

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page vii</i>
1 Introduction	1
1.1 The measured mind	1
1.2 Measurement models	3
1.3 Philosophy of science	5
1.4 Scope and outline of this book	9
2 True scores	11
2.1 Introduction	11
2.2 Three perspectives on true scores	13
2.2.1 The formal stance	14
2.2.2 The empirical stance	21
2.2.3 The ontological stance	30
2.3 Discussion	44
3 Latent variables	49
3.1 Introduction	49
3.2 Three perspectives on latent variables	51
3.2.1 The formal stance	52
3.2.2 The empirical stance	56
3.2.3 The ontological stance	57
3.3 Implications for psychology	77
3.4 Discussion	81
4 Scales	85
4.1 Introduction	85
4.2 Three perspectives on measurement scales	88
4.2.1 The formal stance	89
4.2.2 The empirical stance	95
4.2.3 The ontological stance	100
4.3 Discussion	118
5 Relations between the models	121
5.1 Introduction	121
5.2 Levels of connection	122
5.2.1 Syntax	123
5.2.2 Semantics and ontology	128

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-84463-5 - Measuring the Mind: Conceptual Issues in Contemporary
Psychometrics
Denny Borsboom
Table of Contents
[More information](#)

vi	Contents	
	5.3 Discussion	133
	5.3.1 Theoretical status	133
	5.3.2 The interpretation of probability	138
	5.3.3 Validity and the relation of measurement	140
	5.3.4 Theoretical consequences	145
6	The concept of validity	149
	6.1 Introduction	149
	6.2 Ontology versus epistemology	151
	6.3 Reference versus meaning	154
	6.4 Causality versus correlation	159
	6.5 Where to look for validity	162
	6.6 Discussion	167
	<i>References</i>	173
	<i>Index</i>	183