

## Index

Page numbers in *italic* refer to illustrations

- Abad y Lasierra, Manuel, 11, 140
- abjuration  
 auto-da-fê, *see* auto-da-fê, abjuration  
 Roman Inquisition, 312–314
- abolition  
 drivers of change, 434–439  
 Portuguese Inquisition, 416, 423–427, 434  
 Roman Inquisition tribunals, 429–433, 437  
 Spanish Inquisition, 416, 419–423, 434
- accused, social origin of, 346–350
- adaptation to local contexts, 350–354, 446
- administrative culture, 67–69
- Adrian, Cardinal (1518–22), 213
- Alberro, Solange, 17, 77, 156
- Albert, Archduke, 142, 144
- Albizzi, Cardinal, 397
- Albornoz, Gil de, 147
- Alcalá, Angel, 19
- Alexander of Braganza, 142
- Alexander VII, pope, 123–4, 150–151
- Alfonso Manrique, General (1523–38), 193–194
- alumbrados*  
 defined as heretical, 68, 195, 321  
 edicts of grace, 183, 185  
 use of special edicts, 206
- Alvares de Rocha, Luís, 219–220
- America  
 commissioners, 82  
 familiars, 77  
 publication of edicts, 178  
 social origin of victims, 348  
 tribunals established, 70–72
- anathema, 200–204, 203
- apostasy, 37, 189–190, 192, 193, 194, 334, 335
- arbitrariness, perception of, 369
- Arbués, Pedro, assassination and canonization, 39–41, 122–124, 301
- Arce, Ramón José de, 421
- architects, working for the Inquisition, 293
- archives, accessibility, 32–33
- Arminius, Jacob (d. 1609), 7
- assessors, Roman Inquisition, 90
- Ataide, Jorge de, 143
- atto di fede*, 310–311
- auto-da-fê  
 abjuration, 277–281  
 celebration, 273–277  
 construction of, 301–303  
 exceptionally held in Rome, 311–312  
 executions following, 273–286  
 expansion and decline, 304–310  
 illustration, 36  
 internal regulations, 291–294  
 literal meaning, 253  
 memory, 291  
 perceptions of, 295–299  
 presentation, 253–261  
 processions, 261–273  
 publication, 248–253  
 reconstruction of memory, 246–247, 299–301  
 stages of the rite, 248  
 symbolism, green cross, 107–108
- Ayala, inquisitor, recovery of prohibited books, 221–223
- Azevedo, João Lúcio de, 25
- Azpilcueta Navarro, Martín de, 4
- Baião, António, 25, 27
- Bailey, Nathaniel, 366
- Baker, James, 383–384
- Barcelona  
 abolition, 423, 422–432  
 auto-da-fê, processions, 263  
 commissioners, 82  
 confessions from edicts of grace, 183  
 familiars, 74, 75

- illustration, 422  
 inspection visits, 213  
 oath of the authorities, 39–40  
 tribunal established, 42  
 Bataillon, Marcel, 19  
 Bayle, Pierre (1647–1706), 8, 366, 379  
 Bayonne, Napoleonic assembly at, 11, 420  
 Beccaria, Cesare, Marquis of, 400–401  
 Bellarmino, Roberto, 4  
 Bennassar, Bartolomé, 18–19  
 Berruguete, Pedro, 401–402  
 bigamy, 45, 51, 191, 195–196, 207, 323, 343–345  
 Biondi, Albano, 23, 86  
 Biondi, Grazia, 56  
 bishop-inquisitors, 70–72  
 black legend, 32  
 blasphemy, 51, 52  
 Bloch, Marc, 2  
 Bobadilla, Nicolás Alfonso de, 4  
 Bologna, local presence, 84  
 Bolognetti, Alberto, 92  
 book censors  
   career progression, 102–103  
   recompense, 160  
 books, control over  
   attempts to standardize practice, 69  
   conflict between Venice and Rome, 56–57  
   dual jurisdiction of Rome and *congregazione dell'indice*, 50  
   edicts of faith, 189–193, 196  
   effectiveness, 232–234  
   inspection visits, 218, 221–236  
   instruction of booksellers, 158–159  
   maintenance of lists, 174  
   numbers involved in, 87  
   Portuguese Inquisition, 205, 221, 226–230  
   possession of prohibited books, 343  
   role of commissioners, 81  
   role of General Council, 65  
   Roman Inquisition, 234–236  
   Spanish Inquisition, 221–225, 230–234, 320  
   special edicts, 205, 209–210  
 Borromeo, Agostino, 20, 23  
 Borromeo, Carlo, 4  
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 2  
 bourgeoisie, 25, 170  
 Bower, Archibald, 384–386  
 Boyajian, James C., 27  
 Brambilla, Elena, 23, 88  
 Brazil  
   commissioners, 82–83  
   familiars, 79–80  
 Bruno, Giordano, 16  
 Buchanan, Reverend Dr, 433–434  
 bureaucracy  
   Portuguese Inquisition, 102–104  
   Roman Inquisition, 89–93  
   Spanish Inquisition, 93–102  
 burning  
   arrangements for, 284–285  
   historical origins, 302  
   of body parts, 285  
 Busacca, Francisco, 281  
 Calahorra  
   commissioners, 82  
   familiars, 76  
   inspection visits, 213  
 Calainho, Daniela Buono, 79–80  
 Campeggio, Camillo, 182  
 Canary Islands, tribunal established, 70  
*Candide* (Voltaire), 246–247  
 Canosa, Romano, 23–24  
 Cantimori, Delio, 21  
 Caracciolo, Domenico, 417–419  
 Carafa, Giovanni Pietro, 136  
 Cardaillac, Louis, 17  
 Cardoso do Torneio, Francisco, 242  
 Carena, Cesare, 5  
 Carneiro de Morais, João, 149  
 Caro Baroja, Júlío, 16–17, 18  
 Carranza, Bartolomé, Archbishop of Toledo, 11, 320, 359  
 Carrasco, Raphaël, 18  
 Cartagena de Indias, tribunal established, 70–72, 357  
*cartas acordadas*, 33  
 Castañeda Delgado, Paulino, 17, 77, 82  
 Castelo Branco, Brother Martinho de, 229  
 Castile, entrenchment, 70  
 Castilho, Pedro de, 77, 150  
 Castro, Francisco de, 143–144  
 censorship, *see* books, control over  
 Cervantes, Miguel de, *Don Quijote*, confiscated, 226  
 Chabod, Federico, 22  
 Charles II, king of Spain  
   attendance at auto-da-fê, 256–257, 308  
   lighting of bonfire, 285  
 Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor, attendance at auto-da-fê, 251  
 Chiché, François, 409  
 Cisneros, Francisco Jimenez de, appointment as inquisitor general, 138  
 Cleynaerts, Nicholas, 391  
 clothes  
   display of the insignia within the tribunal, 112–113

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84793-3 - The Inquisition: A Global History, 1478-1834

Francisco Bethencourt

Index

[More information](#)482 *Index*

- clothes (cont.)  
 faces of the condemned painted on their robes, 253  
 penitential dresses of the condemned (*sambenitos*), 64, 194, 238, 246, 247, 266, 267, 269, 288, 290–291, 298, 303, 406  
 procession of inquisitors, 267  
 coats of arms, Hispanic Inquisitions, 108, 112, 115
- Coelho, António Borges, 25
- Coelho, Jorge, 63
- Coimbra  
 appointment of inquisitor general, 141  
 auto-da-fê, presentation, 255  
 burning within huts, 284–285  
 confraternity of St Peter Martyr, 119  
 executions following auto-da-fê, 255, 281, 341  
 inspection visits, 216, 218  
 statistics, 342  
 tribunal established, 72
- Commentaire philosophique* (Pierre Bayle), 8
- commissioners  
 Portuguese Inquisition, 82–83, 441  
 Roman Inquisition, 90, 136–137, 441  
 Spanish Inquisition, 81–82, 441
- communications  
 in Spain and Portugal, 57–58  
 medieval Inquisition, 54  
 Roman Inquisition, 54–57, 58  
 topics of correspondence, 58–60
- condemned  
 ‘good death’, 277, 282, 296  
 behaviour, 296  
 lists of, 288–289, 293–294  
 procession of, 266–268  
 repentance by, 266, 276–277, 282, 479, *see also* auto-da-fê, abjuration
- confession, central role of, 69
- configurations of the Inquisitions, 440–441
- confiscation of property  
 in Portugal, 64, 370–371  
 perceptions of self-interest, 370
- confraternities  
 Italy, 116–118, 120  
 Portugal, 119–121, 122, 267  
 Spain, 118–121, 122, 250, 262, 264, 265, 266
- Congregations, creation of, 48
- congregazione dell'indice* (Congregation of the Index), 48, 50, 206, 234
- Consejo de la Suprema*, 57–58, 93–97
- Conselho Geral*, 57–58
- consultori*, 56, 57, 162
- contraditas*, 64, 69
- Contreras, Jaime, 17, 18, 75, 231, 232, 240, 339
- Córdoba  
 auto-da-fê  
 processions, 264  
 publication, 249–250  
 commissioners, 82  
 familiars, 76  
 inspection visits, 213
- Corro, Antonio del, 378
- Council of Ten, 57, 92, 176, 234–235, 313
- Council of Trent, *see also* Sarpi, Paolo (1552–1623)
- Coustos, John, 384, 404, 409
- Couto, Mateus do, 293
- Crado to the Rio, Diogo de, 328–329
- crocesignati*, 87, 88, 162, 209, 361, 479, *see also* confraternities, Italy
- Cuenca  
 commissioners, 81  
 familiars, 76  
 tribunal established, 70
- Cunha, Ana Isabel Cannas da, 27
- da Cunha, Cardinal, 66, 424
- da Fonseca, Bartolomeu, 59, 156
- da Garesio, Giovanni Vicenzo Paolini, 117
- da Lugo, Alberto, 154
- da Silva, Diogo, 44–45, 46, 144
- da Silveira, João Alvares, 65
- de Beaulieu, Luke (1644–1723), 8, 380
- de Melo, João, 65, 144
- dead, executions of the, 286
- Dedieu, Jean-Pierre, 17, 240
- Del Col, Andrea, 20, 23, 24, 84–86, 92, 334
- Delgado Figueira, João, 218–219
- Dellon, Charles (fl.1687), 5, 6, 110, 279–280, 297, 380–381, 406–407
- denunciations, ritual practice for receiving, 68–69
- deputies (Portugal), 160–162
- Détienne, Marcel, 2
- Deza, Diego de, 61
- Dias Cardoso, António, 242
- dictionaries, discussions of ‘Inquisition’, 364–367
- Dictionnaire Historique et Critique* (Pierre Bayle), 8
- Directorium Inquisitorum* (Nicolas Eymerich), 42, 69–70
- dispositional section of edict of faith, 188
- Dominguez Ortiz, António, 17
- Dominic, Saint, use of image of, 110–111
- Don Quijote* (Cervantes), confiscated, 226
- dress, Spanish Inquisition, 99–100, 125–126
- Dugdale, Richard, 380

- edicts, 174–175
  - anathema, 200–204, 203
  - of faith, 187–200, 199
  - of grace, 181–187
  - publication, 175–181
  - special, 204–210
- Edwards, John, 19
- emblems
  - candles, 268
  - Green Cross, 107–108
  - heretical coins, 198
  - Hispanic world, 107–114
  - Roman Inquisition, 114–116
- entrenchment
  - Portuguese Inquisition, 72, 74
  - Spanish Inquisition, 70–72, 73
- Erasmus, Desiderius, 224, 226, 236
- Escandell Bonet, Bartolomé, 19
- Escudero, José Antonio, 18, 19
- essentialist approach, to studies of the Inquisition, 1
- etiquette
  - auto-da-fé
    - celebration, 275
    - invitations, 251–252
    - presentation, 260–261
    - procession of inquisitors, 272, 295–296
  - definition, 30
  - forms of address, 124–125
  - funerals, 129
  - funerals of inquisitors, 131–132
  - inquisitorial visits, 239–240
  - kissing hands of kings, 128–129
  - means of transport, 125, 159
  - Portugal, 103–104, 124–133
  - Spain, 99–101, 124–133
  - status of the Holy Office and, 130
  - Venice, 93
  - visits to civil authorities, 126–128
- Evora
  - auto-da-fé, presentation, 255, 307
  - familiars, 77–78
  - foundation rites, 44
  - inspection visits, 74, 216
  - jurisdiction, 72
  - social origin of victims, 349
  - statistics, 342
  - tribunal established, 72
- excommunication
  - forms of, 201
  - images on *sambenito*, 266
  - of inquisitors, 157–158
- executioners, threat of revenge by ghosts, 285–286
- executions
  - following auto-da-fé, 273–286
  - Roman Inquisition, 314–315
- extradition agreements, 60
- Eymerich, Nicolas, 5
  - Directorium Inquisitorum*, 42, 69–70
- falsely accused, treatment of the, 280–281
- familiars
  - Portuguese Inquisition, 77–80, 169, 171
    - inspection results regarding, 218
    - investiture, 160–162, 163, 169–171, 172–173
  - Roman Inquisition, 83–89, 91
    - investiture, 162, 166, 171–172, 173
  - Spanish Inquisition, 74–77
    - inspectors attention to, 215
    - investiture, 160–162, 163, 164, 165–166, 167–169, 172, 173
    - restrictions on, 362
- Farinha, Maria do Carmo Jasmins Dias, 82
- Feitler, Bruno, 26
- Ferdinand VII, king of Spain, 421, 423
- Ferrara, familiars, 87
- Ferrer Benimeli, José A., 18
- Ferrier, Arnaud du, 4
- financial support, 163, 319
  - and confiscation of property, 370–371
  - concentration as a result of financial difficulties, 70
- Venice, 317
- Firpo, Massimo, 22
- flags/standards, 108–112
- Florence
  - abolition of tribunals, 430–432
  - locations of tribunals, 84
- forms of address, 124–125
- Fosman, Gregorio, 406
- Foucault, Michel, 2
- foundation
  - Portuguese Inquisition, 44–47
  - Roman Inquisition reorganization, 47–50
  - Spanish Inquisition, 35–44
- Fragno, Gigliola, 22–23
- Freemasonry, 321
  - edicts of faith, 198, 200
  - edicts of grace, 186
  - use of special edicts, 206
- Friuli, numbers of trials, 335
- Galicia
  - familiars, 76
  - tribunal established, 70
- Galileo Galilei, 4, 16
- Garcia Arenal, Mercedes, 17

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84793-3 - The Inquisition: A Global History, 1478-1834

Francisco Bethencourt

Index

[More information](#)484 *Index*

- García Cárcel, Ricardo, 17, 332  
 García, Pablo, 63  
 Geddes, Michael, 382  
 Geertz, Clifford, 2  
 genealogical sessions, 325  
 General Council  
   Portugal, investiture, 144–146, 147–148  
   Spain, investiture, 145–147  
 George, Saint, 114  
 Gertrudes de Granada, 164–165  
 Ghislieri, Michele, 136  
 Giannone, Pietro, 50, 399  
 Gillot, Jacques, 5  
 Ginzburg, Carlo, 21  
 Goa  
   abolition, 416, 424–425, 433–434, 435  
   appointments, inquisitors, 156  
   area covered, 306–307  
   auto-da-fê  
     abjuration, 279–280  
     images of, 398, 406–407  
     presentation, 307, 309  
   conflict with the state, 360  
   correspondence, 59–60  
   executions, 341  
   familiar, 79  
   inquisitorial visits, 242  
   inspection visits, 218–219  
   prestige, 357  
   statistics, 342  
   treatment of inquisitors, 105  
   tribunal established, 72  
 golden age, 28  
 Gonçalves de Câmara, Martim, 217, 218  
 Gonzaga, Guglielmo, 4  
 ‘good death’, 277, 282–283, 296  
 Goujet, Claude Pierre, 409  
 Goya, Francisco, 412, 415, 435, 441  
 Granada  
   familiar, 76  
   row over canopy, 126  
   tribunal established, 70  
 Green Cross  
   procession of, 262–266, 295, 302  
   symbolism of, 107–108  
 Grégoire, Abbé, 12  
 Grotius, Hugo, 7  
 Guercino, 410, 410  
 Gui, Bernard, 42, 52, 479  
  
 Haliczzer, Stephen, 17  
 Helvétius, Claude Adrien, 400  
 Henningsen, Gustav, 18, 19, 339  
 Henrique, Cardinal, 59, 77, 128, 142, 195  
 Herculano, Alexandre, 24  
  
 heresy, 52, 280  
   classification of, 321–322  
   success in controlling, 436–437  
 heretics  
   burning of, 286  
   obliteration of memory of, 289  
 Hernández Aparicio, Pilar, 77, 82  
 Herrera, Francisco de, ‘el Mozo’, 403  
*Histoire Critique de l’Inquisition d’Espagne*  
   (Juan Antonio Llorente), 10–11  
*Historia Inquisitionis* (Philip van Limborch), 5  
 historical studies  
   Baker, James, 383–384  
   Bayle, Pierre (1647–1706), 8, 366, 379  
   de Beaulieu, Luke (1644–1723), 8, 380  
   Dellon, Charles (fl.1687), 5, 6, 110, 279–280,  
     297, 380–381, 406–407  
   Geddes, Michael, 382  
   Lea, Henry Charles (1825–1909), 13–15,  
     16, 232  
   Llorente, Juan Antonio (1756–1823), 10–13,  
     14, 15, 16, 420  
   Piazza, Girolamo Bartolomeo, 383  
   Protestant accounts, 376–386  
   recent  
     break from national framework, 8  
     Portuguese Inquisition, 24–27  
     Roman Inquisition, 20–24  
     Spanish Inquisition, 16–20  
   Salgado, James (fl.1683), 375, 380, 385, 406  
   Sarpi, Paolo (1552–1623), 3–5, 6, 15, 16, 55,  
     207, 388, 395–397, 431  
   van Limborch, Philip (1633–1712), 5–8, 9,  
     15, 16, 110, 381, 407  
*History of the Inquisition of Spain, A* (Henry  
   Charles Lea), 13  
 Holy Office, 8, 388, 422, 479, *see also Sacra*  
   *Congregazione* (Holy Office)  
 Homem, António, 220  
 Huerga, Alvaro, 18  
  
 iconoclasm  
   special edicts concerning, 208–209  
 iconography  
   and public opinion, 401–415  
   use in this book, 33  
 images, *see also* emblems; iconoclasm  
   auto-da-fê, 260, 375, 398, 401–407, 408–409  
   faces of the condemned painted on their  
     robes, 253, 266, 267  
   restrictions on use of, 207  
   Saint Dominic, 110–111  
   Saint Peter Martyr, 111–112  
 Index, Congregation of the (*congregazione*  
   *dell’indice*), 48, 50, 206, 234

- Inquisition, changing meanings of word, 364–368  
 Inquisitions, comparison of, 440–448  
 inquisitor general, Portugal  
   General Council and, 144–145  
   investiture, 141–144  
   origins of, 142–143  
   political involvement, 143  
   resignations, 143–144  
   royals, 142  
 inquisitor general, Spain  
   investiture, 137–140  
   political importance, 140  
   social context, 141  
 inquisitorial visits, 237–245  
 inquisitors  
   as popes, 136  
   confessors and, 158–159, 189  
   funerals of, 131–132  
   Iberia, investiture, 155–160  
   powers, 3  
   procession of, 268–273, 272  
   requirements of, 35, 47  
   Roman  
   education, 92  
   investiture, 151–155  
   occupation of premises, 91  
   status, 322  
 inspection visits, 91, 212–221  
 Instituto de Historia de la Inquisición, 19  
 intellectual contribution, 154–155  
 interrogations, and spontaneous confession, 182  
 investiture, 134  
   commissioners, 134–136  
   familiaris  
   Italy, 162, 166, 171–172, 173  
   Portugal, 160–162, 163, 169–171, 172–173  
   Spain, 160–162, 163, 164, 165–166,  
   167–169, 172, 173  
   General Council  
   Portugal, 144–146, 147–148  
   Spain, 145–147  
   inquisitor general  
   Portugal, 141–144  
   Spain, 137–140  
   inquisitors  
   Iberia, 155–160  
   Italy, 151–155  
   popes, 134–136  
 Isidro de Arguello, Gaspar, 63  
 Islamism, 45, 52, 343, 345  
*Istoria del Concilio Tridentino* (Paolo Sarpi), 5  
 Janin-Thivos Tailland, Michèle, 25  
 Jansenism, 11, 198, 207, 321  
 jewellery, 112  
 Jewish rites among Christians, defined as  
   crime, 45  
 Jews, *see also* ‘good death’  
   anti-Semitism in Spain, 304  
   forced conversion of, 324  
   special edicts concerning, 208  
 John IV, king of Portugal, 409  
 John V, king of Portugal, attendance at  
   auto-da-fé, 252  
 Johnson, Samuel, 367  
 José da Silva, António, 290–291  
 Joseph of Braganza, 142  
 Jovellanos, 11, 12  
 Judaism, prosecutions for, 343–346  
 judicial astrology, defined as heretical, 189, 194,  
   207, 321  
 Juglar, Gaspar, 39  
 jurisdictionalist position, 4  
 Kamen, Henry, 19, 74  
 kings  
   attendance at auto-da-fé, 250, 251–252,  
   256–257  
   involvement, 45, 46  
   Portugal, 102  
   Spain, 93–94, 285  
   kissing hands of, 128–129  
   oath of loyalty, 47  
   power to appoint inquisitors, 35  
 Lamego, tribunal established, 72  
 Lavallée, Joseph, 13, 111–112, 401, 409, 420  
 Lavanha, João Baptista, 113  
 lay members, 149  
 Lea, Henry Charles (1825–1909), 13–15,  
   16, 232  
*leve suspeita*, in Portugal, 64  
 Lima  
   appointments, inquisitors, 156  
   auto-da-fé  
   locations, 307  
   processions, 262  
   commissioners, 82  
   dispute over publication of edicts, 179  
   familiaris, 77, 168–169  
   inspection visits, 213, 214  
   tribunal established, 70–72  
 Lima, Jorge Hugo Pires de, 78  
 Limpo, Baltasar, 64  
 Lisbon  
   auto-da-fé  
   presentation, 255, 258, 259, 261, 308  
   procession and riot, 295  
   publication, 249  
   executions following auto-da-fé, 281, 341

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84793-3 - The Inquisition: A Global History, 1478-1834  
Francisco Bethencourt

Index

[More information](#)486 *Index*

- Lisbon (cont.)  
 images, 404  
 inspection visits, 216, 217, 218, 219–220  
 plan of headquarters, 102  
 statistics, 342  
 tribunal established, 72
- Llorente, Juan Antonio (1756–1823), 10–13,  
 14, 15, 16, 420
- Locke, John (1632–1704), 7–10, 379, 380  
 longevity of inquisitorial activity, 442  
 Lope de Vega, books confiscated, 226  
 Lutheranism, 45
- Madeira  
 commissioners, 82  
 familiars, 78
- Madrid, *see also* Llorente, Juan Antonio  
 (1756–1823)  
 abolition, 423  
 auto-da-fé  
 abjuration, 279  
 celebration, 273, 275  
 images of, 256, 260, 405–406  
 last, 168  
 presentation, 255, 256–257, 259, 307, 308  
 processions, 263–264  
 publication, 249, 250  
 executions following auto-da-fé, 281
- Magalhães Menenses, Manuel de, 149
- Magalhães, Joaquim Romero, 26
- magic, prosecutions for, 343
- magicians, appearance before auto-da-fé as  
 positive, 298
- Majorca  
 abolition, 423  
 confessions from edicts of grace, 183  
 tribunal established, 70
- manuals of the Inquisition, 52  
 Bernard Gui, 42, 52  
*Directorium Inquisitorum* (Nicolas  
 Eymerich), 42, 69–70
- Marcocci, Giuseppe, 26
- Margiocchi, Francisco Simões, 426
- Márquez, Antonio, 18
- Martin, Isaac, 383
- Martins Mascarenhas, Fernando, 185
- Matos de Noronha, António, 143, 144–145
- Matos Noronha, Sebastião, 242
- Matteoli, Lodovico, 407–408
- Mello, José António Gonsalves de, 26
- men, proportion of victims, 348–349
- Mendoza, Inquisitor General Baltasar, 95–96
- Mexico  
 appointments, inquisitors, 156  
 area covered, 306  
 auto-da-fé  
 images of, 408  
 locations, 307  
 presentation, 307–308  
 processions, 264  
 publication, 250–251  
 commissioners, 82  
 familiars, 77, 169  
 inspection visits, 213, 214, 216  
 tribunal established, 70–72
- Milan  
 abolition of tribunals, 416, 430  
 edict of grace, 182  
 inclusion of Islamism in apostasy, 189  
 tribunals, 85
- Millar Carvajo, René, 17
- Milton, John, 378–379
- Miranda, Eduardo de, 78
- mitre (penitential headgear), 246, 266,  
 267–268
- Modena  
 abolition of tribunals, 432  
 local presence, 84
- Molinism/Miguel de Molinos, 51, 198, 312,  
 321, 372, 407–408
- Mongitore, Antonino, 294, 409
- Montano, Reginaldo (1567), 5–6
- Montanus, Reginaldus Gonsalvius, 378
- Monteiro, João, 44–45, 46
- Monter, E. William, 17–18
- Montesquieu, 399
- Moreira, António Joaquim, 24
- Morillo, Miguel de, 37
- Moriscos  
 attention given to, 68, 72, 75, 193, 373  
 edicts of grace, 184
- Morone, Cardinal, circulation of trial  
 documents, 136
- Mott, Luiz, 27
- Moya de Contreras, Pedro, 156
- Muslim rites among Christians, defined as  
 crime, 45
- Nale, Sara T., 81
- Naples  
 abolition, 427–428  
 anti-Inquisition riots, 50, 369  
 numbers of trials, 335
- Navarre, tribunal established, 70
- nepotism, 149
- New Christians of Jewish Origin, *see also*  
 public opinion, New Christian factor;  
 purity of blood  
 abolition of distinction from Old  
 Christians, 310

- attention given to, 45, 68, 144, 165, 193, 243, 305–306, 347  
 attitude towards, 304  
 debate in Portugal, 326–329  
 debate in Spain, 329–330  
 definition, 372  
 edicts of grace, 184, 185–186  
 exemptions from confiscation of property, 46–47, 326  
 integration in Portugal, 390–392  
 learning practices from auto-da-fé sentences, 298  
 patronage towards, 219  
 prohibitions on, 287, 298–299, 324  
 Nicholas IV, pope, 3, 151  
 Novinsky, Anita, 26
- oath of the authorities, 37–38, 39–40, 41–43, 47  
 offences  
 definition of, 37, 45, 479, *see also* edicts, of faith  
 hierarchies of, 189  
 under different tribunals, 51  
 Oliveira, Francisco Xavier de, 386  
 Olivo, Camillo, 4  
 organizational forms, definition, 30–31  
 Orobio, Isaac (1620–1688), 7  
 Orsell, Guido, 208
- Paiva, José Pedro, 26  
 Palermo  
 auto-da-fé  
 abjuration, 278–279  
 celebration, 273  
 presentation, 257–258, 257, 265  
 processions, 262–263, 264, 265, 272  
 executions following auto-da-fé, 281, 284, 285
- Paolin, Giovanna, 20  
 papal documents, 207–208  
*Cum ad nihil magis*, 44–45, 63–64  
*Cum inter caeteras*, 117  
*Cum sicut ex relatione*, 117  
*Exigit sinceræ devotionis affectus*, 35  
*In eminenti*, 206  
*Licet ab initio*, 47  
*Malitia huius temporis*, 117  
*Meditatio cordis*, 63–64  
 rejection by Iberian tribunals, 159–160  
*Sacrosanctæ romanæ et universali Ecclesie*, 117  
 papal *interdetto*, 4  
 Paramo, Luis de, 5, 167, 390  
 Pardo Tomás, José, 18, 233  
 Paredes, Pedro Alvares de, 65  
 Paul IV, pope, 136  
 Paul V, pope, 165  
 Peña, Francisco, 5, 52  
 penitents and the condemned, procession of, 266–268  
 penitents, death in prison, 280  
 perceptions, 442  
 of arbitrariness, 369  
 of auto-da-fé, 295–299  
 of secrecy, 369  
 of self-interest, 370  
 Peretti, Felice, 136  
 Pérez Villanueva, Joaquín, 19  
 Pérez, António, 11, 150, 320, 359, 393–394  
 period of grace, 42, 45, 181–182, 479, *see also* edicts, of grace  
 Perry, Mary Elizabeth, 18  
 Peter of Verona (Matyr), Saint, use of image of, 111–112  
 Philip II, king of Spain, attendance at auto-da-fé, 251  
 Philip III, king of Spain and Portugal, 78, 120, 357  
 attendance at auto-da-fé, 251–252  
 Philip IV, king of Spain and Portugal, 185–186  
 attendance at auto-da-fé, 252  
 Philip V, king of Spain, attendance at auto-da-fé, 252  
 Piazza, Girolamo Bartolomeo, 383  
 Picart, Bernard, 408  
 Pignata, Giuseppe, 383  
 Pinelli, Gian Vincenzo, 4  
 Pinheiro, Rui Gomes, 64  
 Pinto Crespo, Virgilio, 18  
 Pithou, Pierre, 5  
 Pius V, pope, 136, 151, 165  
 political impact, 446–448  
 political interaction, 323  
 political status, 316–320  
 Pombal, marquis of, 66–67, 424  
 popes, appointment of, 134–136  
 Porto, tribunal established, 72  
 Portocarrero, Juan Dionisio, 121, 122  
 Portuguese Inquisition, *see also* auto-da-fé  
 abolition, 416, 423–427, 434  
 archive material, 333  
 book censorship, 205, 221, 226–230  
 bureaucracy, 102–104  
 commissioners, 82–83, 441  
 dates, 28  
 edicts of faith, 194–197  
 edicts of grace, 182, 185–186  
 edicts, publication, 175, 177  
 emblems, 107–114  
 entrenchment, 72, 74



Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84793-3 - The Inquisition: A Global History, 1478-1834  
Francisco Bethencourt

Index

[More information](#)488 *Index*

- Portuguese Inquisition (cont.)  
 familiars, 77–80, 169, 171  
 inspection results regarding, 218  
 investiture, 160–162, 163, 169–171, 172–173  
 foundation, 44–47  
 historical study of, 24–27  
 inquisitor general, 141–145  
 inquisitorial visits, 241–244  
 inspection of the tribunals, 216–221  
 political influence, 148–151  
 political interaction, 323  
 political status, 318–320  
 prestige, 355–358, 360, 361, 362, 436  
 purity of blood debate, 326–329  
 repressive activity, 340–342, 345–346, 348–349, 350  
 size of, 440  
 special edicts, 205  
 statistics, 342  
 status of New Christians of Jewish Origin, 390–391  
 presentation, 105–106, 479, *see also* emblems  
 processions, 272  
 auto-da-fé, 261–273  
 Prosperi, Adriano, 21–22, 87  
 Protestant pamphlets, use in this book, 33  
 Protestantism  
 and public opinion, 374–386  
 as focus of Roman Inquisition, 47, 321  
 prosecutions for, 342–343  
 public opinion  
 changing meanings of ‘Inquisition’, 364–368  
 iconography, 401–415  
 New Christian factor, 368–374  
 new sensibilities, 386–401  
 Protestant factor, 374–386  
 Puigblanch, Antoni, 438–439  
 punishments  
 galleys, 58, 276  
 range available, 276  
 Roman Inquisition, 314  
*tablado*, 38  
 wearing penitential garments, 286  
 whipping, 58, 276, 286  
 purity of blood  
 circulation of information regarding, 60  
 debate over, 323–330  
 edicts of faith, 197, 198  
 habilitation trials, 164  
 removal of requirement of officials, Portugal, 67  
 significant exceptions, 165  
 quietism, *see* *alumbrados*; Molinism/Miguel de Molinos  
 regulations  
 as indication of administrative culture, 67  
 Portuguese Inquisition, 63–67  
 Roman Inquisition, 69–70  
 Spanish Inquisition, 60–63  
*Relation of the State of Religion* (Edwin Sandys), 5  
 repentance by the condemned, 266, 276–277, 282, 479, *see also* auto-da-fé, abjuration  
 repressive activity  
 adaption to local contexts, 350–354, 446  
 Portuguese Inquisition, 340–342, 345–346, 348–349, 350  
 records of, 330–333  
 Roman Inquisition, 333–336, 342–343, 349–350  
 social origin of victims, 346–350  
 Spanish Inquisition, 336–340, 343–345, 346–348, 350–352  
 typology of offences prosecuted, 342–346  
 research, this book  
 method, 28–32, 33–34  
 objectives, 27–28  
 questions, 28  
 scope, 28  
 sources, 32–33  
 Révah, I.-S., 25  
 rites  
*Consejo de la Suprema*, 96–97  
 definition, 29–30  
 of foundation, 37–38, 41–45, 52–53  
 reception of inquisitors, 238–239  
 Spanish Inquisition, local tribunals, 101–102  
 Rivera, José, 63  
 Rizi, Francisco, 405–406  
 Roman Inquisition  
 abjuration, 312–314  
 abolition of tribunals, 429–433, 437  
 appointments, upper levels, 134–137  
*auto-da-fé*, 311–312  
 book censorship, 234–236  
 bureaucracy, 89–93  
 communications, 54–57, 58  
 dates, 28  
 edicts of faith, 187–193  
 edicts of grace, 182–183  
 edicts, publication, 175–177, 178–179  
 emblems, 114–116  
 familiars, 83–89, 91  
 investiture, 162, 166, 171–172, 173  
 high profile cases, 16  
 historical study of, 20–24  
 inquisitorial visits, 244–245

- inquisitors  
   education, 92  
   investiture, 151–155  
   occupation of premises, 91  
 political intervention by, 323  
 prestige, 358, 360–362, 436  
 punishments, 314  
 reorganization of, 47–50  
 repressive activity, 333–336, 342–343, 349–350  
 rites of presentation of the condemned,  
   310–315  
*Sacra Congregazione*, 48, 56, 89, 162, 355  
   size of, 440  
   special edicts, 206–210  
 Rome, 1559 riot, 49, 393  
 Romeo, Giovanni, 23, 24  
 Rotondò, Antonio, 21  
 Ruiz de Medina, Juan, 37  
  
*Sacra Congregazione* (Holy Office), 48, 56, 89,  
   162, 355  
 Salgado, James, 375, 380, 385, 406  
 Salvador, José Gonçalves, 26  
*sambenitos*  
   depictions of, 406  
   description in *Candide*, 246, 247  
   display in churches, 64, 194, 238, 288,  
   290–291  
   images of, 269  
   removal from display after time, 298  
   style of, 303  
   symbolism, 267  
   wearing in procession, 266  
 San Martin, Juan de, 37  
 Sandys, Edwin, *Relation of the State of  
   Religion*, 5  
 Santa Maria Sopra Minerva convent, 48  
 Santiago de Compostela, appointments,  
   inquisitors, 155–156  
 Santiago, commissioners, 81  
 Santos, Maria Helena Carvalho dos, 27  
 Saraiva, António José, 25  
 Sardinia  
   abolition, 428–429  
   tribunal established, 70  
 Sarpi, Paolo (1552–1623), 3–5, 6, 15, 16, 55,  
   207, 388, 395–397, 431  
 scaffold, 257–260, 302–303, 479, *see also*  
   auto-da-fê, presentation  
 Schäffer, Ernst, 15  
 Schoonebeck, Adrian, 407  
 seals, 112  
 secrecy, 61, 63–64, 66, 267, 302, 406  
   perception of, 369  
   Venice, 317  
  
 Seidel Menchi, Silvana, 21  
 selling of offices, 163–164  
 sermons, of the autos-da-fê, 274–275  
 Servet, Miguel, 377  
 Seville, Inquisition of, 37–38, 40, 389  
   abolition, 423  
   auto-da-fê, images of, 403, 408  
   burning within statues, 284  
   dispute during funeral celebrations, 129  
   executions following auto-da-fê, 281, 284  
   familiaris, 74, 76  
   inspection visits, 213  
   plan of headquarters, 98  
 Sevin, Pierre-Paul, 406–407  
 ships, inspections of, 227–232  
 Sicily  
   abolition, 416, 417–419, 427–428  
   auto-da-fê  
     processions, 265  
     publication, 250  
   commissioners, 82  
   familiaris, 74, 167  
   tribunal established, 70  
 Sicroff, Albert, 17  
 Silva Dias, José Sebastião da, 25–26  
 Simancas, Diego de, 5  
 Simmel, Georg, 2  
 ‘simple fornication’, 195, 196  
 single witness trials, 5–6, 66–67, 215, 369–370  
 Siqueira, Sónia A., 82–83  
 Sixtus IV, pope, 35  
 Sixtus V, pope, 136  
 social impact, 323–330, 443–446  
 sodomy, 51, 65–66, 195, 196, 197, 200,  
   322, 323  
 solicitation in confession, 51–52, 190, 192, 195,  
   196, 197, 322, 343–345  
 sorcery, 51  
 Sotomayor, Antonio de, 155–156  
 Sousa, António de, 5, 242  
 Sousa, Francisco Borges de, 119  
 Souza, Laura de Mello e, 26–27  
 Spanish Inquisition, *see also* auto-da-fê  
   abolition, 416, 419–423, 434  
   anathema, 200–204  
   book censorship, 221–225, 230–234, 320  
   bureaucracy, 93–102  
   commissioners, 81–82, 441  
   dates, 28  
   edicts of faith, 193–194, 197–200  
   edicts of grace, 182, 183–185, 186–187  
   edicts, publication, 175, 178–179  
   emblems, 107–114  
   entrenchment, 70–72, 73  
   etiquette, 99–101, 124–133

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84793-3 - The Inquisition: A Global History, 1478-1834

Francisco Bethencourt

Index

[More information](#)490 *Index*

## Spanish Inquisition (cont.)

- familiars, 74–77
  - inspectors attention to, 215
  - investiture, 160–162, 163, 164, 165–166, 167–169, 172, 173
  - restrictions on, 362
- foundation, 35–44
- historical study of, 16–20
- inquisitor general, 137–140, 141
- inquisitorial visits, 240–241
- inspection of the tribunals, 212–216
- missing records, 332
- political influence, 148–151
- political interaction, 323
- political status, 318–320
- prestige, 355–357, 358–359, 361, 362, 436
- purity of blood, 323–324
- purity of blood debate, 329–330
- repressive activity, 336–340, 343–345, 346–348, 350–352
- size of, 440
- special edicts, 205, 206
- statistics, 336, 337, 338, 340
- spontaneous confession
  - and interrogations, 182
  - delegation of handling of in Venice, 187
  - encouragement by Roman Inquisition, 312
- status and reputation, 354–363
- Stockdale, John Joseph, 13, 409
- strategies of action, definition, 31
- strategies of the Inquisitions, 442
- surveillance, 325–330
- systems of representation, definition, 31–32

*tablado*, 38

Távora, Arthur de, 78

Teixeira, Marcos, 242

Térus, Capuchin De, 296–297

## Toledo

- appointments, inquisitors, 155
- auto-da-fé, presentation, 255
- commissioners, 81
- confessions from edict of grace, 183
- executions following auto-da-fé, 281
- familiars, 76
- inquisitorial visits, 240
- inspection visits, 213, 216
- repressive activity, 337–339
- social origin of victims, 348
- Tomar, tribunal established, 72
- Tomás y Valiente, Francisco, 38
- Toribio Medina, José, 15, 17
- Torquemada, Tomás de, 43, 58, 61, 213

## torture

- and inquisitors' attitude to the body, 285
- illustrations, 331, 351, 385, 408, 409
- rejected in Portugal, 67
- trial documentation, use in this book, 32–33
- trials, number of, 11
- tyranny, notion of, 376–377

## Urban VII, pope, 56

Vainfas, Ronaldo, 27

Valdés, Fernando de (1547–66), 62, 213

- appointment as inquisitor general, 138–139

Valdés, Lucás, 408

## Valencia

- abolition, 423
- appointments, inquisitors, 156
- commissioners, 81
- confessions from edicts of grace, 183
- dispute over publication of edicts, 177–178, 179–180
- familiars, 75
- inspection visits, 213
- replacement of inquisitors, 39–40
- Valladares, Sarmiento de, 155–156
- Valladolid
  - area covered by tribunal, 70
  - auto-da-fé
    - images of, 259–260, 402–403
    - presentation, 255
    - processions, 264
    - publication, 249
  - drawing up of Instructions, 61
  - familiars, 74
  - reception of the king, 128–129

Van Dyck, Anton, 410–415, 411

- van Limborch, Philip (1633–1712), 5–8, 9, 15, 16, 110, 381, 407

Vascencelos, António de, 218

Vattel, Emerich de, 400

Vega y Torres, Angela de la, 281

- Veiga Torres, José, 26, 78–79, 80, 83, 169–171

Vela, López, 63

## Venice, Inquisition of

- abolition, 416, 434–435
- and spontaneous confession, 187
- book censorship, 234–235, 361, 362
- bureaucracy, 92–93
- communications, 55, 56–57
- edicts of faith, 188, 191–193
- etiquette, 93
- investiture of inquisitors, 153–154
- local presence, 83–84
- missing records, 332

- prestige, 361–362
- repressive activity, 333, 334, 342–343
- Venice, Republic of
  - 1550–1 negotiations with the Pope, 49–50, 317–318
  - edicts, publication of, 175–176
  - executions, 315
  - requests for locally born inquisitors, 152–153, 317
- Venturi, Franco, 22
- vicari foranei*, 86–87
- Vieira, António, 371
- Vincent, Bernard, 17
- visits
  - etymology, 211–212
  - inspections, 91, 212–221
  - to civil authorities, 126–128
- Voltaire, 399–400
  - Candide*, 246–247
- Wachtel, Nathan, 25
- Weber, Max, 2
- white legend, 32
- Wilke, Carsten L., 25
- witchcraft, *see also* sorcery
  - care to avoid disgrace on their family, 312
  - defined as crime, 45, 194, 200, 321
  - edicts of grace, 184–185
  - images, 410, 411
  - inquisitorial visits, 241
  - prosecutions for, 345
  - social origins of victims, 350
  - use of special edicts, 206, 207
- Wiznitzer, Arnold, 26
- women, proportion of victims, 348–349
- Zaparella, Father, 56–57
- Zaragoza, Inquisition of, 37–41
- Zaragoza
  - canopy and cushions, 126
  - familiars, 74
  - inspection visits, 213
- Zedler, Johann Heinrich, 367