

Index

- Abaoji, Liao Taizu 15, 19, 23, 26, 160, 164
- Abaqa, Ilkhan 163
- 'Abbāsid, 'Abbāsid caliphate 8, 15, 16, 86, 88, 100, 125, 177, 183, 190, 192, 197, 205, 207, 215
 - See also* Caliph; al-Nāṣir
- 'Abd al-'Azīz b. Burhān al-Dīn (Burhānid *sadr*) 183
- Abensi 57, 110
- Abish Khatun 167
- Abū Ghāzī 119, 135
- Abū Ḥamid al-Gharnāṭī *see* al-Gharnāṭī
- Administration:
 - Qara Khitai 102–28
 - dual 103, 112–14, 130, 210
 - Liao 14, 20, 103, 113–14, 130, 210
 - Mongol 121–2
 - Saljūq 121, 129–30
- Afghans 90
- agriculture 54, 115, 135; in Qara Khitai realm 135
- Aguda (Jin emperor) 20, 21, 23
- Aḥmad son of 'Abd al-'Azīz (Burhānid *sadr*) 180
- Aḥmad son of Ḥasan (Qarakhanid) 37
- 'Ali son of Ḥasan (Qarakhanid) 53
 - See also* Chaghṛī Khan
- 'Ali Shāh (Khwārazmian prince) 73
- Allsen, T. T. 13
- Almaliq 39, 40, 64, 78, 81, 83, 96, 104, 105, 106, 114, 115, 136, 142–3, 150, 155, 156, 166, 169, 177, 182, 199
- Altai mountains 1, 36, 46, 57, 104
- Amur, river 27
- An Lushan 21
- Anatolia 16
- Andijān 41, 77
- Andkhūd 55, 79, 149, 152, 155, 156: battle of 65–70, 111, 151–2, 156, 158, 159, 192, 193, 194
- Arslan (Saljūq Sultan) 137, 166
- Arslan Khan, Muḥammad son of Sulaymān (Qarakhanid) 34, 39, 140, 146, 169
- Arslan Khan Qarluq 74, 75, 81, 149, 193
- atabeg 16, 163, 166
- *Atmatigin (Qara Khitai governor in Bukhara) 120, 127, 180
- Atsīz (Khwārazm Shāh) 16, 42, 44, 45, 49, 51, 52, 118, 125, 139
- Aurangzeb 207
- 'Awfī 9, 34, 109
- 'Ayyār Beg 54, 55
- Ayyūbids 8
- Babur 207
- Badakhshān 83
- Baghdad 7, 16, 98, 184, 190, 207
- Bahā'āl-Dīn Sām 65
- Baidu, Ilkhan 163
- Balāsāghūn 15, 33, 34, 35, 39, 40, 41, 42, 46, 50, 60, 61, 74, 76, 77, 79, 81, 83, 95, 100, 101, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 112, 113, 116, 118, 124, 127, 128, 133, 135, 136, 137, 142, 146, 150, 152, 156, 157, 177, 182, 184, 185, 188, 189, 190, 191
 - See also* Quz Ordo
- Balkh 9, 46, 49, 51, 55, 58, 65, 68, 69, 70–1, 84, 87, 116, 117, 118, 124, 140, 154, 161, 184, 191, 209
- Balqash, Lake 46, 57, 104
- Bāmiyān 65, 67, 70
- Bar Hebreus 144
- Baraq Ḥājib 87–8, 119, 123, 145, 163, 164–5, 167, 198, 200

- See also* Kirmān; Qara Khitai of Kirmān; Qutlugh Khan
- Barchuq Art Tegin (Uighur Idi-qut) 75, 117
- Barskhān 105, 106, 112, 133
- Barthold, V. V. 11, 12, 59, 71, 73, 78, 138
- Bashkirs, Bashkiria 89, 90
- basqaq* 83, 112, 119, 126, 145, 203, 205
- Bayawut (tribe) 144
- Bei shi ji* 24
- Beijing 11, 13, 23
- Benjamin of Tudela, 125, 179, 187
- Bernshtam, A. N. 105, 106, 107
- Besh Balıq 41, 76, 96, 180
- Bibi Turkān 167
- Bilge Khan 36–7
- Bīrūnī 177
- Bohai 13, 14, 23, 26, 27, 103, 126, 127, 129, 146, 150, 154
- Bolad Chingsang 145
- Bolisu 37
- border markets 57
- Bosworth, C. E. 53, 59
- Bretschneider, E. V. 11–12, 13
- Buddhism 82, 164, 172, 173–5, 176, 177–8, 194, 195; tension with Islam 196
- Bukhara 9, 15, 16, 42, 44, 49, 53, 54, 55, 61–2, 66n, 71–4, 84, 87, 118, 120, 123, 124, 127, 136, 150, 154, 169, 171, 180, 181, 184, 185, 188, 191, 193, 197, 209
- Burana 107
- Burhān family (Burhānids) 44, 72, 118, 124, 180, 184, 185, 193
- Būyids 16
- Byzantium 16, 97, 207
- Caliph 16, 53, 62, 65, 66, 69, 86, 87, 88, 100, 173, 177, 183, 192, 197
- See also* ‘Abbāsids; al-Nāṣir
- camels 133, 140
- Caspian sea 56, 89
- census 5, 50, 111, 112, 152
- Central Asia 1, 2, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13, 16, 27, 33, 34, 35, 40, 46, 47, 49, 58, 93, 95, 96, 97, 100, 101, 108, 126, 128, 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 138, 140, 141, 142, 143, 146, 148, 150, 154, 155, 158, 159, 160, 164, 165, 169, 170, 171, 172, 174, 175, 177, 178, 180, 193, 194, 196, 201, 202, 203, 204, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 216, 217; Liao relations with 15, 33–5, 96–7, 208
- Chaghadaids, Chaghadaid Mongols 88, 101, 163, 171, 196
- Chaghribi Khan (Qarakhanid) 53, 150
- Chahār maqāla* 180
- Chang Chun 6, 50, 96, 107, 127, 131, 135, 136, 178, 180, 215
- Chang De 96
- Changan 97, 98
- Chen Shu 216, 217
- Chengtian *see* Yelü Pusawan
- Chīn (Persian: China) 34, 97, 98, 100
- Chin Temür 145, 205
- China 1, 2, 5, 6, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 27, 31, 32, 33, 37, 47, 58, 65, 76, 89, 90, 93–131, 137, 138, 141, 147, 148, 158, 169, 170, 175, 176, 177, 182, 195, 196, 197, 198, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 210, 211, 215, 216; administration 102–3; historiography 1, 4–7; image in Central Asia 97–101, 131, 204, 209–10; imperial tradition 130, 172, 196, 198, 201, 202, 204, 207, 211
- Chinggis Khan 2, 6, 8, 15, 50, 60, 64, 74, 75, 76, 81, 83, 85, 87, 88, 101, 138, 142, 143, 166, 169, 172, 177, 180, 200, 209; conquest of the Qara Khitai empire 83–4
- Chinggisids 202, 206, 207; imperial ideology of 202, 205
- Christianity 82, 173, 176, 178–9, 194, 195
- See also* Nestorians
- Chu river 10, 39, 46, 64, 94, 104, 106, 136, 139, 154
- Chun *see* Yelü Chun
- Confucianism 102, 173
- conversion: of Inner Asian nomads 198
- See also* Islamization
- Crimean Tatars 90
- cross-cultural contacts 204
- Crusaders 45, 176
- See also* Franks
- Da Jin guo zhi* 5
- Dānyāl (Ghūrid vassal) 194
- Daoism 179–80
- See also* Chang Chun
- Dargham, wadi 44
- Darugha, Darughachi 112, 119, 121, 203, 205
- Dashi *see* Yelü Dashi
- Dashi* (Muslims) 37
- Dashi (as Qara Khitai) 57, 64, 215
- Dashi (title) 48, 161
- Delhi 7, 8, 167
- Delhi sultanate 86, 88, 143, 145, 167
- al-Dhahabī 144
- Dilie, Dila (tribe) 25, 28, 29, 113, 147, 148

272 Index

- D'Ohsson, A. C. M. 11
- Don, river 89
- double-six game 24
- Eastern Qarakhanids 16, 33, 42, 46, 53, 87, 96, 100, 104, 106, 107, 114, 115, 116, 126, 140, 141, 142, 146, 149, 152
See also Qarakhanids
- Egypt 167, 196
- eighteen tribes 28–9, 32, 36, 113, 146
- elephants 68, 156, 160, 210
- Emil 36, 38, 76, 95, 135, 137, 141, 146, 152, 157, 208
- Erbuz 44, 57
- ethnic identity 96, 206: Khitan 47, 89, 94; Qara Khitai after the Mongol conquest 86, 89, 206
- ethnicity 23, 103, 146–7, 148: change of 86, 89, 206; ethnic origin 145, 215
- Eurasia, Eurasian steppe 14, 86, 89, 168, 202, 204, 206
- Faḍā ’il-i Balkh 104, 184
- Faghfür 98
- Fakhr al-Dīn Mubārak Shāh 100, 179
- Fakhr al-Dīn Rāzī 139
- Fanākit 78, 105, 116
- Fang La 21
- Farghāna 9, 40, 41, 46, 72, 78, 104, 105, 116, 118, 136, 154, 181, 182, 183, 189, 197, 200; Qarakhanid dynasty of 82, 106, 116
- Farīd al-Kātib 45
- Fāris 88, 163, 167
- Firūzgūh 73
- Franks 182, 189
See also Crusaders
- fuma (imperial son-in-law) 56, 57, 61, 66, 110, 116, 119, 162
- Gansu 14, 99
- Gantian *see* Xiao Tabuyan
- Gaochang 15, 33, 36, 37, 46, 100, 104, 105, 114, 117, 118, 119, 120, 122, 126, 127, 138, 174, 175, 177, 178
See also Uighurs
- Geikhatu, Ilkhan 163
- Georgia 203
- al-Gharnāṭī 9, 125, 187
- Ghazna 43, 56, 70, 98, 100
- Ghaznawids 15, 16, 156, 207
- Ghiyāth al-Dīn (Ghūrid Sultan) 65–7
- Ghiyāth al-Dīn (Khwārazmian prince) 88, 167
- Ghiyāth al-Dīn Maḥmūd (Ghūrid Sultan) 72, 73
- Ghūr 8, 43, 65, 68, 72, 165
- Ghūrids 51, 56, 62, 63, 65–70, 72, 73, 84, 85, 110, 119, 151, 156, 159, 192, 193, 194, 209
See also Andkhūd
- Gobi, desert 25
- Gog and Magog 98, 172
- Golden, P. B. 13
- Golden Horde 205
- Guangzhou 98
- Güchülig 2, 3, 4, 65, 71, 75–87, 104, 105, 106, 109, 112, 142–3, 147, 150, 152, 155, 163, 168, 169, 172, 173, 176, 179, 182, 194, 209: as Qara Khitai ruler 80–4, 115; religious policy of 172, 176, 194–6
- Güresbü (Zhilugu's wife) 163
- Gurgānj 67, 68, 77
- Gürkhan 1, 2, 3, 10, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50–7, 58, 59, 60, 64, 65, 66, 70–4, 75, 76, 77, 78–9, 80, 81, 82, 84–6, 95, 101, 104, 105, 107, 110, 111, 112, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119–25, 126, 127, 129, 130, 137, 141, 142, 147, 148, 149, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 172, 173, 175, 176, 180, 183, 184, 190, 191, 193, 194, 208, 209, 210: as title 38–9, 47, 94, 108–9, 127, 210
See also Xiao Tabuyan; Yelü Dashi; Yelü Pusukan; Yelü Yilie; Yelü Zhilugu
- Güyüt 196
- Hāfiẓ-i Abrū 145
- Hājib 111
- Hajjāj Sultan 145
- Hala Yihachi Beilu 126
- Hami 46
- Hamīd Pūr 87, 111
- Han Chinese 14, 27, 96, 146, 164: in Qara Khitai ranks 96
- Hanlin academy 20
- Haydarī 164, 175
- Hebei 30
- Hedong 38, 52
- Herat 67, 72, 73
- Hezhou 37
See also Gaochang
- Hindū Khan (Khwārazmian pretender) 67
- Hong Hao 5–6
- horses 32, 47, 86, 133, 139, 140, 141, 142: Liao imperial herds 27, 133; Sacrifice of white horse and gray ox 36, 40, 156, 173
- Huihui 64
- Hülegü Khan 190, 191
- Huns 144
- hunting 79, 132, 134, 158, 168–9, 170, 210

- Husayn son of Hasan (Qarakhanid) 183
 Ḥusaynī 52, 54
- Ibn ‘Arabshāh 144
 Ibn al-Athir 7–8, 9, 10, 34, 37, 41, 43, 49, 62, 69, 70, 71, 73, 78, 80, 96, 108, 117, 118, 120, 121, 124, 125, 127, 133, 138, 148, 164, 175
 Ibn Funduq 7, 10
 Ibn Isfandiyār 69
 Ibn Khaldun 144
 Ibn Zubayr 196
 Ibrāhīm son of Ḥasan (Qarakhanid) 53
 Ibrāhīm son of Husayn (Qarakhanid) 62
 Ibrāhīm son of Muḥammad, Tamghaj Khan (Qarakhanid) 44, 49, 52, 53, 125, 126
 identity 198, 207: Qara Khitai 89, 131, 198–9, 201, 206, 210–11
See also ethnic identity
 al-Idrīsī 9
 II Arslan (Khwārazm Shāh) 52, 53, 55, 56, 158, 161, 192
 Ili, river 39, 90, 105, 136
 Ilig Turkmen 39, 53, 54, 116, 149, 157, 158
 Ilkhans, Ilkhanate 88, 163, 167
 Iltutmish 145, 167
 ‘Imād al-Dīn al-İsfahānī 126, 143
 India 67, 70, 88, 97, 98, 145, 156, 164, 165, 177, 194, 207–8
 Inner Asia 102, 177, 180, 195, 198, 202, 206, 207, 217: administration 130, 131
 Iran 15, 33, 52, 72, 148, 179, 182, 205, 207
 Iraq 33, 43, 62, 88, 166, 177, 207
 Irtysh, river 36, 46, 58, 76
 İsfahān 88, 167
ısfahbād 72–3, 137
 Islam 2, 8, 43, 56, 99, 102, 170, 171–201, 202, 204, 211: concept of international relations 171; Islamic world *see* Muslim world
 Islamization 15, 90, 177, 196–201: motives for 197
 Ismā‘il 83, 112, 126, 205
 Issyk Kul 39, 105, 133, 154, 178
- Jahān nāmah* 127
 Jajirad (tribe) 112, 147
 Jalāl al-Dīn Khwārazm Shāh 7, 88, 163
 Jamuga 101
 Jand 52n, 55, 61, 179, 207
 Jaxartes 41, 77, 82, 105, 106, 123, 150, 158
 Jebe 83, 85, 112, 195
 Jerusalem 189, 194
- Ji Zhongan 12, 112, 175
Jianyan yilai xinian yaolu 5
jihād 61, 171, 172, 189, 191–4, 198
jimi (“loose rein”) 129
 Jin dynasty 5, 6, 13, 15, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 36, 37–8, 40, 41, 46, 47, 49, 50, 52, 55, 57, 58, 63, 64, 65, 81, 83, 85, 95, 100, 102, 110, 115, 125, 128, 133, 135, 137, 138, 144, 146, 150, 152, 156, 157, 158, 161, 163, 168, 173, 198, 200, 205, 208, 215: conquest of the Liao 20, 23; attacked by Dashi in 1129 32; campaign against Dashi in 1131 37–8; capture of Dashi 24; relations with the Mongols and Mongolia 50, 58, 64, 65, 202; relations with Song 21–3, 32, 49, 50, 63; relations with the Xi Xia 30–31, 32, 57, 63–4
See also Jurchens
 Jin (prince of) 21
Jin shi (Jin official history) 36, 37, 112
jinshi (doctor) 19, 20, 95, 173
 John of Plano Carpini 135
 Judaism 176, 179
 Jungaria 78, 105
 Jurchens 1, 5, 15, 21, 24, 25, 27, 31, 32, 33, 37, 38, 47, 50, 57, 58, 89, 95, 146, 158, 164, 165, 168, 200, 208: conquest of the Liao 20, 23
See also Jin dynasty
 Juwaynī 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 35, 36, 41, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 77, 78, 79, 80, 105, 107, 116, 118, 119, 120, 121, 133, 144, 145, 162, 171, 172, 173, 176, 194, 195, 196
 Juyong pass 23, 24
 Jūzjānī 7, 8, 41, 44, 45, 51, 61, 71, 80, 111, 118, 143, 172, 183, 196, 216
- Kabūd-Jāma 73
 Kaifeng 14
 Kāsān 41, 82, 83, 104, 106, 112, 116, 119, 127
 Kashgar 15, 33, 34, 35, 37, 39, 41, 54, 74, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 98, 99, 100, 104, 105, 106, 108, 115, 116, 133, 150, 155, 177, 178, 179, 188, 195
 al-Kāshgharī, Mahmūd 10, 98, 111, 128, 174, 178
 al-Kātib al-Samarqandī 183
 Kedun 5, 26, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 46, 52, 96, 112, 113, 115, 133, 141, 146, 147, 152, 155, 157, 173, 208: Dashi at 26–33; location and history 26–7
 Kereyid (tribe) 50, 64, 101, 179
See also Ong Khan

Cambridge University Press

0521842263 - The Empire of the Kara Khitai in Eurasian History: Between China and the Islamic World

Michal Biran

Index

[More information](#)

274 Index

- Kerulen, river 52, 75
- Khazanov, A. M. 13, 198
- Khidr 140–1, 143
- Khitai (Khiṭā, Khitā, Khatai, Qitai Khitay),
name of China 14, 98, 99, 100, 172, 216
- Khitai (Khatai) as clan name 89, 90
- Khitian script 14, 19, 95, 216
- Khitans 4, 13–15, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 31, 33,
34, 35, 47, 89, 102, 103, 132, 133, 143,
144, 153–4, 162, 163, 164, 168, 172, 174,
175, 179, 182, 205, 206, 208, 209, 216: in
Jin territory 52, 57, 58; Khitans in the west
before the Kara Khitai 33–5, 208; in
Mongol ranks 205; as name of the Kara
Khitai 215–16; rebellion against Jin in the
1160s 52; tribal religion of 172, 173
- See also* Liao dynasty
- Khokars 70, 194
- Khotan 41, 46, 54, 74, 78, 83, 90, 104, 105, 116,
149, 150, 177, 179, 188, 193, 195
- Khujand 41, 42
- Khurāṣān 7, 43, 44, 45, 46, 49, 51, 52, 54, 55,
56, 58, 61, 62, 65, 67, 69, 70–1, 72, 73, 84,
85, 118, 140, 145, 149, 158, 177, 181, 184,
191, 205
- khutba* (Friday sermon) 65, 126, 130, 183
- Khuttalān 49
- Khwārazm 6, 7, 9, 16, 42, 44, 47, 48, 49, 52, 53,
55–7, 58, 60–3, 65, 66, 67–9, 71, 72, 73,
74, 77, 78, 79, 84, 85, 87, 88, 96, 110, 111,
115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 121, 123, 125,
126, 136, 145, 149, 150, 155, 156, 157,
158, 159, 165, 171, 179, 185, 189, 192,
198: Khwārazmians in Mongol ranks 205
- Khwārazm Shāh(s) 7, 11, 51, 55, 60, 65, 67, 69,
70, 77, 78, 85, 86–7, 110, 111, 117, 123,
124, 125, 127, 138, 144, 153, 158, 163,
168, 172, 185, 189, 191, 192–3, 194, 209
- See also* Atsız; II Arslan; Muḥammad;
Tekish
- Kiev 34
- Kirmān 87–9, 145, 160, 163, 164, 165, 167, 198,
216, 217
- Kitāb al-dhakhā'ir wa'l-tuhaf* 196
- Korea 14
- Közli (Khwārazmian rebel) 73, 84
- Kucha 76, 141, 150
- Lahore 70
- legitimization, legitimacy 2, 39, 47, 96, 97, 100,
131, 170, 201, 207, 209–10, 211:
Chinese 209–10, 211; Islam as 198,
- 205; justice as 190–1; Kirmānid 88; local
versus foreign 205; Moghul 207–8;
- Nomadic 170, 210; of the Kara Khitai 47,
96, 97, 100, 131, 170, 198, 201, 206,
209–10, 211
- Li Shichang 96, 112, 113, 126, 127
- Li Xinchuan 5
- Liang (prince of) 24, 25
- Liang Yuandong 12, 28
- Liao dynasty 1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 13–15, 16, 19, 20, 24,
27, 30, 31, 32, 34, 37, 38, 47, 80, 85, 86,
95, 102, 103, 107, 108, 110, 111, 112, 115,
118, 122, 126, 128, 129, 130, 131, 135,
141, 143, 144, 146, 147, 148, 150, 152,
155, 156, 157, 158, 161, 162, 164, 168,
169, 172, 173, 203, 204, 205, 207, 215,
216, 217: administration 14, 20, 103,
113–14, 130, 210; army 148, 153–4, 156,
158, 159–60, 210; fall of 20–5; imperial
tradition 130, 196, 198, 200, 201; Kara
Khitai aspiration to restore 30, 40, 47, 58,
95, 208, 209; religion 172, 173, 174, 175;
relations with Central Asia 15, 33–5, 96–7,
208; women 54, 160–1, 162, 164
- Liao Shenzong 27
- Liao shi* 3, 4, 4n, 5, 6, 7, 11, 24, 26, 29, 33, 34,
35, 36, 40, 43, 44, 48, 50, 79, 80, 93, 107,
109, 111, 112, 113, 122, 131, 151, 153,
161, 215, 216
- Liao Taizu *see* Abaoji
- Liaoning 154
- Liaoxing commandery 20
- Luristān 88, 89, 163
- Māchīn 98, 101
- Maḥmūd of Ghazna 100
- Maḥmūd son of Ibrāhīm (Qarakhanid) 53
- Maḥmūd son of Muḥammad (Qarakhanid) 185
- Maḥmūd Qarakhan 41, 42, 44, 51
- Maḥmūd Tai 74, 79, 84, 111, 123, 126, 158, 190
- Majmū'at-tawārīkh* 41, 90
- Malikshāh (Saljūq Sultan) 16, 73
- mamluk(s) 70, 86, 145, 160, 167, 201
- Manchuria 1, 13, 20, 29, 52, 57, 58, 143
- Manichaeism 175–6
- Marco Polo 11
- Marghīnān 105, 116
- al-Marghīnānī 181
- Marw 16, 45, 55, 61, 67, 68–9, 98
- Marwazī 98–9
- Maṣīn 98
- Mas'ūd (Saljūq Sultan) 53, 192

- Mas'ūd, son of Ḥasan (Qarakhanid) 53, 54, 55, 183
- Mawṣil 7
- Mayāchuq, Khwārazmian commander 166
- Māzandarān 43, 145, 205
- Merkid (Mierji) (tribe) 28, 29, 74, 75, 179
- Middle East 15
- Mīrkhwānd 176
- Moghul India, Moghuls 9, 207–8
- Moldavia 89
- Möngke 203
- Mongol empire 2, 13, 122, 196, 211: compared with the Qara Khitai empire 202–7
- Mongolia 1, 2, 3, 5, 13, 15, 25, 26, 27, 29, 33, 46, 47, 58, 60, 64, 65, 74, 75, 107, 132, 137, 138, 142, 146, 199, 208, 209
- Mongols 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 11, 46, 50, 59, 60, 64, 75, 76, 81, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 95, 96, 112, 123, 131, 136, 137, 143, 145, 146, 147, 152, 154, 158, 163, 168, 170, 171, 177, 182, 195, 196, 201, 209: administration 121–2; compared with the Qara Khitai 202–7; conquest of the Qara Khitai 83–4, 209; invasion of Central Asia 8, 87, 143, 216; and Jin dynasty 50, 64, 65, 202
- monumental building 185–6
- Mu'ayyid Ay'aba 55, 56
- Mubārriz al-Dīn Muḥammad 88–9
- Muhammad (Khwārazm Shāh) 66–9, 70–4, 76, 77–80, 81, 82, 85, 86–7, 88, 101, 105, 109, 121, 144, 147, 156, 162, 163, 165, 189, 192, 194: conquest of Transoxania 70–4
- Muhammad (the Prophet) 9, 180, 184, 185, 200
- Muhammad son of Aḥmad (Burhānid ṣadr) 72
- Muhammad son of
- Sulaymān (Qarakhanid) *see* Arslan Khan,
 - Muhammad son of Sulaymān
- Muhammad son of Yūsuf (Qarakhanid) 81
- Muslim world, Islamic world 1, 2, 8, 10, 15, 39, 40, 126, 131, 192, 196, 197, 198, 202, 207, 209, 216: Muslim solidarity 72, 192–4
- See also* Islam
- Muzaffarids 88–9
- Naiman (tribe) 2, 35, 46, 65, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 87, 104, 105, 114, 135, 147, 163, 166, 169, 179, 205: surrender to the Jin 57
- See also* Gūchūlūg
- naqīb 185
- Nasawī 7, 144, 145, 172
- al-Nāṣir, 'Abbāsid Caliph 69, 192
- Naṣr son of Aḥmad (Sāmānid *amīr*) 196–7
- Nawākit 178
- Nestorians 35, 176, 178–9: Nesorian epitaphs 128, 178
- See also* Christianity
- Nian Han 24, 30, 40, 41
- Niange Hannu 49, 50
- Nīmrūz 43
- Nīshāpūr 45, 55, 56, 73
- Nizām al-Mulk 16, 73
- Nogais 90
- nomads 1, 2, 46–7, 48, 58, 86, 103, 132–70, 201, 205, 208, 210, 211: acculturation of 206; conversion of 198–9; Liao Khitans 14; post-nomadism 208; and the state 48, 58, 132, 206; and sedentaries 46, 85, 86, 132, 208, 209, 210
- Northern Liao 21, 22, 25
- See also* Yelü Chun
- Northern Wei dynasty 98
- Ob, river 89
- Oghuz (tribe) 16, 45, 48, 49, 52, 54, 55, 61, 140, 161, 165, 207: rebellion against Sanjar 51, 166
- Ögödei 6, 88, 203
- Ölberli (tribe) 145
- Öljeitü (Ilkhan) 88, 89
- Ong Khan, 115
- See also* Toghril
- ordu, ordo 39, 103, 147
- Orkhon 15, 26: inscriptions 98
- Ostrowski, D. 123
- oxen 133: sacrifice of gray ox and white horse 36, 40, 156, 173
- Oxus 1, 45, 46, 54, 55, 61, 62, 65, 66, 68, 69, 73, 77, 158
- Ozar Khan 81, 142–3, 166, 169
- Pādshāh Khatun 163, 167
- Palestine 45, 172, 176
- Pax Mongolica 204
- Pikov, G. G. 12–13, 107, 108, 138
- Po Longdun 52
- Poluhuo 32–3
- Prester John 11, 45, 176, 196
- Pritsak, O. 99, 217
- Pūlād 104, 114, 115
- Qādī Khan 181, 200
- Qadr Khan (Qarakhanid) 169
- Qaidu 126
- Qalaj 89

276 Index

- Qam Kemchit 105, 112
 Qangli 39, 46, 57, 104, 105, 114, 140, 144, 152
 Surrender to the Jin 57
 Qara Khitai: administration 102–28, 130, 210:
 army 146–60, 210; legitimization 47, 96,
 97, 100, 131, 170, 198, 201, 206, 209–10,
 211; and Mongols 64–5, 83–4, 202–7;
 names of the dynasty 215–17;
 non-Islamization of 196–201; religions
 among 172–6; religious policies of 172,
 180–91; sources 2–10; as Turks or
 Mongols 143–6; women 54, 59, 160–8
 Qara Khitai of Kirmān 87–9, 163, 198, 200, 201
 Qara Khojo 74
 Qara Qalpaqs 90
 Qara Qorum 46
 Qarakhanids 9, 10, 15, 16, 33, 34, 35, 39, 41,
 42, 53, 54, 64, 72, 78, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101,
 105, 117, 124, 139, 145, 148, 158, 167,
 168, 171, 177, 178, 183, 185, 186, 190,
 196, 207, 217
 See also Eastern Qarakhanids; Arslan Khan;
 Tamghaj Khan; Tughan Khan; ‘Uthmān;
 Western Qarakhanids
 Qarluqs 39, 46, 48, 53, 54, 55, 64, 81, 83, 84,
 87, 89, 99, 100, 104, 106, 111, 114, 115,
 117, 140, 141, 142, 149, 150, 152, 158,
 161, 168, 177: in the battle of
 Qatwān 42–3; in Mongol ranks 205;
 rebellions in Transoxania 52, 53–4;
 sedentarization by the Qara Khitai 54, 142;
 surrender to Chinggis Khan 75
 Qāshānī 145
 Qatwān, battle of 7, 19, 41–5, 47, 49, 51, 55, 96,
 110, 111, 113, 115, 118, 125, 140, 147,
 148, 149, 151, 157, 158, 159, 164, 165,
 176, 180, 208
 Qay (tribe) 35
 See also Xi
 Qayaliq 39, 40, 74, 76, 84, 104, 106, 114, 115,
 117, 118, 142, 177, 178, 196
 Qazaqs 90
 Qazaqstan 1, 46
 Qidan guo zhi 5, 13, 25, 38
 Qin (prince of) 22
 Qing dynasty 4, 6, 102, 107, 128
 Qipchaqs 13, 34, 61, 62, 74, 89, 144, 145, 152
 Qubilai Khan 202
 Qumāch (*amīr*) 45, 51, 140
 Qun (tribe) 35
 Qutadghu Bilig 139
 Quṭb al-Dīn (Kirmānid Sultan) 163, 167
 Quṭb al-Dīn II (Kirmānid Sultan) 88
 Qutlugh Khan (Kirmānid princess) 88, 89
 Qutlugh Khan (title) 88
 Qutlugh Sultan 88
 Qutlugh Terken (Kirmānid queen) 88, 160, 163,
 167
 Qutlughkhanids 88
 See also Qara Khitai of Kirmān
 Quz Ordo 39, 104, 106, 107, 124
 See also Balāsāghūn
 Qyrghyz 15, 36, 41, 46, 57, 74, 90, 146
 Qyrghyzstan 1, 46, 104, 107
 Rādiyya Sultan (daughter of Iltutmish) 167
 Rashīd al-Dīn 3, 8, 11, 49, 73, 89, 119, 145, 163,
 176, 195, 216
 religious tolerance 172, 175, 180–91, 194, 207,
 211
 Rubruck, William of 178, 196
 Rus principalities 202, 203
 Saba 52
 ṣadr 44, 54, 62, 72, 118, 124, 127, 183, 184,
 185, see also Burhānids
 Ṣalāḥ al-Dīn 172
 Saljūqs 7, 8, 15–16, 33, 125, 129, 130, 143, 148,
 168, 192, 207, 215: administration: 121,
 129–30
 See also Sanjar
 al-Sam’ānī 9, 125, 181, 187–9
 Sāmānids 15, 177, 196, 198, 207
 Samarqand 6, 16, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 50, 51, 52,
 53, 54, 68, 70, 71, 72, 77, 78, 79, 81, 96,
 99, 100, 101, 107–8, 115, 116, 117, 118,
 121, 124, 136, 149, 162, 171, 179, 180,
 184, 185, 186, 193
 San chao bei meng hui bian 5
 Sanjar (Saljūq Sultan) 16, 37, 39, 40, 45, 49, 52,
 53, 55, 125, 126, 139, 140, 151, 165, 169,
 192, 197: and the battle of Qatwān 42–4,
 51, 159, 176, 197, 208; Oghuz rebellion
 against 51, 166
 Sanjar, Malik Sanjar (Bukharan rebel) 72, 124
 Sassanids 175
 sedentarization 142: of the Qarluqs 54, 142
 Selenge, river 104
 Semirechye 16, 46, 105, 139, 174, 177, 180
 seven prefectures 28
 Shaanxi 30, 31, 38, 40
 Shajar al-Durr 167
 Shams al-Dīn al-Uzgandī 9, 126, 190
 Shanyuan, treaty of 14

- shaojian* 74, 119–23, 127
 Shāsh 41, 82, 101, 154, 155
 Shi Jianu 37
 Shihāb al-Dīn (Ghūrid Sultan) 67–70, 192, 193, 194
shihna 105, 112, 117, 119–23, 203
 Shīrāz 88
shumi yuan 109, 130, 147
 Siberia 89
 siege 155–6, 160
 Sijistān 43, 164
sikka (coin minting) 126, 130, 183
 Silk Road(s) 177, 204
Sim̄ al-‘ulā 119, 145
 Sīn (Arabic: China) 97, 98, 99, 100, 101
Sindbād nāmah 183
 Sinor, D. 80
 Sistān 88
 sixteen prefectures 13–14, 21
 slaves 34, 197, 207: slave trade 142
 See also mamluks
 Song dynasty 5, 6, 7, 24, 25, 30, 32, 41, 46, 63,
 94, 95, 100, 102, 126, 128, 129, 137, 157,
 158, 198, 205, 208, 215: relations with the
 Jin dynasty 21–3, 32, 49, 50, 63; relations
 with the Liao dynasty 14, 21–3, 31;
 relations with Yelü Dashi 31, 32, 40, 173
 Song Huizong 31
Song mo ji wen 5, 24
 spies 57, 63, 95, 158
 succession 102, 103, 109: by daughters 54, 167
 Sughnāq 61
 Sulaymān Shāh (Saljūq) 42, 51
 Sultān Shāh (Khwārazmian prince) 55–6, 61, 62,
 84, 110, 115, 116, 161, 165, 192
 Tabaristān 73, 166
 Taizhou 20
 Tāj al-Dīn Bilge Khan (Qarakhanid) 68
 Tajikistan 1, 89
 Talas 39, 61, 68, 77, 105, 106, 111, 112, 133,
 136, 139, 154, 188: battle of 99
 See also *tayangu*
 Tamghaj (Turkic: China) 98
 Tamghaj Khan 34, 99–100, 101
 Tang dynasty 13, 97, 98, 100, 102, 103, 129–30
 Tang Suzong 21
 Tang Xuanzong 21
 Tangut 15, 22, 30, 31, 32, 57, 58, 63–4, 65, 75,
 76, 96, 138, 155, 164
 See also Xi Xia
Ta’rikh-i alfi 9
Ta’rikh-i Bukhārā 183
Ta’rikh-i Haydarī 90
al-Ta’rikh al-mansūrī 69
 Tarim basin 40, 46, 64, 81, 82, 83, 104, 177,
 195
 Tashkent see Shāsh
 Tatars 25, 27, 135, 144: relations with Yelü
 Dashi 31–2
 See also Zubu
tayangu 65, 77, 109, 111, 120, 130, 147, 148,
 160, 210, 211: Shamur Tayangu 84, 111
 Tayangu of Talas 61, 68, 69, 77, 78, 79, 80, 87,
 105, 111, 128
 Tekish (Khwārazm Shāh) 55, 61–3, 65, 66, 67,
 84, 85, 110, 115, 116, 118, 119, 123, 137,
 144, 158, 161, 165, 166, 192
 Temüjin 65, 74
 See also Chinggis Khan
 Terken Khatun (mother of Muhammad
 Khwārazm Shāh) 73, 74, 144, 164, 165
 Terken Khatun (mother of Sultān Shāh) 55, 56,
 165
 Tian Shan 76, 104, 133, 178
 Tianzuo (Liao emperor) 19, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26,
 29, 30, 96, 103, 112: relations with Yelü
 Dashi 23, 24, 28, 29
 Tibet 35
 Timürids 207
 Tirmidh 44, 70–1, 116, 124, 136, 155, 178, 184
 Toghril (Kereyid leader) 64–5
 See also Ong Khan
 Tört-Aba (Khwārazmian commissioner) 72–3
 trade 137–8, 139, 140, 204, 207, 211
 Transoxania 3, 6, 9, 15, 16, 19, 33, 41, 42, 44,
 45, 46, 47, 49, 51, 52, 53, 54, 62, 65, 68,
 69, 70–1, 72, 73, 74, 77, 78, 84, 85, 86, 87,
 99, 100, 104, 105, 107, 115, 116, 117, 118,
 120, 124, 125, 128, 136, 138, 140, 142,
 144, 149, 150, 161, 169, 177, 180, 181,
 183, 184, 187, 188, 189, 191, 199, 200,
 207, 208, 209, 210
 Tughan Khan 33–4
 tuntian 38, 52
 Turkestan 16, 51, 56, 68, 98, 100, 138, 179
 Türkmen 53, 89, 150
 Turks 33, 67, 85, 89, 96, 97, 101, 143, 147, 148,
 154, 165, 169, 170, 172, 200, 204, 206, 207,
 210, 211, 217; Qara Khitai as 143–4, 169
 Twitchett, D. and Tietze, K. 131
 Uighur empire 13, 15
 Uighuria 40, 46, 203

278 Index

- Uighurs 15, 33, 36, 37, 38, 46, 49, 64, 65, 74, 76, 83, 87, 89, 96, 98, 99, 100, 104, 116, 125, 126, 127, 141, 143, 146, 164, 174, 175, 177, 179, 180, 196; in Mongol ranks 205; submission to Chinggis Khan 74
See also Bilge Khan; Gaochang; Uighur empire
 ‘ulamā’ (Muslim scholars) 183–5
 Ural mountains 89
 Ushrūsana 154
 ‘Uthmān of Samarqand (Qarakhanid) 68, 70, 71, 72, 77–8, 79, 85, 117, 121, 149, 162, 183, 193–4
 Utrār 68, 78, 105, 108, 116, 136, 137, 138, 145
 Uzbekistan 1, 46
 Uzbeks 90, 207
 Uzgand 41, 77, 78, 105, 106, 108, 116, 136, 137, 182, 183, 185, 186
 Vabkent, minaret of 185, 186
 Wanyan Xiang 64
 Wanyan Xiyin 30
 Weapons 153–6
 Wei Liangtao 12, 112
 Western Qarakhanids 10, 16, 33, 34, 41, 42, 46, 54, 96, 100, 101, 104, 106, 107, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 120, 124, 125, 126, 140, 142, 149, 161, 183, 185, 190
See also Qarakhanids
 Western Liao *see* Qara Khitai
 White Tatars 26, 115, 133
 Wittfogel, K. A. and C. S. Feng 7, 11, 12, 13, 40, 107, 112, 113, 122, 138, 162, 217
 women 88, 132, 170, 210; Qara Khitai 54, 59, 160–8, 204
 Wugusun Zhongduan 200
 Wu Min 31
 Wugu, Wuguli (tribe) 25, 28, 29
 Wulu *see* Yelü Yilie
 Xi (Qay) (tribe) 20, 21, 23, 26, 112, 129
 Xi, the Great Kingdom 23
 Xi Liao *see* Qara Khitai
 Xi Xia 5, 6, 13, 14, 21, 23, 25, 47, 115, 137, 164, 215; relations with Jin 30–1, 32, 50, 57, 63–4; relations with Yelü Dashi 30–1
See also Tanguts
 Xiangzhou 20
 Xiao (Khitan consort clan) 26, 36, 40, 110, 126, 143, 146, 147, 162, 163
 Xiao Defei (Yelü Chun’s wife; empress Xiao) 22, 23, 164
 Xiao Duolubu 56, 110, 158, 159, 162
 Xiao Fuguzhi 58
 Xiao Gan 21, 22, 23
 Xiao Tabuyan (Empress Gantian) 48–50, 51, 161, 162, 168
 Xiao Wolila 40, 54, 58, 59, 60, 109, 110, 157, 162
 Xinjiang 1, 15, 33, 46, 90, 129, 134, 141, 179
See also Kashgar; Khotan; Kucha; Tarim basin; Uighuria; Uighurs; Yarkand
 Xuyi 63
 Yaghma 149
 Yang Keshi 22
 Yanjing 21, 22, 23, 96, 164
 Yarkand 83, 195
 Yazd 88, 89, 163
 Yazdī, Sharaf al-Dīn 176
Yeke Mongghol ulus 202
 Yelü (Khitan royal clan) 19, 26, 36, 110, 126, 146, 147, 162, 163
 Yelü Ahai 123
 Yelü Chucai 6, 107, 112, 113, 127, 136, 178, 183, 215
 Yelü Chun 21–2, 23–4, 164
See also Northern Liao
 Yelü Dashi 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 15, 16, 19, 23, 26, 33, 34, 35, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 54, 59, 86, 95, 96, 108, 109, 113, 115, 120, 125, 127, 133, 135, 141, 143, 146, 147, 148, 151, 152, 154, 155, 156, 157–8, 159, 161, 162, 163, 164, 173, 175, 178, 180, 209, 215, 216, 217; captured by the Jin 24; early career 19–26; factors behind his rise 46–7, 208; first attack on Jin (1129) 32–3; journey to the west 35–41; at Kedun 26–33; proclaimed emperor 38; proclaimed king 25–6; relations with the Song 21–3, 31; relations with the Tatars 31–2; relations with Tianzuo 23–6; relations with the Xi Xia 30–1; relations with Yelü Chun 21–2
 Yelü Huage 35
 Yelü Miansige 123
 Yelü Pusuwan (Empress Chengtian) 48, 54–8, 60, 109, 110, 161–2, 164, 167, 209
 Yelü Wowo 52
 Yelü Yanshan 112
 Yelü Yilie 48, 50–4, 58, 60, 109, 152, 161
 Yelü Yudu 5, 21, 31, 38; Leading Jin troops against Dashi 37–8

- Yelü Zhilugu 2, 58, 59, 60–86, 96, 109, 117, 123, 158, 161, 163, 168, 169, 175, 209
Yelü Zhulie 25
Yenisei 15, 36, 38, 39, 46, 105, 146, 154
Yi yu zhi 135
Yila tribe 110
Yilie *see* Yelü Yilie
Yin mountains 23, 24
Yin Zhiping 135
Yingtian (Abaoji's wife) 160, 164, 165
Yuan dynasty 5, 6, 7, 13, 102, 115, 128, 131, 145, 202
Yuan Haowen 135
Yuan shi 83, 119
Yudu *see* Yelü Yudu
Yunzhong 37, 38
Yūsuf Hāss Häjib 10
Zhang Jun 31, 40
Zhenzhou *see* Kedun
Zhilugu *see* Yelü Zhilugu
Zhong Shidao 22
Zhou Bida 63
Zhuangguer 26
Zubu (tribe) 27, 29, 34, 35
See also Tatars