compensation Fund, Sept. 11, 2001*
- Settlement, 93, 95, 99
- Sharkey, Catherine M., 338
- Shavell, Steven, 338
- Sindell v. Abbott Laboratories*, 354, 357
- Smith, Jeremiah, 54, 61, 66
- Smith v. Lockheed Properties.*, 69
- Social Hosts, 60
- Social Security, 350
- Sociology  
 Sociological Expectations, 76
- Socrates, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32  
 Ideal State and Ideal Man, 30  
 Justice, 27
- Somervell, J., 289
- State Farm Mut. Ins. Co. v. Campbell*, 345, 346, 348
- Stein, Alex, 363
- Strict Liability, 239  
*See Also Liability*  
 Blasting, 239  
 Concussion, 239  
 Explosives Carrier, 68  
 Passive Plaintiffs, 246
- Subrogation  
 Full, 84
- Sugarman, Steven D., 42
- Supreme Court, United States, 336  
 Causation, Reductionist Views of, 336
- Talmud  
*See Religion*  
*Tarasoff v. Board of Regents*, 52, 53
- Texas, 367
- Thalidomide, 372
- Tobriner, J., 248
- Torah  
*See Religion*
- Tort Liability, 40  
 Crudity of, 395–396  
 Free Market Economy, 111, 116, 117  
 Optimal Rules, 117  
 Defined, 117  
 Risk Imposers, 111, 116  
 Strangers and Neighbors, 239
- Tort Reform, 195, 350  
 Statutory Intervention, as, 334
- Tort System  
*See Also Corrective Justice; Efficiency*  
 Federal Court Intervention, 335  
 Direct Cost, 86  
 Interaction with Contract, 237  
 Multiplicity of Jurisdictions, 263  
 Privity in, 237–240, 251  
 Supreme Court, and, 335  
 Tort-Contract Divide, 240–242
- Toxic Torts, 58  
 Toxic Injury, 66  
*Transportation Insur. Co v. Moriel*, 42
- Traynor, Roger, J., 52, 54, 55, 69–70, 81, 201, 202, 242, 243, 244, 245, 249, 313
- Trichopoulos, Dimitrios, 421
- Ultramares v. Touche Ross*, 252
- Ultra-Hazardous Activities  
*See Strict Liability*
- Ultramares v. Touche*, 236
- Uniform Commercial Code  
*See Contract*
- Union Oil Co. v. Oppen*, 41
- United States, Efficiency Norms and, 16, 40  
 Corrective Justice and Economics, 41  
 Judicial Adoption, 42
- United States v. Carroll Towing*, 72, 75
- Utility  
 Social Responsibility as, 296
- Vandall, Frank. J., 269
- Vicarious Liability, 267  
*See Also Agents*
- Victim Compensation Fund, Sept. 11, 2001, 54, 63–65  
 Fund-type recoveries, Other, 65
- Victim  
 Fault, 296  
 Responsibility, 66
- Wagon Mound (No. 1)*, 153–154, 155
- Weinstein, Jack, J., 360
- Whalen v. Union Bag & Paper Co.*, 45
- Whitehead v. St. Joe Lead Co.*, 42
- Workers Compensation, 53, 54, 60–63, 71, 87, 94  
 As Absolute Liability, 87
- Wright, Richard W., 362, 419