### DOCUMENTS OF PERFORMANCE IN EARLY MODERN ENGLAND

As well as 'play-makers' and 'poets', playwrights of the early modern period were known as 'play-patchers' because their texts were made from separate documents. This book is the first to consider all the papers created by authors and theatres by the time of the opening performance, recovering types of script not previously known to have existed. With chapters on plot-scenarios, arguments, playbills, prologues and epilogues, songs, staged scrolls, backstage-plots and parts, it shows how textually distinct production was from any single unified book. And, as performance documents were easily lost, relegated or reused, the story of a play's patchy creation also becomes the story of its co-authorship, cuts, revisions and additions. Using a large body of fresh evidence, *Documents of Performance* brings a wholly new reading of printed and manuscript playbooks of the Shakespearean period, redefining what a play, and what a playwright, actually is.

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CAMBRIDGE

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi Cambridge University Press

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521842372

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First published 2009

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Stern, Tiffany Documents of performance in early modern England / Tiffany Stern.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-0-521-84237-2 (hardback)

English drama–Early modern and Elizabethan, 1500–1600–Criticism, Textual.
 English drama–17th century–Criticism, Textual.

3. Theater–Production and direction–England–History–16th century.

4. Theater–Production and direction–England–History–17th century. I. Title.

PR658.T4874 2009 822'.309–dc22

2009028996

ISBN 978-0-521-84237-2 Hardback

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To my uncle Patrick Tucker

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Cambridge University Press	
978-0-521-84237-2 - Documents of Performance in Early Modern England	l
Tiffany Stern	
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## Acknowledgements

It is impossible to come up with a list that will do justice to the many academics who have helped and encouraged me in my work. Several people have kindly read through drafts and answered specific queries; others have asked useful questions and given important direction and encouragement. People who have read substantial portions of this book include Alan Dessen, Gabriel Egan, Suzanne Gossett, Andrew Gurr, John Jowett, David Lindley, Leah Marcus, Gordon McMullan, Carol Rutter, Tracey Sowerby, Gary Taylor, Stanley Wells, Paul Werstine and an anonymous reader at Cambridge University Press, all of whose observations and advice immeasurably improved the text; its errors are, of course, my own. Other scholars were kind enough to supply me with their unpublished work and discoveries: thanks to Peter Blayney, Colin Burrow, Suzanne Gossett, Sonia Massai and Lucy Munro.

During the process of completion I have received so many incisive comments from colleagues all over the world that it has become impossible to list them all. Sustained time spent with the following people, however, has resulted in a productive mixture of intellectual discovery and food/drink: Sharon Achinstein, Pascale Aebischer, Alan Armstrong, John Astington, Tom Betteridge, Gordon Campbell, David Carnegie, Bill Carroll, Patrick Cheyney, Jean Chothia, Tony Dawson, Ross Duffin, Katherine Duncan-Jones, Richard Dutton, Charles Edelman, Paul Edmondson, Sarah Enloe, Lukas Erne, Alan Farmer, Ewan Fernie, Tim Fizpatrick, Brian Gibbons, Stuart Gillespie, John Golder, Margreta de Grazia, Andrew Hartley, Diana Henderson, Mary Hill-Cole, Peter Holbrook, Peter Holland, Jonathan Hope, Bill Ingram, Farah Karim-Cooper, Tom Keymer, M. J. Kidnie, Bernhard Klein, Ros Knutson, Zack Lesser, Todd Lidh, Joe Loewenstein, Jeremy Lopez, Ivan Lupic, Jack Lynch, Larry Manly, Jim Marino, Randall Martin, Russ McDonald, the late Scott McMillan, Gordon McMullan, Bob Miola, Michelle O'Callaghan, Stephen Orgel, Richard Preiss, Paul Prescott, Eric x

#### Acknowledgements

Rasmussen, Paul Salzman, Jonathan Sawday, David Scott Kastan, Jim Shapiro, Bill Sherman, Emma Smith, Adam Smyth, Peter Stallybrass, Holger Syme.

The following universities invited me to give talks that arose from or became part of Documents of Performance, and listeners at those places made my chapters better with their suggestions and advice: Queensland, Australia; Sydney, Australia; Cambridge, UK; Exeter, UK; Glasgow, UK; King' College, London, UK; Oxford, UK; Shakespeare Institute, Stratfordupon-Avon, UK; Strathclyde, UK; Mary Baldwin, USA; North Carolina at Charlotte, USA; Pennsylvania, USA; Princeton, USA. I also wish to acknowledge the contribution of organisers, co-presenters and audience members at the following conferences: 'The Blackfriars Scholars Conference', Staunton, Virginia, USA; 'Redefining British Theatre History', Huntington Library, Los Angeles, USA; 'The Renaissance Society of America', Miami, USA; 'The Renaissance of Subjectivity Conference', Royal Holloway, London, UK; 'The Shakespeare Association of America' in Bermuda, USA, Minneapolis, USA, San Diego, USA, and Victoria, BC, Canada; 'The International Shakespeare Conference', Stratfordupon-Avon, UK.

Parts of this book have previously been published in other forms. A version of 'Chapter two: Playbills and title-pages' was published as '"On each Wall/And Corner Post": Playbills, Title-pages, and Advertising in Early Modern London', *English Literary Renaissance (ELR)*, 36, 57–85; grateful thanks to *ELR* for permission to reprint this article. A considerably earlier version of 'Chapter four: 'Prologues, epilogues, interim entertainments' was published as '"A Small-Beer Health to his Second Day": Playwrights, Prologues, and First Performances in the Early Modern Theatre', *Studies in Philology*, 101, 172–99: thanks, too, to *Studies in Philology* for allowing me to reuse that piece.

It is a pleasure to have the opportunity to thank publicly the many others who supported me while completing this project. The Folger Shakespeare Library granted me a short-term fellowship as a result of which I was able to explore their extraordinary manuscript holdings in more depth. University College, Oxford, and the Faculty of English at Oxford kindly gave me a term's sabbatical; the AHRC provided me with invaluable help when it awarded me 'matching' research leave – without which this book would still be on my 'to do' list. The Museum voor Schone Kunsten, Gent © Lukas – Art in Flanders VZW graciously supplied the illustration for the cover of this book: Cornelis Geysbrechts' *Brivenbord met Dansmeesterviool en Pistool*, 1664.

#### Acknowledgements

My debts to libraries are great – and to librarians are greater still. I would like to thank the librarians of the following places: The Beinecke Library, The Bodleian Library, The British Library, The Cambridge University Library, Harvard Theater Library, The Houghton Library, The Huntington Library, The New York Public Library. In particular, the unstinting help and warm friendship of librarians at The Folger Shakespeare Library made researching this project truly pleasurable.

My research has also been honed and shaped by watching performances in reconstructed spaces. Ralph Cohen, whose American Shakespeare Center puts on plays from parts in the rebuilt Blackfriars Playhouse, Staunton, Virginia, has been an inspiration and delight, and his actors have enriched my understanding of the practicalities of early modern texts on stage: thank you Doreen Bechtol, John Harrell, James Keegan, J. P. Scheidler and Rene Thornton Jr. To the talented Paul Menzer and Thadd McQuade, who made Virginia my second home when they allowed me to stay, so often, in their first one, I owe more thanks and whisky than I can ever supply. I'd like also to give particular thanks to Jason Guy not just for his performances, his perspicacity, and his sofa, but also for his great and valued friendship, and the friendship of Vanessa Morosco.

At Univ my English colleagues - first John Mee and Catherine Clarke, latterly Tony Howe, Nick Halmi and Laura Varnam - have made working an intellectual and companionable pleasure. I'm also lucky enough to have an additional series of non-Eng-Lit friends who help me in good and difficult times with their friendship, humour, and intellectual - and frivolous - conversations: thanks to Frank Arntzenius (for boxes A and B); Michael Blome-Tillmann (for being my favourite Assistant Professor); Tim Brook (for Chinese violence - and, of course, the Zoon); Robin Butler (for tales of Mrs T.); Iwao Hirose (for chewing tobacco); Nadine Moeller (for sharing her own 'shepherd's pie' moment); Sandy Murray (for his tales of medieval suicide and despair); Mike Nicholson (for vodka); John Wilson (for trying to explain why 23 and 56); Alex Woell (for 'the sofa-couch' culture); and Oliver 'Monsieur Le Goeth' Zimmer. Friends elsewhere in Oxford who deserve special mention include Michael Burden, Sam/John (but always Sam to me) Eidinow, Sos Eltis, Bart Van Es, Laurie Maguire, Richard McCabe, John Morgenstern, David Norbrook, Simon Palfrey, Gonzalo Rodriguez-Pereyra and Ralph Wedgewood. Especial thanks to John Hawthorne for friendship, curry and rare books.

I would also like to make some personal acknowledgements to friends and family. Over the years that this book was being planned and written, xii

#### Acknowledgements

I have benefited enormously from the encouragement and friendship of James Canon, Becky Hewitt, Elspeth Jajdelska, Wojtek Jajdelski, Justyna Lesniewska, Bryan Magee, Gareth Mann, Zygmunt Mazur, Paige Newmark, Arkady Ostrovsky. My family, Jonty Stern, Elisabeth Stern, and Joy Moore, have as ever been a vital source of encouragement and affection. I do, however, owe a particular debt to uncles. My uncle Andrew Tucker suggested the image for the cover of this book; my uncle Patrick Tucker first made me enthralled by the staging of Shakespeare and continues to teach and challenge me with his ideas. It is to Uncle Patrick, inspiration and friend, that this book is affectionately dedicated.

### Textual note

As typeface, pagination and layout are so often relevant to the argument made here, all printed early modern texts are quoted from the original early modern source where possible, though speech-prefixes have sometimes been expanded or regularised for the sake of clarity. As a result, some plays are quoted under an authorship now disputed (for instance, not all of the plays in the 1647 or 1679 Beaumont and Fletcher folio include Beaumont's hand, whilst Massinger's major contribution to them is not acknowledged); when this is the case, the identity of the people said to be the 'real' authors will be added to the text in the footnote. As the point being made, however, is how often certain passages even in plays of seemingly undisputed authorship are in fact by other authors - or the same author, but writing at another point in time - it need not be assumed that any of the identified authors are in fact writers of the fragment in question; similarly, dates of performance are not generally supplied as it cannot be assumed that a 'fragment' shares a date with the rest of its play (prologues, epilogues, songs often constitute later additions). All titles and character names are given in old spelling, with the exception of Shakespeare's plays where, for ease of reference, the conventional modern spelling names of plays are used, though texts are quoted from quartos (from the facsimiles prepared by Michael J. B. Allen and Kenneth Muir: Shakespeare's Plays in Quarto: A Facsimile Edition of Copies Primarily from the Henry E. Huntington Library (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1981)) and the Folio (from the facsimile prepared by Charlton Hinman, Mr. William Shakespeares Comedies, Histories, & Tragedies (New York: Norton, 1968)), using the through-line-numbers (TLN) of that edition. For plays in manuscript, an edition of that manuscript preserving its features (a Malone Society edition or equivalent) is quoted when there is one; otherwise the manuscript itself is quoted

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#### Textual note

from source, as are all other unedited manuscript fragments. Manuscript compilations, variously catalogued as 'miscellanies', 'commonplace books', 'table-books', 'notebooks', are here called 'miscellanies': full shelf-mark numbers for them are supplied, and page or folio numbers when possible. For all manuscripts, spelling and punctuation are retained, but alphabetic conventions i/j and v/u are regularised and contractions are expanded.