

Cambridge University Press

0521846269 - The German Tradition of Psychology in Literature and Thought, 1700-1840

Matthew Bell

Index

[More information](#)*Index of names and places*

- Abel, J. F. 60, 62, 63, 65, 85  
 Allison, Henry 35  
 Alt, Peter-André 2  
 Angermeyer, M. 95  
 Aristotle 4–6, 7, 16, 56, 149, 225  
     *De anima* 4–6,  
     influence on later psychology 7, 19, 21, 34, 213,  
     214, 217  
     ps-Aristotle, *Problemata* 9, 132  
 Artemidorus 172, 198  
 Auenbrugger, Leopold 74  
 Augustine 86  
  
 Barkhoff, Jürgen 187  
 Bartels, Ernst 194, 198  
 Basedow, J. B. 90  
 Baumgarten, A. G. 21, 28–30, 33, 34  
 Bayle, Pierre 16  
 Beneke, F. E. 165  
 Bennholdt-Thomsen, Anke 95  
 Berkeley, George 209  
 Berlin 2, 93, 94, 97, 167, 168, 177  
 Beulwitz, Caroline von 117  
 Biester, J. E. 176  
 Bilfinger, G. B. 28  
 Blanckenburg, Friedrich von 50  
 Böckmann, J. L. 174–5  
 Boulby, Mark 93  
 Büchner, Georg 221–4, 228  
     *Woyzeck* 222–4  
 Burdach, C. F. 213  
 Bürger, G. A. 85  
  
 Calderon 194  
 Carus, C. G. 86, 142, 144, 212–21, 224, 228  
     and Goethe 212, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218,  
     219–21, 227  
 Casmann, Otto 12  
 Chauvin, Etienne 12, 13  
 Chiarugi, Vincenzo 194, 201  
 Cicero 198  
  
 Comenius, Johannes 11  
 Condillac, Etienne Bonnot de 76  
 Consbruch, J. F. 62  
 Corneille, Thomas 12–13  
 Coward, William 15  
 Crichton, Alexander 86  
 Cudworth, Ralph 10–11, 18, 226  
  
 D'Alembert, Jean le Rond 14–66  
 Davidson, Wolf 199  
 Deleuze, J. P. F. 174  
 Descartes, René 10, 17, 146, 221, 225  
     criticised in the *Encyclopédie* 14  
     importance for German psychology 16–17, 18,  
     19, 20–1, 33  
 Diderot, Denis 14, 20  
 Dresden 167, 186, 213  
 Du Bos, J. B. 33, 34  
 Dürer, Albrecht 220  
  
 Ebbinghaus, Hermann 4  
 Encyclopedias 12–15  
 Ennemoser, Joseph 178  
 Epicurus 129, 133, 141  
 Eschenmayer, A. C. A. 145, 159, 162,  
     165–6, 180  
 Esenbeck, Nees von 179  
  
 Fechner, G. T. 165  
 Feder, J. G. H. 91  
 Fénélon 101  
 Fichte, J. G. 28, 143, 145, 154–60, 163, 164, 166,  
     176, 181, 227  
 Ficino, Marsilio 9–10  
 Fick, Monika 43  
 Förstl, H. 95  
 Francke, A. H. 90  
 Freigius, J. T. 11  
 Freud, Sigmund 86, 205, 209, 228  
 Friedrich, C. D. 213  
 Fries, J. F. 155, 165

- Gay, Peter 61  
 Gerard, Alexander 56  
 Gerstenberg, H. W. von 60, 66, 81  
 Gmelin, Eberhard 12, 174-5  
 Goclenius, Rodolphus 11  
 Godard, Pierre 12  
 Goethe, J. G. von 48-54, 59, 80, 84, 85-6,  
     142, 143, 153, 160, 167, 208, 211,  
     226-7, 228  
     and Lucretius 129-30, 135-6, 137,  
         139-40, 141  
     and Moritz, 130-2  
     and Rousseau, 135, 139  
     *Clavigo* 230  
     *Faust* 49, 57, 68, 72-4, 76, 77, 86, 130, 212,  
         218, 219-21, 222, 226  
     *Götz von Berlichingen* 49, 68  
     *The Sorrows of Young Werther* 66, 70, 71, 79,  
         80, 85, 98, 100, 129, 130, 133, 226  
 Guzzoni, Alfredo 95  
  
 Hall, Marshall 210  
 Haller, Albrecht von 60, 81, 90  
 Hardenberg, K. A. von 177  
 Harris, John 13, 14  
 Hartley, David 20, 40, 60, 93, 96, 98  
 Hartmann, Eduard von 209, 213  
 Hegel, G. W. F. 145, 163, 166, 171, 215,  
     221, 228  
 Hell, Maximilian 173  
 Helvétius, Claude-Adrien 49  
 Herbart, J. F. 164-5, 166, 227  
 Herder, Caroline 59  
 Herder, J. G. 20, 48, 52, 57, 59, 60, 62, 93,  
     208, 215  
 Herz, Henriette 168  
 Herz, Marcus 94, 146, 168  
 Heynig, C. F. 85, 95  
 Hippocrates 31  
 Hißmann, Michael 24, 93  
 Hobbes, Thomas 14, 47  
 Hoffbauer, J. C. 86, 170  
 Hoffmann, E. T. A. 3, 193-207  
     *The Golden Pot* 194, 200-4, 205  
     *The Sandman* 816  
     *The Serapion Brethren* 194-9, 203  
 Homer 4  
 Horace 141  
 Howard, R. 95  
 Hufeland, C. W. 176-7  
 Hume, David 86, 88, 96, 147, 148, 149, 225  
 Hutcheson, Francis 37  
  
 Jacobi, Fritz 155, 209  
 Jean Paul 3  
  
 Johnson, Samuel 104  
 Jung, C. G. 86, 213, 228  
  
 Kant, Immanuel 18, 24, 27, 29, 143-56, 157, 158,  
     162, 164, 165, 166, 168, 181, 196, 209-10,  
     214, 218, 227  
     *Critique of Pure Reason* 33, 129, 143-4, 153, 154,  
         157, 208, 225  
 Karl Friedrich, Markgraf von Baden 174  
 Keller, Gottfried 164  
 Kieser, Georg 179-80  
 Klages, Ludwig 213  
 Kleist, Heinrich von 170, 177, 180-93, 226, 228  
     *Käthchen of Heilbronn* 186-90, 193, 194  
     *Penthesilea* 181-6, 189  
     *The Prince of Homburg* 164, 182, 190-3  
 Klinger, F. M. 49-53, 58, 72, 74, 77, 78, 79, 81,  
     82-3, 222  
 Kluge, C. A. F. 176, 177, 194, 197, 198, 199, 207  
 Knebel, K. L. von 137-9  
 Komensky *see* Comenius  
 Koreff, David 178  
 Körner, C. G. 127  
 Krüger, J. G. 94, 96  
  
 La Mettrie, Julien Offray de 49  
 Lavater, J. C. 90, 175  
 Leibniz, G. W. von 11-57, 59, 75, 97, 147, 148,  
     149, 165, 172, 213, 214, 225, 227  
 Leipzig 13  
 Leisewitz, J. A. 49, 63, 68, 69, 79, 81, 82, 83  
 Lengsfeld, Charlotte von 117  
 Lenz, J. M. R. 64, 70, 71, 74, 79, 82, 84, 222  
     *The Private Tutor* 51-2, 64, 72, 75,  
         77-8, 81  
     *The Soldiers* 51, 78, 81  
 Lepenies, Wolf 70  
 Lessing, G. E. 34, 35-47, 56, 58  
     *Emilia Galotti* 43-7, 56, 58-9, 65, 68, 69, 70  
     *Minna von Barnhelm* 42, 83, 191, 193  
     *Miss Sara Sampson* 37-9, 41, 65  
     *Nathan the Wise* 39-41, 42-3, 75, 83  
 Lichtenberg, G. C. 93  
 Linnaeus, C. 28, 60  
 Locke, John 16, 24, 33, 60-1, 75, 96, 97, 144, 145,  
     147, 148, 165  
 Lucretius 14, 129-30, 141  
  
 Maimon, Salomon 95, 103  
 Malebranche, Nicolas 49  
 Mandeville, Bernard 82, 83  
 Marcus, A. F. 194  
 Mauchart, I. D. 85, 95, 168  
 Meier, G. F. 29, 30-1, 37, 48  
 Mendelssohn, Moses 33-5, 36, 37, 61, 94

Cambridge University Press

0521846269 - The German Tradition of Psychology in Literature and Thought, 1700-1840

Matthew Bell

Index

[More information](#)*Index of names and places*

297

- Mesmer, F. A. 172-4, 175, 176, 177, 178, 188  
 Micraelius, Johannes 12  
 Montesquieu 28  
 Moritz, C. P. 32, 60, 85-6, 89, 92, 160, 168, 199, 226, 227, 228  
   and Goethe 130-2  
   and Schiller 85, 105, 109-10, 113-19, 129, 227-8  
   *Anton Reiser* 85, 97-103  
   *Magazine for Empirical Psychology* 92, 94-7, 100, 103  
   *On the Creative Imitation of the Beautiful* 130-2  
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus 173  
 Mylius, August 94, 95
- Nasse, C. D. 86  
 Neoplatonism 9, 19  
   Cambridge 10  
   Florentine 10  
   Late Antique 7  
 Nicolai, E. A. 31  
 Nicolai, Friedrich 34, 35, 201  
 Novalis 159-62, 163, 167, 181, 194  
   *Heinrich von Ofterdingen* 611  
 Nudow, Heinrich 198, 199
- Oken, Lorenz 177, 213, 215  
 Ossian 61
- Peacock, Thomas Love 154  
 Pinel, Philippe 168, 194, 195, 197, 198  
 Platner, Ernst 28, 38, 158, 164  
 Plato 6-7, 34, 47-8, 62  
   *Meno* 6  
   *Phaedo* 6-7  
   *Phaedrus* 9  
   *Timaeus* 7  
 Plotinus 7-9, 10, 33  
   importance for Leibniz 17, 18  
 Plutarch 84  
 Pockels, C. F. 64, 85, 94-5, 97-103  
 Puységur, Jacques de Chastenot, Marquis de 174
- Reid, Thomas 23  
 Reil, J. C. 86, 167-70, 172, 176, 177, 181, 185, 186, 192, 193, 194, 195, 197, 198, 199, 201  
 Reinhold, K. L. 155, 157  
 Richardson, Samuel 56-7, 78  
 Richter, J. P. F. *see* Jean Paul  
 Riedel, Wolfgang 2, 62  
 Röschlaub, Andreas 159, 194  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 48, 66, 84, 90, 93, 99, 135, 147  
   *Confessions* 85, 90, 92, 98, 100, 139, 190
- Schelling, F. W. J. 144, 145, 159, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 171, 178, 181, 194, 213, 215, 227, 228  
 Schiller, Friedrich 2, 63, 85, 227, 228  
   and Kant 107, 116, 122, 127-8  
   and Moritz 85, 105, 109-10, 113-19, 129, 227-8  
   *Don Karlos* 109-16, 123, 127, 134  
   *Fiesko* 64-5, 69  
   *Intrigue and Love* 54, 66, 107-9, 116  
   *Letters on Aesthetic Education* 107, 126  
   *Maria Stuart* 122  
   review of Bürger 117-19  
   *The Bride of Messina* 123  
   *The Ghost-Seer* 98, 103, 115, 122  
   *The Maid of Orleans* 125  
   *The Robbers* 65, 68, 74, 81, 82  
   *Wallenstein* 134, 190, 226  
 Schings, Hans-Jürgen 2, 85  
 Schlegel, A. W. 167  
 Schlegel, Friedrich 143, 159, 163, 167  
 Schmid, C. C. E. 85, 155, 164, 165  
 Schmidt, Jochen 190  
 Schopenhauer, Arthur 142, 144, 208-12, 224, 225, 227, 228  
 Schubert, G. H. von 144, 172, 181, 184-5, 186, 188, 190, 194, 196, 198, 199  
 Schuckmann, Friedrich von 177  
 Schulze, G. E. ('Aenesidemus') 208, 209  
 Selle, C. G. 176  
 Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper, 3rd Earl of 11, 33, 37, 47, 48-54, 97  
 Shakespeare, William 49, 52, 61, 194, 226  
 Smith, Adam 82, 83  
 Socrates 9, 48  
 Sontag, Susan 98  
 Spener, P. J. 90  
 Spinoza 14, 221  
 Staiger, Emil 2  
 Steffens, Henrik 145, 162  
 Stein, Charlotte von 59  
 Stolberg, F. L., Graf zu 129  
 Sulzer, J. G. 29, 31-4, 35, 44
- Tetens, J. N. 97, 151-2, 166  
 Theophrastus 96  
 Tieck, Ludwig 3, 194  
 Tiedemann, Dietrich 199
- Unzer, J. A. 31
- Villaume, Pierre 31
- Wagner, H. L. 50, 70, 72, 74, 75, 76-7, 78  
 Wagnitz, H. B. 168

|                                          |                                                                                         |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Wallis, Johannes 22                      | Wolff, Christian 13, 14, 15, 16, 19–28, 43, 47, 56,<br>59, 147, 148, 149, 225, 227, 228 |
| Wezel, J. C. 3                           | criticisms of 23, 24, 26, 63                                                            |
| Weimar Classicism 85, 226                | influence of 19–20, 27, 28–37, 48, 49, 51–2,<br>144, 175                                |
| Whyte, L. L. 208                         | Wöllner, J. C.                                                                          |
| Wieland, C. M. 43, 47–53, 181, 190, 200  | Wundt, Wilhelm 165                                                                      |
| <i>History of Agathon</i> 49–53, 79, 189 |                                                                                         |
| Wienholt, Arnold 175, 199                | Zedler, J. H. 13                                                                        |
| Wilbrand, J. B. 221                      | Zenge, Wilhelmine von 185, 190                                                          |
| Wilkinson, E. M. 107                     | Zimmermann, J. G. 198                                                                   |
| Willoughby, L. A. 107                    | Zinzendorf, N. L., Graf von 90                                                          |
| Windischmann, C. J. H. 178               |                                                                                         |
| Wolfart, K. C. 177–9                     |                                                                                         |

Cambridge University Press

0521846269 - The German Tradition of Psychology in Literature and Thought, 1700-1840

Matthew Bell

Index

[More information](#)*Subject index*

- activity 17, 91, 96, 130, 131, 142, 156, 220
- aesthetics and psychology 152
- in Enlightenment 29, 30, 32, 33–5, 47, 226
- in Storm and Stress 54, 71
- in Weimar Classicism 85, 130–2, 227
- affects, *see* emotions
- anamnēsis* 6–7
- angelography 12, 225
- animal magnetism 160, 163, 167, 171–2, 172–80, 182, 186–90, 194, 198, 199, 200–1, 207, 213, 226, 228
- anthropology 12, 146, 152–3, 227
- anxiety 91, 134, 135–41, 212, 223, 227
- see also* hypochondria
- association 22, 41, 42–6, 56, 72, 77, 93, 96, 97, 98, 100–3, 147, 204, 207
- asylums, criticism of 169, 170
- attention 21, 23, 24, 25, 30, 40, 165, 169
- autobiography 85, 86–92
- care, *see* anxiety
- case histories 32, 85, 226
- castration 75, 205
- cognitive psychology
- in Aristotle 5–6
- in Plato 7
- in Wolff 22–5
- consciousness 16, 17, 20, 33, 168, 169, 217–19
- crisis
- magnetic 174
- psychological 107–9, 115, 126, 128, 174
- death, fear of 96, 137, 139
- depression *see* melancholy
- developmental psychology 61, 66, 96, 215, 220
- disguise, symbolic 65
- doubling, psychological 181, 186
- dreams 31, 33, 59, 74, 96, 169, 179
- in Goethe 59
- in Hoffmann 198, 203
- in Kleist 192–3
- in Lessing 38, 39–40, 45
- in Novalis 160–1
- in Schubert 172
- drives 81–4, 142, 158
- duality of mind 6, 7, 9, 10, 18, 27, 32, 48, 147, 158, 159, 195, 196–7, 200, 203, 216, 223–4
- education *see* developmental psychology
- emotions 25–6, 34, 35, 47, 56, 57–8, 63–75, 92, 102–3
- empiricism
- Idealist criticisms of 144, 145–7, 147–8, 162–4, 227
- in psychology 31, 87–8, 89, 92–4, 95, 103
- encyclopedias 12–15
- enthusiasm 41, 51, 63, 133–4
- epicureanism 91, 129–30, 135, 227
- eros 7
- ethical psychology 25–6
- see also* Moral Sense Theory
- Faculty Psychology 4, 22–5, 27, 28, 32, 33, 152, 155, 157, 165, 225
- criticisms of 23–4, 61, 143, 163, 215
- fear *see* death
- French Revolution, 143
- gendered psychology 38, 55, 67–8, 72, 82
- genius 54, 60
- humour *see* wit
- hypochondria 89, 92, 97, 130, 135, 160
- Idealism
- post-Kantian 144–7, 156–8
- Transcendental 145, 149–59, 209
- idée fixe* 169–70, 198, 199, 201
- imagination 31, 75, 80, 147, 151, 161
- in Aristotle 5
- in Fichte 157

- in Goethe 132, 133
- in Hoffmann 196
- in Kant, 150, 152
- in Lessing 40-1, 42-6
- in Moritz 96, 100-3
- in Wieland 51-2
- in Wolff 21-2
- immortality *see* soul
- intellect
  - in Aristotle 5-6
  - see also* understanding
- learning, *see* developmental psychology
- materialism 49, 65, 94
- melancholy 9, 55, 63, 69, 85, 153, 192, 220, 223, 226, 227
  - in Goethe 80, 130, 133-41
  - in Hoffmann 201, 204
  - in Lessing 45-6
  - in Moritz 89, 90, 91, 97, 98-103, 131-2
  - in Reil 169-70
  - in Schiller 54, 62-5, 85, 110-13, 115, 118-24, 128
  - in Storm and Stress drama 72, 84
  - in Wolff 26
- memory 17, 23, 150, 217
- mind, unity of 18, 27, 33, 143, 150, 154, 225, 227
- Moral Sense Theory 38, 39, 47-8
- Naturphilosophie* 144, 164, 165-6, 167, 170-2, 179, 186, 208, 213, 221-2
- nerves 39, 40, 60, 79, 180
- nervous system 169, 172, 210, 215, 217
- Newtonianism in psychology 28, 165
- passions *see* emotions
- physiological psychology 4-5, 31, 60-3, 146-7, 208, 223, 227
- Pietism *see* religion
- psychologism 151
- Psychometria 13, 19, 24, 28, 30, 144, 227
- Pythagoreanism 7
- rationality *see* reason
- reason 4, 7, 17, 48
  - in Fichte 156
  - in Kant 144, 148
  - in Plotinus 8
  - in Schiller 107-8, 126-8
  - in Sulzer 33
- religion 76, 129, 135, 137
  - Catholicism 76
  - Pietism 63, 89, 90, 98, 100-1, 133, 138, 159
  - Puritanism 123
- see also* enthusiasm
- 'reverse psychology' *see* therapy
- revolution
  - 'of the Spirit' 143
  - see also* French Revolution
- Royal Society, The 62
- sensation
  - in Aristotle 5
  - in Plotinus 7
  - in Sulzer 32
  - in Wolff 21
- Sensibility 67, 161, 173
- sex, psychology of 31, 64, 81, 161, 184, 210, 211
- sleepwalking 30, 37, 169, 179, 182, 191
- soul, immortality of 18, 21, 27, 33
- Storm and Stress 48
- suggestion 41, 55, 81
- suicide 65, 70, 74, 98, 102, 138, 185
- sympathy 64, 174, 180, 181, 202, 226
  - in Hufeland 176-7
  - in Kleist 181-4, 189-90
  - in Novalis 162
  - in Schubert 172
  - in Wieland 47-8, 51, 189-90
- therapy 79-81, 83-4, 85, 91, 130, 169
- unconscious 6, 55, 68, 75, 161, 167, 171, 208, 209, 225
  - in Baumgarten 29
  - in Büchner 222-4
  - in Carus 86, 212-21, 227
  - in Cudworth 10-11
  - in Goethe 57, 142
  - in Kleist 181
  - in Leibniz 18-19
  - in Lessing 44
  - in Plotinus 8-9
  - in Schopenhauer 86, 208-12
  - in Sulzer 32, 33
  - in Wieland 48
- understanding 23, 150, 152, 205, 210
  - see also* intellect
- universities
  - Berlin 176
  - Gießen 221
  - Göttingen 2, 24, 93, 168, 177, 209
  - Halle 168
  - Jena 2
  - Königsberg 164
- will 46-7, 147-8, 156, 158, 209-11
- wit 24, 30