#### PHYSICS IN MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

Tools developed by statistical physicists are of increasing importance in the analysis of complex biological systems. *Physics in Molecular Biology* discusses how physics can be used in modeling life. It begins by summarizing important biological concepts, emphasizing how they differ from the systems normally studied in physics. A variety of subjects, ranging from the properties of single molecules to the dynamics of macro-evolution, are studied in terms of simple mathematical models. The main focus of the book is on genes and proteins and how they build interactive systems. The discussion develops from simple to complex phenomena, and from small-scale to large-scale interactions.

This book will inspire advanced undergraduates and graduates of physics to approach biological subjects from a physicist's point of view. It requires no background knowledge of biology, but a familiarity with basic concepts from physics, such as forces, energy, and entropy is necessary.

KIM SNEPPEN is Professor of Biophysics at the Nordic Institute for Theoretical Physics (NORDITA) and Associate Professor at the Niels Bohr Institute, Copenhagen. After gaining his Ph.D. from the University of Copenhagen, he has been research associate at Princeton University, Assistant Professor at NORDITA and Professor of Physics at the Norwegian University of Science and Technology. He has lectured and developed courses on the physics of biological systems and mathematical biology, and has also organized several workshops and summer schools on this area. Professor Sneppen is a theorist whose research interests include cooperativity in complex systems, the dynamics and structure of biological networks, evolutionary patterns in the fossil record, and the cooperative behavior of genetic switches and heat shock response of living cells.

GIOVANNI ZOCCHI is Assistant Professor of Physics at the University of California, Los Angeles. Following his undergraduate education at the Università di Pisa and Scuola Normale Superiore, Pisa, he obtained his Ph.D. in Physics from the University of Chicago. He has worked in diverse areas of complex system physics at the Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris, and the Niels Bohr Institute, Copenhagen, before his current position at UCLA. He has taught courses on introductory biophysics at the Niels Bohr Institute and currently teaches biophysics at advanced undergraduate and graduate level. Professor Zocchi is an experimentalist; his present research is focused on understanding and controlling conformational changes in proteins and DNA.

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KIM SNEPPEN & GIOVANNI ZOCCHI



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## Preface

This book was initiated as lecture notes to a course in biological physics at Copenhagen University in 1998–1999. In this connection, Chapters 1–5 were developed as a collaboration between Kim Sneppen and Giovanni Zocchi. Later chapters were developed by Kim Sneppen in connection to courses taught at the Norwegian University of Science and Technology at Trondheim (2001) and at Nordita and the Niels Bohr Institute in 2002 and 2003.

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#### Preface

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