

Index

- abstraction 17, 72–4, 73n.2, 83
 achievement 61, 61n.17, 62–3, 113
 aesthetic judgement 16, 47, 79–80, 123, 142
 affect 39; *see also* emotions
 Alexander, Jeffrey 48
 American Dream, the 161
 Anderson, Elizabeth 18
 anti-social behaviour 188–94, 209
 Archer, Margaret 7, 29, 29n.9, 33, 36
 Aristotle 6, 106, 116, 150, 222
 arrogance 199
 autonomy 55, 151, 194
- Bagnall, Gaynor 17, 171
 Baker, John 150
 Barnardo's 232
 Bartky, Sandra Lee 157
 benevolence 146, 161
 Benhabib, Seyla 10
 Billig, Michael 171
 biology 33
 blaming 189–96, 200
 body shape 83, 153
 Bourdieu, Pierre 3, 16, 22–42, 67, 75, 98–102, 107–11, 120, 125, 142, 174, 188, 193, 199, 207
 and disinterested judgement 111
Distinction 16, 28, 31, 73, 79, 119
 economic metaphors 39, 111
 and ethics 16, 22, 42n.24
 fields 24, 79, 84, 125
 games metaphor 39, 100
Masculine Domination 82
 Pascalian approach 26, 28, 30, 39, 41, 50
The Weight of the World 16, 29, 30, 31, 34, 47, 99, 102, 188–9, 205
see also capital; class; habitus
 Bowles, Samuel 200n.16, 224n.10
- Calhoun, Cheshire 157
 capabilities 117, 133n.34, 222
 capital 39, 74, 77–81, 98, 102–3, 107–11, 117
 cultural 78, 107
 economic 77, 85–93, 107
 educational 79, 108, 110
 feminine 83
 'human' 85
 masculine 83
 social 107
 capitalism, preconditions of 88, 92
 caring 116
 causal explanation and free will 191, 192n. 8
 causal powers and susceptibilities 24, 29, 32, 33, 34, 163
 Champagne, Patrick 189, 196, 200
 character 41, 126, 155, 210
 charity 162
 Charlesworth, Simon 17, 129
 childrearing, class differences in 127–32
 class
 boundaries 80
 and capitalism 14, 229
 contemporary relevance 12–15, 224
 contempt 123, 153, 163–6
 defined 70–94
 determinants of 4, 70, 169, 172
 euphemisms for 1, 123, 212, 225
 injuries of 206–10
 lay explanations of 187–212
 lay justifications of 4, 187–212
 middle classes 182
 mixing 172–5
 natal 1, 4, 201, 232
 pride 160, 169, 181–2
 segregation 127
 working class conservatism 173, 174
 working class men 163, 164, 181, 207
 working class women 123, 178, 205

244 Index

- class, concepts of
 abstract 71, 72–4, 75, 82, 91, 93
 Bourdieu's 71, 76–86
 concrete 71, 72–4, 75, 77
 contested 75
 lay 70, 71, 74–5, 91
 Marxist 72, 73n. 3, 85, 86
 relational 80
 sociological 71, 74–5, 82
 Weberian 73
- Cobb, Jonathan 16
- Cockburn, Cynthia 84
- cognitive capacities 118
- Collier, Andrew 214, 215, 220, 221
- commitments 39–42, 102, 133n. 34
 difference from preferences 40–1
 and struggle 41, 126–33
- common, the 108, 123, 177
- compassion 147–8
- competition, *see* struggles of the social field
- condescension 148, 165, 171, 174–5
 structural 175
- consumption 116, 120, 161, 228
- contempt 152; *see also* class contempt
- Coole, Diane 68
- cosmopolitanism 183
- critical realism 25n. 4, 33, 191–2
- critical theory 18, 111, 140
- cultural goods 219
- culturalism 92, 94, 172
- cultural omnivore 172
- cultural variation 10, 37, 56, 63, 104, 151, 159, 220, 221
- culture 38, 47, 76, 90, 219
 fallibility of 220, 221
 popular 13
 working class 120
- Day, Gary 92
- deference 13, 62, 172, 175, 176
- dependence 203, 228
- desert 70, 203; *see also* merit
- desire *see* lack
- difference 52, 53, 227
 and conformity 102–4
 'different but equal' 102–3, 119
- dignity 155, 176
- discourse(s) 7, 28–9, 33, 38, 44, 47, 76, 159, 220, 225
- dispositions 24, 25
- distribution 52–69, 121, 228–32
 politics of 13, 52, 63–8, 224
see also recognition
- division of labour 85, 118
- domination 16, 48, 62, 66, 100
 symbolic 19, 53, 96, 109, 121, 124, 125, 133–5, 159
- down-to-earthness 183
- Durkheim, Emile 46n. 31
- ecological limits 229
- education 127–32, 154, 230
- egalitarianism 13, 64, 97, 100, 136, 148–50, 169, 171–6, 205, 206, 211
 and desire to be ordinary 171
 levelling down/up 228, 229
 obstacles to 172–6, 197–9
 spurious forms of 206, 207, 208–9
- Elster, Jon 39
- embarrassment 1, 175, 200–6
- embodiment 22, 25, 27, 28, 34; *see also* habitus
- emergent properties and powers 33, 57, 191, 219n. 5
- emotions 3, 10, 39, 40, 133, 223
 defined 36
 fallibility 37, 145, 147
 and morality 44, 141
 and reason 37n. 18, 36–9
 seriousness of 38
- Engels, Frederick 177
- entitlement 129
- envy 148–50
- equal opportunities policies 14, 55, 172
- ethical dispositions 42–50, 144; *see also* moral sentiments
- ethical naturalism 18, 218–24
 ethics 8, 43, 45
 theories of 213–24
see also morality
- ethnicity 17, 88–90, 176
- evaluation 22, 34, 35, 36–8, 46, 60, 63, 99, 106, 122, 139
 of behaviour 42, 125, 196–200
 economic 201, 205
 evaluative beings 139, 211
 of goods 105
 of identities 200
 of self and others 4–5, 7, 20, 42–4, 45
see also exchange-value; moral worth; use-value
- exchange-value 20, 106–11
- fairness 48, 50
- 'feel for the game' 5, 25, 26–7, 34, 35, 40, 41, 45, 97, 99
- femininity 83–4, 125
- feminism 8, 49, 135, 137, 210
 working class researchers 17

- flourishing 11, 18, 34, 147, 151, 199, 218–24
 Foucault, Michel 221, 221n. 8
 Fraser, Nancy 18, 52, 53, 176
 Frow, John 31n.10, 92n.24
- gender 8, 13–15, 41, 48–9, 66, 71, 78, 122, 125, 135, 170
 and normativity 165, 200
 relation to class 17, 81–4, 86, 87, 88–90, 92, 157, 177, 210–11, 230
- Geras, Norman 43, 152
 Gintis, Herbert 200n. 16, 224n. 10
 globalisation 229
 Glover, Jonathan 214
 good, the, and the bad 10, 194
 conceptions of 8, 104, 116, 137, 227
 struggles over 2–3, 42
- goods 20, 67–8, 95, 104–17
 distribution of 117–21, 227
 external 111–22
 internal 111–22
 positional 108
 struggles over 103
- Griswold, Charles 146, 178n. 10
 guilt 154
- habitus 18–19, 22–51, 80, 105, 125, 128, 135
 change in 25, 30
 as classifying mechanism 24, 34
 defined 23
 divided 26, 101
 and habitat 30
 and meaning 27–8
 not deterministic 24, 34
 and rational action 29–30
 as summarising concept 27n. 7, 50
 and taste 118
- Harré, Rom 155
 Hayek, Friedrich 66, 148, 204n. 22, 228
 Haylett, Chris 207n. 25
 Hegel, G. W. F. 8n. 4, 54, 55
 master/slave dialectic 56, 66
 Hobbes, Thomas 98
 Honneth, Axel 5, 18, 54, 60, 61, 65, 67, 201
- hooks, bell 13, 176
 human nature 31, 32, 32n. 12, 35, 38, 55, 57, 194, 219, 222
 and vulnerability 36, 38, 54, 147, 218
 humiliation 37, 161–2
- idealism 11
 identity 26, 39, 42, 53, 54, 58
- identity-neutral and identity-sensitive mechanisms 14, 71, 85–93, 169
 immoral sentiments, *see* moral sentiments
 inequality
 degrees of economic 230–1
 naturalisation of 48
 types of 52–3
 inheritance 86
 injustice, *see* justice
 instrumental and non-instrumental action 39–40, 55, 100, 101, 104–5
 intellectuals 183, 199, 218–24
 interest 68, 98, 101, 201
 internal conversations 22, 29, 101
 Irwin, Sarah 86
- Jackall, Robert 210
 justice 99, 148, 150, 201
 belief in a just world 204
- Kaplan, Cora 227
 Kefalas, Maria 17, 184
 Kuhn, Annette 22
- lack 38, 55, 215, 216
 Lamont, Michèle 7, 17, 28, 61n. 17, 63, 70, 155, 161, 167, 182, 183, 209
 Lane, Robert E. 118
 Lareau, Annette 17, 128, 129
 Lawler, Stephanie 17
 Lichtenberg, Judith 120
 life-chances 1, 73, 86
 Longhurst, Brian 17, 171
 Lucey, Helen 16, 128, 129, 207
 luck 66; *see also* moral luck
- McCall, Leslie 83
 MacIntyre, Alasdair 17, 111, 112, 113
 Macleod, Jay 17, 161, 195
 McNay, Lois 28, 29n. 9
 McRobbie, Angela 120
 managers 155, 209
 Manent, Paul 6n.2
 markets 14, 65–6, 78, 89–90, 91, 229
 Marx, Karl 107
 Marxist theory 52
 masculinity 83–4, 126, 131, 211
 means-testing 162
 merit 66, 202, 205
 meritocracy 121, 160, 181, 226
 methodology 213–18
 Midgley, Mary 32n. 12, 46, 193n. 10
 Mill, John Stuart 49, 197
 Miller, David 200n. 16
 money 115

246 Index

- moral boundary drawing 4, 20, 141, 169, 182–6
 moral dimension of behaviour 2, 9, 51, 97
 morality 4, 167
 alienated conceptions of 8, 223
 conventional character of 45–6
 defined 8–11, 43–4, 46
 double standards 50, 165, 205, 227
 generalisability 48, 50
 Kantian 43
 and politics 231
 social character of 157
 and social context 194, 200, 208, 222
 and social divisions 47–50, 140, 143–67
 universalism 50, 104, 135, 159, 162, 167, 184, 186, 220
 moral luck 195–6, 202, 204
 moral philosophy 17, 203
 strengths and weaknesses of 2, 140, 194, 222
 moral sentiments 3, 42, 97, 139–68, 226
 corruptions of 165–6, 204
 immoral sentiments 43, 98, 163–7
 moral worth 201, 205, 212
 multiculturalism 178
 Myrdal, Gunnar 171

 naturalistic fallacy 215, 216; *see also* ethical naturalism
 neoliberalism 52, 178, 226, 230
 New Labour 13, 226–7, 228
 Norman, Richard 10, 48
 normativity 98, 133, 213–24
 crypto-normativity 16, 99, 215, 217–18
 lay 2, 5–12, 21, 51, 99, 100, 130–3, 187, 213, 214, 225
 see also good, the, and the bad
 Nussbaum, Martha 17, 36, 44, 147, 196, 207, 212, 214

 objectivity 36
 Offe, Claus 78
 O'Neill, John 53n. 1, 68, 126
 othering 20, 43, 49, 54, 55–9, 163

 parenting, *see* childrearing
 patriarchy 12, 58, 88–90, 97, 170
 performative judgement 142
 Phillips, Anne 232n. 16
 pity 147–8
 Polanyi, Karl 107
 politics 10, 13
 micro-politics 52, 53, 62, 64, 67, 96, 97, 100, 101, 132, 176
 see also distribution; recognition

 posh, the 122–32, 177
 positive/normative distinction 5–6, 12, 215–17
 post-disciplinary studies 20, 50
 poverty 161–2
 deserving and undeserving poor 203
 power 42, 95, 96, 98, 99, 159, 214
 practice* 112–22
 privatism 180
 psychology 33, 48, 51, 54, 57, 162

 'race' 13–15, 17, 49, 94
 racism 12, 49, 88–9, 196, 224
 rationalisation 121, 160
 rationality 25, 26, 28, 40, 146
 see also emotions, and reason
 Rawls, John 52, 149, 222
 Reay, Diane 16, 128, 130, 132, 137
 recognition 51, 52–69, 137
 conditional 60–3, 65, 111, 114–15, 121, 162, 166, 177, 225
 and desert 61
 and distribution 63–8
 and equality 55–9, 62–3; *see also* Hegel, master/slave dialectic
 misrecognition 19, 52, 60, 62, 67, 87, 93
 mutual nature of 56–9
 need for 1, 38, 55, 57, 59, 159, 185
 objects of 67, 114
 politics of 13, 52, 226
 struggles for 54, 123
 unconditional 60–3, 65, 167, 178
 in words and deeds 56, 63–5
 reflexivity 29; *see also* internal conversations
 relative deprivation 120
 relativism 12, 121, 135–6, 217, 218
 resentment 148–50
 resistance 3, 30–5, 38, 46, 100, 134, 159
 respect 1, 4, 151, 169, 176–81
 respectability 160, 169, 176–81
 responsibility 47, 187, 189–96, 208
 Rosaldo, Renato 38
 Runciman, W. 16, 16n. 17, 120, 150

 Savage, Mike 15, 17, 80, 171, 200
 scholastic fallacy 26, 27, 29, 133, 188
 Scott, James 53, 64, 158
 self-interest 51, 52–69, 97
 self-respect 155–8
 Sen, Amartya 117, 228n. 13
 Sennett, Richard 16, 173
 sexism 11, 12, 49, 224
 sexuality 13–15, 227
 shame 54, 152–61, 212

- and competition 154
- 'low-level' 153, 156–8
- and social order 158–9
- vicarious 154
- see also* self-respect
- Skeggs, Beverley 15, 16, 84, 164, 174, 177, 205
- Smith, Adam 17, 42, 45, 47, 111n. 13, 113–14, 120, 141–52, 195, 223
- The Theory of Moral Sentiments* 45, 141
- The Wealth of Nations* 118
- snobbery, *see* class contempt
- social constructionism 11, 33, 38, 76, 219–20
- social exclusion 225, 226
- social geography 58, 121, 198
- socialisation 31, 220
 - and 'shaping' 32–4, 51
- socialism 49, 138, 229
- social science 51, 214
 - and the bad 139, 146
- social stratification 15, 73, 77, 80
- social tests 179–80
- social theory 20
- sociological imperialism 33, 51, 57, 219
- sociological reductionism 6, 7, 12, 17, 47, 119, 143, 213, 223
- sociology 2, 49–50, 140, 168, 201, 225
 - folk sociologies 4, 20, 188
- solidarity 58, 80, 115
- Southerton, Dale 182, 205
- status 70, 77, 114, 134
- Steedman, Carolyn 35, 150
- struggles of the social field 3, 6, 19, 37, 67, 95–138; *see also* distribution; good, the, and the bad; recognition
- subjectivism 11, 36, 110, 223; *see also* values
- subjectivity 21, 139, 170
- suffering 11–12, 18, 33, 38, 147, 215, 217–24
- talents 203
- Tawney, R. H. 15, 126, 161n. 36, 171, 224
- Taylor, Charles 18, 60
- Thatcher, Margaret 164–5
- Thompson, E. P. 53, 98
- Times Higher Educational Supplement* 163, 164
- toleration 151–2
- Tomkins, Sylvan 156, 164
- unemployed, the 61, 93
- use-value 20, 106–11
 - contestation of 110–11
- values 5, 6, 34, 101
 - dominant 177
 - and objectivity 214–15, 216, 218
 - plurality of 159, 161
 - and reason 6, 214
 - as subjective 214–15
- vanity 123
- violence 193–4, 193n. 10
- virtues 139; *see also* morality; moral sentiments
- voluntarism 11, 34, 38
- Walby, Sylvia 90
- Walker, Margaret Urban 140
- Walkerdine, Valerie 16, 128, 129, 129n. 29, 207
- Warde, Alan 172
- welfare 203
- well-being 2, 9, 46, 51; *see also* flourishing
- West Cumbria 160
- Williams, Garrath 190n. 4
- Willis, Paul 124, 197
- Wolff, Jonathan 162
- Wood, Allen 55, 58
- work 118
- Yar, Majid 55