

```
evolution of, 76-81
abortion, 236, 238
ad limina visits, 17, 36
                                                        focus of, 95-7
                                                        as guide to Catholicism, 75-6, 88
adaptation, 11, 37, 65-6, 141, 182-3, 187-8,
     189-90, 213
                                                        theological meaning of, 81-3
Adrian VI, Pope, 35
                                                      Armenia, 175
aesthetic expression, 205-6
                                                     art, 84-7, 96, 97-8, 205-6
                                                      asceticism, 54-8, 154-7, 176-7
                                                      Athanasius of Alexandria, Saint, 196
  growth of the Church in, 21-2, 25, 175,
       210, 214, 247
                                                      Augustine of Canterbury, Saint (Apostle
  Islam in, 29, 257
                                                           to the English), 28-9, 177
                                                      Augustine of Hippo, Saint
  missionary enterprise, 57, 65, 184-5,
                                                        confession, 224
       186, 188
                                                        creeds, 132, 142, 167
Agatho, Pope, 29
aggiornamento, 43, 212, 213, 216
                                                        morality, 219
Alexander III, Pope, 47
                                                        mysticism, 67, 69
Alexander VI, Pope, 34
                                                        sacraments, 102
Alexander VII, Pope, 37
                                                        scriptures, 138
almsgiving, 156-7
Alphonsus de Liguori, Saint, 230
                                                      Balthasar, Hans Urs von, 262-3
altar, 17, 89, 108-9
                                                      baptism, 77, 87-8, 97, 102-5, 119-20, 126-8,
ambo, 89
                                                           142, 222-3
Anglicans, 16, 40
                                                      Baptists, 16
annulment of marriage, 118
                                                     baroque Catholicism, 205-6
anointing of the sick, 114-15, 119-20
                                                      Basil, Saint, 55
anti-pope, 33-4
                                                      basilicas, 77-8, 81
                                                      beatification, 73
apologetics, 61, 144, 205, 217
                                                      Bede, Saint, the Venerable, 177
Apostles' Creed, 127-8
                                                     Bellarmine, Robert, Saint, 205
Benedict of Nursia, Saint, 55
apostolic constitutions, 193, 223
apostolic exhortations, 193
                                                     Benedict XIV, Pope, 37–8, 192
Benedict XV, Pope, 41, 186, 210
apostolic succession, 8-9, 12
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint
  faith, 142
                                                      Benedict XVI, Pope
                                                        ecumenical work, 215
  interest in, 210-11
  scholarship, 62, 180, 190, 217, 258-9
                                                        life as a Catholic, 54, 148
                                                        new ecclesial movements, 215-16
  sermons, 145
  Summa Theologiae, 117–18, 226–8
                                                        publications, 135-6, 193
archbishops, 26
                                                        reform, 45, 73, 104-5
                                                        social justice, 237
architecture
  additional functions, 87-8
                                                      Benedictines, 151, 200-1, 267
  artistic decoration, 84-7
                                                      Bible, the, 137-9, 270-1
  baroque Catholicism, 205-6
                                                     bibliography, 269-75
```



Bishop of Rome (the Pope) see Pope, the	in Europe, 176–8
(Bishop of Rome)	and exploration, 180-4
bishops	external challenges, 241–2, 252–8, 264–6
ad limina visits, 17, 36	future of, 241-2, 242-3, 251-2, 264-6
communion, 8-9, 13, 133-4	history of, 244-52, 264-6
magisterium, 133	internal challenges ix–x, 49–51, 241–2
pallium, 26	and Islam, 176, 179–80
reform, 196–7, 198, 244–6	and Judaism, 172–3
role of, 17, 115–17, 213	life as a Catholic, 16–19, 148–9, 225
Tradition, 11–12	migration, 185–6
Blessed Virgin Mary see Mary, Mother	missionary enterprise, 10-11, 13, 37,
of Jesus Christ	64–6, 152
Bonaventure, Saint, 62	modern challenges, 241–2
Boniface, Saint (Apostle to Germany), 29, 178	and the papacy, 23
Boniface VIII, Pope, 32	and Protestantism, 15, 16, 98
books, 63	reforming groups, 161-2
Britain, 177–8, 210	Roman Catholic Church, 7-8, 24-45
Buddhism, 124, 168–70, 219, 257–8, 267	rule of faith, 124–6
	schools of spirituality, 150–4
calendar, 36, 89–95	separation of Eastern and Western, 7
Calvin, John, 63	catholicity, 9–12, 13, 19–21, 72
Canada, 65, 182	Celestine V, Pope, 32
Canisius, Peter, Saint, 205	celibacy, 12, 116, 154–5, 199, 214, 247–8
canonization, 72–3	charity, 149, 156-7, 243
Canterbury Tales (Chaucer), 49–50, 59–60,	Chaucer, Geoffrey, 59-60
94, 117, 270	China, 21, 37, 65–6, 180, 182–3, 186
Capuchin Franciscans, 204	Christianity
cardinals, 36, 47	catholic, origins of term in, 3-8
Carmelites, 204–5, 275	Christian life, 148–9
Carolingian Renaissance, 29	and colonization, 184–5
Carthusians, 201	under Constantine, 175–6
catechism, 144–5	creeds, 126–32, 141–2
Catechism of the Catholic Church	early spread of, 172–5
baptism, 104	ecumenism, 253–4
catholicity, 8–9, 11–12	in Europe, 176–8
faith, 138–9	and exploration, 180–4
morality, 232–6, 239	and Islam, 176, 179–80
piety, 51	and Judaism, 172–3
saints, 163	martyrdom, 51–4
use of, 44, 145	migration, 185–6
catechumenate, 103, 104	missionary enterprise, 172–5
cathedral, 78	and non-Christian religions, 262–4
Catherine of Siena, Saint, 56, 201	official religion, 26
catholic, 2, 3–8	Protestant Reformation, 7–8
Catholic Reformation, 202–7	and Rome, 24, 51–3
Catholicism	rule of faith, 124–6
categorization of, 1–2	schools of spirituality, 150–4
characteristics of, 8–9, 12–13, 19–21	separation of Eastern and Western, 7
church buildings as guide to, 17–18,	Christmas, 91
75–6, 88	chronos, 93
and colonization, 184–5	Church, meaning of, 3, 24, 75
under Constantine, 175–6	church buildings
creeds, 126–32, 141–2	additional functions, 87–8
demographics, 21–2, 65	artistic decoration, 84–7
early spread of, 172–5	baroque Catholicism, 205–6



278 Index

church buildings (cont.) decoration of churches, 97-8 evolution of, 76-81 Decree on Eastern Catholic Churches, 14, 15 focus of, 95-7 demographics, 21-2, 65 as guide to Catholicism, 17-18, 75-6, 88 devotional practices, 159-61, 164 theological meaning of, 81-3 diakonia, 149 Church of the Holy Sepulchre, Jerusalem, 84 dialogue, 168-70 dignity, 233-4, 236 Cistercians, 164, 201, 267 Clement V, 32-3 diocese, 17 Code of Canon Law, 41, 43, 44, 118, 245 Diocletian (Emperor), 25, 53 Code of Canons for the Eastern Churches, 14 Dionysius, 67 Divine Comedy (Dante), 32, 38-9, 49-50, colonization, 184-5 Columba, Saint, 176-7 262, 270 Columbanus, Saint, 176-7, 225 Divine Office, 121-2 Commandments, 235-6 divorce, 118-19 communication, modern methods of, 238, doctrine, 140-3, 166-8 249-50 Dominicans, 56, 179, 182, 201 communion, 8-9, 19 Duffy, Eamon, 27 see also Holy Eucharist Dulles, Avery, 9 Communion of Saints, 11, 70, 92 Dura Europos, Iraq, 76-7, 97 community, human, 234-5, 237 community groups, 160-1 Easter, 91 Eastern Catholic Churches, 7, 14-15 community service, 149 confession, 112-14, 142, 224, 225, 228-30 ecumenism, 211, 212, 215, 242-3, 253-4 confirmation, 105-6, 119-20 Egeria, pilgrim, 58 Congar, Yves, 46 ekklesia, 3, 100 Congregation for the Evangelization of Peoples encyclicals, 192-3 (Congregation De Propaganda Fide), 183 Enlightenment, 207-8 environmental concerns, 243 conscience, 234 Constantine (Emperor), 25-6, 27, 53, 58, Errors, Syllabus of, 208 84, 175-6, 196 Eucharist, see Holy Eucharist contemplation, 152, 158-9, 168-70, 258, 266-7 Eugene IV, Pope, 33-4 contextual theology, 258-61 Eusebius, historian, 175 contraception, 43-4, 239, 252 euthanasia, 236, 238 contrition, 112-13 evangelization, 189-90, 190-1, 243 conversion, 152, 222-3 excommunication, 112, 223, 251 see also missionary enterprise exomologesis, 224 cooperation, inter-faith, 253-4 corporal works of mercy, 156 faith, 3-8, 8-9, 63-4, 143, 219-22, 236-8 Counter-Reformation, 202-7 faith, rule of creeds, 124, 126-32, 141-2 creeds, 126-32, 141-2 cross, 85-7, 98, 143, 159 doctrine, 140-3 crucifix, 17, 85-7, 98 kerygma, 124-6 crusades, 31, 179 meaning of, 124-6 Cyprian of Carthage, Saint, 5 and the pope, 133-6 Cyril, Saint (Apostle to the Slavs), 178, 259 and reason, 143-4 Cyril of Jerusalem, Saint, 7 and the scriptures, 137-9 family, 118, 235 Dalai Lama, 169 fasting, 155 Damasus I, Pope, 27 Fathers of the Church, 61 Dante Alighieri, 32, 38-9, 50, 60, 179 feast days, 165-6 Daughters of Charity, 207 Ferrugia, Mario, 19-20 deacons, 115-17 fideism, 143-4 death, 81, 93-4 First Vatican Council, 39, 45, 135, 208, decalogue, 235-6 244, 251 Decius, 52-3 France, 32-3, 189, 204-5, 207-8



Index 279

Francis of Assisi, Saint, 179, 201, 275 icons, 17, 97-8 Franciscans, 56, 86, 152, 164, 179, 182, Ignatius of Antioch, Saint, 4, 115 201, 204 Ignatius of Loyola, Saint, 63, 152, 153, French Revolution, 207-8 205, 206 imminence of God, 9-10 frescos, 84 friars, 57, 65 future of the Catholic Church inculturation, 11, 37, 65-6, 141, 182-3, 187-8, 189-90, 213 contextual theology, 258-61 indefectibility, 13 external challenges, 241-2, 252-8, 264-6 India, 21, 71, 182, 183, 188, 257–8 infallibility of the pope, 39, 43, 45, 134-6, 213 internal challenges, 241-2, 244-52, 264-6 initiation, 104 new millennium (twenty-first century) Innocent III, Pope, 31 Institute of the Blessed Virgin Mary (Loreto non-Christian religions, 262-4 Sisters), 207 inter religious dialogue, 168-70, 255-8, 263-4 Galileo, 36-7, 64 Iran (Persia), 175, 183 Germany, 178 gnosticism, 68-9, 141 Ireland, 176-7, 225 Irenaeus, Saint, 4-5, 24-5 God, 9-10, 237 godparents, 103 Gothic architecture, 80, 81, 83 ascetic practices, 154, 170 Christian missionary enterprise, 176, Great Sacrament, 9-10, 101, 119 Great Schism, 33-4 179-80, 184 Gregorian Reform, 198-202 creed, 124 Gregory I (the Great), Pope, 28-9, 177 crusades, 31, 179 Gregory VII, Pope, 29, 198-9 growth of, 29, 176 Gregory XI, Pope, 33 inter religious dialogue, 168-70, 256-7 Gregory XIV, Pope, 73 Italy, 38-40, 41-2, 225 Gregory XV, Pope, 37, 183 Gregory XVI, Pope, 39 Japan, 21, 182, 186 Gregory of Nyssa, Saint, 67 Jerusalem, 4, 31, 58, 84 Gutierrez, Gustavo, 260 Jesuits (Society of Jesus), 35, 57, 63, 65-6, 153, 181, 182-3, 205 "Hail Mary", 164 Jesus Christ artistic representation of, 85-7 Henry IV, Emperor, 199 heresy, 140 Catholic faith, 9-13 Hildegard of Bingen, 62-3 Catholic substance, 19-20 Hinduism, 168-70, 219, 257-8 crucifix, 17, 85-7 holiness, 13, 69-70, 195 Great Sacrament, 9-10, 101, 119 Holy Childhood Association, 184 Holy Eucharist, 107-8, 110-11 holy communion, see Holy Eucharist Islam, 257 Holy Eucharist Judaism, 172-3 divorce, 118-19 Marcion's views, 137 excommunication, 112 missionary enterprise, 64, 172 features of, 17, 89 John Chrysotom, Saint, 196 John of the Cross, Saint, 68, 159, 204, 275 life as a Catholic, 31 John Paul I, Pope, 44 priest's role, 247 sacraments, 67, 106–11, 119–20 John Paul II, Pope Holy Orders, 115-17, 119-20 canonization, 73 hours, liturgy of the, 121-2 career, 44-5 human community, 234-5, 237 Code of Canon Law, 41 human dignity, 233-4, 236 communication, modern methods of human life, 236, 237, 243 249-50 human solidarity, 233 contraception, 239 hymns, 164 ecumenism, 215, 254 faith, 63-4, 143 hypostatic union, 131



John Paul II, Pope (cont.)	Lull, Raymond, 180
future of the Catholic Church, 242–3, 251–2	Luther, Martin, 35, 63, 145, 200, 203
inter religious dialogue, 15, 256	Lutherans, 16
married clergy, 248	
martyrdom, 53	magisterium, 133, 139
Mary, Mother of Jesus Christ, 167	Marcion, 24, 137, 141
missionary enterprise, 178, 183	Marillac, Louise de, Saint, 71, 207
morality, 235	marriage, 117–19, 119–20, 235, 239,
new evangelization, 189–90, 190–1	247-8, 251
papacy, 46, 193	Martin V, Pope, 33
publications, 193	martyrdom, 51–4, 55
rosary, 170	martyria, 148–9
women priests, 214	Mary, Mother of Jesus Christ, 11, 12, 17,
John XXIII, Pope, 43, 47, 212, 239, 264	19–20, 136, 163–8, 203–4, 257
Judaism	Maryknoll (Catholic Foreign Mission Socie
art, 97	of America), 185–6
and Christianity, 172–3	Mass, 20, 109
faith, rule of, 124	matrimony, 117-19, 119-20, 235, 239
inter religious dialogue, 168-70, 255-6	Matthew, Saint, 54
morality, 219–20, 220–1	McBrien, Richard, 19
practices, 154	media, and communication, 238, 249-50
and the Romans, 52	mediation, 19
segregation, 31	meditation, 158–9, 168–70
Juliana of Norwich, 67	mendicants, 57, 65, 179, 266
Julius II, 34	mercy, 156, 157
justice, 40	Merton, Thomas, 56, 68, 168-9, 169-70
Justin Martyr, Saint, 90, 107–8, 126, 262	Methodius, Saint (Apostle to the Slavs)
, ,	178, 259
kairos, 93	Mexico, 181
Kasper, Walter, 246	Michelangelo, 34, 35
kerygma, 125-6, 148-9	migration, 185–6
Knitter, Paul, 263	ministry, 115–17
	miracles, 73
language, 159, 174	missiology, 191–2
last anointing (last rites), 114–15	missionary enterprise
Lateran Councils, 199–200	in the Catholic Church, 10–11, 13, 37,
Latin America, 22, 57, 65, 160, 167, 181	64–6, 152
law, 227, 235	and colonization, 184–5
lay groups, 160, 201, 215–16	under Constantine, 175–6
laypersons, 201, 215–16, 246–8	conversion, 152, 222–3
learning, 61–4, 69, 161–2, 211	early spread of Christianity, 172–5
lectern (ambo), 89	in Europe, 176–8
LeFebvre, Marcel, 251	and exploration, 180–4
leiturgia, 148–9	internal evangelization, 189–90
Leo I (the Great), Pope, 27–8, 133	and Islam, 176, 179–80, 184
Leo X, Pope, 35, 200	migration, 185–6
Leo XIII, Pope, 40, 210–11	
	new evangelization, 190–1, 243 Second Vatican Council, 95, 186–8
liberation theology, 150, 214, 260–1 limbo, 104–5	universal sense of, 191–2
	to the West, 188
Litany of Loreto, 165	
Litany of Mary of Nazareth, 261–2	world wars, 186
literature, 61–4, 69, 205–6	Missionary Union of Priests and
liturgical calendar, 90–1	Religious, 184
liturgy, 92, 100–1, 109–10, 121–2, 213 living witness, 139–40	modern architecture, 83 modernism, 40–1, 209–10
1171115 1711111111111111111111111111111	11104011113111, 40-1, 209-10



Mohler, Johann Adam, 209	papal bulls, 193
monasteries, 122	Papal States, 38–40, 41–2, 45
monasticism	Paraguay, 181
contemplation in modern society, 266–7	parishes, 16–19
inter-religious dialogue, 168–70	pastors see priests
missionary enterprise, 176–8	Patarines, 201
and reform, 197–8, 200–2	Patriarch of the West, 46
and spirituality, 151, 152	Patrick, Saint (Apostle to Ireland), 176
women, 56–7, 71, 178, 201	patronage, 196–8
monks, 54–8	Paul, Saint
morality	Church, meaning of, 3–4, 24
Catholic teaching, 13, 232–6	holiness, 69
early church period, 222–4	and Judaism, 172–3
and faith, 219–22, 236–8	rule of faith, 124–5
and modern Christian life, 236–8	sacraments, 101, 103
modern church period, 228–30	shrine of, 25
moral theology, 227–8, 229–30	spirituality, 147, 218, 221
penitentials, 224–5	Paul, Vincent de, Saint, 207
Summa Theologiae (Aquinas), 226–8	Paul III, Pope, 35
mosaics, 84	Paul V, Pope, 36–7
Moses, 220	Paul VI, Pope, 43–4, 46, 189, 191, 215,
motu proprio, 193	239, 252
music, 205–6	penance, 111–14, 119–20, 224–5
mysticism, 67–9, 157–9	Peter, Saint, 24–5, 28, 29, 45, 133 Peter the Venerable, 179–80
Napoleon Bonaparte, 38	Philippines, 182
Neri, Philip, Saint, 206	piety, 51, 86, 120–3, 164
Nestorius, 131	Pilgrim People of God, 213
New Age spiritualism, 68–9	
new ecclesial movements, 215–16	pilgrimage, 58–61, 94, 95, 159 Pionius, Saint, 5–6
new evangelization, 189–90, 190–1	Pius IX, Pope, 38–40, 208
New Testament, 125–6, 137–9, 155, 172	Pius V, Pope, 36
Newman, John Henry, 209, 219	Pius VI, Pope, 38
Nicaea, Council of, 7, 26, 129, 197, 251	Pius X, Pope, 40–1, 209–10
Nicene Creed, 129–32	Pius XI, Pope, 41–2, 186, 192, 239, 255
Nobili, Roberto de', 183	Pius XII, Pope, 42–3, 47, 136, 186, 211–12
non-Christian religions, 262–4	poetry, 159
Noonan, John, 237	polarization, 250–2
nuns, 56–7	pontiff, 46
nano, je /	Pontifical Mission Societies (PMS), 183-
observances, 120-3	Poor Men of Lyons, 162, 201
O'Collins, Gerald, 19–20	pope, the (Bishop of Rome)
Old Testament, 137–8	and bishops, 8–9, 17, 244–6
One Church, 13	Churches in union with, 14–15
ordained ministry, 8–9	election, 193
ordination, 115–17	historical development of, 24-45
Orthodox Christianity, 5, 7, 9, 55, 98,	identification with Catholicism, 23
170, 178	infallibility of, 39, 43, 45, 134-6, 213
Orthodox Church, 15–16, 23, 29, 215	papacy, 23, 24–45, 45–6
Ozanam, Frederic, 160	powers and honors, 44, 45–6, 208–9
,,	and the rule of faith, 133–6
pagans, 85, 128, 174, 190	titles, 46
pallium, 26	popular piety, 51
papacy, 23, 24–45, 45–6	popular religion, 51
see also Pope, the (Bishop of Rome)	poverty, 243



282

prayers, 121-2, 148-9, 152, 155-6, 157-9, 164 Premonstratensian Canons, 201 Presbyterians, 16 presbyteries, 88 presbyters, see priests Priest Worker movement, 211 celibacy, 12, 116, 154–5, 199, 214, 247–8 confession, 228-9 Holy Eucharist, 108-9 reform, 198, 204 role of, 16-17, 115-17 shortage of, 246-8 training, 230 Primate of Italy, 46 print, 63 proclamation, 148-9 Protestant Reformation, 7-8, 35, 36, 63, 137, 166, 202-4, 266 Protestantism contrast to Catholicism, 15, 16, 98 denominations, 153 Mary, Mother of Jesus Christ, 167-8 Protestant baroque, 206 Protestant principle, 19 rosary, 170 pulpit (ambo), 17, 89 Rahner, Karl, 71, 162, 187, 188, 262 Raphael, 34 rationalism, 144 RCIA (The Rite of Christian Initiation of Adults), 104 reason, and faith, 143-4 reconciliation, 111-14, 119-20 rectories, 88 Catholic Reformation, 202-7 curia, 244-6 dynamics of, 216 Gregorian Reform, 198-202 internal challenges, 241-2, 244-52, 264-6 nineteenth century, 207-10 patronage, 196-8 post-conciliar, 214-16 recognition of need for, 195-6 reforming groups, 161-2 Second Vatican Council, 195-6, 209, 212-14, 217, 245-6 signs of the times, 217-18 twentieth century, 210-12 Reformation, see Catholic Reformation: Protestant Reformation

Index

religion, 51, 94, 168-70 religious communities, 150-4 Renaissance, 34, 86, 202 Renaissance architecture, 80-1, 83 ressourcement, 162, 216 resurrection, 93-4 retreats, 160-1, 267 Rhodes, Alexandre de, 183 Ricci, Matteo, 65-6, 182-3 rites, of the Eastern Churches, 14 Roman Canon, 20, 108 Roman Catechism, 145, 204 Roman Catholicism, 7-8, 24-45, see also Catholicism Romanesque architecture, 78-9, 81 Rome, 24–9, 51–3, 54–5, 64–5, 70, 72-3, 173-5 rosary, 170 Rule of Benedict, 198 rule of faith creeds, 126-32, 141-2 doctrine, 140-3, 166-8 kerygma, 124-6, 148-9 meaning of, 124-6 and the pope, 133-6 and reason, 143-4 and the scriptures, 137-9 sacramentals, 120-3, 143 sacraments anointing of the sick, 114-15, 119-20 baptism, 102-5, 119-20 concept of, 8-9, 9-10, 13, 101-2 confirmation, 105-6, 119-20 Great Sacrament, 101, 119 Holy Eucharist, 106-11, 119-20 Holy Orders, 115-17, 119-20 matrimony, 117-19, 119-20 penance, 111-14, 119-20, 224-5 reconciliation, 111-14, 119-20 sacramentality, 19, 119-20 Trent, Council of, 203 sacrifice, 108-9 Saint Peter's basilica, Rome, 50, 80-1, 83, 84 saints in Catholicism, 69-72 Communion of Saints, 11, 70, 92 cult of, 53, 72-3 spirituality, 159, 162, 163, 166 Trent, Council of, 203-4 sanctoral cycle, 91-2 schismatic groups, 5-6, 9, 33-4, 161-2, 213, 251 scholarship, 61-4, 69, 161-2, 211 scholasticism, 62



Index 283

schools, 88, 150-4 stained glass, 17, 84 stations of the cross, 17, 159 scriptures, 137-9, 203 sculptures, 84-5 subsidiarity, 245 Suger, of Saint Denis, Abbot, 83 Second Vatican Council Summa Theologiae (Aquinas), 226-8 church art, 96 communication, modern methods of, 250 Syllabus of Errors, 208 symbols, see sacramentals external challenges, 252-3, 258 faith, rule of, 138-9, 149 Syriac Church, 175-6 liturgy, 89, 92, 104, 109-10, 111, 113-14, 122 tabernacle, 17, 96, 97, 111 Mary, Mother of Jesus Christ, 166-8 Ten Commandments, 235-6 Teresa of Avila, Saint, 56, 204, missionary enterprise, 95, 186-8 morality, 230 206, 275 offices of the Church, 46, 115-16, 244 Teresa of Calcutta, Mother, 71 pilgrimage, 60, 94 Theodosius (Emperor), 26, 196 polarization, 251 theology, 158, 192, 214, 217, 226-8, reform, 195-6, 209, 212-14, 217, 245-6 258-61, 275 Thérèse of Lisieux, Saint, x, 56, 144 sacraments, 100-1 saints, 69, 71 Tillich, Paul, 19 spirituality, 163 time, 89-95 secularization, 248-50 titles, 46, 165 self-denial, 54-8, 154-7 Tradition, 11-12, 15 self-exile, 176-7 traditions, 12, 15, 213 sensus fidelium, 139-40 transcendence of God x-xi, 2, 9-10 Septuagint, 137-8 transsubstantiation, 110-11 Sergius I, Pope, 166 Trent, Council of, 35-6, 203-4, 228, 251 service (community), 149 tribal conversions, 178 sexual activity, 236, 239 truth, 143-4, 236 shrines, 25, 58, 59, 70, 72-3, 83, 159, 165 signs, see sacramentals; sacraments United Kingdom (UK), 177–8, 210 simony, 199 United States (US), 21, 22, 40, 65, 181, 182, sins, 223-4, 224-5, 228 Sixtus IV, Pope, 34 185–6, 210, 265 universities, 62-3 Sixtus V, Pope, 36, 47 Urban II, Pope, 31 Slavic peoples, 178 Urban VI, Pope, 33 Urban VIII, Pope, 37, 183 Sobrino, Jon, 150 social justice, 149-50, 236, 237 urbanization, 248-9, 264-6 Society for the Propagation of the Faith, 184 usury, 237 Society of Saint Peter the Apostle, 184 Valentinus, 24 Sodalitium Pianum, 210 Vatican, ix, 17, 41-2, 46 solidarity, human, 233 Vatican I, see First Vatican Council Spain, 60, 180-1, 204 spiritual works of mercy, 157 Vatican II, see Second Vatican Council vicars of Christ, 46 spirituality asceticism, 154-7 Vietnam, 21, 183, 186 Vincent de Paul, Saint, 71, 160 Christian life, 148-9, 218, 221 devotional practices, 159-61 Vincent of Lerins, Saint, 6 Mary, Mother of Jesus Christ, 163-8 virtue, 227, 234 meaning of, 147-8 mystical prayer, 157-9 Waldensians, 162, 201 rosary, 170 wandering, 176-7 schools of, 150-4 Ward, Mary, 207 social justice, 149-50 Way, the, 147-8 studies of, 161-2 Way of Life/Death, The, 222 witness, 139-40, 148-9 world religions, 168-70



## 284

women
Catholic Reformation, 206–7
feminist theology, 260
monasticism, 56–7, 71, 178, 201
offices of the Church, 116, 214, 251, 254
scholarship, 62–3
World Church, 187–8

## Index

world religions, 168–70 World War I, 41, 186 World War II, 42, 186, 253, 255 worship, 16–19, 100–1, 132 Wyclif, John, 33

Xavier, Francis, Saint, 182, 192, 206