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978-0-521-84926-5 - The Cambridge History of Inner Asia: The Chinggisid Age

Edited by Nicola Di Cosmo, Allen J. Frank and Peter B. Golden

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THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF INNER ASIA

THE CHINGGISID AGE

This volume centres on the history and legacy of the Mongol World Empire founded by Chinggis Khan and his sons, including its impact upon the modern world. An international team of scholars examines the political and cultural history of the Mongol Empire, its Chinggisid successor states, and the non-Chinggisid dynasties that came to dominate Inner Asia in its wake. Geographically, it focuses on the continental region from East Asia to Eastern Europe. Beginning in the twelfth century, the volume moves through to the establishment of Chinese and Russian political hegemony in Inner Asia from the sixteenth to the nineteenth centuries. Contributors use recent research and new approaches that have revitalized Inner Asian studies to highlight the world-historical importance of the regimes and states formed during and after the Mongol conquest. Their conclusions testify to the importance of a region whose modern fate has been overshadowed by Russia and China.

NICOLA DI COSMO is Henry Luce Foundation Professor of East Asian Studies in the School of Historical Studies at the Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton. His recent publications include *Ancient China and its Enemies: The Rise of Nomadic Powers in East Asian History* (2002), *Manchu-Mongol Relations on the Eve of the Qing Conquest* (2003) and *The Diary of a Manchu Soldier in Seventeenth-Century China* (2006).

ALLEN J. FRANK is an independent scholar. He has published widely on the history of Islam in Imperial Russia and in the Central Asian Soviet successor states. His previous publications include *Islamic Historiography and 'Bulghar' Identity among the Tatars and Bashkirs of Russia* (1998), *Muslim Religious Institutions in Imperial Russia* (2001) and *An Islamic Biographical Dictionary of the Eastern Kazakh Steppe, 1770–1912* (as co-editor, 2005).

PETER B. GOLDEN is Professor of History and Academic Director of the Center for Middle Eastern Studies at Rutgers University. Among his publications are *An Introduction to the History of the Turkic Peoples* (1992; Turkish editions 2002, 2006), *Nomads and their Neighbours in the Russian Steppe* (2003) and *The World of the Khazars: New Perspectives* (as co-editor, 2007).

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Contributors

THOMAS T. ALLSEN is Professor Emeritus, The College of New Jersey. His publications include *The Royal Hunt in Eurasian History* (2006), *Culture and Conquest in Mongol Eurasia* (2001), *Commodity and Exchange in the Mongol Empire* (1997) and *Mongol Imperialism: the Policies of the Grand Qan Möngke in China, Russia, and the Islamic Lands, 1251–1259* (1987).

MICHAEL BIRAN is Associate Professor at the Institute of Asian and African Studies at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. Her main publications include *Chinggis Khan* (2007), *The Qara Khitai Empire in Eurasian History: Between China and the Islamic World* (2005), *Mongols, Turks, and Others: Eurasian Nomads and the Sedentary World*, co-edited with Reuven Amitai-Preiss (2005) and *Qaidu and the Rise of the Independent Mongol State in Central Asia* (1997).

YURI BREGEL is Professor Emeritus of Central Eurasian Studies at Indiana University, Bloomington. His major works include *Khorezmskie Turkmény v XIX veke* (1961), *Dokumenty arkhiva khivinskikh khanov po istorii i etnografii karakalpakov* (1967) and *An Historical Atlas of Central Asia* (2003). He is also the editor of the text (1988) and translation (1999) of the *Firdaws al-Iqbal* of Shir Muhammad Mirab Munis and Muhammad Riza Mirab Agahi.

STEPHEN F. DALE is Professor of South Asian and Islamic History at Ohio State University. He is the author of *The Garden of the Eight Paradises: Babur and the Culture of Empire, 1483–1530* (2004), *Indian Merchants and Eurasian Trade, 1600–1750* (1994) and *Islamic Society on the South Asian Frontier: the Mappilas of Malabar, 1498–1922* (1980).

DEVIN DEWEESE is Professor of Central Eurasian Studies at Indiana University, Bloomington. His publications include *Islamization and Native Religion in the Golden Horde: Baba Tükles and Conversion to Islam in Historical and Epic Tradition* (1994).

NICOLA DI COSMO is the Henry Luce Foundation Professor of East Asia Studies at the School of Historical Studies, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton. His publications include *Diary of a Manchu Soldier in Seventeenth-Century China* (2006), *A Documentary History of Manchu–Mongol Relations (1616–1626)*, co-authored with Dalizhabu Bao (2003), *Political Frontiers, Ethnic Boundaries and Human Geographies in Chinese History*, co-edited with Don J. Wyatt (2003), *Ancient China and its Enemies: the Rise of Nomadic Power in East Asian History* (2002) and *Warfare in Inner Asian History (500–1800)*, editor (2002).

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ALLEN J. FRANK is an independent scholar who lives in Takoma Park, Maryland. His publications include *Muslim Religious Institutions in Imperial Russia: the Islamic World of Novouzensk District and the Kazakh Inner Horde, 1780–1910* (2001) and *Islamic Historiography and ‘Bulghar’ Identity among the Tatars and Bashkirs of Russia* (1998).

PETER B. GOLDEN is Professor of Central Eurasian History and Academic Director of the Center for Middle Eastern Studies at Rutgers University. His publications include *The World of the Khazars: New Perspectives*, co-edited with Haggai Ben-Shammai and András Róna-Tas (2007), *Türk Halkları Tarihine Giriş*, trans. Osman Karatay (2007), an expanded second edition of the Turkish translation of his *An Introduction to the History of the Turkic Peoples* (1992), *Hazarlar ve Musevîlik* (The Khazars and Judaism), a collection of essays with C. Zuckerman and A. Zajaczkowski, edited and translated by Osman Karatay (2005), *Nomads and their Neighbours in the Russian Steppe: Turks, Khazars and Qipchaqs* (2003), *The King’s Dictionary. The Rasulid Hexâglot*, editor (2000), *Nomads and Sedentary Societies in Medieval Eurasia* (1998) and *Khazar Studies*, 2 vols. (1980).

PETER JACKSON is Professor of Medieval History at Keele University. His main publications include *The Mongols and the West, 1221–1410* (2005), *The Delhi Sultanate: a Political and Military History* (1999) and *The Mission of Friar William of Rubruck: his Journey to the Court of the Great Khan Mongke, 1253–1255*, translated and co-edited with David Morgan (1990).

BEATRICE FORBES MANZ is Professor of History at Tufts University, Massachusetts. Her previous publications include *Power, Politics and Religion in Timurid Iran* (2007), *The Rise and Rule of Tamerlane* (1989) and as editor, *Central Asia in Historical Perspective* (1994) and *Studies on Chinese and Islamic Central Asia* (1995).

ARSENIO PETER MARTINEZ is Emeritus Associate Professor of Middle Eastern–Islamic Studies at the State University of New York and of Social Sciences at the City University of New York. He has published extensively on Persian sources on Inner Asian history. In addition to numerous translations, his publications include ‘*The Wealth of Ormus and of Ind’*: the Interregional Trade in Bullion, Intergovernmental Arbitrage, and Currency Manipulation in the Il-Khanate, 1304–1350 (1995–7), and *Changes in Chancery Language and Language Changes in General in the Middle East with Particular Reference to Iran in the Arab and Mongol Periods* (1987–91).

R. D. MCCHESENEY is Professor Emeritus of Middle Eastern Studies and History at New York University and director of the Afghanistan Digital Library. His recent publications include *Central Asia: Foundations of Change* (1997) and *Waqf in Central Asia* (1991). He is the editor and translator of Fayz Muhammad, *Kabul under Siege: an Inside Account of the 1929 Uprising* (1999).

JAMES MILLWARD is Professor of Intersocietal History in the Department of History and School of Foreign Service at Georgetown University. His research has focused on Chinese–Inner Asian relations and, in particular, the Xinjiang region. He is author of *Beyond the Pass: Economy, Ethnicity and Empire in Qing Central Asia, 1759–1864* (1998) and *Eurasian Crossroads: a History of Xinjiang* (2007).

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CHRISTIAN NOACK is Lecturer for East European History (including Russia) at the National University of Ireland, Maynooth. Among his publications are *Muslimischer Nationalismus im Russischen Reich. Nationsbildung und Nationalbewegung bei Tataren und Baschkiren, 1860–1917* (2000).

ISTVÁN VÁSÁRY is Professor of Turkic and Central Asian Studies at the Loránd Eötvös University (Budapest) and former Ambassador of the Republic of Hungary to Turkey (1991–6) and Iran (1999–2003). His recent books include *Cumans and Tatars: Oriental Military in the Pre-Ottoman Balkans, 1185–1361* (2005); *Turks, Tatars and Russians in the 13th–16th Centuries* (2007); *Eski İç Asya Tarihi* (Turkish translation of his *Pre-Mongol Inner Asia*) (1993, in Hungarian) and *The Golden Horde* (1986) and *Chancellery of the Golden Horde* (1987) (both in Hungarian).

VERONIKA VEIT is Professor of Mongolian Studies at the Rheinische Friedrich Wilhelms-Universität Bonn. Her works include *Petitions of Grievances, 18th to Early 20th Century*, in collaboration with S. Rasidondug (1975), *The Four Qans of Qalqa, according to the Iledkel sastir of 1795* (1990, in German) and *The Role of Women in the Altaic World* (2007), as editor.

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Note on transliteration

Arabic and Persian terms, including names and titles, have been transliterated according to the system used in the *International Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*. Russian has been transliterated according to the Library of Congress system. For Chinese, the *pinyin* transliteration system has been adopted. Turkic names and terms have been transliterated according to the system used in the *Encyclopaedia of Islam* with the usual exceptions (e.g. č is rendered as ch). Terms of Mongolian origin have been transliterated normally in accordance with Nicholas Poppe's *Grammar of Written Mongolian* except for č, ɣ, j, š which are rendered respectively as ch, gh, j, sh. The letter q has been rendered as kh in terms and names around and after 1600 for consistency with more common forms of transliteration. Many Mongol names also appear in Turkicized form, in particular when a people or political unit has adopted a name of Mongol origin (e.g. Turk. *Chaghatay* for Mong. *Chaghadaï* and hence *Chaghatayid* for *Chaghadaïd*, Turk. *Noghay*, the name of a Turko-Mongolian people, from Mong. *Noghai*). Both forms will be indicated in the Index. Certain forms (e.g. Qara Khitai rather than Qara Qitai) which do not conform to this schema have become generally used in the scholarly literature and are employed here. For Manchu the system of Jerry Norman's *Manchu–English Lexicon* has been followed. Common renderings of place names, personal names and titles have been left in their usual English form.

Abbreviations

AEMae	Archivum Eurasiae Medii Aevi. Wiesbaden.
AOH	Acta Orientalia Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae. Budapest.
Bar Hebraeus/Budge	Bar Hebraeus, <i>The Chronography of Gregory Abu'l-Faraj 1225–1286, the Son of Aaron, the Hebrew Physician Commonly Known as Bar Hebraeus</i> , trans. E. A. W. Budge. London, 1932.
Bartol'd, Sochineniia	Vasilii V. Bartol'd, <i>Sochineniia</i> . Moscow: Izdatel'stvo Vostochnoi Literatury, 1963–77. 9 vols.
al-Bīrūnī, Āthār	al-Bīrūnī, <i>Al-Āthār al-Bāqiyya 'an Qur'ān al-Khālīyya: Chronologie Orientalischer Völker</i> , ed. C. E. Sachau. Leipzig: Brockhaus, 1878, reprint Leipzig: Brockhaus and Otto Harrassowitz, 1923, reprint Publications of the Institute for the History of Arabic-Islamic Science. Islamic Mathematics and Astronomy 30, Frankfurt am Main, 1998.
BSOAS	Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies. London.
CAJ	Central Asiatic Journal. Wiesbaden.
CHChina, VI	Dennis Twitchett and Herbert Franke, eds., <i>The Cambridge History of China</i> , vol. VI, <i>Alien Regimes and Border States, 907–1368</i> . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
CHEIA	Denis Sinor, ed., <i>The Cambridge History of Early Inner Asia</i> . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.
CHIran, V	John A. Boyle et al., eds., <i>The Cambridge History of Iran</i> , vol. V, <i>The Saljuq and Mongol Periods</i> . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1968.
CHIran, VI	Peter Jackson and Laurence Lockhart, eds., <i>The Cambridge History of Iran</i> , vol. VI, <i>The Timurid and Safavid Periods</i> . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.

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CMCT	Chiu Man Chiu Tang. <i>The Old Manchu Archives</i> , vols. I–II, ed. N. Kanda, J. Matsumura and H. Okada. Tokyo: The Toyo Bunko, 1972–5.
Dūghlāt/Ross	Dūghlāt, Haidar, <i>A History of the Moghuls of Central Asia being the Tarikh-i Rashidi of Mirza Muhammad Haidar, Dughlāt</i> , ed. N. Elias, trans. E. Denison Ross, 2nd edn. London, 1898; reprint London Curzon Press, and New York: Barnes and Noble, 1972.
Dūghlāt/Thackston	Dūghlāt, Muḥammad Ḥaydar, <i>Mirza Haydar Dughlat's Tarikh-i-Rashidi: A History of the Khans of Moghulistan</i> , trans. W. M. Thackston. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1996; Sources of Oriental Languages and Literatures 38; Central Asian Sources, III.
EF	<i>Encyclopaedia of Islam</i> , 1st edn. Leiden: Brill, 1913–36.
EF	<i>Encyclopaedia of Islam</i> , 2nd edn. Leiden: Brill, 1960–2002.
HJAS	<i>Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies</i> . Cambridge, Mass.
HUS	<i>Harvard Ukrainian Studies</i> . Cambridge, Mass.
Ibn al-Athīr/Tornberg	Ibn al-Athīr, <i>Al-Kāmil fī al-Ta'rikh</i> , ed. C. J. Tornberg. Beirut, 1965–6, pagination differs from the Leiden, 1851–76 edn. 12 vols.
Ibn Baṭṭūṭa/Defrémery	<i>Voyages d'Ibn Baṭṭūṭa</i> , ed. and trans. Charles Defrémery and B. R. Sanguinetti. Paris: L'Imprimerie Nationale, 1969. 4 vols.
Ibn Baṭṭūṭa/Gibb	Ibn Baṭṭūṭa, <i>The Travels of Ibn Baṭṭūṭa</i> , trans. Hamilton A. R. Gibb. Cambridge, Mass.: The Hakluyt Society, 1958–94. 4 vols.
Ibn Khaldūn	Ibn Khaldūn, 'Abd al-Raḥmān, <i>Kitāb al-'ibar</i> . Beirut: Dār al-Kitāb al-Lubnānī, 1957. 7 vols. Reprint Beirut: Dār al-Kitāb al-Lubnānī, 1983–6. 14 vols.
Ibn Khaldūn/Muqaddima	Ibn Khaldūn, <i>The Muqaddima (Muqaddimatu 'l-'alamati 'bni Khaldun)</i> . Beirut, 1886.
Ibn al-Nafīs	Ibn al-Nafīs, <i>The Theologus Autodidactus of Ibn al-Nafīs</i> , trans. Max Meyerhof and Joseph Schacht. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1968.
IVRUz	Institut vostokovedeniia Akademii nauk Respubliki Uzbekistana (Institute of Oriental Studies of the Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Uzbekistan).
JAOS	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i> .
JRAS	<i>Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society</i> .
al-Juvainī/Boyle	al-Juvainī, 'Aṭā-malik, <i>The History of the World-Conqueror</i> , trans. E. J. Boyle. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1958. Reprint Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1997. 2 vols.
al-Juvainī/Qazvīnī	al-Juvainī, <i>Ta'rikh-i Jahān-Gushā</i> , ed. M. Qazvīnī. Leiden and London, 1912, 1916, 1937. 3 vols.

List of abbreviations

Jüzjānī/Ḥabībī	Minhāj al-Dīn al-Jüzjānī, <i>Ṭabaqāt-i Nāṣirī</i> , ed. ‘A. Ḥabībī. Tehran, 1363/1984.
JWH	<i>Journal of World History</i> .
Kāšyarī/Dankoff	Maḥmūd al-Kāšyarī, <i>Compendium of the Turkic Dialects (Dīwān Luḡāt al-Turk)</i> , ed. and trans. R. Dankoff in collaboration with J. Kelly. Cambridge, Mass., 1982–5. 3 vols.
Khvāndamīr/Thackston	Khvāndamīr, <i>Ḥabību’-siyar</i> [sic], ed. and trans. Wheeler M. Thackston. Cambridge, Mass.: Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations, Harvard University, 1994. 3 vols.
Mengda beilu/Wang	Zhao Hong, <i>Mengda beilu</i> , in Wang Guowei, ed., <i>Menggu shiliao sizhong</i> . Taibei: Zhengzhong shuju, 1975.
Mengda beilu/Olbricht, Pinks	<i>Meng-ta Pei-lu und Hei-Ta Shih-Lüeh</i> , intro. by Erich Haenisch and Yao Ts’ung-wu, trans. and commentary by Peter Olbricht and Elisabeth Pinks. Asiatische Forschungen 56. Wiesbaden: Otto Harrassowitz, 1980.
Munzavī, Ganj-bakhsh	Munzavī, Aḥmad, ed., <i>Fihrist-i nuskhahā-yi khaṭṭī-i Kitābkhānah-i Ganj-bakhsh</i> , vol. IV. Islamabad: Markaz-i Taḥqīqāt-i Fārsī-yi Irān va Pākistān, 1982.
MWLD	<i>Manwen laodang</i> [Manbun Rōtō] Tongki fuka hergei-i dangse. <i>The Secret Chronicles of the Manchu Dynasty 1607–1637 A.D.</i> Trans. and annotated by Kanda Nobuo et al. Tokyo: The Toyo Bunko, 1955–63. 7 vols.
Nakhchivānī, Dastūr	Nakhchivānī, Muḥammad b. Hindūshāh, <i>Dastūr al-kātib fī ta’-yīn al-marātib (Rukovodstvo dlia pistsa pri opredelenii stepenei)</i> , ed. A. A. Ali-zade. Moscow: Nauka, GRVL, 1976; Pamiatniki literatury narodov Vostoka, Teksty, Bol’shaia seriia 9. 2 vols. in 3.
Al-Nasawī/Buniatov	Shihāb al-Dīn Muḥammad al-Nasawī, <i>Sīrat al-Sulṭān Jalāl al-Dīn Mankburnī (Zhizneopisanie sultana Dzhalal ad-Dina Mankburny)</i> , ed. and Russian trans. Z. M. Buniatov. Moscow: Vostochnaia Literatura, 1996.
ONS	<i>Oriental Numismatic Society</i> . London.
PSRL	<i>Polnoe sobranie russkikh letopisei</i> . St Petersburg/Petrograd/Leningrad, 1846–. 43 vols. to date.
Qarshī	Qarshī, Jamāl, <i>Mulkhaqāt al-ṣurāḥ</i> , in V. V. Bartol’d, <i>Turkestan v epokhu mongol’skogo nashestviia</i> , vol. I (texts). St Petersburg: Tipografiia imperatorskoi akademii nauk, 1900, pp. 128–52.
Qāshānī	Qāshānī, Abū al-Qāsim ‘Abdallāh b. ‘Alī, <i>Ta’rīkh-i Uljaytū</i> , ed. Mahin Hambly. Tehran: Bangah-i tarjumah wa-nashr-i kitāb, 1969.
QGZ/Taskin	Ye Lungli, <i>Qidan guozhi: Istoriia gosudarstva kidanei (tsidan’ gochzhi)</i> , trans. V. S. Taskin. Moscow, 1979.

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QTZWSL	Qing Taizu Wuhuangdi Shilu. In <i>Qing shi lu</i> , vol. II. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1985.
Qutadghu Bilig	Yüsuf Khasṣ Ḥājib, <i>Kutadgu Bilig</i> , ed. R. R. Arat. Ankara, 1979.
Qutadghu Bilig/Eng.	R. Dankoff, trans., <i>Wisdom of Royal Glory</i> . Chicago, 1983.
Rashīd al-Dīn/‘Ali-zāde <i>et al.</i>	Rashīd al-Dīn, <i>Jāmi‘ al-Tavārīkh</i> , ed. ‘A. ‘A. ‘Ali-zāde, A. A. Romaskevich and L. A. Khetagurov. Baku: Nashariyyāt -i farhangistān-i ‘ulūm-i jumhūrī-i sosiyālīstī-i Adharbayjān, 1957; Moscow: Nauka, 1965/68, 1980. 3 vols.
Rashīd al-Dīn/Bloch	Rashīd al-Dīn, Faḍlallāh, <i>Jāmi‘ al-tavārīkh</i> , vol. II, ed. Edgar Bloch, E. J. W. Gibb Memorial Series 18. London and Leiden: Luzac and Brill, 1911.
Rashīd al-Dīn/Boyle	Rashīd al-Dīn, Faḍlallāh Abū al-Khayr, <i>The Successors of Genghis Khan</i> , ed. and trans. John A. Boyle. New York and London: Columbia University Press, 1971.
Rashīd al-Dīn/Jahn	Rashīd al-Dīn, <i>Tā’rīkh-i Mubārak-i Ghāzānī</i> , ed. Karl Jahn. Gibb Memorial Series 14. London: Lusac & Co., 1940.
Rashīd al-Dīn/Karīmī	Rashīd al-Dīn, <i>Jāmi‘ al-Tavārīkh</i> , ed. Barman Karīmī. Tehran: Iqbāl, 1338/1959. 2 vols.
Rashīd al-Dīn/Rawshan and Mūsavī	Rashīd al-Dīn, Faḍlallāh, <i>Jāmi‘ al-Tavārīkh</i> , ed. M. Rawshan and M. Mūsavī. Tehran, 1373/1994. 4 vols.
Rashīd al-Dīn/Thackston	<i>Rashiduddin Fazlullah’s Jami’u’l-tawarikh. Compendium of Chronicles</i> , trans. Wheeler M. Thackston. Sources of Oriental Languages and Literatures: Central Asian Sources 4. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1998–9. 3 vols.
Secret History/de Rachewiltz	Igor de Rachewiltz, <i>The Secret History of the Mongols: a Mongolian Epic Chronicle of the Thirteenth Century</i> . Brill’s Inner Asian Library 7. Leiden: Brill, 2004. 2 vols.
Shāmī/Tauer	Shāmī, Nizām al-Dīn (1937, 1956) <i>Histoire des conquêtes de Tamerlan intitulée Zafarnāma, par Nizāmuddīn Shāmī</i> , ed. Felix Tauer. Prague: Oriental Institute, 1937, 1956. 2 vols. (Vol. II contains additions made by Ḥāfiz-i Abrū.)
Simnānī, <i>Opera minora</i>	‘Alā’uddawla Simnānī, <i>Opera minora</i> , ed. W. M. Thackston, Jr. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University, Office of the University Publisher, 1988; Sources of Oriental Languages and Literatures, 10, ed. Şinasi Tekin and Gönül Alpay Tekin, Islamic Sources 2.
Simnānī, <i>al-‘Urwa</i>	Simnānī, ‘Alā’ al-Dawla, <i>al-‘Urwa li-ahl al-khalva va’l-jalva</i> , ed. Najīb Māyil Haravī. Tehran: Intishārāt-i Mawlā, 1362/1983.
SR	<i>Slavic Review</i> .

List of abbreviations

SVR	<i>Sobranie vostochnykh rukopisei Akademii nauk Uzbekskoi SSR</i> ; vol. III, ed. A. A. Semenov. Tashkent: Fan, 1955; vol. IX, ed. A. Arunbaev and L. M. Epifanova. Tashkent: Fan, 1971.
Tavakkulī, <i>Ṣafvat al-ṣafā</i>	Ibn Bazzāz Ardabīlī, ‘Tavakkulī’. <i>Ṣafvat al-ṣafā</i> , ed. Ghulām-riṣā Ṭabāṭabā’ī-Majd. Tabriz, 1373/1994.
al-‘Umarī/India	al-‘Umarī, Aḥmad b. Yahya ibn Faḍlallāh, <i>A Fourteenth Century Arab Account of India under Sultan Muhammad Bin Tughluq. Being English Translation of the Chapters on India from Shihāb al-Dīn al-‘Umarī’s Masālik al-abṣār fi-mamālik al-amṣār</i> , ed. Iqtidar H. Siddiqi and Qazi M. Ahmad. Aligarh: Siddiqi Pub. House, 1972.
al-‘Umarī/Lech	al-‘Umarī, <i>Das mongolische Weltreich: al-‘Umarī’s Darstellung der mongolischen Reiche in seinem Werk Masālik al-abṣār fī mamālik al-amṣār</i> , ed. and trans. Klaus Lech. Wiesbaden: Otto Harrassowitz, 1968. Asiatische Forschungen 22.
Vaṣṣāf	Vaṣṣāf, ‘Abd Allāh b. Faḍl Allāh, <i>Ta’rīkh-i Vaṣṣāf (Tajziyat al-amṣār va-tazjiyat al-a’ṣār)</i> (reprint Tehran: Shamsī 1338 S/1959–60 of facs. edn. Bombay, 1269 H/1852–3. Reprint Tehran: Ibn-i Sina, 1338/1959).
Yazdī/‘Abbāsī	Yazdī, Sharaf al-Dīn ‘Alī, <i>Ẓafarnāma</i> , ed. Muḥammad ‘Abbāsī. Tehran: Amīr Kabīr, sh. 1336/1957. 2 vols.
YS	Song Lian, <i>Yuan shi</i> [The Official History of the Yuan]. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1976. 15 vols.
Yule, <i>Cathay</i>	H. Yule, <i>Cathay and the Way Thither</i> . Works Issued by the Hakluyt Society, Series II, vol. XXXVII. Reprint Nendeln/Liechtenstein: Kraus Reprint Limited, 1967.

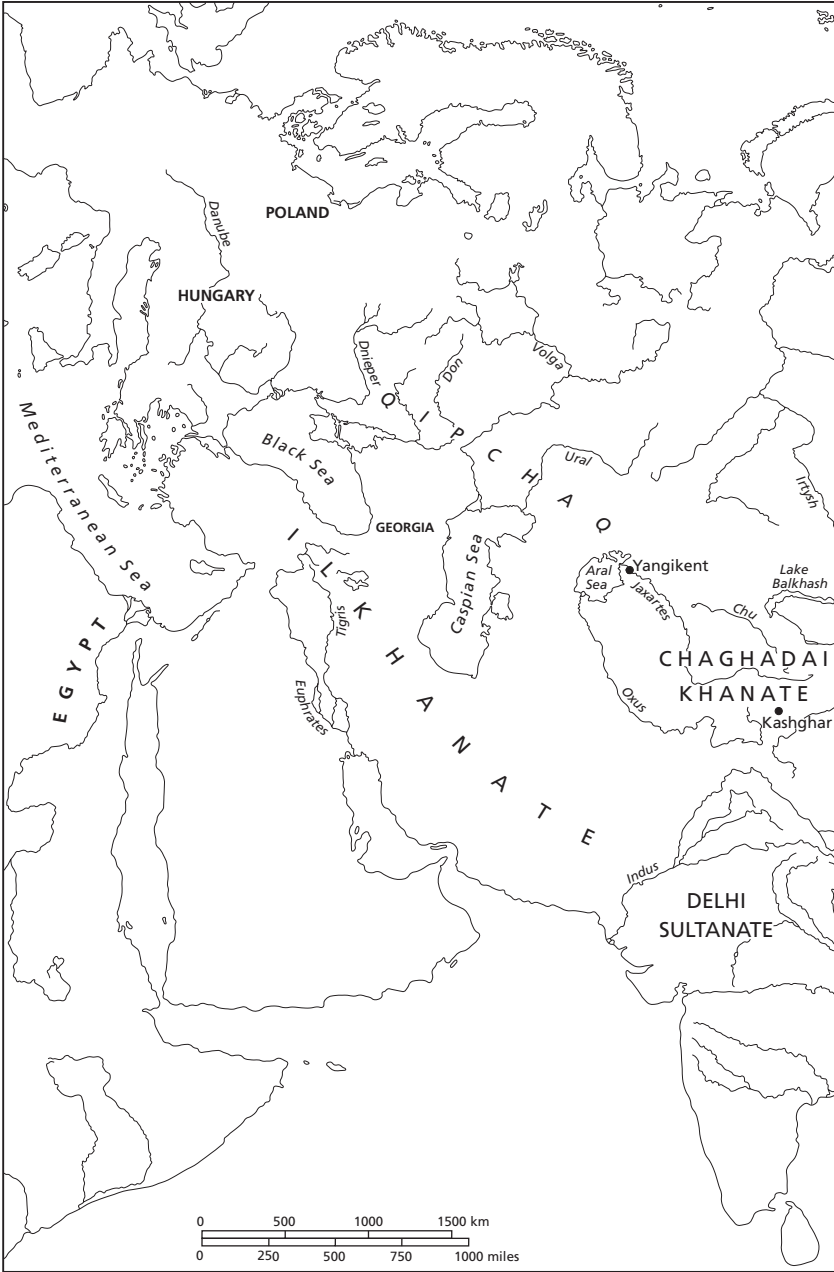


Map 1 Inner Asia c. 1250

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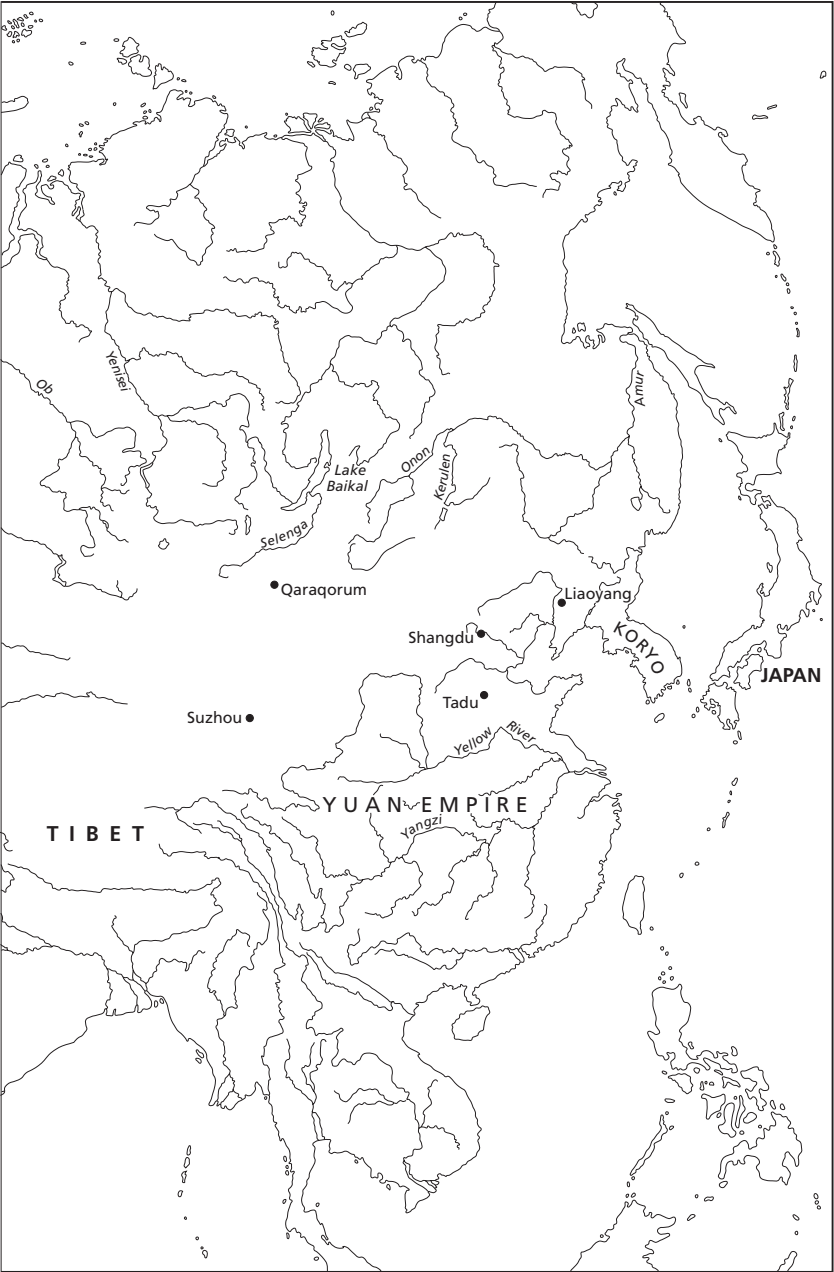


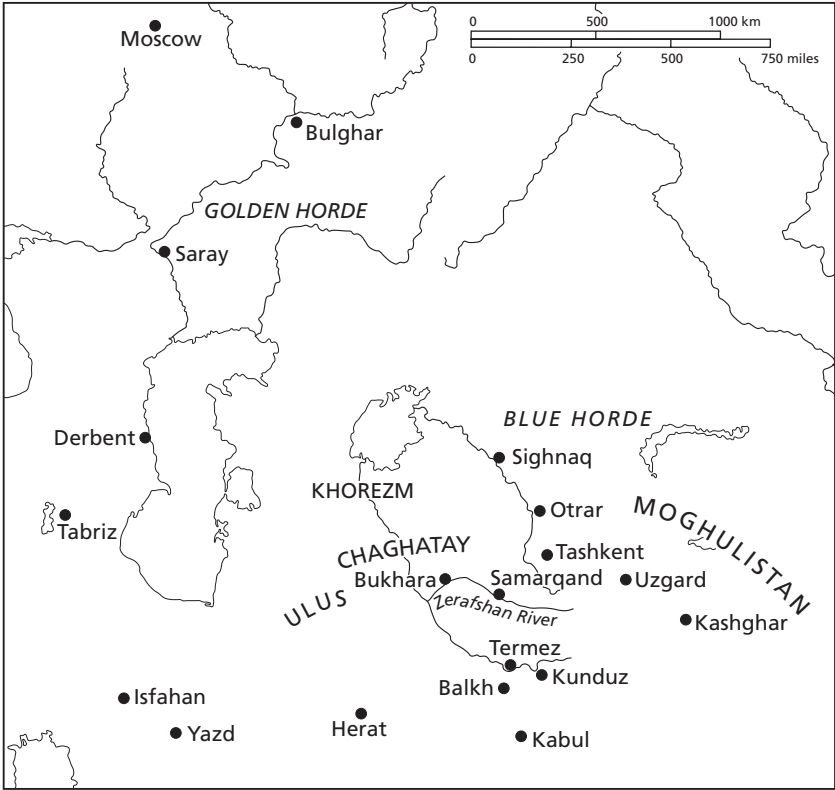
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Map 2 The Mongol Empire

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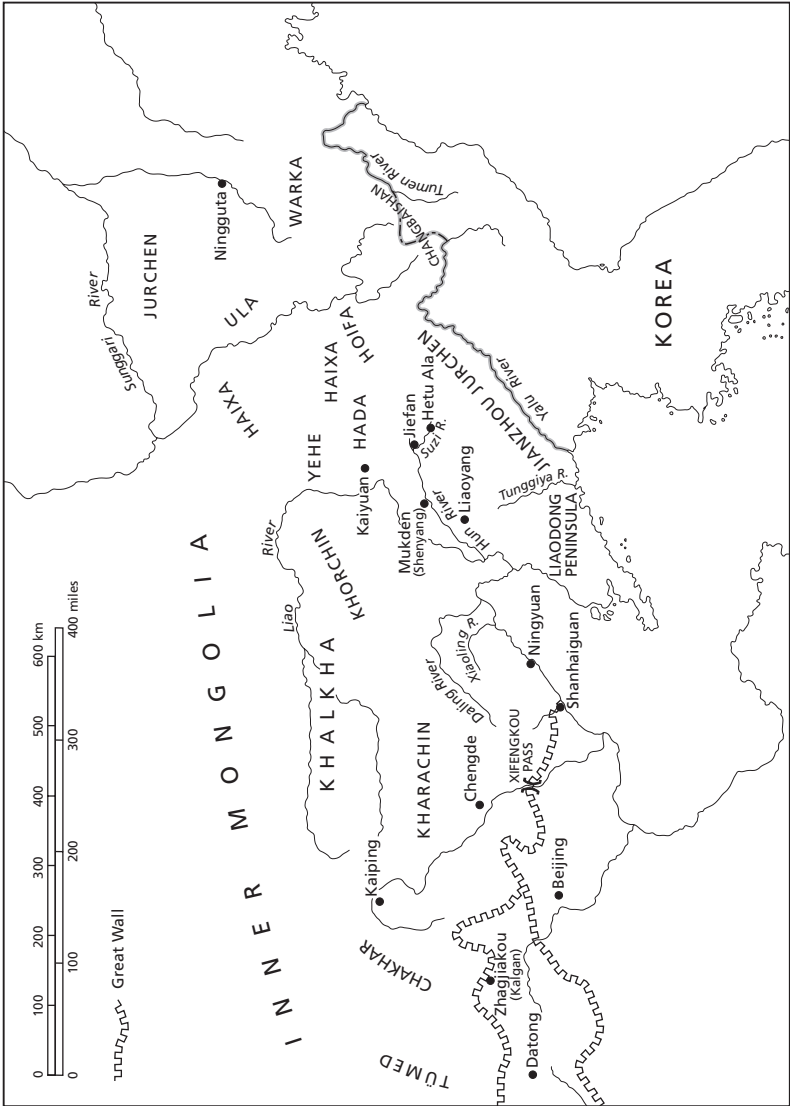




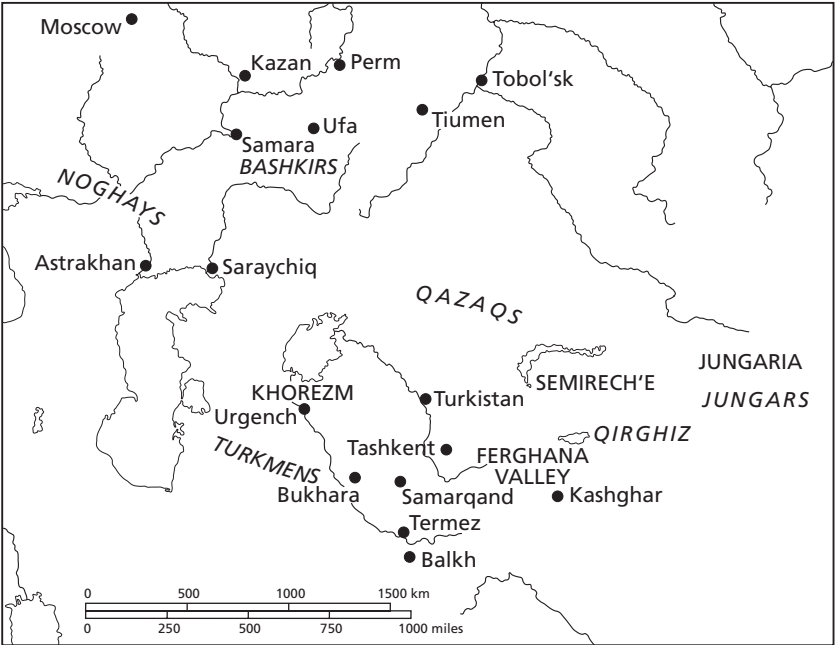
Map 3 Central Asia in the time of Timur



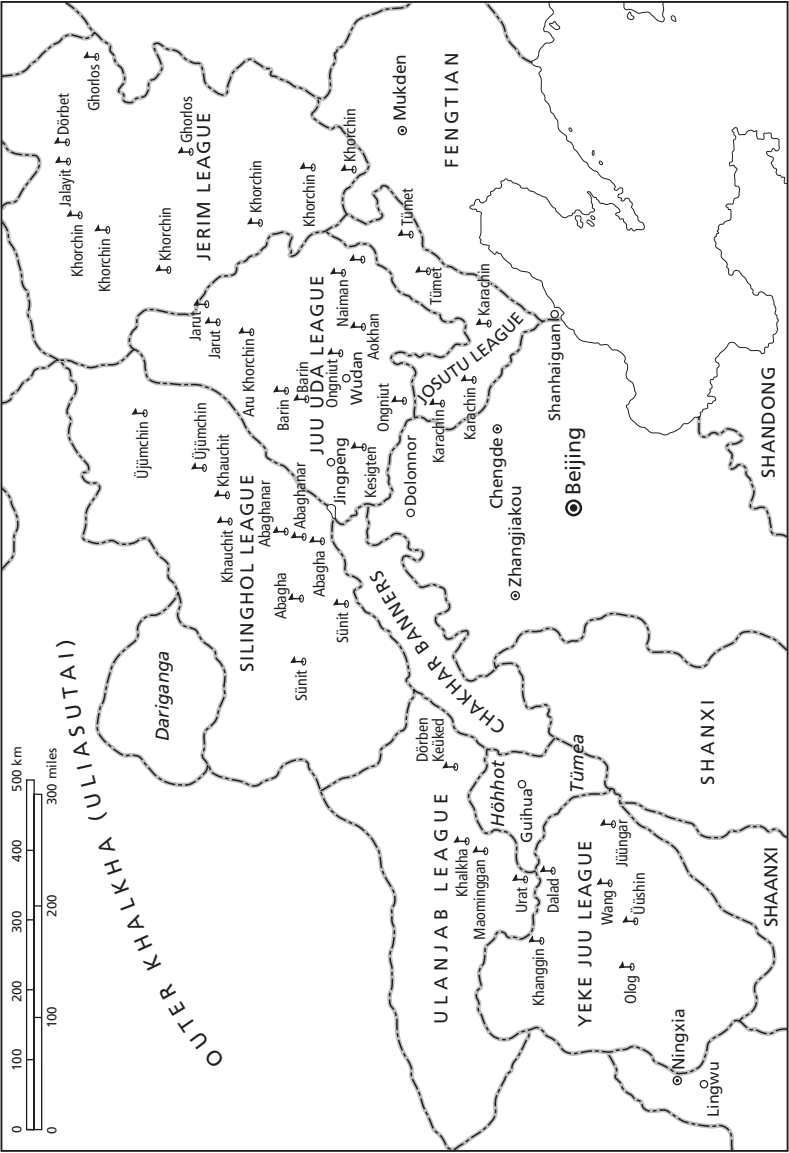
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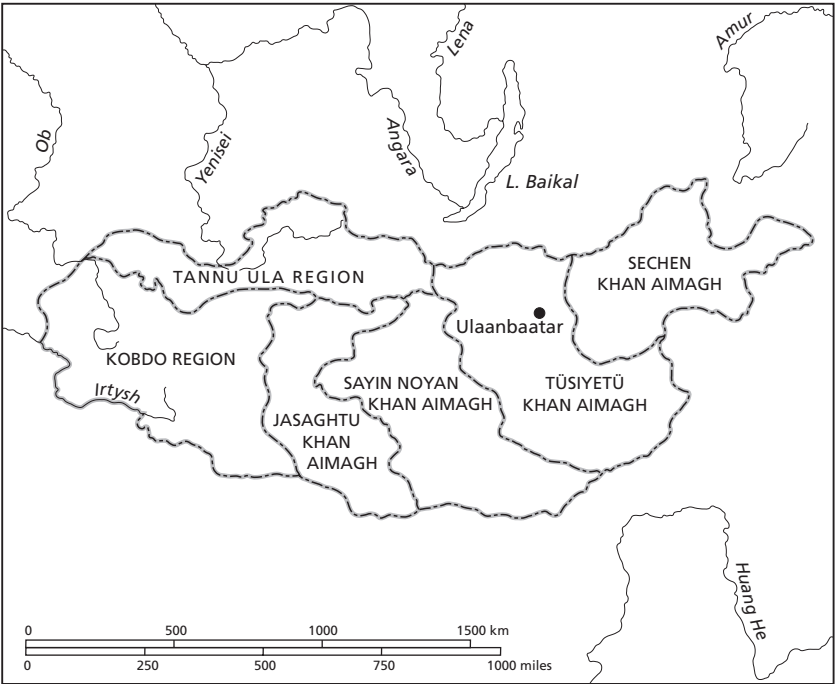
Map 5 Manchuria and Eastern Mongolia in c. 1600



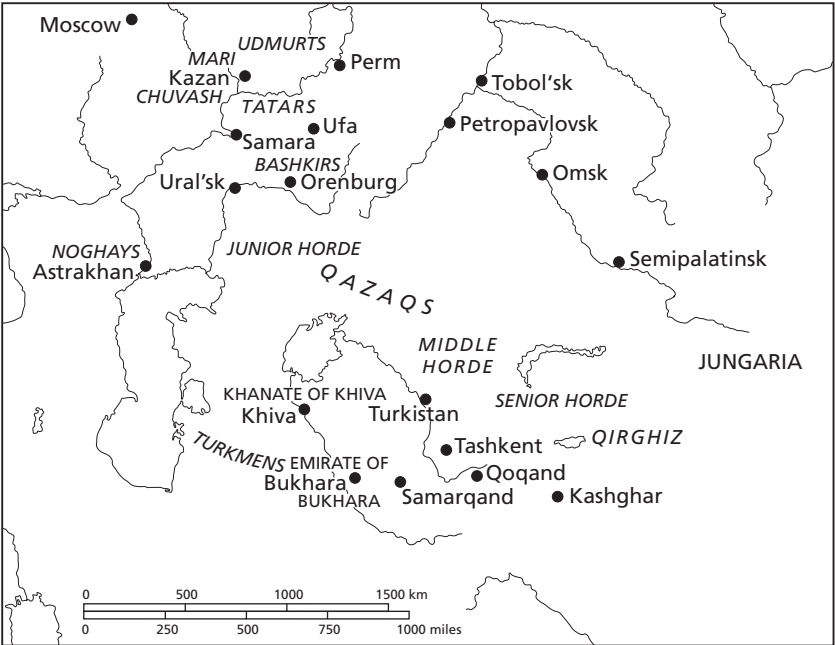
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Map 7 Inner Mongolia under the Qing Dynasty



Map 8 Outer Mongolia under the Qing Dynasty



Map 9 Central Asia in the eighteenth century