

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84639-4 - Plague and the End of Antiquity: The Pandemic of 541-750

Edited by Lester K. Little

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Abbasids, 24, 35, 40, 144
 Adomnan, 171, 181, 199
 Aegean Isles, 104, 264
 Africa, 49, 50, 63, 120, 121, 302
 Central, 39, 48, 100, 120, 249
 East, 303, 304
 North, 3, 13, 14, 103, 104, 152
 Agathias, 9, 18, 108
 Agatone, Pope, 13
 Agiulf, 11
 AIDS, 38, 39, 43, 49, 53
 Ainsworth, Harrison, *Old Saint Paul's*, 53
 al-Asmai, 8, 243
 Albi, 10, 146, 153, 189
 Alexandria, 3, 7, 63, 78, 101, 303
 Algeria, 291
 al-Madaini, 8
 al-Mubarrad, 8
 America, 48, 180, 310
 Amida, 64, 73, 77
 Anastasius of Sinai, 107, 111
 Anatolia, 3, 90
 Anglo-Saxons, 287
 Antarctica, 262
 anthrax, 44, 237, 238
 antibiotics, 6
 Antioch, 9, 64, 86, 90, 93, 102, 108, 112,
 120, 148, 259
 Antonine Plague, 4, 288
 Apamea, 91, 93
 Apollo, 30, 137, 138
 Arabia, 5, 8, 64, 123, 304
 Arabs, 24, 28, 47, 49, 154, 287, 311
 archaeology, 15, 17, 27, 87–95, 150,
 151–153, 158, 172, 187, 195,
 199–205, 212, 214, 234, 268–269,
 291, 294, 299, 310
 Aretaeus of Cappadocia, 4, 285
 Arles, province of, 10
 army,
 Arab, 28
 Byzantine, 24, 49, 104, 116, 124, 131,
 157
 Persian, 122
 arrows, significance of, 30
 Ascalon, 63, 78, 299
 Aschheim, 19
 Asclepius, 34, 138, 139, 147
 Asia, 49, 63, 101, 302
 Central, 5, 20, 49, 302
 East, 20, 251
 Southeast, 303
 Asia Minor, 7, 298
 Athens, “plague” of, 4, 16, 245, 249
 Atlantic Ocean, 10, 48
 Atropatene, 101, 120, 122
 Augustus, Emperor, 31
 Australia, 262, 266, 279
 Avignon, 189
 Balkans, 24, 90, 265
 Balqa, 95
 Basil of Caesarea, 107
 Basra, 8, 18, 243
 Bavaria, 19
 Bede, 27, 179–182, 213, 219

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84639-4 - Plague and the End of Antiquity: The Pandemic of 541-750

Edited by Lester K. Little

Index

[More information](#)

356

Index

- Benedict of Nursia, 14, 23
Rule for Monks, 23
- Benedictow, O. J., 290
- Beowulf*, 149
- bioterrorism, 238, 266, 291
- biovars, 247–248, 249–253, 281, 302–303, 304, 305
- Biraben, Jean-Noël, 16, 35, 290
- Bithynia, 63, 101, 103
- Black Death, 5, 6, 8, 16, 19, 21, 22, 26, 29, 35, 36, 37, 38, 43, 49, 50, 51, 53, 87, 89, 121, 126, 185, 190, 194, 204, 212, 235, 249, 301
- Black Sea, 20
- Boccaccio, 53
Decameron, 21
- Bombay, 6
- Boniface, St., 27
- Bostra, 66, 73, 92, 95
- Bourges, 10, 27
- Brazil, 262
- Brenner Pass, 20
- British Isles, 3, 120, 171, 219, 232, 257, 297
- bubo, bubonic swelling, 4, 6, 9, 61, 66, 69, 120, 173, 183, 198, 233, 234, 292
- Byzantine Empire, 15, 99–118, 119–132, 147, 213, 256, 311
- Byzantium. *See* Constantinople
- Caesarea, 92
- Calabria, 104
- Camus, Albert, *La Peste*, 53, 56
- Canton, 5
- Capetians, 40
- Cappadocia, 63, 101
- Carolingians, 17, 25, 213
- Carthage, 14
- Carthago Nova, 153, 157
- Cassiodorus, 13
- Castle of the Holy Angel (Castel Sant'Angelo), 31
- Cautinus, Bishop of Clermont, 10, 26
- Chalon-sur-Saône, 10
- Chilperic, King, 137, 138, 146
- China, 5, 20, 64, 104, 122, 239, 241, 266, 301
- cholera, 35, 37, 38, 39, 41, 46
Chronicle of Ziqin, 7, 59
- Cilicia, 63, 101, 102
- Clermont, 9, 10
- climate, 47, 184, 194, 216, 256, 281–286, 308
- Clonard, 221
- Clonmacnoise, 208, 221, 283
- Congo, 262
- Constantine V, Emperor, 106, 112
- Constantinople, 3, 5, 7, 8, 9, 17, 21, 24, 47, 59, 63, 64, 72, 74, 78, 102, 103, 104, 120, 148, 174, 235, 303
- Corippus, 14, 257
- Cornwall, 10
- countryside, plague in, 12, 24, 40, 81, 93–95, 115–116, 127, 157–158, 177, 191–205, 210–212, 271–274, 310
- Crete, 104, 262
- Crimea, 5
- Ctesiphon, 8, 122
- Cuthbert, St., 27, 176, 177, 183, 186, 198, 203, 205
- Cyprian, Bishop of Carthage, 25, 28
- David, King, 31
- dead, disposal of, 73–77, 111, 126, 159, 297–299
- Defoe, Daniel, *Journal of the Plague Year*, 53
- Déhes, 94
- demographic recovery, 85
- depopulation, 15, 72–73, 95, 114–115, 124–125, 131, 132, 155, 199, 201–204
- diarrhea, 301
- Dijon, 10
- Diocletian, Emperor, 29
- Dionysius of Tel Mahrë, 60
- disease, as social construct, 33, 38, 43, 105, 233
laboratory construction of, 44
- disease pool, 5
- DNA, 6, 19, 20, 232, 246–254, 256, 290, 293–297, 304–307, 311
- Drancourt, Michel, 19
- Duncan, Christopher. *See* Scott and Duncan
- Durliat, Jean, 17, 87, 125–127
- Dutour, Olivier, 19
- dysentery, 46
- earthquakes, 25, 66, 84, 86, 90, 308
- ebola, 44
- effects. *See* plague, effects of
- Egypt, 4, 7, 50, 63, 72, 104, 119, 236, 241, 251, 266, 303

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84639-4 - Plague and the End of Antiquity: The Pandemic of 541-750

Edited by Lester K. Little

Index

[More information](#)

Index

357

- England, 15, 27, 40, 41, 47, 136, 171–214, 215, 241, 280, 283
 epidemiology. *See* plague, epidemiology of
 Gothic, 54
 ergotism, 141
 Essex, 175
 Ethiopia, 63, 121, 304
 Evagrius Scholasticus, 9, 105, 122
- famine, 84–85, 116, 154, 158, 206
 Finland, 297
 fleas, 6, 44, 193, 194, 248, 291, 303, 308–309
 Pulex irritans, 46, 309
 Xenopsylla cheopis, 6, 251, 308
 Fore, 222
 Fredegar, 173
- Galatia, 63, 101
 Galen, 4, 107, 111
 Gallus, Bishop of Clermont, 10, 26, 258
 garrison towns, 28
 Gaul, 3, 10, 16, 36, 63, 102, 120, 137–138, 157, 187, 189–191, 197, 210, 216, 311
 Gaza, 3, 63, 78, 101, 311
 Gerasa, 91, 95
 Germany, 16, 295
 Gildas, 181, 216
 Gothic War, 13, 31, 54
 Goths, 13, 49, 159
 Grado, 13, 102
 Greece, 3, 104, 264
 Gregory, Bishop of Tours, 9, 11, 12, 26, 27, 137, 173, 180, 181, 197, 213, 311
 Gregory the Great, Pope, 11, 13, 14, 23, 26, 30, 31, 263
 Gregory II, Pope, 27
 Guntram, King, 26, 137, 138
- Hadrian, Emperor, 31
 Hama, 93
 Hawran, 66, 73, 95
 Hippocrates, 4, 34, 106, 246
 HIV, 301
 homiliary, 155–156, 160–170
 Hong Kong, 5
 Honolulu, 5
- Iberia. *See* Spain
 Iceland, 36, 180, 192, 193
 Iconium, 63, 101
 icons, 25
- Iliad*, 30
 Illyricum, 102, 120
 immunity, 18–19, 289
 India, 37, 39, 41, 49, 63, 121, 234, 241, 266, 291, 304
 Indochina, 5
 Indonesia, 291
 influenza, 39, 47, 50
 Iraq, 7, 8, 65, 76, 79, 104
 Ireland, 10, 16, 173–175, 178, 180, 184, 187, 190, 206, 208, 213, 215–228, 257
 Isis, 119
 Islam, 16, 41, 53, 88, 89
 isolation of the sick. *See* quarantine
 Istria, 13, 102
 Italy, 3, 12, 23, 63, 102, 103, 120, 197, 206, 213, 232
- James of Voragine, *Golden Legend*, 31
 Japan, 20
 Jerusalem, 31, 63
 Jews, 38, 154
 John of Ephesus, 7, 21, 59, 137
 Ecclesiastical History, 7
 Lives of the Eastern Saints, 7
 Jordanus, 14
 Justin I, Emperor, 91, 304
 Justin II, Emperor, 131
 Justinian, Emperor, 8, 9, 13, 22, 74, 102, 111, 113–114, 119, 127, 137, 298, 304
 Justinianic Pandemic, as historiographical term, 290
 Justinianic Plague, as historiographical term, 4
- Kent, 175
 Kenya, 304
 Kitasato, Shibasaburo, 5, 6, 19
 Koch, Robert, 5
 Kremer, Alfred von, 15
- labor, concept and value of, 4–21, 22, 23–24, 38, 39, 75, 129–131, 158
 Le Goff, Jacques, 16, 35
 leprosy, 49, 219
 Leo IV, Pope, 31
Liber pontificalis, 13
 Livy, 135, 147
 Loire River, 10
 Lombards, 14, 15, 24, 287

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84639-4 - Plague and the End of Antiquity: The Pandemic of 541-750

Edited by Lester K. Little

Index

[More information](#)

358

Index

- London, 41, 103
 Los Angeles, 35
 Lybia, 4, 63
 Lyons, 10, 141, 146, 189
- Madagascar, 234, 241, 262
 Malaria, 46, 232
 Manchuria, 241
 Manzoni, Alessandro, *I Promessi Sposi*, 53
 Marco Polo, 20
 Marcus Aurelius, Emperor, 4
 Marseilles, 11, 19, 20, 26, 153, 189, 236, 267, 276, 311
 martyrdom, 25, 28
 Mary, cult of, 37, 139–142
 Maurice, Emperor, 131
 measles, 4
 medicalization (medical authority), 42
 Medina, 28
 meningitis, 68
 Merovingians, 25, 311
 Mesopotamia, 26, 64, 65, 73, 102, 104, 303
 Michael the Archangel, St., 31
 Michael the Syrian, 59
 Moesia, 63
 Mohammed, 8
 molecular biology, 17, 19, 52, 232, 234, 310
 monasticism, 26, 85, 207–210, 217, 222
 money, 127–129, 211
 Mongols, 20, 49
 Montecassino, 14, 23
 Montpellier, 294
 morbidity, 36, 38, 39, 271
 mortality, 26, 36, 38, 39, 178–179, 206, 221, 270–275
 Moscow, 41
 Mount Gargano, 31
 Munich, 19
 Muslim, 37
 Myanmar, 262
 Myra, 101
 Mysia, 101
- Nantes, 10
 Naples, 39, 105, 298
 Narbonne, 10, 146, 153, 154, 189, 206, 216, 308
 Narni (Umbria), 264
 natural phenomena, 100, 118, 284
 Negev, 101
 Nepal, 239
 Nestorians, 26
- Northumbria, 177, 222
 Norway, 192
- Offaly, 222
 Ordinance of Laborers, 22
 Oribasius, 4, 111
 Osrhoëne, 64
 Ostrogoths. *See* Goths
- Pacific Ocean, 5
 paganism, remnants of and reversions to, 27, 136–138, 139, 176, 198, 203, 226
 paleopathology, 6, 19–21, 254, 294–296
 Palestine, 7, 8, 9, 59, 72, 73, 104
 pandemic of plague,
 first,
 end of, 67–72, 104–105, 310–312
 origins of, 120–123, 248–252, 302–304
 scholarship on, 18–27, 172
 second. *See* Black death
 third, 5, 235, 249, 265, 281, 302
 end of, 288–289
 origins of, 248–252
- Paris, 141, 148
 Pasteur, Louis, 5
 Paul the Deacon, 12, 14, 24, 29, 181, 197
 Pavia, 13, 29, 104, 310
 Pelagius II, Pope, 11, 13, 264
 Pelusium, 3, 4, 20, 99, 119, 303
 Persia, 3, 49, 63, 90, 104, 122, 123, 256
 Peru, 262
 Philadelphia, 36
 Phocas, Emperor, 131
 Phoenicia, 64
 physicians, 41, 137, 145–147, 233, 243, 251
 Pirenne, Henri, *Mohammed and Charlemagne*, 56
 Pittsburgh, 41
- plague,
 and animals, 71, 239
 chronologies, 8
 consolation treatises, 8
 effects of, 21–28, 37–42, 79–81, 116–118, 157, 205, 222–223, 286–288
 epidemiology of, 232, 254–289
 evolution of, 245–254
 healing power and protection against,
 royal, 25, 144–145, 224
 perceptions of, 34–36, 54, 81–84, 105–109, 181–182, 224
 responses to, 77–79, 109–114, 142–143

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84639-4 - Plague and the End of Antiquity: The Pandemic of 541-750

Edited by Lester K. Little

Index

[More information](#)

Index

359

- Plague of Anwas, 8, 65, 122
 Plague of Sharawaygh, 8
 Plague of the Maidens, 18
 Plague of the Philistines, 245, 250
 plague of tumors, 61
 pneumonic form of plague, 185, 194, 213,
 240–244, 307
 Poland, 297
 Procopius of Caesaria, 8, 9, 13, 17, 53, 184,
 303
 Persian War, 8
 Secret History, 9, 127
Pulex irritans. *See* fleas

 quarantine, 19, 40, 41, 52, 280, 288,
 310

 Ramla, 73
 Raoult, Didier, 19
 Rats, 6, 44, 51, 120, 185–187, 189, 193, 194,
 227, 240, 248, 267–270, 291, 299,
 303, 307–310, 312
Rattus norvegicus. *See* rats
Rattus rattus. *See* rats
 Ravenna, 13, 102, 103
 Refada, 94
 Reims, 10
 Rémi, St., 10
 Rhone Valley, 10, 25, 26, 264
 rogations, 25, 26, 137
 Rome, 4–26, 29, 47, 102, 104, 138–139,
 173, 210, 280
 Rufus of Ephesus, 4, 111, 251
Rule of the Master, 23
 rural areas, plague in. *See* countryside,
 plague in
 Russia, 37

 Saint-Julien of Brioude, shrine of,
 26
 San Francisco, 5, 41
 Scandinavia, 5, 297
 Scotland, 16, 178
 Scott and Duncan, 44, 45, 255, 256, 258,
 260–261, 262, 265, 275, 279
 Scott, Susan. *See* Scott and Duncan
 scrofula, 43, 144
 Scythopolis, 92
 Sebastian, St., 28–30
 Seibel, Valentine, 15, 100
 Senegal, 241
 septicemia, 235, 300

 serfdom, 22, 23
 Shannon area, 217
 Shrewsbury, J. F. D., 44, 55, 232
 Sicily, 63, 101, 104
 Simon Sudbury, Archbishop of Canterbury,
 21
 Simond, Paul-Louis, 6
 slavery, 22, 23, 154, 158
 Slavs, 15, 24, 286
 smallpox, 4, 35, 48, 174, 180, 183, 237,
 288
 Sontag, Susan, 53
 South America, 302
 Spain, 3, 11, 23, 38, 47, 63, 120, 150–160,
 267, 276, 311
 Statute of Laborers, 22
 Steppe Basin, 121
 Subiaco, 14
 Sufetula, 102
 Sussex, 177
 swellings in the groin, armpit, and neck.
 See bubo
 syphilis, 38, 43, 53
 Syria, 3, 4, 7, 8, 24, 28, 36, 39, 47, 63, 65,
 88–95, 102, 103, 104, 303
 Syriac vocabulary of disease, pestilence,
 plague, etc., 60–61

 Tarutia, 93
 technology, 39
 Theodoric, King, 13
 Thessalonica, 102
 Thrace, 7, 24
 Thucydides, 4, 16, 17, 135, 180,
 246
 Tiber River, 11, 12, 31, 139
 Toledo, 153
 Tours, 11
 Trier, 10
 tsetse flies, 50
 tuberculosis, 38, 43, 49
 Twigg, G., 44, 237, 256, 283
 typhus, 4, 44, 46, 232

 Umayyads, 24, 35
 United States, 5, 262, 291, 302

 Valencia, 152
 Vandals, 13
 Venice, 141
 Venosa (southern Italy), 299
 Verona, 20, 103

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84639-4 - Plague and the End of Antiquity: The Pandemic of 541-750

Edited by Lester K. Little

Index

[More information](#)

360

Vietnam, 262, 290, 302
 votive masses, 27

Wales, 175
 Watts, Sheldon, 16

Xenopsylla cheopis. *See* fleas

yellow fever, 36, 46
 Yersin, Alexandre, 5, 6, 19
Yersinia enterocolitica, 246–248, 302, 311

Index

Yersinia pestis, 5, 6, 19, 43, 44, 46, 51, 52,
 55, 120, 231–245, 292, 300
Yersinia pseudotuberculosis, 246–254, 301,
 311
 Yemen, 63, 304
 York, 18, 190, 191

Zacharias the Rhetor of Mytilene, 60,
 257
 Zora, 101
 Zoroastrians, 41, 76