

Index

Note: Page numbers in *italic type* refer to tables.

- 9/11 attacks 60
- Abu Ghraib Prison 44
- Africa
 and social exclusion 14–16
see also South Africa
- agency 224–5, 228–9
- air travel 64
- Altbecker, A. 142
- Althusser, L. 173
- altruism 187, 188–9
- anchored pluralism 194, 245
- Anglo-American policing 58–60
- Anton, A. 125
- anxiety 186, 187–9
- apartheid 17
- Argentina 223–4, 237–9
- ASBOs (Anti-Social Behaviour Orders)
 129–30, 131
- Australian Institute of Police Management
 103
- Australian policing
 changes in 89–91; relations with
 community 94–5; relations with media
 93–4; relations with political actors
 91–2; relations with private security
 95–6; relations with unions 92–3
 resources of 97, 103–4; cultural capital
 99–100; economic capital 97–8;
 political capital 98–9; social capital
 101–2; symbolic capital 102–3
- Bauman, Z. 166
- Bayley, D. 150
- Blagg, H. 226–7
- bonding capital 136
- Boston, *see* Democratic National
 Convention
- Braithwaite, J. 27–8, 31
- Brewer, J. 153
- bridging capital 137
- Buchanan, J. 120
- Burns International Security Services
 37
- Burris, S. 13, 27, 219, 235–7
- Business Watch 124
- Cain, M. 226
- capital metaphor 136–7, 176
 of police resources 97, 103–4; cultural
 capital 99–100; economic capital
 97–8; equal access 105; political
 capital 98–9; social capital 101–2;
 symbolic capital 102–3
- Castells, M. 11, 13–14
- celebrity enemies 61
- centrality, in organizational fields 106–7
- Chan, J. 145
- Cherney, A. 225
- Chubb 37
- civil society 148
- club goods
 economic theory of 120–5
 and enclosure 125–6
 and exclusion 131
 policing as 111, 131–4
- club governance 136
- collective capital 136–7
- collective efficacy 207–8, 210–12,
 213
- collective good 34, 50
- commercial security, *see* private security
 sector
- commodification of security 86, 111,
 113–15
- commonweal 20
- communication between police 68, 70, 77,
 79–80

Cambridge University Press

0521850924 - Democracy, Society and the Governance of Security

Edited by Jennifer Wood and Benoit Dupont

Index

[More information](#)

286 Index

- community
 local security 176–80
 relations with police 94–5, 152
see also local capacity governance;
 popular justice in South Africa
- community capital 176
- Community Peace Programme (CPP) 209
- community policing 101, 174
- community safety accreditation schemes 116–17
- Community Support Officers (CSOs) 114–15, 134
- Compstat programmes 228–9
- congestion, *see* crowded public goods
- constitutive dimension of security 189–92
- contingencies 53, 54, 83; *see also* uncertainty
- contracts, with police 92
- contractual governance 132
- corporate compliance 246
- corporate governments 12
- corporate mentalities 221–2
- corporations 27
- crime 153, 154; *see also* punishment
- crime prevention 122–3, 124–5, 133, 198
- Crime Risk Management Groups 124
- crime victimization 197–8
- criminal justice
 state-centred view of 16–19
see also custodial services
- criminal status 200
- criminological other 223
- crowded (congested) public goods 118, 119, 120
- Crozier, M. 53
- CSOs, *see* Community Support Officers
- cultural capital 99–100
- cultural difference 180, 222–4, 228
- culture, of police, *see* police culture
- custodial services 38–9, 44; *see also* imprisonment
- data-bases 79
- data collection 231–2
- democracy
 reconceptualizing 29
 in South Africa 139, 140
- democratic bargaining 29
- democratic deficits, *see* security inequalities
- democratic experimentalism 215
- Democratic National Convention (DNC) 66–9, 70–5, 79–85
- democratization of South African police 140, 141–4
 accelerating 159–62
- outcomes 144–50
 state role 139–40, 149–52, 157–9,
 163–4; addressing all crime 153, 154;
 counterbalancing populism 154–6;
 protecting vulnerable 156–7;
 upholding law 152–3
- density, of organizational fields 106
- deviancy 135
- dispersal orders 130–1
- domestic security, commercialization of 40
- Drahos, P. 26, 27–8
- Drucker, P. 25
- drug treatment 202
- drug use 199, 200, 201, 214
- Dunn, J. 165, 167
- Dupont, B. 225
- economic capital 97–8
- economic theory
 of club goods 120–5
 of public goods 118–20
 and state-scepticism 169
- education, as club good 123
- Edwards, A. 225
- electronic surveillance 64, 68
- enclosure 125–6
- entrepreneurial governance 23–4
- environmental responsibility 246
- equality
 of access to police resources 105; *see also*
 security inequalities
- ethnography 232
- Europe, commercial security in 36
- exclusion 13–16, 131–2
 from public spaces 129–31, 132
 from quasi-public spaces 126–9
- exclusion orders 127
- explanatory mapping 220–1, 230–7,
 243–4
- explanatory work 219–26
- Falck 37
- fear 186, 187–9
- federal agents 59, 68, 80–1
- Font, E. 230
- Foro de Convivencia 238
- Fourth World 14–16, 17
- free-riders 121
- freedom 184–5
- Friedberg, E. 53
- Gaebler, T. 23–4, 25
- Garland, D. 224
- gated communities 14, 125–6

Cambridge University Press

0521850924 - Democracy, Society and the Governance of Security

Edited by Jennifer Wood and Benoit Dupont

Index

[More information](#)

Index

287

- global peacekeeping 50
- governance
 concept of 2
 regulatory state 23–6
 role of non-state providers 26–8
 role of the weak in 29, 30–2
 state-centred view 16–23
see also local capacity governance; nodal governance
- governance deficits 206; *see also* security inequalities
- Gray, K. 129
- Gray, S. 129
- Group 4 Falck 37
- Guardsafe scheme 124
- Gunningham, N. 246
- Habib, A. 155
- Halliburton 42, 43
- Hardin, G. 20
- Hayek, F. 206
- health
 community level institutions 207–12, 213, 214
 impact of security on 7, 196–201, 216; enhancing benefits of imprisonment 202–3; integrating police and health work 203–5; reducing imprisonment 201–2
 and security governance 205–12
- health work, integration with policing 203–5
- healthcare, justice system as providers of 200, 204
- Heimer, C. 53, 54
- Held, D. 247
- high policing 59, 65
- HIV prevention 213, 214
- Hobbes, T. 19–21
- homicide 197
- Hope, T. 122, 123
- housing
 gated communities 14, 125–6
 and security as club good 122–3
- human rights 152, 155
- iconic images of terrorism 60–1
- ideological state apparatus 173–4
- imitation, technology transfer by 228
- imprisonment
 custodial services 38–9, 44
 and health 199, 201–3
- industrial parks 124–5
- inequality, *see* security inequalities
- information order 54
- information systems 79–80
- innovations, *see* security governance innovations
- insecurity, mapping 233–4
- institutional isomorphism 105
- instrumental dimension of security 184–5, 191
- interpersonal violence 197–8
- Iraq, military security in 41–2, 44, 46
- Johnston, L. 165, 222
- Jordan, B. 121, 123
- Kagan, R. 246
- knowledge, in design process 226
- Kuhn, T. 12–13
- leadership of police 147, 159–61
- Leggett, T. 142
- libertarian theory 168–72
- Loader, I. 46, 150, 151, 214
- local capacity governance
 health impacts 207–12, 213
 peace committees 156, 177, 208–12, 209, 237–9
see also microgovernance; popular justice in South Africa
- local policing 58; *see also* community policing
- local public goods 131
- Logistics Civil Augmentation Program (LOGCAP) 43
- Louw, A. 154
- Maitland, F. 19
- Malan, M. 143
- Manning, P. 220
- Maori justice reforms 226–7
- Mapogo-a-Mathamaga 154
- mapping, *see* nodal mapping
- marketization, of policing 112–15
- Marks, M. 232
- mass private property 12
- media 60–1, 93–4
- Melossi, D. 223
- memory, and police culture 146, 162
- mental health care 200, 202, 203
- mentalities 221–2, 231, 232
 and agency 224–5
 and assessment of maps 236
 cultural difference 222–4
 plurality of 242
 meta-regulation 245

288 Index

- microgovernance 196, 243
 - health impact of 207–12, 213
 - relationship with state governance 212–16
 - see also* peace committees; popular justice in South Africa
- migrants 199
- military services industry 40
 - companies and contracts 41–3
 - concerns 44–6
- Miller, P. 25
- minimal state 168
- Monbiot, G. 29
- multilateralization, *see* pluralization of security
- murder 197

- Neighbourhood Watch 133
- neo-liberalism 22, 24, 168–72
- network analysis 244; *see also* nodal mapping
- networked governance 26–7; *see also* nodal governance
- networks 4, 47, 54, 56; *see also* temporary networks
- night-time economy 132–3
- nodal governance 2, 26–8, 32, 33–5, 206
 - criticisms of 46–51
 - explanatory work 219–26
 - and innovation 218, 230; assessing limitations 235–7; design and diffusion 211, 212, 226–7, 237–9, 243–4; explanatory mapping 230–5
 - normative work 226–30
- nodal mapping 220–1, 230–7, 243–4
- nodes 219
- normative work 226–30
- Nozick, R. 168

- O'Malley, P. 222, 225
- optimal security 34, 46, 242–3
- organizational fields 87, 106–9
- organizational theory 53–5, 82
- organizations, response to uncertainty 55–8
- organized crime 153, 233
- orientalism 226–7
- Osborne, D. 23–4, 25
- othering 223

- participatory management 160
- Patten Commission 107
- peace committees 156, 177, 208–12, 209, 237–9
- peacekeeping 50
- People Against Gangsterism and Drugs (PAGAD) 155
- physical force 21, 44, 197–8
- Pinkerton 37
- planning, of anti-terrorist policing 66, 78
- plural governance 19
- pluralism, anchored pluralism 194, 245
- pluralization of security 2, 33, 86, 166, 241–2, 243
 - mixed economy of policing 33, 111–12, 137, 148–9
- police
 - democratization of, *see* democratization of South African police
 - leadership of 147, 159–61
- police commissioners 89–90, 91
 - relationship with community 94–5
 - relationship with media 93–4
 - relationship with political actors 91–2
 - relationship with unions 92–3
 - resources of 96–104
- police culture 99, 144–8, 159–62
- police forces, income generation within 113–15
- police officers
 - communication between 68, 70, 77, 79–80
 - health of 198
 - use of force by 198
- police power, abuse of 170
- police reform
 - implementation of innovation 228–9
 - see also* democratization of South African police
- Police Reform Act (2002) 116
- police unions/associations 101, 161–2
- policing
 - Anglo-American 58–60
 - changes in Australian 89–96
 - as club good 131–4
 - demand and need 133, 135–6
 - impact on health 7, 196–201, 216; enhancing benefits of imprisonment 202–3; integrating police and health work 203–5; reducing imprisonment 201–2
 - local and community 58, 101, 174
 - local co-ordination in USA of: DNC ; 66–9, 70–5, 79–85; SLCO 66–9, 75–8, 79–85
 - local relations with 94–5, 152
 - marketization of 112–15

Cambridge University Press

0521850924 - Democracy, Society and the Governance of Security

Edited by Jennifer Wood and Benoit Dupont

Index

[More information](#)

Index

289

- mixed economy of 33, 111–12, 137, 148–9; *see also* peace committees; popular justice in South Africa; private security sector
- of night-time economy 132–3
- power struggles, *see* power relations as public good 119–20
- public/private divide in 111, 115–18
- rationed response 119
- reassurance policing 134–6
- resources 17, 96–104
- response to terrorism 55
- in South Africa, *see* South Africa
- policy, impact on police 146
- political actors 91–2
- political capital 98–9
- popular justice in South Africa 153, 154–7, 158; *see also* peace committees
- positivism 223, 224
- power
 - police abuse of 170
 - use by the weak 29
- power relations 87, 246
 - and policing 4–5, 104–5; minimizing 105–9; police resources 96–104; stakeholders 91–6
- presentational strategies 57
- ‘prisoner’s dilemma’ 121
- prisons, *see* imprisonment
- private governments 11–13, 26
- private property 12
 - enclosure of 125–6
 - exclusion from 127–9
 - and security as club good 122–3, 124–5
- private security sector 169, 171–2
 - and Australian policing 95–6
 - as club good 121, 122–3, 124–5, 126
 - military services industry 40, 41–3, 44–6
 - and night-time economy 133
 - public/private divide in 111, 115–18
 - in shopping centres 127–8
 - size of 112; *see also* peace committees; popular justice in South Africa; transnational commercial security
- private/public divide in policing 111, 115–18
- privatization 87
- Project iThemba 210
- property crime 122–3, 124–5
- public choice economics 169
- public goods 50, 118–20, 131, 183–92
- public interest 29–30
- Public Order Police unit 142, 147
- public spaces, exclusion from 129–31, 132
- public/private divide in policing 111, 115–18
- punishment
 - health consequences of 199–200
 - see also* imprisonment
- punishment mentality 221–2, 223, 224
- pure public goods 118
- quasi-public spaces 126–9
- reactive policing 82
- reassurance policing 134–6
- reciprocity 187
- referral 204
- regulation
 - meta-regulation 245
 - of policing 105–9
- regulatory state 23–6
- repressive state apparatus 173
- resource allocation strategies 57
- resources
 - of police 17, 96–104
 - of the weak 30–2
- responsive regulation pyramid 108
- restorative justice 156–7, 237
- risk analysis 54
- risk management 55, 136
- risk mentality 221–2
- risk-based thought 35
- risks 53, 54, 83
- Rose, N. 25
- rule of law 152–3
- Rumsfeld, D. 47
- Sadiq, R. 151
- Salt Lake City Olympics 66–9, 75–8, 79–85
- Sampson, R. 207
- Samuelson, P. 118
- Savas, E. 23
- Schärf, W. 143
- Securicor 37
- Securitas 37
- Security 21 project 175–9
- security
 - concept of 9, 36
 - constitutive dimension of 189–92
 - impact on health 196–201, 216; enhancing benefits of imprisonment 202–3; integrating police and health work 203–5; reducing imprisonment 201–2
 - instrumental dimension of 184–5, 191
 - mapping 234–5

Cambridge University Press

0521850924 - Democracy, Society and the Governance of Security

Edited by Jennifer Wood and Benoit Dupont

Index

[More information](#)

290 Index

- security (*cont.*)
 plural nature of, *see* pluralization of security
 social dimension of 185–9, 191–2
 state role in, *see* state role in security
 as ‘thick’ public good 183–92
see also policing; private security sector
 security clubs 136–7; *see also* club goods
 security governance innovations 230, 237–9
 assessing limitations 235–7
 design and diffusion of 217–18, 226–7
 explanatory mapping 230–5
 security inequalities 172–5, 176, 242, 247
 in South Africa 13–16, 147–8, 153, 155, 156–7
 Sekhonyane, M. 154
 SEPs (syringe exchange programmes) 214
 Serco 40
 sex work 213
 sexual networks 200
 Shaw, M. 142
 Shearing, C. 136–7, 165, 175–9, 206, 208, 215
 shopping centres 126, 127–8
 Smith, A. 20
 social capital 101–2, 207–8
 social dimension of security 185–9, 191–2
 social exclusion 13–16, 131–2
 from public spaces 129–31
 from quasi-public spaces 126–9
 social identity 189–91, 192
 Sonagachi project 213
 South Africa
 democracy in 139, 140
 informal policing in 153, 154–7, 158
 police democratization in 140, 141–4;
 accelerating 159–62; outcomes of 144–50
 role of state in police democratization 139–40, 149–52, 157–9, 163–4;
 addressing all crimes 153, 154;
 counterbalancing populism 154–6;
 protecting vulnerable 156–7;
 upholding law 152–3
 and social exclusion 14–16
 state legitimacy in 157–9
 state-centred view of criminal justice 16–19
 Zwelethemba model 156, 208–12
 specialized policing 59
 state
 human rights obligations of 152
 legitimacy of 157–9
 in nodal model 48–50
 regulatory state 23–6
 theories of 165–6
 state governance, and microgovernance 212–16
 state mentalities 221–2
 state role in security 241, 244
 necessity of 193–4
 sceptical theories of 167–8; state as cultural monolith 180–3; state as idiot 175–80; state as meddler 168–72; state as partisan 172–5
 South African police democratization 139–40, 149–52, 157–9, 163–4;
 addressing all crime 153, 154;
 counterbalancing populism 154–6;
 protecting vulnerable 156–7;
 upholding law 152–3
 South African public expectations of 157–9
 tackling problems of 194–5
see also pluralization of security
 state-building 19–21, 22
 state-centred view 16–23
 Stenson, K. 225
 Stiglitz, J. 31
 stigma 200
 subcontracting of military services 45
 surveillance
 electronic 64, 68
 of health 203–4
 symbolic capital 102–3
 syringe exchange programmes (SEPs) 214
 Taylor, R. 153, 154
 technology transfer 227
 temporary networks
 anti-terrorist 66
see also Democratic National Convention; Salt Lake City Olympics
 territorial collective goods 119
 terrorism
 images of 60–1
 nature of 61–2
 US local-level responses to 63–5; police co-ordination at DNC 66–9, 70–5, 79–85; police co-ordination at SLCO 66–9, 75–8, 79–85
 terrorist enemy, unknown 60, 61, 62
 Tester, K. 166
 therapeutic jurisprudence 201
 Thornton, D. 246
 trade unions 92–3, 101, 161–2
 Trafford Park 124–5
 training, of police 98, 99, 146

Cambridge University Press

0521850924 - Democracy, Society and the Governance of Security

Edited by Jennifer Wood and Benoit Dupont

Index

[More information](#)

Index

291

- transnational commercial security
 military services industry 40; companies
 and contracts 41–3; concerns 44–6
 and nodal governance 46–51
 structure and activities 35–40
 Tshehla, B. 153
- UK
 custodial services in 38, 39
 military services industry in 41, 42, 46
see also Anglo-American policing
 uncertainty, responses to 55–8
 Unger, R. 215
 unions 92–3, 101, 161–2
 United Technologies Corporation (USA)
 37
- USA
 commercial security market in 36
 custodial services in 38
 experience of war 63
 images of terrorism in 60–1
 local-level responses to terrorism 63–5;
 police co-ordination at DNC 66–9,
 70–5, 79–85; police co-ordination at
 SLCO 66–9, 75–8, 79–85
 military services industry in 42, 45,
 48
 policing in 58–60
 Utah Olympic Public Safety Command
 (UOPSC) 76
 van der Spuy, E. 141
 van Zyl Smit, D. 141, 154, 155
 victims of crime 197–8
 violence 197–8; *see also* physical force
- Wackenhut 37
 Walker, N. 46, 150, 151, 214
 warfare
 and networks 47
 and terrorism 62
 US experience of 63
see also military services industry
 Weber, M. 21–2
 Weisburd, D. 228–9
 Westphalian project 19
 Wood, J. 136–7, 176–7, 230
 Zedner, L. 222
 Zwelethemba model 156, 208–12