

## Index

Act for Toleration (1689), 51 Armies Dutie, The (1659), 151, 299, 303 Act of Indemnity and Oblivion (1660), 13 Arminianism, 47 Act of Settlement (1701), 343 Armitage, David, 213, 218 Act of Uniformity (1662), 316 citizen's, 155, 266, 348, 350 Adams, John, 26, 354 Admiralty Committee, 259 standing, 348, 349, 350 agrarian law, 82, 84, 223 see also military power; New Model Army see also Harrington, James Ascham, Anthony, 256 Agreements of the People, 73, 288 Ashley Cooper, Sir Anthony, 307 first (1647), 71, 249 Aspinwall, William, 51 second (1648), 74 Athens, 21, 22, 94, 211 third (1649), 82 authors on: Hobbes, 22; Neville, 149; Sidney, agriculture, 76 98 American revolution, 2 Aubrey, John, 310 anatomy see political anatomy Augustine, 45 ancient constitutionalism, 29 City of God, 211 Aylmer, John, 37 authors on: Harrington, 195, 196; Nedham, 195; Neville, 198; Sidney, 196, 197, 200 see also constitutional principles Bacon, Sir Francis, 69, 90, 92, 215 Anglo-Dutch government, 344, 353-7 Bacon, Nathaniel, 195 Anglo-Dutch unification, 105 balance, constitutional see mixed constitution Anglo-Dutch wars, 328 doctrine balance of dominion see dominion, balance of first (1652-4), 68, 104 second (1665–7), 317 Ball, William, 113 Answer to the Nineteen Propositions (1642), 134 Bank of England, 344 anti-monarchism see monarchy Baron, Hans, 2, 25, 26, 27 Arguments Urged by the Late Protector against the Baxter, Richard, 307 Reliquiae Baxterianae, 111 Government . . . (1658), 297 aristocracy see nobility Baynes, Adam, 153 Aristotle, 30, 33-4, 159 Berlin, Isaiah, 30 authors on: Harrington, 39, 181; Pocock, 28; Bethel, Slingsby, 126, 280, 307, 316, 328 Scott, 235; Sidney, 178, 189; Streater, 178 Bibliothèque Universelle et Historique (journal), on contemplation, 33-4 on empire, 221 bicameralism, 305 influence of, 27, 39, 168 Bill for a New Representative (1653), 270 on liberty, 20, 28, 31 Blake, Admiral Robert, 259 see also classical (Greek and Roman) Bodin, Jean, 81 Six Bookes of a Commonweale (Six Books of a influences Republic), 34, 87, 239 Aristotle, writings of Nicomachaen Ethics, 33-4 Boralevi, Lea Campos, 23 Politics (Politiques), 20, 22, 23, 29, 36, 133 Boyle, Robert, 34, 46, 92



388 Index

Bracton, Henry, 36 classical (Greek and Roman) influences, 27, 39 Bradford, William, 99 on authors, 86-7, 96; Harrington, 30, 31, 32, 33, 165, 167, 285; Hobbes, 22; Machiavelli, Bradshaw, John, 261 Brooke, Lord (Fulke) see Greville, Fulke, Lord 30; Milton, 194; Nedham, 166, 177, 244; Brooke Sidney, 22, 31, 167, 168; Streater, 178 Brooke, Lord (Robert), 46 on colonisation, 101 Bruni, Leonardo, 27 on the English republic, 5, 256, 316 Buchanan, George, 112, 192, 199, 244 on English revolution, 85 Burgess, Glenn, 192 and the Levellers, 31, 248 Burrough, Edward, 241 on property, 33 Burton, Thomas on rebellion, 115, 116, 117-18 Diary of Thomas Burton, 298 on republicanism, 5, 39, 133 on self-government, 264, 306 Caius Flaminius, 83 on war, 210 Canne, John, 305 see also Aristotle; Caius Flaminius; Cicero; Carew, John, 324 humanism; Juvenal; Livy; Plato and Cassirer, Ernst, 43 Platonism; Polybius; Tacitus Cavalier parliament see parliaments, classical republicanism, x, 25, 32, 39, 89 Restoration authors on: Filmer, 110; Fink, 19; Harrington, Cecil, William, 64 29, 166; Hobbes, 22; Machiavelli, 84; celestial imagery, 165, 181, 182, 204 Nedham, 84; Pocock, 28, 93 Censure of the Rota (1659), 313 definition of, 2, 19 Chaloner, Thomas, 268 on education, 183 Chaos (1659), 75, 84, 307 and the Enlightenment, 61 Charge of High Treason (1653), 278 in France, 91 Charles I, 14, 125, 152, 196 on liberty, 30, 91, 153 Nedham on, 242 and mixed constitution doctrine, 133 origins of, 2, 23 and parliaments, 21, 237, 276 and tyranny, 237 and parliaments, 154 Charles II, 70, 125, 325, 336 and puritanism, 43 Charters of London, The, 249 and religion, 6, 44, 59, 161 Christian humanism see humanism, Christian see also republicanism Clayton, Sir Robert, 345 christianity authors on: More, 45; Neville, 50; Sidney, 168, Colbourn, H. Trevor, 354 Collinson, Patrick, 36, 64 184 and empire, 223 colonisation, 100-2 and English revolution, 85 classical (Greek and Roman) influences, 101 on good vs. evil, 217 and the English republic, 102 and liberty, 154 and model republics, 329 practical, 42 and religion, 100-1 and rebellion, 121 Scott on, 100, 101 and republicanism, 44 Comines, Philip de, 199, 347 Committee of Safety (1659), 310 and self-government, 264 on war, 66, 121, 212 common law, 191, 192, 200 see also humanism, Christian authors on: Milton, 194; Sidney, 193 Cicero, 26, 27, 33 commonwealth principles, 29, 34-7, 38, 63, 251, citizen's army see army, citizen's authors on: Harrington, 223; Nedham, 221, citizenship authors on: Harrington, 161, 305; Vane, 161, the English republic on, 274 and law, government of, 34, 337 civil philosophy, 306 civil religion, 52, 53, 281, 290 and parliaments, 251 authors on: Harrington, 301; Milton, 301 and religion, 221 Clarendon, Edward Hyde, Earl of, 22, 344 and republicanism, 251 Clarendon Code, the, 316 and war, 221



Index 389

commonwealths, 205 death of, 296 authors on: Harrington, 119, 162, 165, 204, and government of self, 217 223, 286, 287, 305; Jones, 35; Lilburne, 246; and Harrington's dedication of Oceana, Machiavelli, 215; Milton, 311–14; Nedham, 137, 246; Neville, 298; Sidney, 35, 37; 'healing and settling', 275 Streater, 221; Vane, 305 on the Levellers, 275 and constitutional principles, 133 on liberty, 277 and local government, 72 definition of, 34, 133 and elective government, 63, 157 and the military, 217, 280 and empire, 222 on monarchy, 275, 296 and immortality, 222 and the New Model Army, 279 and marriage, 222 and parliament, 70, 268, 269, 270 and monarchy, 38, 255 on trade, 70 and morality, 38, 55 on tyranny, 268 and religion, 59 as tyrant, 117, 278-9, 328, 349 on Vane, 280 and self-government, 152 constitutional principles, 10, 30, 110, 145, and virtue, 217 Cromwell, Richard, 144, 296 authors on, 132, 191; Harrington, 118, 119; Machiavelli, 137; Nedham, 241; Plato, 133; Dacre, Edward, 244 Sidney, 147–9, 197, 227 Daille, Jean, 46 and common law, 191, 192 Davenant, Charles, 214, 346 and commonwealths, 133 Davis, Colin, 296 De la Court, Pieter, 329 and education, 183 and empire, 227 Declaration Expressing the Grounds of their late and humanism, 132 Proceedings . . . (1649), 252, 255 Declaration of the Lord Generall and His Councel and liberty, 132 and mixed constitution doctrine, of Officers Shewing the Grounds and Reasons . . . (1653), 269 134 Declaration of the Parliament (1649), 63, 68, 80, and monarchy, 191, 245 and political change, 192 202, 251 and popular government, 205 Declaration of Rights (1689), 343 and republicanism, 131, 132 dissolution of parliament see Rump parliament, and self-government, 152 and unicameralism, 139 dominion, balance of, 143, 162, 182, 291, 295, 318, and virtue, 132 and war, 227 see also Harrington, James see also ancient constitutionalism Dorislaus, Isaac, 256 Contarini, Gasparo, Of the Magistracy and Downing, George, 51, 70, 316, 317, 344 Republic of Venice, 24 du Plessis Mornay, Phillippe contemplation vs. action, 33-4 Trewnesse of the Christian Religion, The, Coppe, Abiezer, 80 46 Copy of a Letter From an Officer in Ireland, A Dugard, William, 247 (R.G., 1656), 81, 282 Dury, John, 69 coronation oath, 343 Dutch republicanism, 41, 91, 98, 157, 355 Council of State, 252, 260 Sidney, 260, 268 economic interest analysis, 328 Vane, 260, 268 education, 174, 183, 346 Counter-Reformation, 100 authors on: Locke, 174; Machiavelli, 244; Cromwell, Henry, 297 Milton, 172-4, 239; Nedham, 177; Sidney, 187; Streater, 179 Cromwell, Oliver, 105, 117, 136 authors on: Harrington, 284-93; Haselrig, Edward, St (the Confessor), 194 279; Lilburne, 246; Nedham, 246, 268; Edwards, Thomas Scott, 280; Sidney, 280; Streater, 270, Gangreana, 79 278-9 Eikon Basilike (1649), 202



390 Index

Enlightenment, 61, 91, 354, 355 elective government, 273, 306 equality, 80, 154, 353 authors on: Harrington, 305; Nedham, 138, 264; Sidney, 338; Streater, 138; Vane, 281 Erasmus, 37 see also popular sovereignty; self-government Paraphrases, 45 Elizabeth I, 64, 66, 234 exemplar republics, 11, 22, 135, 212, 220, 235, Elliott, John, 87 255, 264 see also Athens; Israel; Rome; Sparta; authors on: Harrington, 223, 290; Machiavelli, Switzerland; United Provinces; Venice 212; Milton, 216, 218; Nedham, 220, 221; Sidney, 224-8; Streater, 221, 222 Ferguson, Robert, 125 Christianity and, 223 Filmer, Sir Robert, 60, 124 commonwealths and, 222 and classical republicanism, 110 military power and, 225 on constitutional principles, 110 monarchy and, 224, 225 on monarchy, 200 moral philosophy and, 223 on natural law, 22, 89, 110 Sidney and Locke on, 124-5 the Protectorate and, 218 republicanism on, 225 Filmer, Sir Robert, writings of Patriarcha, 50, 334 Rome and, 212 war and, 212 Fink, Zera, 22 English republic, the, 67 Classical Republicans, The, 1, 19-20, 205 authors on: Haselrig, 271; Milton, 254, 271, Fleetwood, Charles, 156 318; Nedham, 251, 257-8, 259, 271; Scott, Fleming, Sir Oliver, 255 Fletcher, Andrew, 347 271; Sidney, 271, 322-4; Vane, 271, 297 Fortescue, Chancellor, 36-7 challenges facing, 257, 274, 296 classical (Greek and Roman) influences, 5, Foxe, John Acts and Monuments, 45 and colonisation, 102 French revolution, 354 and commonwealth principles, 274 Fukuda, Arihiro, 30, 133 creation of, 252, 260 Fundamental Constitutions of Carolina (1669), and elective government, 264 failure of, 296, 316, 318, 322-4 Furly, Benjamin, 51, 62 Great Seal of, 256 international relations and trade, 103, geography, influence of, 239 261 George III, 353 and local government, 74 Goldie, Mark, 64 and the military, 220, 259, 261 'good old cause', 5, 10, 157, 302-3 on mixed constitution doctrine, good vs. evil, 209, 217, 221 Goodwin, John, 250 on monarchy, 255, 296, 316 Gordon, Thomas and political change, 202 Cato's Letters, 351, 352 propaganda, 259, 274 government of self, 153 and religion, 42 authors on: Milton, 217; Sidney, 185, 228; republican writers on, xi, 316 Streater, 159; Vane, 160 and statebuilding, 67, 261 Cromwell, 217, 218 and unification, 261 see also liberty and war, 103, 210; with Ireland, 259; with government self-belief, 261 Scotland, 259 Grand Remonstrance (1641), 50 English revolution, 12 Great Fire of London, 317 authors on: Milton, 241 Great Seal (of the English republic), 256 Christianity and, 85 Greek revival, 45 classical (Greek and Roman) influences, Greenberg, Janelle, 192 Greville, Fulke, Lord Brooke, 76 failure of, 241 Life of Sidney, 46, 85, 104 humanism and, 85 Grotius, Hugo, 47 ideology of, 85 on rebellion, 111



Index 391

and moral philosophy, 28, 30, 223 and resistance theory, 110-11 on morality, 56 on war, 111, 127 Grotius, Hugo, writings of on natural law, 223 De Jure Belli (The Law of War and Peace), and natural philosophy, 61, 91, 132, 164, 166, 223, 285 and Nedham, 84, 294 Treatise of the Antiquity of the Batavian now Hollandish Republic, 192 on nobility, 142 Guicciardini, Francesco on parliaments, 285 Historia D'Italia, 215 on peace, 223, 284 on Plato, 24-5, 32, 182, 184 Hakluyt, Richard, 100 political anatomy, use of, 165, 181 Discourse, 101 on political change, 204, 206 Hall, John, 156, 191, 258, 262 on popular sovereignty, 304 Hammond, Henry, 47 on property, 28, 162, 207 Hampden, John Jr, 122, 321 on reason, 29, 183, 223 on rebellion, 118, 291 Harrington, James, 142-3, 162-6, 181-4 on agrarian law, 56, 63, 81, 96, 164, 182, 223, and religion, 53, 59, 92, 223, 290, 301 and republicanism, 295 on Agreements of the People, 74 on Rome, 96, 142, 193 and ancient constitutionalism, 195, 196 Rota Club, 310 on Aristotle, 24-5, 39, 181 on Saxon (England), 195 arrest and imprisonment, 315 on social equality, 142 on Bacon, 93 and 'the new science', 30 biblical influences, 290 on trade, 96 on bicameralism, 305 on tyranny, 31 on Venice, 11, 24-5, 96, 142 celestial imagery of, 165, 181, 182, 204 and Charles I, 14, 196 on virtue, 182, 184 on citizenship, 161, 305 Harrington, James, writings of Aphorisms Political, 54 and civil philosophy, 306 classical (Greek and Roman) influences, 3, 30, Art of Lawgiving, The, 74, 143, 155, 295 Discourse Showing That the Spirit of 31, 32, 33, 165, 167, 285 Parliaments . . ., 53 and classical republicanism, 29, 166 Discourse Upon This Saying . . ., 144 on commonwealths, 29, 63, 146, 162, 204, 286, 287, 305 Oceana, 13, 25, 28, 143, 284; agrarian law, 56, on constitutional principles, 30, 134, 146 96, 119, 182, 223, 291; ancient on Cromwell, 286, 287 constitutionalism, 195; balance of on dominion, balance of, 143, 162, 182, 291, dominion, 134, 182, 291; celestial imagery, 295, 318 165, 181, 182, 204; classical (Greek and on elective government, 305 Roman) influences, 285; commonwealths, on empire, 223, 290 28, 63, 119, 165, 223, 286, 287; constitutional on healing and settling, 286 principles, 118, 119, 132, 295; Cromwell, 13, and Hobbes, 3, 93, 162, 163, 165, 184 284-93; dedication (to Cromwell), 285; on immortality, 223 empire, 223, 290; failure of, 294-6; healing influence of, 1, 2, 294-6, 307, 308, 329, 344, and settling, 286; influence of, 1, 2, 294-6, 329; local government, 291; military, 290; 350, 351 mixed constitution doctrine, 141, 289; on Israel, 290 on law, government of, 295, 304 model commonwealth, 287, 288-9, 292; on the Levellers, 74, 156 monarchy, 141; natural law, 223; parliament, on liberty, 29, 162, 164, 167 285; peace, 284; political anatomy, 181; on local government, 291 political change, 204; property, 28, 207; on Machiavelli, 24–5 reason, 223; religion, 53, 290; republicanism, 141, 295; Rome, 193; and the military, 290 and Milton, 155 tyranny, 118; Venice, 23 on mixed constitution doctrine, 24, 141, 289 Pour Enclouer le Canon, 305 on monarchy, 50, 63, 196, 318 Hartlib circle, 90



Haselrig, Sir Arthur, 212, 253, 261, 271, 279, 297,	James VI and I, 77, 237
309	Jefferson, Thomas, 354
Heads of Proposals (1647), 288	Jones, William, 35, 125
Hill, Christopher, xi, 20	Jurdjevic, Mark, 94
Hispaniola, 105, 217, 280	Just and Modest Vindication, A (1681), 125, 337
Hobbes, Thomas	Juvenal
artificial man, the, 180	Satires, 216
on Athens, 22	see also classical (Greek and Roman)
classical (Greek and Roman) influences, 22, 27	influences
and classical republicanism, 22	
on commonwealths, 35	Killing Noe Murder (1657), 117
Harrington on, 93, 162, 163, 165, 184	8 (7/// /
on liberty, 164	Lambert, John, 309
Milton on, 155	Lantin, Jean-Baptiste, 260
and natural philosophy, 164	law, common see common law
Nedham on, 166	law, government of, 330, 334–5, 337, 338, 343,
political anatomy, use of, 180	346, 352
Hobbes, Thomas, writings of	Le Clerc, Jean, 62
Behemoth, 19, 20	Le Roy, Louis, 92
Leviathan, 20, 35, 180	Lee, Nathaniel
translation of Thucydides, <i>The History of the</i>	Lucius Junius Brutus, 330–2
Peloponnesian War, 21	Leicester, Robert Sidney, 2nd Earl of, 46
Holles, Denzil, 309	Leveller, The (1659), 301
Hoskins, John, 310	Levellers, the, 137
Hotman, François, 199, 347	and agrarian law, 82
Francogallia, 114, 192	classical (Greek and Roman) influences, 31,
House of Lords, 252	248
humanism, 26, 89	Cromwell on, 275
authors on, 214; Milton, 215; More, 27	on equality, 82, 154
Christian, 6, 43, 89, 91, 166	influence of, 344
civic, 32	on liberty, 249
classical (Greek and Roman) influences, 27, 48	and local government, 68, 73, 74
and constitutional principles, 132	on monarchy, 249 and Nedham, 82, 84, 137, 245, 246, 247
in England, 19	
and the English revolution, 85	on the New Model Army, 245, 253
on military power, 214, 215	on parliaments, 154, 249, 253
and Platonism, 48	and religious freedom, 155
on War, 215  Humble Patition and Address of the Officers of the	and republicanism, 138, 154, 247, 248
Humble Petition and Address of the Officers of the	on self-government, 249
Army (1659), 144, 309	on tyranny, 245
Hune, David, 146	writings of, 245
Hutchinson, Anne, 51	Lewis, C. S., 60, 175, 313
Hutchinson, John, 316	liberty, 7, 22
Hyde, Edward see Clarendon, Edward Hyde, Earl of	authors on: Aristotle, 28; Gordon, 353;
Earl of	Harrington, 29, 162, 164, 167; Hobbes, 164;
to a section of the s	Locke, 167; Machiavelli, 244; Milton, 153,
immortality, 222, 223	194, 216, 238, 239, 311–14, 319; Nedham,
Indemnity and Oblivion, Act of (1660), 13	156, 220, 283–4; Sidney, 166, 167, 168, 208,
inflation, 65	334–5; Streater, 159, 178; Toland, 345;
Instrument of Government, 287	Trenchard, 353; Vane, 160
Ireland, 102, 259, 261	and Christianity, 154
Ireton, Henry, 79	and citizen's army, 348
Humble Remonstrance, 249	classical republicanism on, 30, 91, 153
Israel, 22, 23, 56, 290, 305, 316	and constitutional principles, 132
Israel, Jonathan, 90, 354	and education, 346



and government of self, 153	authors on: Milton, 12, 254
and the Levellers, 249	suspension of, 125
and military power, 211, 213, 348	vs. Cromwell, 268
and natural law, 166	see also parliaments; Rump parliament, the
and parliaments, 244	Lord Protector see Cromwell, Oliver; Cromwell,
and political change, 213, 347	Richard
and prosperity, 345	Louis XIV, 332
and reason, 154, 353	Ludlow, Edmund, 57, 58, 59, 156, 316, 319, 324
republicanism on, 4, 9, 42, 152, 170, 248, 264,	Voyce From the Watch Tower, A, 61
329	Luther, Martin, 45
and self-government, 152, 153	
and virtue, 154, 263, 351	Machiavelli, 24–5, 32
and wisdom, 174	Bacon on, 215
Lilburne, John, 15	classical (Greek and Roman) influences, 30
on commonwealths, 246	on commonwealths, 215
on Cromwell, 246	and constitutional principles, 137
on monarchy, 245, 248	on education, 244
on natural law, 248	on empire, 11, 212, 213
Nedham on, 246, 247	on exemplar republics, 142, 212
on the New Model Army, 246	influence of, 6, 110, 282, 351
on parliaments, 243	on military power, 212, 262
on reason, 248	on monarchy, 91
on tyranny, 245, 246, 248	and moral philosophy, 29, 30
Lilburne, John, writings of	and Nedham, 177, 220, 244
England's Miserie and Remedie, 243	on nobility, 142
Regall Tyrannie Discovered, 248	on parliaments, 244
Second Part of England's New-Chaines	on political change, 88, 203
Discovered, The, 74	on republics, 262
Lipsius, Justus, 48	on Rome, 11, 142, 244
Littleton, Thomas, 36	and Sidney, 207, 224
Livy, 216, 227	on social equality, 142
Roman History, The, 210	on tyranny, 39
see also classical (Greek and Roman)	on virtue, 244
influences	Machiavelli, writings of
local government, 8, 71, 308	Art of War, 215
Cromwell on, 72 under Elizabeth I, 64	Discorsi (Discourses), 6, 10, 39; classical
	republicanism, 84; education, 244;
Harrington on, 63–4, 291 and monarchy, 64	empire, 213; liberty, 244; military power, 262; parliaments, 244; republics, 262;
Locke, John, 47, 329	Rome, 244; Venice, 25; virtue, 244; <i>Vox</i>
and Dutch exile, 62	Plebis, 83
on education, 174	magistracy, 72
on Filmer, 124–5	authors on: Sidney, 188, 193; Vane, 188
on law, government of, 338	Magna Carta, 243, 244
on liberty, 167	Maitland, Frederic W., 1
on natural law, 61, 128	maritime interests, 68–70, 93
on parliament, 126	marriage, 222
on public good, government for, 340	Marten, Henry, 202, 256
on rebellion, 341	Marvell, Andrew
on tyranny, 124	Growth of Popery and Arbitrary Government,
on war, 127, 128	The, 340
Locke, John, writings of	Massachusetts Bay Colony, 51
Two Treatises, 340, 341	Mazarin, Cardinal, 260
London, City of, 72-3, 125, 278, 345	Mene Tekel, 121
Long Parliament the 126 144 240 252	mercenaries 02 240



```
Mercurius Politicus (newspaper) see Nedham,
                                                        and Platonism, 48, 171-2
     Marchamont, writings of
                                                        on political change, 201, 202
military power, 212
                                                        on reason, 239
  authors on: Bacon, 215; Milton, 215, 216, 219;
                                                        on rebellion, 113, 114
     Nedham, 195, 220, 266; Neville, 228;
                                                        on regicide, 254
     Sidney, 197, 199, 225, 226
                                                        and religion, 54, 58, 170, 201, 301
  Cromwell and, 217
                                                        on restoration, 318-19
  development of, 66, 67
                                                        on Rome, 193
                                                        and Satan, 9, 175-6, 218-19, 319, 320
  and the English republic, 220
  and exemplar republics, 220
                                                        on Saxon England, 194
  and humanism, 214, 215
                                                        on self-government, 170, 171-2, 264
  and liberty, 211, 213, 348
                                                        on tyranny, 194, 215, 219, 236, 237-8, 263
                                                        on the United Provinces, 96, 135, 294
  and parliaments, 343
  republicanism on, 213, 216, 225
                                                        Vane, sonnet to, 52
  of Restoration monarchy, 317
                                                        on virtue, 48, 170, 216, 219, 276, 277, 311-14,
  and Rome, 225
  and tyranny, 211
                                                        on war, 194, 215, 216, 277
  and virtue, 211
                                                        on wisdom, 171, 172-4
millennialism, 42
                                                     Milton, John, writings of
Milton, John, 3, 13, 153-5, 170-7
                                                        Areopagitica, 193, 239
  anti-papist views, 52
                                                        Christian Doctrine, 46, 57, 58
  on Aristotle, 276
                                                        Commonplace Book, 37, 50, 109, 113, 114, 215,
  arrest of, 315
                                                           236, 237-8, 262
                                                        Defence of the People of England, The, 37, 114,
  on Athens, 96
  classical (Greek and Roman) influences, 194
                                                           136, 153, 194, 216, 240, 254, 263
  on colonisation, 218
                                                        Digression from the History of Britain, 318–19
  on common law, 194
                                                        Of Education, 172
                                                        Éikonoklastes, 49, 215, 216
  on commonwealths, 311-14
                                                        History of Britain, 154, 193, 240
  and constitutional principles, 136
  on corruption
                                                        Likeliest Means to Remove Hirelings From the
  Council of State member, 254
                                                           Church, The, 54
  on Cromwell, 276, 277
                                                        Paradise Lost, 41, 155, 160, 170, 175-6, 320
  on education, 172-4, 239
                                                        Paradise Regained, 219
  on empire, 216, 218
                                                        Readie and Easie Way, The, 55, 136, 146, 155,
  on the English republic, 254, 271, 276, 294
                                                           240, 294, 311–14
  on the English revolution, 241
                                                        Reason of Church-governement, The, 54, 233
  geography, influence of, 239
                                                        Second Defence of the English People, 172, 216,
  on Harrington, 155
  on Hobbes, 155
                                                        Tenure of Kings and Magistrates, The, 114, 136,
  and humanism, 215
                                                           194, 201, 215, 240, 254
  influence of, 263
                                                        Treatise of Civil Power in Ecclesiastical
  on liberty, 153, 194, 216, 238, 239, 277, 311-14,
                                                           Causes . . ., 301
                                                     mixed constitution doctrine, 23, 133, 134, 349
  on local government, 75
                                                        authors on: Harrington, 24, 141, 289;
  on Machiavelli, 114, 262
                                                           Nedham, 139, 140, 275; Pocock, 133;
  on military power, 215, 216, 219
                                                           Polybius, 134; Sidney, 147
  on monarchy, 37, 237-8, 263, 276, 311-14,
                                                     mixed government, theory of see mixed
                                                           constitution doctrine
     318-19
  and moral philosophy, 241
                                                     Model of a Democraticall Government, A (1659),
  on morality, 54, 55, 57, 276, 311-14
                                                           305
  on natural law, 89, 114
                                                     Molesworth, Robert
                                                        Account of Denmark, An, 199, 346-7
  and Nedham, 262
  and Neville, 267
                                                     monarchical republic, 342-3
  on parliaments, 12, 37, 240, 253, 254, 276, 309,
                                                     monarchy, 7
                                                        abolition of, 7, 14, 63, 77, 80, 86, 200, 252, 276
```



Index 395

anti-monarchism, 91, 141 multicameralism, 140 authors on: Cromwell, 275; Filmer, 200; Mylius, Hermann, 255, 260, 261 Harrington, 50, 63, 196; Lilburne, 245, 248; Milton, 237-8, 263, 276, 311-14; Nedham, natural law, 61, 87, 89, 344 authors on: Filmer, 110; Harrington, 223; 241, 242, 246; Neville, 198, 332, 333; Sidney, 197, 200, 325; Vane, 160, 281, 298 Lilburne, 248; Neville, 333; Streater, 116, 159 and common law, 200 and liberty, 166 and commonwealths, 38, 255, 346 and reason, 25, 154 and constitutional principles, 191 on rebellion, 113 divine right of, 47, 234 and self-government, 152 and empire, 224, 225 and tyranny, 114 on the English republic, 255 and war, 113 and law, government of, 337, 346 natural philosophy, 2, 90, 91 and the Levellers, 249 authors on: Harrington, 132, 164, 166, 223, and local government, 64 285; Hobbes, 164; Streater, 178, 180, 221 and mixed constitution doctrine, 134, Navigation Acts, 68, 70, 103 navy, 68, 105, 261, 269 Nedham, Marchamont, 4, 15, 24, 156–8 and morality, 56 and parliaments, 234, 317, 337, 343 and ancient constitutionalism, 195 and religion, 66, 248 on Athens, 137 republicanism on, 38, 123, 233, 251, 255, 282 on Charles I, 242 and royal council, 234 on a citizen's army, 266 and Saxon England, 194 classical (Greek and Roman) influences, 137, and social change, 75 and tyranny, 38, 77, 237-8, 242 and commonwealth principles, 35, 241 and commonwealths, 246 vs. republic, 255 see also restoration (of monarchy); Stuart and constitutional principles, 136, 138, 241 on Cromwell, 157, 246, 268 monarchy; Tudor monarchy; individual rulers as crypto-republican, 246 Monarchy and Oligarchy Prov'd Parallel in on education, 177, 264 Tyranny, 305 on elective government, 138, 264 Monck, General George, 311 on empire, 220, 221 Montesquieu, Baron de, 353 on the English republic, 251, 257-8, 259, 266, Moore, Sir John, 126 moral philosophy, 2, 6, 10, 30, 33, 43, 98, 151, 223, on good vs. evil, 221 and Harrington, 84, 294 233, 351 authors on, 26; Gordon, 352; Harrington, 223; influence of, 257 Machiavelli, 29; Milton, 241; Nedham, 221; and the Levellers, 82, 84, 137, 245, 246, 247 Pocock, 30; Sidney, 98, 168; Streater, 180; on liberty, 156, 220, 264, 283-4 Trenchard, 352 on Lilburne, 246 More, Sir Thomas and Machiavelli, 25, 177-8, 220, 244 and Christianity, 44, 45 on military power, 195, 266 on commonwealths, 34, 76 and Milton, 262 and humanism, 27 on mixed constitution doctrine, 139, 140, 275 on nobility, 142 on monarchy, 241, 242, 246 on Plato, 34, 45 and moral philosophy, 221 on property, 44, 76 on morality, 56 on social equality, 142 on the navy, 69, 259 on the New Model Army, 246, 253 Utopia, 32; Christianity, 44, 98-9; classical (Greek and Roman) influences, 23, 32; on nobility, 157 colonisation, 100; and the new world, on parliaments, 12, 242, 244, 253, 265, 274, 98-9; property, 44, 76 political allegiances, of, 14, 245-7, 274, 283-4 Moyle, Walter Argument, Shewing, that a Standing Army . . ., on political change, 202, 283-4 on property, 82



```
Nedham, Marchamont (cont.)
                                                        on Rome, 149
  on rebellion, 115
                                                        on royal prerogatives, 333
  and religion, 138, 266
                                                        and Sidney, 267
  and republican interest theory, 89
                                                        and Vane, 267
  retirement, 315
                                                        on war, 119, 120
  on Rome, 84, 158, 244, 265
                                                     Neville, Henry, writings of
  on separation of powers, 140
                                                        Armies Dutie, The, 144
                                                        Plato Redivivus, 25, 78, 120, 149, 198, 207, 318;
  on trade, 267
  on tyranny, 38, 115, 156, 157, 195, 246-7, 283-4
                                                           military power, 228; monarchy, 332
  on the United Provinces, 157, 267
                                                     New Model Army, 31, 253
  on Venice, 137
                                                        authors on: Lilburne, 246; Nedham, 246, 253,
  on virtue, 177, 245
                                                        and Cromwell, 279
  on war, 267
  on wisdom, 177
                                                        and the Levellers, 245, 253
Nedham, Marchamont, writings of
                                                        and parliament, 253, 309
  Case of the Commonwealth of England, Stated,
                                                        and virtue, 260
     The, 82, 85, 220, 267
                                                        vs. navy, 269
  England's Miserie and Remedie, 115, 136, 243
                                                     new science, 30
  Epistle Dedicatorie, Selden Of the
                                                     new world, 87, 98
     Dominion . . . of the Sea, 252
                                                     Newcastle, Marquess of
  Excellencie of a Free State, 156, 157, 220, 283–4
                                                        Advice to Charles II, 318
  London's Liberty in Chaines Discovered, 156, 157
                                                     Newcastle Propositions (1646), 288
  Mercurius Britanicus, 136, 241
                                                     nobility
  Mercurius Elenchitus, 247
                                                        authors on: Nedham, 157; Neville, 198;
  Mercurius Politicus, 1, 84; classical (Greek and
                                                           Sidney, 199, 200
                                                     Northumberland, Algernon Percy, Earl of, 307
     Roman) influences, 166, 177; classical
     republicanism, 84; commonwealths, 137;
                                                     Overton, Richard, 83, 113, 201, 245
     education, 177, 264; elective government,
     264; the English republic, 245, 251, 266;
     Hobbes, 166; influences of, 257; liberty,
                                                     Pace, Richard, 33
     264; Machiavelli, 84; military power, 195,
                                                     Parker, Henry, 258
     220; parliaments, 115; political change, 202;
                                                     parliament see Long Parliament; the Rump
     separation of powers, 140; tyranny, 195
                                                          parliament
                                                     parliaments, 37
  Mercurius Pragmaticus, 245, 246-7
  True State of the Case of the Commonwealth, A,
                                                        authors on: Harrington, 285; Lilburne, 243;
                                                           Machiavelli, 244; Milton, 240, 253, 311-14;
     139, 274
  see also Vox Plebis (1646)
                                                           Nedham, 115, 242, 244, 253, 265, 283-4;
Nelson, Eric, 33, 81
                                                           Neville, 144, 298, 332, 333; Streater, 144;
Neville, Henry, 4, 46
                                                           Vane, 298
  and ancient constitutionalism, 198
                                                        Cavalier parliaments (1661–1678), 315, 332,
  arrest of, 316
  on Athens, 149
                                                        and Charles I, 21, 237, 276
  and Christianity, 50
                                                        classical republicanism on, 154
  on civil vs. spiritual authority, 53
                                                        and commonwealth principles, 251
  on commonwealths, 298
                                                        duties of, 244
  and Harrington, 310
                                                        and elective government, 71, 139, 273, 347
  on military power, 228
                                                        and the English republic, 255
                                                        and law, 338, 343
  and Milton, 267
  on monarchy, 198, 332, 333
                                                        and the Levellers, 154, 249, 253
  on morality, 57
                                                        and liberty, 244
  on natural law, 333
                                                        and military power, 343
  on nobility, 198
                                                        military victories of, 261
                                                        and monarchy, 234, 242, 317, 337, 343
  on parliaments, 144, 298, 332, 333
  on property, 207
                                                        origins of, 194
  on rebellion, 119
                                                        and political change, 347
```



Protectoral parliaments, 274, 279	Pocock, John, writings of
as representative body, 243	Machiavellian Moment, The, 2, 25, 26
republican writers on, 337	politeness, 351
restoration parliaments, 315, 332, 336	political anatomy, 165, 180, 181
participatory government, 34	political change, 11
Paruta, Paolo	authors on, 191; Harrington, 204, 206;
Politick Discourses, 214	Machiavelli, 203; Milton, 201, 202;
peace, 223, 284	Nedham, 202, 283–4; Plato, 205; Sidney,
Peace of Ryswick (1697), 348	193, 207, 208
Peltonen, Markku, 64	and constitutional principles, 192
Penn, William, 57, 329, 330	and the English republic, 202
England's Great Interest, 329	and liberty, 213, 347
Frame of the Government of Pennsylvania,	and parliament, 347
329	republicanism on, 251
Pepys, Samuel, 310	Polybius, 23, 24, 133, 134
Percy, Algernon, Earl of Northumberland,	see also classical (Greek and Roman)
307	influences
Peter, Hugh, 51	popular sovereignty, 157, 205
Pettus, Mr, 249	authors on: Harrington, 24, 304; Vane, 304
Petty, Maximilian, 307, 310	see also elective government; self-government
Petty, Sir William, 310	population increase, 65, 100, 227
Pincus, Steve, 94	prerogatives, royal, 333
plague, 317	Pretender, Young, 274
Plato, writings of	Pride's Purge, 253, 311
Laws, The, 23, 29, 31, 32, 168	property
Republic, The, 36, 171	community of, 32, 78–81
Timaeus, The, 191, 205	property, private, 32–3, 78–81
Plato and Platonism, 27, 32, 37, 88, 168	authors on: Harrington, 162, 207; More, 44,
authors on: Harrington, 182, 184; Milton, 48,	76; Nedham, 82; Neville, 207
171–2; More, 45; Sidney (Algernon), 48,	prosperity, 345
184; Sidney (Sir Philip), 46; Streater, 178,	Protector, Lord see Cromwell, Oliver; Cromwell,
221; Vane, 161	Richard
Christianity and, 47	Protectoral parliaments see parliaments,
and constitutional principles, 133	Protectoral
on empire, 221	Protectorate, the, 139
on political change, 205	dissolution of, 153
puritanism and, 172	on empire, 218
on self-government, 171–2	and government of self, 218
on virtue, 171–2	Nedham on, 157
on wisdom, 171	republicanism on, 278
see also classical (Greek and Roman)	protestant anti-formalism, 250
influences	protestantism, 66, 88, 100
Plattes, Gabriel	attacks on, 54, 316
Macaria, 81	and exiles, 50–1
Plymouth colony, 99	and liberty of conscience, 52
Pocock, John, 284, 351	and Platonism, 45, 47
on the American revolution, 2	radical, 6, 10, 42, 43, 49, 51, 355
on Aristotle, 28	Prynne, William, 307
and classical republicanism, 26, 28, 30, 93	public good, government for, 34, 250, 264, 319,
on Harrington, 2, 28	340
on Machiavelli, 25	puritan magistracy see magistracy
and mixed constitution doctrine, 28, 133	puritanism
and moral philosophy, 26, 30	classical (Greek and Roman) influences, 43
on trade, 94	and classical republicanism, 43
on virtue 04	and Platonism, 172



398 Index

Putney debates, 71, 79, 117, 157, 249 and 'the good old cause', 5, 10, 302-3 Pym, John, 237 on tyranny, 316 on war, 210 see also individual authors Rabb, Felix, 25 Rahe, Paul, 29, 30, 178 republicanism, 4, 6, 41, 86, 98, 160, 350, 355 Rainsborough, Thomas, 79, 152, 157 and Christianity, 44 reason, 25, 26, 30, 154, 353 classical (Greek and Roman) influences, 5, authors on: Gordon, 353; Harrington, 183, 223; Lilburne, 248; Milton, 239; Sidney, and commonwealth principles, 251 184, 187, 189, 208, 334-5; Streater, 180; and constitutional principles, 131, 132, 133 Trenchard, 353; Vane, 160 on economic policy, 67 rebellion, 125 on education, 174 authors on: Grotius, 111; Harrington, 291; on empire, 11, 212, 225 Locke, 341; Milton, 113, 114; Sidney, 325, 341 on the English republic, xi and Christianity, 121 influence of, 353 on law, government of, 133, 330, 338 classical (Greek and Roman) influences, 115, 116, 117–18 and the Levellers, 138, 154, 247, 248 natural law on, 113 on liberty, 4, 9, 42, 152, 170, 248, 264, 329 republicanism on, 109, 121 on military power, 67, 93, 213, 216, 225 and tyranny, 117-18 on mixed constitution doctrine, 134 see also resistance theory; war on monarchy, 38, 123, 233, 251, 255, 282 Reformation see protestantism, radical and moral philosophy, 10, 26, 43, 57, 98, 151, regicide, 14, 254, 315 on morality, 55 religion, 6 religion, civil and natural law, 61 authors on: Harrington, 53; Milton, 54 and natural philosophy, 90 on political change, 11, 251 religious freedom, 41, 98, 155, 266 on political economy, 93 religious persecution, 316, 321, 323, 325, 326, 336 religious wars, 66 and population increase, 227 Renaissance, 355 in practice, 12-14 republic, English see English republic on the Protectorate, 278 republican historical theory, 347 on public good, 250, 264, 319 republican interest theory, 89, 325 on rebellion, 109, 121 republican revival, 297 and religion, 6, 41, 61, 98, 161, 248 republican writers, x, 3, 8, 283, 296, 355 and resistance theory, 109-10, 116 on trade, 93, 94, 328 classical (Greek and Roman) influences, 86-7, on tyranny, 38, 123, 282 and classical republicanism, 102 on virtue, 9, 94, 170 on commonwealths, 102 on war, 121, 210, 212, 227 and constitutional principles, 132, 191 see also classical republicanism; Dutch on the English republic, xi, 12, 316 republicanism; English republic; republican and the Enlightenment, 354 writers in exile, 316, 321 resistance theory, 109-10, 116 and humanism, 214 see also rebellion influence of, xi, 353 restoration (of monarchy), 120, 256, 307, 315 language of, 9, 25 authors on: Sidney, 320, 327; Vane, 320 on Machiavelli, 39 and corruption, 326 medieval influences, 86-7 international relations of, 327 on military power, 214 and military power, 317 on monarchy, 91 and religious persecution, 316, 321, 325 on parliaments, 337 republican writers on, 316 on political change, 11, 87-9, 191 and tyranny, 325, 326 and the Reformation, 102 restoration parliaments see parliaments, and religion, 6 restoration and the Restoration, 315, 316 Rome, 22, 101, 225, 268



authors on: Harrington, 96, 142, 193;	and the Levellers, 249
Machiavelli, 11, 142, 244; Milton, 193;	and liberty, 152
Nedham, 84, 158, 265; Neville, 149; Sidney,	and natural law, 152
148, 225; Streater, 159, 269, 279	see also elective government; popular
collapse of, 225, 322	sovereignty
and empire, 11, 212	separation of powers, 140
as exemplar republic, 137, 225, 265, 330	Settlement, Act of (1701), 343
Rota Club, 310	Sexby, Edward, 117
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 353	Shaftesbury, Earl of
royal prerogatives, 333	Fundamental Constitutions of Carolina, 329
royalists, 103, 134	sheriffs, 126
Rump parliament, the, 70, 136, 144, 253	ships (as metaphors), 145, 307
authors on: Haselrig, 271; Milton, 276;	Sidney, Algernon, 4, 166–9, 184–9
Nedham, 274; Vane, 14	and ancient constitutionalism, 196, 197, 20
dissolution of (1653), 12, 116, 268, 269, 270,	on Aristotle, 189
271, 273, 274, 276	on Athens, 98
dissolution of (1659), 309	classical (Greek and Roman) influences, 22
and the New Model Army, 253, 309	31, 167, 168
restoration of (1659), 153, 157, 158, 311	on common law, 193
see also Long parliament; parliaments	on commonwealths, 35, 37, 97–8
Ryswick, Peace of (1697), 348	and constitutional principles, 11, 197, 227
1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1	on corruption, 326
Sallust	Council of State member, 260, 261, 268
Bellum Catilinae, 211, 215	on Cromwell, 280
	on education, 187
Salmasius, Claudius, 38, 194, 263	
Savile, George, Marquis of Halifax	on elective government, 338
Rough Draught of a New Modell at Sea, A, 336	on empire, 224–8
Saxon England, 194, 195	on the English republic, 271, 322–4
Scot, Thomas, MP, 105	exile of, 62, 316
on Cromwell, 280	on Filmer, 22, 124–5
on dissolution of parliament, 271	on good vs. evil, 209
execution of, 315	on government of self, 185, 228
on parliament, 298	on Hobbes, 22
Scotland, 102, 259, 261	influence of, 190, 351, 353
Scott, Thomas, author	on law, government of, 187, 326, 334–5, 338
classical (Greek and Roman) influences, 49,	on liberty, 166, 167, 168, 208, 334–5
235–6	and Machiavelli, 148, 185, 207, 224
on colonisation, 100, 101	on magistracy, 188, 193
on commonwealth principles, 235–6	military experiences of, 186
on education, 235–6	on military power, 70, 197, 199, 226
on equality, 80	and mixed constitution doctrine, 147
on the United Provinces, 135	on monarchy, 14, 37, 123, 197, 200, 224, 317
Selden, John	325
Dominion, or, Ownership of the Sea, Of the, 69,	and moral philosophy, 98, 168
104, 267	on morality, 54, 55, 57
self-belief in government, 261	on natural rights, 89
self-government, 249	on the navy, 261
authors on: Milton, 170, 171–2, 264; Streater,	and Neville, 267
159	on nobility, 199, 200
and Christianity, 264	as patriot hero, 353
classical (Greek and Roman) influences, 152,	and Penn, 330
264	on Plato, 48, 97–8, 184
and commonwealths, 152	on political change, 193, 207, 208
and constitutional principles, 152	on public good, government for, 340
and exemplar republics 264	on reason, 184, 187, 180, 208, 334-5



```
statebuilding, 67, 261, 344
  on rebellion, 120, 122, 123, 128, 129, 325, 341
                                                      Sterry, Peter, 47
  and religion, 51, 59-60, 122, 168, 184
  on religious persecution, 321, 323, 326
                                                      Stoicism, 48
  on Restoration, 320, 321
                                                      Stone, Lawrence
                                                         Causes of the English Revolution, The, 65
  on Rome, 148, 225, 322
  trial of, 321
                                                      Strafford, Earl of, 237
                                                      Strauss, Leo, 205
  on tyranny, 77, 122, 123, 124, 219, 325,
                                                      Streater, John, 24, 38, 80, 158-9, 178
  on the United Provinces, 135, 327
                                                         on Aristotle, 178, 221
                                                         classical (Greek and Roman) influences,
  and Vane, 280, 321
  on Venice, 24, 148
  on virtue, 184, 185, 189-90, 227
                                                         on commonwealths, 221, 222
                                                         on Cromwell, 270, 278-9
  on war, 112, 122, 127, 128, 129, 197, 226, 227
  on wisdom, 185, 187
                                                         on education, 179
Sidney, Algernon, writings of
                                                         on elective governments, 138, 158
  Apology, 130
                                                         on empire, 221, 222
   Court Maxims, 52, 55, 315, 328; ancient
                                                         on government of self, 159
     constitutionalism, 197; constitutional
                                                         on immortality, 222
     principles, 147-9; empire, 224-8; the
                                                         on liberty, 158, 159, 178
     English republic, 322-4; law, 187;
                                                         on local government, 71
     Machiavelli, 185; monarchy, 77, 131;
                                                         on marriage, 222
                                                         and moral philosophy, 180
     rebellion, 120, 122, 123; tyranny, 122, 219,
     325; virtue, 185; war, 120, 122, 123, 197
                                                         on natural law, 116, 159
  Discourses Concerning Government, 41, 55, 109,
                                                         and natural philosophy, 178, 180, 221
     130, 166, 198; Aristotle, 189; influence of,
                                                         on parliaments, 144, 157, 270
                                                         on Plato, 178, 221
     190, 353; law, 187, 334-5; military power,
     226; mixed constitution doctrine, 147;
                                                         on reason, 181
                                                         on rebellion, 116
     monarchy, 200, 317; moral philosophy, 98;
     nobility, 200; political change, 207, 208;
                                                         and resistance theory, 116
     reason, 187, 189, 334-5; rebellion, 123, 341;
                                                         on Rome, 159, 269, 279
                                                         on self-government, 159
     religion, 123; virtue, 179, 189-90; war, 98,
     226; wisdom, 187
                                                         on trade, 96-7
  Just and Modest Vindication, A, 125
                                                         on tyranny, 116, 269, 278-9
  Last Paper, 166
                                                         on virtue, 180, 203
Sidney, Sir Henry, 100
                                                         on war, 112, 120
                                                         on wisdom, 179
Sidney, Sir Philip, 46, 47, 49, 76, 100
   Defence of Poesy, 46
                                                      Streater, John, writings of
Skinner, Quentin, 2, 26, 29, 30, 151
                                                         Continuation of this Session of Parliament
slavery, 95
                                                            Justified, 157
Smith, Adam, 92
                                                         Glympse of that Jewel, Judicial, Just, Preserving
Smith, Sir Thomas, 36, 48, 100, 236
                                                            Libertie, A, 158
  De Republica Anglorum, 23, 37
                                                         Observations, 116, 138, 158
  Discourse of the Commonweal of this Realm, A,
                                                      Strickland, William, 102
     78, 101
                                                      Stuart monarchy, 7, 234
social change, 7, 65, 71, 75, 76
                                                         authors on: Sidney, 327
Somers, John, 343
                                                         and corruption, 326
Spain, 214
                                                         economic policy, 66, 67
Sparta, 22, 98, 212
                                                         international relations of, 327
Spinoza, Benedict de (Baruch), 41
                                                         and religion, 66, 325
Sprigge, William
                                                         and tyranny, 325, 326
  Modest Plea for an Equal Common-wealth
                                                         and war, 67
     Against Monarchy, A, 308
                                                      Stubbe, Henry
standing army see army, standing
                                                         Essay in Defence of the Good Old Cause, An,
Starkey, Thomas
                                                           306
  Dialogue Between Pole and Lupset, 33
                                                      Switzerland, 22
```



Index 401

authors on: Milton, 135, 236; Nedham, 267; Tacitus, 89, 199 Scott, 235; Sidney, 135, 327 Germania, 192 see also classical (Greek and Roman) as exemplar republic, 135, 235, 328, 355, influences 356-7 taxation, 68 government of, 91 Thirty Years War, 49, 67, 214 protestant exiles in, 50-1, 62 Thucydides, The History of the Peloponnesian and tyranny, 236 unification with, 105 War, 21, 95, 210 Thurloe, John, 297 war with, 68, 104, 267, 317, 328, 342, 345 Titus, Colonel Silius To his Excellency, Oliver Cromwel . . . (1653), Vane, Sir Henry Jr, 37, 47, 88, 159-62 Admiralty Committee, head of, 259 278 Toland, John, 61, 273, 344, 345, 350 and the Anglo-Dutch war, 105 Toland, John, writings of on citizenship, 161, 305 Defence of Parliament . . ., 350 on commonwealths, 305 Militia Reformed, The, 349 Council of State member, 260, 268 Toleration, Act of (1689), 51 on Cromwell, 280 trade, 68-70, 94, 328 Cromwell on, 280 authors on: Nedham, 267; Streater, 96-7 on elective government, 281, 305 on the English republic, 271, 297 Treatise of the Execution of Justice, A (1663), execution of, 316, 321 Trenchard, John, writings of on government of self, 160 Argument, Shewing, that a Standing Army . . ., on Harrington, 296 on Israel, 305 Cato's Letters, 351, 352 on law, government of, 304 Tudor monarchy, 66 on liberty, 160 Twenty Three Decrees From the Committee of on magistracy, 188 Šafety (1659), 311 and the Massachusetts Bay Colony, 51 on monarchy, 160, 281, 298 Tyranipocrit (1649), 79 tyranny, 31, 77 on morality, 57 authors on: Harrington, 31, 118; Lilburne, 245, on multicameralism, 140 246, 248; Locke, 124; Milton, 194, 215, 219, and the navy, 268 236, 237-8, 263; Nedham, 115, 156, 157, 195, and Neville, 267 283-4; Sidney, 122, 124, 219, 325, 334-5; on parliaments, 14, 298 and Plato, 161 Streater, 116, 268 and Charles I, 237 on popular sovereignty, 304 Cromwell as tyrant, 278-9, 349 on reason, 160 Greek and Roman views on, 31, 38, 117-18 and religion, 52, 58, 281 the Levellers on, 245 on Restoration, 320 and military power, 211 and Sidney, 280 and monarchy, 38, 77, 237-8, 242 on unicameralism, 140 and natural law, 114 on unification, 102 and rebellion, 117-18 Vane, Sir Henry Jr, writings of republicanism on, 123, 282, 316 Healing Question, A, 53, 105, 140, 217, 281 and resistance theory, 109 Needful Corrective or Ballance in Popular Government, A, 53, 159, 296 and Stuart monarchy, 325 United Provinces, 236 Retired Man's Meditations, The, 281 and war, 117-18 Venice, 22, 138, 212 authors on: Harrington, 11, 24-5, 96, 142; unicameralism, 139, 140 Machiavelli, 142; Sidney, 24, 148 unification, 102, 261 virtue, 174 Uniformity, Act of (1662), 316 authors on: Harrington, 182, 184; Machiavelli, United Kingdom of Great Britain, 357 244, 245; Milton, 170, 216, 219, 277, 311-14, United Provinces, 22, 355 319; Nedham, 177; Pocock, 351; Sidney, 184, alliance with, 102-3 189-90, 227; Streater, 180, 203



## 402

## virtue (cont.) and constitutional principles, 132 and Cromwell, 217 and liberty, 263, 351 and military power, 211 and the New Model Army, 260 and politeness, 351 and reason, 154 republicanism on, 9, 170 and Whigs, 351 see also wisdom Vossius, Gerard Johann, 263 voting rights, 71, 79, 157, 306 authors on: Harrington, 305; Vane, 305 Vox Plebis (1646), 25, 82, 83, 84, 115 authorship, 83, 84 classical (Greek and Roman) influences, 82, 137, 244 on Machiavelli, 83, 137, 220, 244 and parliaments, 244 Walwyn, William, 31 Power of Love, The, 79 Remonstrance of Many Thousand Citizens, 248 authors on, 210; Harrington, 291; Milton, 194, 215, 216, 277; Neville, 119, 120; Sidney, 120, 122, 123, 197, 226, 227; Streater, 120 and Christianity, 121, 212

## Index

```
classical (Greek and Roman) influences, 210
  with Dutch see Anglo-Dutch wars
  and the English Republic, 210
  with Ireland, 259
  law of, 112, 115, 127; authors on: Grotius, 111;
     Locke, 127, 128; Sidney, 128, 129; and
     natural law, 113
  republicanism on, 121, 210, 212, 227
  with Scotland, 259
  see also Anglo-Dutch wars; rebellion; Thirty
     Years War
Whigs, 351
Whitelocke, Bulstrode, 257
Wildman, John, 83, 152, 249, 307, 310
William and Mary, 343
William I (the Conqueror), 194, 195, 197
William III
  Declaration of His Highness . . . (1688), 342
Winstanley, Gerrard, 80
wisdom, 33, 34, 174
  authors on: Aristotle, 33; Milton, 171, 172-4;
     Nedham, 177; Plato, 33, 171; Sidney, 185,
     187; Streater, 179
  see also virtue
witenagemotes, 194
Wither, George, 110, 256
Worden, Blair, 12, 13, 43, 245, 267, 284, 286
Wren, Matthew, 39, 163, 307
```

Zagorin, Perez, 206