

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84548-9 - Cultural Exchange in Early Modern Europe: Correspondence and Cultural Exchange in Europe, 1400-1700 - Volume III

Edited by Francisco Bethencourt and Florike Egmond

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Acconzaicco, Hieronimo, 64
 Adelgais, Hans, 64
 Aden, 228, 230, 234–5
 Afonso VI, King of Portugal, 220
 agents, commercial agents, 81–2, 83–4,
 102–3
 Agucchi, Giovanni Battista, 205–7
 Aguilar, Marcos de, 259
 Alarcon, Fernando d', 304, 305, 306–9
 Alba, Duke of, 154–5
 Albergaria, Lopo Soares de, 238, 239
 Alberti, Leon Battista, 181, 281
 Albuquerque, Afonso de
 achievements, 261–2
 biography, 220–1
 compared to Cortés, 262–73
 conquests, 220
 death, 239
 political correspondence, 27–8, 219–20,
 221–40
 Albuquerque, Brás de, 222, 239–40, 272
 Albuquerque, Matias de, 272
 Alcala, Duke of, 307
 Aldrovandi, Ulisse, 115, 134, 193
 Aleppo, 95, 99
 Alfonso of Aragon, 296
 Alfonso V, 296
 Algiers, 303
 Almazan, Miguel Perez, 297
 Almeida, Francisco de, 221, 223–4, 267
 Alpoim, Pero, 237
 Alvarado, Pedro de, 249, 252, 257
 Alvares, Pero, 238
 Álvares, Portuguese jeweller, 2
 Amasia, 312
 Amberes, Cristino de, 160
 Ameyden, Dirck van, 194
 Amsterdam
 Gazeta de Amsterdam, 94
 information market, 29, 74, 86
 Sephardic settlement, 95
 stock exchange, 94
 Angeloni, Francesco, 205, 207
 Angleria, Pedro Mártir de, 10, 269
 Antwerp, 29, 74–5, 78, 84
 apothecaries, 112–13, 136
 Aragón, Fernando de, 260
 Aragón, Martín de, 147, 158
 Aremberg, Count of, 115
 Aretino, Pietro, 8, 47
 Argenti, Matteo, 286, 292, 299
ars mercatoria, 84
 art
 collecting, 26–7, 187–216
 courtly correspondence, 145–62
 letters in paintings, 205–8
 portraits, 148–61, 205–8
 Poussin and Chantelou, 163–83
 Arundel, Aletheia, 203, 209
 Arundel, Thomas Howard, Earl of, 27,
 197–200, 201–3
 Atahualpa, 271
 Atripalda, Afonso Granai Castriota,
 Marquis of, 307–11
 Augsburg, 63–4, 65
 Austria, newsletters, 29, 57, 58, 63, 65
 Avila, Alonso de, 241
 Avila, Hernando de, 160
 Bacon, Roger, 279
 Báhony, 322
 Baldriga, Irene, 26–7, 187–216
 Barbarics, Zsuzsa, 23–4, 53–79
 Barbarigo, Agostino, 68

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84548-9 - Cultural Exchange in Early Modern Europe: Correspondence and Cultural Exchange in Europe, 1400-1700 - Volume III

Edited by Francisco Bethencourt and Florike Egmond

Index

[More information](#)

364

Barbarigo, Andrea, 280
 Barbaro, Francesco, 7
 Barbaro, Zaccaria, 35, 38
 Barberini, Francesco, 3
 Barbosa, Duarte, 231, 239
 Barletta, 305
 Barocas, Samuel, 293
 Barreto, Francisco, 151–2, 153, 154
 Barreto, Pero, 237
 Barros, João de, 272
 Bättschmann, Oskar, 182
 Batthyány, Count, 115, 319–20
 Battista, Giovanni, 286
 Bauhin, Kaspar, 112
 Bavaria, Duke of, 23, 56, 57, 58
 Bayazid II, 300
 Bayle, Pierre, 1
 Bazán, Alvaro de, 155
 Bazzano, Nicoletta, 146
 Bellarmino, Cardinal, 195
 Bellaso, Giovanni Battista, 285–6
 Belon, Pierre, 112
 Bembo, Leonardo, 292
 Bembo, Pietro, 8
 Bendo, Triphon, 289
 Benincasa/Casabona, Giuseppe, 119
 Benzoni, Girolamo, 266
 Berkifalu, 326
 Berniero, Giovanni Battista, 64
 Bernini, Gianlorenzo, 165, 167, 180, 181
 Beroardi, Enea, 96, 101
 Bethencourt, Francisco, 1–30, 219–73
 Bethlen, Miklos, 319
 Beza, Theodor, 60
 Bigotière, François Viète de la, 286
 Blanchard, Gabriel, 149–50
 Bloeme, Hendrik, 124
 Blothius, Hugo, 65
 Blunt, Anthony, 176, 179
 Bocalini, 49
 Bock, Hieronymus, 112
 Boisshot, Ferdinand von, 152
 Boisot, Louise, 118
 Bologna, 76
 Boodt, Anselmus de, 115
 Bordeaux, 101
 Borghini, Vincenzo, 47
 Borja, Doña Luisa de, 156, 157, 158, 160
 Bornemissza, Benedek, 317
 botanical gardens, 110

Index

Botero, Giovanni, 272
 Bourlier, Jean, 85
 Bouza, Fernando, 25–6, 145–62
 Bracciolini, Poggio, 7
 Bragadin, Vittore, 301–2, 312
 Brancion, Jean de, 125
 Braudel, Fernand, 6, 57, 90, 282
 Brazil, 267
 Brederode, Hélène de, 158
 Brimeu, Marie de, 113, 115, 116–18, 133
 Browne, Janet, 138
 Brunfels, Otto, 112
 Bruno, Giordano, 49
 Bullinger, Heinrich, 14–15, 60, 64
Bullinger-Zeitungen, 56, 57, 64
 Buonarroti, Michelangelo, 48
 Burke, Peter, 19, 281
 Busbeq, Ogier Gishlain de, 115
 business correspondence. *See* merchants' letters
 business information, printed
 newsletters, 85–7
 business manuals, 83, 84–5
 business newspapers
 development, 85–7
 impact, 102
 v business letters, 80
cabines d'amateurs, 27, 212–15
 Cabral, Pedro Álvares, 262
 Caccini, Matteo, 115, 119
 Cairo, 33, 229, 235
 Calderón de la Barca, Pedro, 145, 162
 Calicut, 224, 225
 Calvin, Jean, 14
 Calzeolari, Hieronimo, 119
 Cambiaso, Gianandrea, 101
 Cambiaso, Lazzaro Maria, 98, 101
 Cambiaso family, 96
 Camerarius, Joachim, 115
 Camões, Luís de, 272
 Camotim, Fondu, 98
 Camotim, Gopala, 98
 Camotim, Nillea, 98
 Camotim family, 97–8, 101
 Campos, Juan, 302–3, 309, 310, 311–12
canards, 20
 Cannamore, 228, 230, 231–2
 Cardano, Girolamo, 287
 Carlos of Austria, Don, 153

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84548-9 - Cultural Exchange in Early Modern Europe: Correspondence and Cultural Exchange in Europe, 1400-1700 - Volume III

Edited by Francisco Bethencourt and Florike Egmond

Index

[More information](#)

Index

365

- Carneiro, Antonio, 296
 Carneiro, Pedro, 296
 Caro, 8
 Carpio, Gaspar de Haro y Guzmán, Marquis of, 149
 Carr, Robert, 148
 Carracci, Ludovico, 202
 Casas, Bartolomé de las, 264
 Casas, Francisco de las, 259
 Castanheda, Fernão Lopes de, 272
 Castelo Branco, Martinho de, 235
 Castile, overseas expansion, 13
 catalogues, museum catalogues, 204
 Cattaro, 74
 Cavendish, Thomas, 130
 Cecchi, Giovan Maria, 47
 Cesi, Prince Frederico, 176, 195
 Ceylon, 267
 Chambers, Ephraim, 45
 Chantelou, Paul Fréart de
 letters from, 165–6
 Poussin's letter to, 26, 163–83
 Charles I, King of England, 204, 209
 Charles II, King of England, 149
 Charles V, Emperor, 10, 38, 221, 240, 241, 259, 260, 269, 272, 294, 299, 303, 304, 306
 Charles IX, King of France, 286
 Chartier, Roger, 9
 Cholula, 245
 Christian II of Denmark, 159
 church
 administrative requirements, 13–14
 Counter-Reformation, 134, 330–1
 Reformation, 14–15, 81
 Cicero, 7
 Clement VII, antipope, 279
 Clusius, Carolus
 biography, 114
 correspondence network, 25, 104–6, 108, 114–21
 exchange and friendship, 124–31
 form and contents of letters, 121–4
 friends and experts, 131–7
 multilingualism, 118–21
 pleasure in nature, 132–4
 portrait, 105
 social status, 132
 training, 112
 and women, 115–18
 Cochin, 228, 229–30, 231–2, 233–4
 Coelho, Garcia, 237
 Colbert, Jean-Baptiste, 149
 Cole, Jacob, 130
 collecting
 collections as status symbols, 195–200
 and correspondence, 187–93
 Italians, 211
 letters as literary genre, 193–5
 Mantua–Prague correspondence, 191–3
 museum catalogues, 204
 paper museums, 196, 200–4
 purchase of collections, 208–12
 types of collections, 190–1
 Collegio Romano museum, 188
 Colón, Diego, 221
 Colonna, Marco Antonio, 146
 Colorni, Abraham, 287
 Columbus, Christopher, 34, 262, 268
conquistadores, 27–8, 219
 Constantinople, 74, 310
 Contarini, Giovanni, 68, 69
 Córdoba, Gonzalo Fernandez de, 260, 267
 Corfu, 67, 73, 74
 Corner, Francesco, 37
 Coron, 303
 Coronelli, Vincenzo, 50
 Correggio, Antonio, 192
 Correia, Pedro, 295
 correspondence
 business. *See* merchants' letters
 categories of correspondents, 4–5
 delegated writing, 28–9, 313–32
 epistolary novels, 9, 21
 functions, 4–6, 12–15
 geography of erudite networks, 10–12
 historical context, 12–15
 impact, 20–2
 information markets, 15–20
 letters in art, 205–8
 literary genre, 6–9, 193–5
 manuals, 9
 networks, 4
 Peiresc, 1–4, 5
 ready-made letters, 145
 and rhetoric, 8–9
 social categories, 5
 vernacular publishing, 8

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84548-9 - Cultural Exchange in Early Modern Europe: Correspondence and Cultural Exchange in Europe, 1400-1700 - Volume III

Edited by Francisco Bethencourt and Florike Egmond

Index

[More information](#)

366

Cortés, Hernán
 biography, 221
 compared to Albuquerque, 262–73
 conquests, 220
 exploration of South America, 229
 and Montezuma, 245–50, 268
 political correspondence, 27–8, 219–20,
 240–62
 and Tenochtitlán, 226, 245–6, 249–50,
 251, 252–5, 259, 268

Cortés, Martín, 241

Cortuso, Giacomo, 119

Corvinus, Matthias, 317

Costò, Tommaso, 48, 49

Coudenberghe, Peeter van, 113

Counter-Reformation, 134, 330–1

courtiers
 gifts, 153–4
 portrait letters, 145–62

Coutinho, Fernando, 222, 225

Couto, Dejanirah, 28, 274–312

Couto, Diogo do, 151

cross-cultural agents
 commercial diasporas, 93
 merchants' letters, 80–103
 Sephardic Jews, 94–101

Cruz, Juan Pantoja de la, 150

cryptography
 Alarcon network, 306–9
 anti-Ottoman diplomacy, 300
 Atripalda network, 306–11
 and diplomacy, 275–6
 early modern Europe, 281–99
 glossary of a spy, 311–12
in parabula code, 302
 keys, 284–6
 major systems, 281–4
 memorised codes, 290–2
 Naples, 302–12
 Portuguese lag, 294–6, 300–2
 pre-1500, 278–81
 secrecy, 277–8
 Spanish domination, 296–9
 technical innovations, 286–8
 training encoders, 288–90
 Venetian memorisation codes,
 292–4

Csicsó, 316

Cuba, 221

cultural exchange, concept, 5–6

Index

Cunha, Tristão da, 271

Cussat, Joseph, 149–50

Cyprus, 66, 69, 71, 293

Daguerre, Louis, 161

Dahlak, 235

dal Pozzo, Cassiano, 3, 166, 176, 177, 193,
 201, 203

Darwin, Charles, 138

Datini, Francesco, 82

Datini, Marco, 82

Dei, Benedetto, 35, 39–40

del Monte, Cardinal, 192

Della Porta, Giambattista, 49, 281, 287

della Stuffa, Pandolfo, 39

Devereux, Robert, 148

diamonds, 95

diaries
 Priuli, 33–4
 Sanudo, 36–8
 sources, 20

diasporas
 commercial diasporas, 93
 Sephardic Jews, 94

dictionaries, 50

Diego Luis, Don, 152

Dietrichstein, Adam von, 153

Dillingen, 71, 77

diplomacy
 and anti-Ottoman cryptography, 300
 information markets, 34–5
 sixteenth-century evolution, 275
 use of merchant sources, 37–8
 use of newsletters, 43–4, 62

Diu, 228

Dobra, 320

Dobrafalva, 329

Dodonaeus, Rembertus, 112, 136

Dolceto, Andrea, 280

Domberg, Vito, 64

Domenichi, 8

Domenichino, 205, 206–7

Doria, Andrea, 303, 305

Drake, Francis, 61, 130

Droz, Pierre-Jacques, 161

Dughet, Anne-Marie, 171

Dupuy, Jacques, 10, 202

Dupuy, Pierre, 10, 202

Duquesnoy, François, 177

Dürer, Albrecht, 242

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84548-9 - Cultural Exchange in Early Modern Europe: Correspondence and Cultural Exchange in Europe, 1400-1700 - Volume III

Edited by Francisco Bethencourt and Florike Egmond

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

367

- East India Companies, Dutch and
English, 86, 131
- East Indies, 110
- Ecgc, Christian von, 119
- economic history
cross-cultural agents, 93
and merchants' letters, 90–3
- Edward VI, 134
- Eger, 324
- Egli, Thomas, 60
- Egmond, Florike, 1–30, 104–42
- Egmont, Lamoraal van, 115
- Egypt, 312
- Eleanor of Portugal, 294
- Elizabeth I, 134, 139
- Elliott, John, 256
- England, 13, 17, 29, 196, 197
- Enkhuizen, 193
- Erasmus, Desiderius, 7–8, 9, 10, 11, 194
- Ergas & Silvera partnership, 94–103
- Europe, expansion, 30
- Evelyn, John, 196
- Faber, Johannes, 171
- Facchinetti, Antonio, 289
- Famagusta, 74
- Félibien, André, 166, 170, 174
- Felsöbár, 325
- Ferdinand III, Emperor, 187, 210, 299
- Ferrante, King of Aragon, 35
- Ferrara, 74
- Ferrari, Giovanni Battista, 189
- Ferrari, Ottavio, 45
- Figuerola, Cristóbal Mosquera de, 155
- Figuerola, López de, 69
- Flanders, 29, 212–14
- Florence, 67, 76, 99
- Florence, Duke of, 57
- Florio, John, 49–50
- Floris, Frantz, 160
- Fonseca, António, 236
- Fonseca, Juan Rodríguez de, 242, 256–7
- forgeries, 324–7
- France
art collecting, 210–11
Bibliothèque Bleue, 9
canards, 20
galleries, 196
Gazette des estats et de ce temps, 49
growing strength, 13, 17, 18, 30
information markets, 18, 30
Italy–France–Flanders England axis, 29
libelles, 20
Mercure Français, 20
seventeenth-century erudite
correspondence, 10–11
Francis I, King of France, 8, 38, 210, 266
Franken, Frans II, 207
Franz I, Emperor, 162
Franzese, Mattio, 51–2
friendship, 124–31
Fuchs, Leonhart, 112
Fugger, Octavian II, 64, 74
Fugger, Philipp Eduard, 60, 64, 74
Fugger newsletters, 23, 24, 56, 57, 58, 61,
63–4, 65
Fuggers, Habsburg ties, 79
- Galamino, Baldassare, 197
- Galileo Galilei, 2, 195
- Gallipoli, 310
- Galvão, Duarte, 235, 269
- Gama, Vasco da, 34, 261, 262
- Garay, Francisco de, 257
- Garet, James Jr, 113, 130, 138–42
- Garet, James Sr, 127, 130
- Garet, Pieter, 127, 130–1
- Garet family, 115, 130, 131–2
- Garth, Richard, 130
- Gassendi, Pierre, 3
- gazettes
contents, 88
correspondent networks, 20
development, 85–7
etymology, 44–50
gazettieri, 42
- Geest, Cronelis van der, 213
- Gelse, 317
- Genoa, 39
expansion, 13
merchants' letters, 33, 35, 92
newsletters, 74, 76
- geography
commercial networks, 17–18
erudite networks, 10–12
information markets, 29–30
newsletter networks, 73–8
- Gerard, John, 130
- Germany, 12, 29, 56, 62–3
- Gessner, Conrad, 106–7, 112, 132

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84548-9 - Cultural Exchange in Early Modern Europe: Correspondence and Cultural Exchange in Europe, 1400-1700 - Volume III

Edited by Francisco Bethencourt and Florike Egmond

Index

[More information](#)

368

Ghirlandaio, Domenico, 156
 gift exchange, 105, 124–31, 135, 137
 gifts, 153–4
 Giovio, Paolo, 270–1
 Giroux, Alphonse, 161
 Giustiniano, Vincenzo, 27, 194–5, 197–9, 200–3
 Goa, 94, 95, 96, 97–8, 101, 220, 223, 226–31, 234, 272
 Góis, Damião de, 272
 Goitein, S. D., 90
 Gómara, Francisco López de, 270, 271
 Gönc, 330
 Gondomar, Count of, 148–9, 151, 152
 Gonzaga, Frederico, 208
 Gonzaga, Vincenzo I, 191–3, 210
 Gonzaga, Vincenzo II, 204, 209
 Gonzaga collection, sale, 204, 208–10, 212
 Gonzaga correspondence, 190
 Gozzi, Gasparo, 46
 Gracián, Baltasar, 219, 270
 Gradis, Abraham, 101
 Grado, Alonso de, 241
 Granvelle, Cardinal Antoine Perrenot de, 26, 147–8, 156–61, 291, 308
 Greif, Avner, 91–2, 98
 Gritti, Andrea, 292
 Groff, Magdolna, 325–6
 Grotius, Hugo, 11, 106, 266
 Guidiccione, 8

Habermas, Jürgen, 24, 80
 Haecht, Willem van, 213
 Haffemayer, Stéphane, 17–18
 Hahot, 321
 Hancock, David, 87
 Henri IV, King of France, 286
 Henry VIII, 134
 Hernandez, Francisco, 110
 Hessen-Marburg, Count of, 65
 Heusenstain, Anna Maria von, 116, 118, 120, 125–6
 Hill, John, 85
 Hirsch, Kaspar, 58
 Hodmezövásárhely, 323
 Hoghelande, Johannes von, 127
 Holy Roman Empire, 12
 Honthorst, Gerrit van, 199
 Hormuz, 220, 223–4, 228, 237, 238, 239
 Hörwart, Marx, 58, 63

Index

Howard, Frances, 148
 Huguenots, 101
 Hungary
 illiterate peasants' letters, 28–9, 314–32
 letters to landlords, 316–20
 literacy rates, 315–16
 manuscript newsletters, 57
 peasants' rising 1765, 327–30
 scribes, 316–20
 semi-literacy, 315, 331
 Turkish danger, 306
 Hunger, F. W. T., 107
 Huygens, Constantijn, 11, 106, 123

Iberia
 conquistadores, 27–8, 219
 information markets, 29
 news from America, 62
 Idal Khan, 226
 Ilger, Fabianus, 120
 illiteracy
 confidential correspondence, 320–3
 and forgeries, 324–7
 and frauds, 323–4
 Hungarian peasants, 28–9, 314–32
 oral messages, 323
 peasants' letters to landlords, 316–20
 scribes, 15, 316–20
 semi-literacy, 315, 331
 Imperato, Ferrante, 119
 India, Albuquerque in, 221–40, 265–6
 Infantado, Duke of, 148
 Infelise, Mario, 18–19, 22–3, 33–52, 62, 63
 information markets
 diplomacy, 34–5
 generally, 15–20
 geography, 29–30
 merchants' letters, 33–4
 Innocent X, Pope, 207
 intellectuals
 geography of erudite networks, 10–12
 impact of correspondence, 21–2
 journals, 20
 Peiresc, 3
 Isabella of Austria, 159
 Isabella of Castile, 10
 Istvand, 328
 Italy
 art collecting, 211
 centre of newsletter network, 72–5, 78

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84548-9 - Cultural Exchange in Early Modern Europe: Correspondence and Cultural Exchange in Europe, 1400-1700 - Volume III

Edited by Francisco Bethencourt and Florike Egmond

Index

[More information](#)

Index

369

- corresponding humanists, 7, 10, 11
 eclipse, 17, 18, 30
 galleries, 196
 information networks, 18–19
 Italy–England axis, 29
 manuscript newsletter collections, 23,
 57
 Reformation books, 81
- Jachia, David, 293
 James VI/I, 148, 150
 Jászó, 321
 Jeddah, 229, 235, 268
 Jesuits, 14, 288
 João I, 220
 João II, 220
 João III, 294, 295–6, 300
 Johnson, Joshua, 89
 Johnson, Samuel, 45
 Jouanny, Charles, 165
 journals, 20
 Juan of Austria, Don, 66, 69, 70
 Juan II of Aragon, 296
jus gentium, 28, 265
- Kanizsai, Orsolya, 317
 Karmaran, 235
 Keszthely, 321
 Khâka Atâ, 223
 Khambhat, 228, 237
 Khayreddin Pacha, 'Barbarossa', 303–4,
 312
 Khevenhüller, Hans, 154, 160
 Kircher, Athanasius, 187–8, 215
 Kis, Dániel, 326
 Kisunyon, 316
 Klukán, Anna, 322
 Knauss, Friedrich von, 162
 Kocsis, Mátyás, 326
 Komlosi, Anna, 321
 Korlát, 326
 Körmend, 316, 326
 Kramer, János, 327–8
 Kramer, Matthias, 85
 Krasser, Jeremias, 63
- la Fosse, Thomas de, 113, 125, 133
 La Goletta, 66
 Lafayette, Madame de, 21
 Lancellotti, Secondo, 44
- language
 Clusius, 118–21
 universal language, 187–8
 Languetus, Hubertus, 120
 Lavinde, Gabriel de, 279
 Le Brun, Charles, 167, 178
 Le Maire, Jean, 168, 171
 legal communications, 15
 Leibniz, Gottfried, 12
 Leipzig, 76, 77
 León, Ponce de, 259
 Leopold, Archduke, 202
 Lepanto, 36
 Lepanto, battle of (1571), 65, 78–9
 Link, Hans Heinrich, 65
 Lipoc, 329
 Lipsius, Justus, 9, 11, 106, 113, 115, 118,
 189–90, 193–4, 205, 207, 215
 Lisbon, 76, 77, 95, 96–7, 100
 Livorno, 94–103
 L'Obel, Mathias de, 130
 Lobelius, 113
 London, 85, 87, 89, 95
 Lopez, Robert, 90, 91
 Lörencz, György, 327
 Lorraine, Duchess of, 158
 Louis XIII, 152, 166, 171
 Louis XIV, 149, 211
 Lövvö, 326
 Lubelu, Donato Antonio, 307
 Lucca, 44
 Ludwig VI, Elector Palatine, 115
 Luther, Martin, 14
 Lyon, 39, 74, 76
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 47
 Madrid, 74
 Maffei, Scipione, 46
 Magellan, Ferdinand, 258
 Magliabechi, Antonio, 11
 Malacca, 220, 225, 228–9,
 235
 Malespina, Celio, 292
 Malipiero, Domenego, 36
 Manfredonia, 305
 Manrique, Don Luys, 160
 Mantua, 191–3, 204, 208–10
 manuals
 business manuals, 83, 84–5
 correspondence manuals, 9

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84548-9 - Cultural Exchange in Early Modern Europe: Correspondence and Cultural Exchange in Europe, 1400-1700 - Volume III

Edited by Francisco Bethencourt and Florike Egmond

Index

[More information](#)

370

Index

- Manuel, King of Portugal, 221–2, 226, 227, 229, 232–4, 235–6, 239, 272, 294, 295
- manuscript newsletters
- anonymity, 60
 - battle of Lepanto, 65, 78–9
 - characteristics, 55–65
 - collections, 55–8
 - contents, 61–2
 - geographical networks, 73–8
 - v printed, 30, 54, 65, 78–9
- Marathas, 100
- mare liberum*, 28, 266
- Maria Theresa, Queen of Hungary, 327–8, 329
- Marin, Louis, 180
- Marino, Giambattista, 49
- Mariz, Pedro de, 272
- markets, information markets, 15–20
- Marseille, 95
- Mártély, 317
- Mary, Queen of England, 134
- Mary of Hungary, 158, 159
- Mascardi, Agostino, 49
- Mason, Peter, 26, 163–83
- Massawa, 235
- Maximilian I, Emperor, 286, 294, 297
- Maximilian II, Emperor, 153
- Maximus, Valerius, 175, 176
- Mazarin, Cardinal, 199
- Mecca, 229, 235
- Medici, Cosimo de', 11, 271
- Medici, Girolamo Paolo, 96
- Medici, Maria de', 178, 210
- Medici, Pietro de', 154
- Medici family, 99
- Medina del Campo, 82
- Mediterranean trade
- merchants' letters, 91–2
 - Sephardic Jews, 94
- Melanchton, Phillip, 64, 65
- Melis, Frederigo, 16–17, 18
- Ménage, Gilles, 45
- Mendoza, Antonio de, 260–1
- Mendoza, Diego Hurtado de, 306, 310
- Mendoza, Juan Hurtado de, 148
- Mendoza, Lope Hurtado de, 306
- merchants' letters
- categories of information, 87–9
 - cross-cultural agents, 80–103
 - Datini correspondence, 82–3
 - and diplomatic information, 35
 - and economic history, 90–3
 - from letters to newsletters, 33–52
 - function, 33–4, 81–2
 - importance, 82–9, 102–3
 - information markets, 16–18
 - information on business agents, 81–2
 - late Middle Ages, 82–9
 - legal validity, 84, 85
 - letters of introduction, 89
 - newsletters, 16
 - personal information, 88–9
 - Sephardic Jews, 94–101
 - and trust, 89
 - v business newspapers, 80
- Merer, Hans, 65
- Mersenne, Marin, 10, 123
- Mesquita, Diogo de, 300
- Meurier, Gabriel, 84
- Mexico, 110, 240–62, 264–5, 266–7
- Michiele, Pietro, 308
- Mignard, Pierre, 167
- Mijtens, Daniel, 197, 199
- Milan, Christina, Duchess of, 159
- Miniati, Dimo, 307
- Miniati, Lorenzo, 307
- Modena, 44
- Modon, 66, 303
- Moffet, Thomas, 130
- Molina, Luis de, 265
- Mondragón, Fabio de, 65
- Montaigne, Michel de, 9, 49
- Montalbardo, Fracanzano de, 262
- Montalto, Cardinal, 191
- Montano, Benito Arias, 115
- Montejo, Francisco, 241, 242
- Montezuma, 152, 244–50, 268, 271
- Montezuma, Jerónima Maria de, 152
- Mor, Anthonis, 158, 159, 160
- Morgan, Hugh, 113, 115, 130
- Morineau, Michel, 18, 86
- Morocco, 67
- Morselli, Raffaella, 190
- Mosto, Ca' da, 262
- Mouton, Jean, 113, 115, 133
- Müller, Leos, 93
- Musefilli of Sasseta, Pirrho, 289
- Musqat, 223

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84548-9 - Cultural Exchange in Early Modern Europe: Correspondence and Cultural Exchange in Europe, 1400-1700 - Volume III

Edited by Francisco Bethencourt and Florike Egmond

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

371

- Nádálja, 324
 Nádasdy, Tamás, 316–17
 Nagymedves, 328
 Nagyszombat (Trnava), 322–3
 Naples
 cryptography, 302–12
 news of Lepanto battle, 76
 war with Ottomans, 306
 Narvaez, Panfilo de, 249, 250
 natural history
 Clusius's correspondence network, 25,
 104–6
 experts, 111–13, 131–7
 fashion, 109–11
 historiography, 106–8
 pleasure in nature, 132–4
 social status, 135–7
 Navara, David, 293
 Navarra, Pedro de, 270
 Neck, Jacob van, 131
 Nemeskér, 326
 Neosticism, 189–90, 193–4
 Netherlands, 11, 17, 110, 196
 newsletters
 battle of Lepanto, 65, 78–9
 contents, 20
 development in Italy, 40–2
 diplomatic use, 43–4, 62
 Dupuy brothers, 11
 from merchants' letters to newsletters,
 33–52
 gazette, etymology, 44–50
 gazettieri, 42
 geographical networks, 73–8
 Italian centre, 72–5
 manuscript newsletters, 53–79
 manuscript v printed, 30, 54, 65, 78–9
 merchants, 16
 Oratio, 77
 origins, 38–40
 postal routes, 40–1
 printing, 19
 professional production, 41–2
 terminology, 44–50, 61
 Nicaise, Abbé, 183
 Nicot, Jean, 50
 Niño, Rodrigo, 306
Nossa Senhora do Cabo, 100
 notaries, 84
 novels, epistolary novels, 9, 21
 Núñez, Francisco, 221
 Nuremberg, 85
 Nys, Daniel, 204, 209
 Olid, Cristobal de, 252, 257, 258–9
 Olivares, Count-Duke of, 299
 Olmi, Giuseppe, 104, 134, 193
 Oman, 223
 Ortelius, Abraham, 142
 Ortenburg, Count of, 63
 Ortiz, Lorenzo, 150
 Osório, Jerónimo, 271, 272
 Otranto, 72–3, 74, 221, 305, 310
 Ott, David, 64
 Ött, Hans Georg, 60
 Ottoman Empire
 battle of Lepanto, 65
 diplomacy and cryptography against,
 300
 trade with Sephardic Jews, 95
 v sixteenth-century Europe, 274
 war with Naples, 306
 Ovando, Nicolás de, 221
 Overbury, Thomas, 148
 Oviedo, Gonzalo Fernández de, 270
 Pacheco, Pietro, 298
 Padua, 76
 Paller, Mattheus, 58
 Paludanus, Bernardus, 127, 193
 Pantoja de la Cruz, Juan, 150
 papacy, 67, 77, 279–80
 paper museums, 200–4
 Paris, 76, 77, 101, 128
 Pastorelli, Domenico, 270
 Pavia, battle of (1525), 37
 peasants
 Hungarian rising 1765, 327–30
 illiterate Hungarians, 28–9, 314–32
 Pedrola, 158
 Pegu, 237
 Peiresc, Nicolas-Claude Fabri de, 1–4, 5,
 123, 192–3, 200, 202
 Penny, Thomas, 113, 130
 Peralta, Antonio, 270
 Peralta, Bernardino, 270
 Pereira, Diogo, 232
 Pereira, Duarte Pacheco, 268, 272
 Pereira, Gaspar, 232, 236
 Peres, Vasco, 288

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84548-9 - Cultural Exchange in Early Modern Europe: Correspondence and Cultural Exchange in Europe, 1400-1700 - Volume III

Edited by Francisco Bethencourt and Florike Egmond

Index

[More information](#)

372

Peri, Giovanni Domenico, 85
 Perrenot, Antoine. *See* Granvelle
 Perrenot, Thomas, 158
 Peru, 261
 Petrev Pasha, 68
 Pfalz-Neuburg, Count of, 23, 56, 57, 58, 61, 65
 Philip II, King of Spain, 66, 77, 110, 150, 151–2, 153, 154, 157, 210, 273, 291, 297–9, 305
 Philip III, King of Spain, 150
 Philippines, 254
 physicians, 135
 Piazza, Antonio, 46
 Pieper, Renate, 23–4, 53–79
 Pinelli, Gian Vincenzo, 3
 Pinzón, Vicente, 262
 Pires, Tomé, 269
 Pius V, Pope, 41
 Pizarro, Francisco, 260, 261
 Plantin, Christoph, 115
 Plateau, Jacques, 128–9
 Platter, Felix, 115
 Pliny the Younger, 7
 Poggini, Giovanni Paolo, 160
 Poggio, Cardinal, 270
 political correspondence
 Albuquerque, 221–40
 Cortés, 240–62
 significance, 219
 Porret, Christiaan, 113, 115, 119
 Portland Vase, 192–3
 portraits
 Arundel and Giustiniani, 197–9
 functions, 152–3
 likenesses, 152–3
 portrait letters, courtiers, 148–61
 with letters, 205–8
 Portugal
 cryptographic lag, 294–6, 300–2
 Indian territories, 100
 mare clausum doctrine, 28
 overseas expansion, 13
 postal routes, 40–1
 postal services, 86, 98
 Pourbus, Frans, 210
 Poussin, Nicholas
 Apollo and Daphne, 182–3
 Chantelou letter, 26, 163–83
 correspondence, 165–6

Index

Israelites Gathering the Manna, 166, 170, 173–82
Self-Portrait, 181–2, 183
 text of Chantelou letter, 167–8, 183–6
 writing on paintings, 163–5
 Pozsony, 323, 327
 Prague, 191–3
 Prato, 82
 Prester John, 235
 printing
 impact, 53
 printed v manuscript newsletters, 54
 Priuli, Girolamo, 23, 33–4
 public information
 See also business newspapers; gazettes; newsletters
 origins, 33–52
 v private letters, 80, 98–9
 Puerto Carrero, Alonso Fernández, 241, 242
 Quadt, Catherine, 118
 Qualpopoca, 247
 Quilon, 228
 Quiñones, Sebastian, 305
 Quorli, Giovanni, 63, 65
 Rabanus Maur of Mainz, 279
 Radics, Pál, 326
 Raffaele, Marco, 289
 Rákoczi, George I, 318–19
 Raleigh, Walter, 138
 Raphelengius, Franciscus, 115
 Ravara, Giovanni Battista, 101
 Ravara family, 96
 Raymond, Irving, 90
 Real, António, 232
 Reformation, 14–15, 81
 Renaudot, Théophraste, *Gazette*, 17–18
 republic of letters, 108, 187, 189, 192, 200
 Reynst, Gerard, 201
 rhetoric, and correspondence, 8–9
 Rhodes, 303
 Rich, John, 130
 Richelieu, Cardinal, 166, 170–1
 Robert-Houdin, Jean-Eugène, 161
 Robin, Jehan, 128–9
 Roma, Pompeo, 64
 Roman antiquity, 7
 Rome
 information market, 18, 29
 newsletters, 62, 63, 73–4, 75

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84548-9 - Cultural Exchange in Early Modern Europe: Correspondence and Cultural Exchange in Europe, 1400-1700 - Volume III

Edited by Francisco Bethencourt and Florike Egmond

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

373

- Rondelet, Guillaume, 112
 Roover, Raymond de, 91
 Rosario, Giovanni Baptista, 77
 Rossi, Bernardino, 60, 64
 Rostock, 76, 77
 Rouen, 48
 Rubens, Peter Paul, 171, 177–8, 192–3,
 200–1, 202, 210, 213
 Rudolf II, 155, 191–3, 210
 Ruiz, Simon, 82
 Ruscelli, 8
- Saint Aldegonde, Philip de Marnix de, 124,
 134
 Saint Omer, Charles de, 110, 115
 Salamanca School, 265
 Sánchez Coello, Alonso, 153
 Sandoval, Gonzalo de, 252
 Sandrart, Joachim von, 199
 Santa Cruz, Marquis of, 155–6
 Santángel, Luis de, 262
 Santangelo, Fernando of, 309
 Santisteban, Cristóbal de, 149
 Santisteban del Puerto, 257
 Santo Domingo, sack of (1586), 61
 Sanudo, Marin, 23, 36–8, 47, 57,
 289
 Sardella, Pierre, 16, 18
 Sarmiento de Acuña, Diego, 148–9, 150
 Sarpi, Paolo, 48
 Sarrau, Count of, 58
 Saruq, Hayyim, 293, 302, 311
 Savary, Jacques, 83–4, 85
 Scaliger, Joseph Justus, 106
 Schiffler, Jeremias, 63
 Schnapper, A., 210–11
 Schrenck von Notzing, Jakob, 155
 scientific revolution, 109
 Seguara de la Fontera, 244, 250
 Seneca, 7, 187–216
 Sephardic Jews, 94–101
 Sepi, Giorgio de, 188
 Seville, 76, 77
 Shils, Edward, 6
 Sicily, 307, 308
 Siculo, Lucio Maríneo, 270
 Sidney, Philip, 113, 115
 Silva, Gabriel de, 101
 Silva, Miguel de, 294–5
 Simmel, Georg, 6
 Simonetta, Cicco
- Sintra, Pedro de, 262
 Sirocci, Antonio, 68, 70
 Sofala, 237
 Sokollu Mehmed Pacha, 301
 Somerset, Earl and Countess of, 148
 Soro, Giovanni, 289
 Soto, Domingo de, 265
 Spaics, György, 324–5
 Spain
 conquests, 28
 cryptography, 296–9
 information markets, 17
 portrait letters, 145–62
 Spalatin, Georg, 65
 Spooner, F. C., 57
 spying
 cryptography. *See* cryptography
 and diplomacy, 28, 275–6
 secrecy, 276–7
 Starzerin Aicholtz, Anna, 116
 Stella, Jacques, 166, 168, 170, 180
 Steno, Doge Michele, 280
 Stockholm, 93
 Stoop, Nicolas de, 41–2, 63
 Strasbourg, 76
 Strém, 329
 Suakin, 235
 Suárez, Francisco, 265
 Sublet de Noyers, François, 166, 171–3
 Suleiman the Magnificent, 304
 Sumatra, 237
 Surat, 237
 surgeons, 135
 Switzerland
 information markets, 29
 manuscript newsletter collections, 23,
 56
 Sylvester II, Pope, 278
 Symonds, Richard, 205
 Syria, 33
 Szentmárton, 318
 Szombathely, 316
- Tagliente, Giovanni, 289
 Tapia, Cristobal de, 457., 256
 Tarento, 305
 Tasso, Torquato, 8
 Teleki, Mihály, 319
 Teleki, Sándor, 318
 Teniers, David, 202
 Tennig, Hysopus, 139

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84548-9 - Cultural Exchange in Early Modern Europe: Correspondence and Cultural Exchange in Europe, 1400-1700 - Volume III

Edited by Francisco Bethencourt and Florike Egmond

Index

[More information](#)

374

Tenochtitlán, 226, 245–6, 249–50, 251, 252–5, 259, 268
 Thevet, André, 271
 Thiennes, Anna de, 118
 Thirty Years' War, 17
 Thurzo, György, 321
 Thurzo collection, 57, 58, 65
 Toledo, Francisco de, 156
 Toledo, Garcia de, 151
 Toledo, Pedro de, 309
 Tolomei, 8
 Tordesillas, Treaty of (1494), 266
 Toro, battle of (1476), 220, 238
 Tóth, Istvan György, 28–9, 313–32
 Tournai, 128
 Tovar, Simon de, 115
 tracts, 20
 Trithemius, 286–7
 Trivellato, Francesca, 24–5, 80–103
 Trivulcio, Count, 155–6
 Trombitás, János, 321
 Tunis, 66–7, 303, 305
 Turner, William, 134
 Tyrol, Archduke Ferdinand of, 154–5

Udovitch, Avron, 101
 Ujvár, 319
 Ungnadin, Eva, 118, 126
 universities, 15, 110
 Urban VIII, Pope, 1, 2, 202
 Urbino, Duke of, 57

Vaiani, Anna Maria, 203
 Valdes, Juan de, 304
 Valgrisius, Vicentius, 77
 Valona (Avlona), 305
 Vásárhely, 330
 Vasari, Giorgio, 271
 Vasconcelos, Diogo Mendes de, 228
 Vatican, manuscript newsletters, 57
 Vega, Lope de, 169
 Velázquez, Diego, 221, 240, 242, 243, 255, 257
 Velázquez, Diego Rodríguez de Silva, 207
 Venice
 battle of Lepanto, 66
 censorship, 277
 cryptography, 279–81, 285, 289–90, 291, 292–4

Index

expansion, 13
gazetta coin, 47
 information market, 16, 18, 19, 29, 36, 37–8
 merchants' letters, 33
 newsletters, 41, 62, 63, 73–5, 78
 origin of gazettes, 45
 spying, 275–6
 war with Ottomans, 77

Vera, Juan Antonio de, 43
 Vera Cruz, 240, 241, 243, 250
 Veresmart, 329
 Vermeer, Jan, 205
 Vespucci, Amerigo, 262, 268
 Vienna, 74
 Vignères, Blaise de, 286
 Vilhena, Vasco de, 237
 Villafaña, Antonio de, 255
 Villahermosa, Martín de Aragón, Duke of, 147–8, 156–61
 Villain-Gandossi, Christiane, 312
 Villars, Marquis de, 149
 Vitoria, Francisco de, 265
 Vivre, Gérard de, 84
 Voltaire, 45, 272
 Vorsten, Evert van, 193

Walsingham, Francis, 139
 Warwijck, Wybrant van, 131
 Weber, Max, 102
 Weöres, Pál, 320
 West Indies, 101
 Wick, Hans Jacob, 58, 64
Wickiana collection, 56, 57, 64
 Windischgrätz, Count of, 65
 women
 and Clusius, 115–18
 impact of correspondence, 21–2

Wootton, Edward, 139
 writing machines, 161–2
 Württemberg, Ludwig I, Duke of, 115
 Wynn, Richard, 209

Yucatán, 242, 243

Zapolya, Jan, 306
 Zayas, Gabriel de, 160
 Zouche, Lord, 115
 Zwingli, Ulrich, 14, 64