

Name index

- Abad, R. 227, 237
 Adams, John 24, 25
 Aelders, Etta Palme d' 162
 Aiguillon, Emmanuel Armand, duc d' 14
 Alembert, Jean Le Rond d' 11, 12, 21, 23, 94, 108
 Alengry, F. 33
 Antoine, R. 150
 Argenson, René-Louis de Voyer, marquis d' 198
- Bacon, Francis 95, 97, 100, 113
 Baczko, B. 147
 Badinter, E. and R. 28, 161
 Bailly, Sylvain 23
 Baker, K. M. 18, 19, 23, 26, 33, 37, 46, 72, 74, 97, 107, 174, 232
 Barbier, A. A. 43
 Barère, Bertrand 268
 Barnave, Antoine Pierre 157
 Barry, B. 190
 Bayes, Thomas 108
 Bayes's Theorem 108
 Beccaria, Cesare 2, 66, 181
 Benot, Y. 35, 142
 Berkeley, George, Bishop 100
 Bernoulli, Daniel 108
 Bézout, Etienne 11
 Black, D. 190
 Bolingbroke, Henry, Lord 100
 Bonaparte, Napoleon 158
 Borda, Jean-Charles 209, 211
 Bossut, Charles 21
 Bouguer, Pierre 94
 Brissot de Warville, Jean-Pierre 26, 31, 34, 35, 41, 146, 155, 263, 267
 Discours sur la nécessité 152
 Burke, Edmund 3
 Reflections on the Revolution 31
- Cabanis, Georges 13, 43
 Cahen, L. 14, 28, 33
- Calas, Jean 77, 121, 185
 Callens, S. 7
 Calonne, Charles-Alexandre de 26, 197
 Chabot, François 35
 denounces Condorcet 42, 276
 Chalaye, S. 147
 Choiseul, Etienne-François, duc de 14
 Choiseul-Gouffier, Marie-Gabriel, comte de 23, 95
 Chouillet, A.-M. 33
 Clavière, Etienne 42
 Clugny, Jean Etienne Bernard de 18, 19, 230
 Colbert, Jean-Baptiste 20, 179–82, 228
 Collins, A. 100
 Collot d'Herbois, Jean-Marie 39
 Condillac, Etienne de 12, 74, 99
 Traité des sensations 99
 Condorcet, Antoine de 10
 Condorcet, Eliza 25, 28, 43
 Condorcet, Jean-Antoine Nicolas de Caritat de
 birth 10
 death 42–3
 denounced as a *Girondin* 35
 early years in Paris 11–13
 education 10–11
 election to *Académie des sciences* 22
 election to *Comité de constitution* 40
 election to *Comité des Vingt-Quatre* 29
 election to Legislative Assembly 33
 election to National Convention 38
 influence declines 39
 journalist, activities as 26–7, 31
 political profile, beginnings of 27–8
 presidency of the *Comité d'instruction publique* 31
 presidency of the National Assembly 35
 recognition 4–9
 service under Turgot 18, 20–2
 testament 43
 Treasury, appointment to 30
 vision of future 2–4, 277–87

- Condorcet, Sophie 13, 15, 24, 31, 42, 43, 160, 183, 184
 Coutel, C. 4, 33, 264, 279
- Danton, Georges-Jacques 37, 39, 263
 Descartes, René 93, 94, 95, 98, 100
 Diderot, Denis 17, 159
 Dippel, H. 74, 217, 228
 Du Châtelet, Emilie 163, 165
 Dupaty, Charles 2, 183–6
 Mémoire justificatif 183
 trial of three peasants 183–6
- Enville, mme d' 37, 38
 Etallonde, Jacques-Marie, chevalier d' 15, 49, 121
- Fauré, C. 170
 Fermat, Pierre de 107
 Fleury, André-Hercule, cardinal de 125
 Fouchy, Grandjean de 11, 15
 Franklin, Benjamin 12, 23, 101, 139
 Frederick II 190, 195, 259
 Richeau, C. 159, 161
- Galileo 95
 Garat, J.-D. 43, 105
 Gaudry, Marie-Magdaleine 10
 Gouges, Olympe de 162
 Gouy, Louis-Marthe 153
 Grégoire, Henri, abbé 146, 158
 Mémoire en faveur des gens de couleur 154
 Grouchy, Sophie de, *see* Condorcet, Sophie de
 Guilhaumou, J. 33
- Helvétius, Claude-Adrien 74, 241–8
 Hérault de Seychelles, Marie-Jean 276
 Holbach, Paul Thiry, baron de 14, 122, 159
 Des Femmes 159
 Hume, David 13, 97, 100, 107
 Treatise on Human Nature 100, 107
 Huygens, Christian 108
- Jaume, L. 217
 Jaurès, J. 31
 Jefferson, Thomas 1, 23, 24, 53, 139, 140
- Kaplan, S. 227
 Kavanagh, T. M. 208
 Kérouton, Georges Girault de 11
- La Barre, Jean-François, chevalier de 1, 16, 77, 121, 185
 La Fayette, Marie-Joseph, marquis de 24, 27, 37
 Champ de Mars massacre 37
- Déclaration des droits de l'homme et du citoyen*
 53
 protestants 122
- Lagrange, Joseph-Louis 11, 108
 Lalande, Joseph-Jérôme 11
 Lally, Thomas-Arthur, comte de 49, 185, 223
 Lambert, Anne-Thérèse, marquise de 165
 La Place, Pierre-Simon, marquis de 108–9
 Mémoire sur la probabilité 109
 Mémoire sur la probabilité des causes par les événements 108
 Recherches sur l'intégration des équations différentielles 108
- Lauriol, C. 122
 Lebrun-Tondu, P.-H. 42
 Lespinasse, Julie de 12, 13, 22
 Locke, John 97–100, 106
 Essay concerning Human Understanding 98
 Loménie de Brienne, Etienne de 26, 197
 Louis XIV 123, 124, 125
 Louis XV 14, 123, 124, 227, 229
 Louis XVI 14, 32, 33, 35, 36, 80, 137, 219, 229, 253
 authority wanes 36, 37, 254
 Condorcet's disenchantment with 90–1, 260–4
 execution 265
 flight to Varennes 86
 oath of allegiance 80, 259
 trial of 40–1, 42, 80, 264–6
- McLean, I. S. and Hewitt, F. 4, 23, 25, 52, 105, 190, 207, 208, 209, 210
 McLean, I. S. and Urken, A. B. 209
 Machault d'Arnouville, Jean-Baptiste de 227
 Madison, James 24, 25, 53, 80
 Mailhe, Jean 40
 Maillet du Pan, Jacques 29
 Malesherbes, Chrétien-Guillaume de
 Lamoignon de 26, 183
 Malouet, Pierre-Victoire 29, 143
 Mémoire sur l'esclavage 142
 Malthus, Thomas 169
 Marie-Antoinette 36, 38
 Maupeou, Nicolas de 14, 16
 Maurepas, Jean-Frédéric Phélypeau, comte de 14
 Mazzei, Filippo 24, 53
 Recherches historiques sur les Etats-Unis 24
 Méricourt, Théroigne de 162
 Michelet, Jules 28
 Mill, John Stuart 163
 Miller, J. 227
 Mirabeau, Honoré-Gabriel de Riquetti, comte de 12, 30
 Mirabeau, Victor de Riquetti, marquis de 198
 Miromesnil, Armand-Thomas Hue de 14

Name index

303

- Moivre, Abraham de 108
 Montesquieu, Charles de Secondat, baron de 76,
 158, 177, 180, 181, 206–12, 268, 272, 273
 Montmorency, M. de 27
 Morris, Governor 24, 25
 Mounier, Jean-Joseph 223
- Necker, Jacques 3, 19, 28, 219, 228, 240, 241–8,
 253
La Législation et le commerce des grains 19, 228,
 232, 243
 Newton, Isaac 94, 97, 106, 286
 Niklaus, R. 170
 Nollet, Jean-Antoine, abbé de 11
 Nora, P. 33
- O'Connor, General Arthur 44
 Ogé, Vincent 156
- Paine, Thomas 3, 12, 24, 26, 31, 267, 268
Rights of Man 31
 Pascal, Blaise 100, 107, 108, 118, 120
 Poniatowski, Stanislas 53
 Popkin, R. 155
 Poulain de La Barre, François 160
 Price, Richard 3, 108
- Quesnay, François 228, 230
- Rabaut de Saint-Etienne, Jean-Paul 137
 Robespierre, François-Maximilien-Joseph de 3,
 28, 39, 42, 157, 273, 275
 attacked by Condorcet 35
 hostility to Condorcet 35–6, 38
 quarrel over portrait 36
 Roland, Marie-Jeanne Philipon, mme de 13
 Rosenblum, V. 56, 65
 Rothschild, E. 207, 226, 231, 283
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 4, 93, 135, 159, 174, 208,
 209, 268, 280
- Sabatier, Antoine 17, 122
 Schandeler, J.-P. 5
 Schapiro, J. S. 47
 Siéyès, Emmanuel-Joseph 3, 27, 29, 30, 39, 267,
 268, 273
Qu'est-ce que le tiers état? 204
 Sirven, Pierre-Paul 121
 Smith, Adam 12, 13, 100, 226, 233
 Sommerlad, F. and McLean, I. S. 104
 Sonthonax, Leger-Félicité 157
 Suard, Amélie 13, 17
- Talleyrand, Charles-Maurice 29
 Terray, Joseph-Marie 14, 228, 229
 Todhunter, I. 107
 Toussaint L'Ouverture, Pierre Dominique 157,
 158
 Trudaine de Montigny, Daniel-Charles 12, 20,
 21
 Turgot, Anne-Robert-Jacques 1, 3, 12, 13,
 14, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 25, 49, 74, 101, 105,
 123, 140, 198, 201, 221, 227–32, 233, 245,
 248
 as model legislator 17–18, 279
*Lettre au Contrôleur-Général sur le commerce
 des grains* 230
see also under Condorcet (service under
 Turgot)
- Urken, A. B. 283
- Vergennes, Charles Gravier, comte de 14
 Vergniaud, Pierre-Victorien 13
 Voltaire, François-Marie Arouet de 1, 12, 14, 15,
 16, 17, 18, 27, 77, 94, 119, 121, 158, 163, 164,
 180, 181, 279
- Waldstrom, Charles-Bernard 158
 Williams, Reverend David 268
 Wollstonecraft, Mary 161

Subject index

- abolitionism 142, 143, 145–7, 150–1, 158
 American War of Independence 23, 51, 251–3
 anarchy 255, 256
 Condorcet's views on 36, 173, 257–8
 aristocracy 76
 Condorcet loses support 37
- birth control 168–9
 bread riots 256
- canals 20–1
Cercle Social 31, 67, 89
 Champ de Mars massacre 37
 church 119–21
 see also under intolerance
- civil order 69–80
 army, role of 77–8
 class divisions 85–6
 community, early form of 70–1
 custom 74
 history of 69–75
 justification 52
 moral nature of 176
 natural man 69, 70, 71, 74
 natural order 69–71, 74
 need for 74
 pact of association 70–3, 79, 130, 176, 200
 self-interest 74
 sensation, origins in 47, 70, 74, 118, 172, 177
- clergy 32, 35, 76
 Civil Constitution of 138
 Condorcet's anti-clericalism 122
- Club des Impartiaux* 29
Club des Jacobins 29, 30
Club Massiac 140, 141, 143, 153, 155, 156
 clubs and salons 13–14
Code Noir 145
Comité de constitution 268, 272, 274
Comité du salut public 42
 Constituent Assembly 253, 257, 276
 reform of 253–7
- constitution
 of 1791 33, 80, 259, 261, 266, 272, 280
 of 1793 268, 275
 Condorcet's project of reform 268–71
 Polish constitution 53
 right to change constitutions 64, 67
corvée 19, 21, 26, 155
- Declaration of Rights 28, 53, 253
 see also under National Convention
- despotism 75–80, 223
 of the English 75–6
 of the mob 78–80
 divorce 131, 168
- economics 225–49
 Edict of Nantes 123, 131
 education 166–7, 284–5
 report on 32
 of women 166–7
- emancipation, *see under* slave trade, women's rights
- émigrés 34–5, 257, 270
 England, *see under* despotism, franchise, progress, science
- enlightenment 100–3, 174, 175, 280
 epistemology, *see under* Locke
- equality 46, 62–3, 65, 83
 Estates-General, meeting of 25, 26, 27, 52, 67, 72, 75, 140, 153, 187, 195, 196, 213, 219, 221, 222, 264
 Condorcet's reservations 221–3
- feminism 163–6, 170
Feuillants 29
 franchise 197, 199–206
 English system 202
 property qualification 199–201
 reform of 64
 theory of voting 198, 206–10
 see also under women's rights

Subject index

305

- freedom 51, 59–61, 65
 freedom of the press 255
 free trade 229, 243
- general will 82, 173, 208
Girondins 13, 30, 32, 35, 39, 41, 265, 273
 dismissal of ministers 36
 purge of 42, 276
 gradualism 33, 135, 146–7, 148–52
 grain trade 226–7
 Grain War 19–20
- Haiti, *see under* Saint-Domingue
 happiness 52
see also under public happiness
 hunting, laws on 193–4
- intolerance 129, 137
- judiciary 77
 reform of 187–8
- juries 188
 jury theorem 188–90
- justice 46
 reform of judicial procedures 187–90,
 191–4
- law, origins of 173
 natural law 172–3
 reform of 178–94
- marriage 168
 mean values, theory of 111
 minorities 82
 monarchy 88–9
 defence of 86–8
 disenchantment with 259–60
 English monarchy 75, 202
 position of Louis XVI 36
Montagnards 30, 35, 39, 272, 273
 Condorcet votes with 41
- National Assembly 213–14, 215–16
 National Convention 258
Projet de Déclaration des droits naturels 273
 nature, *see under* civil order (natural order)
- oppression, right to resist 67
- parlements* 14, 16, 185, 222
 Caen *Parlement* 186
 Paris *Parlement* 16, 21, 124, 183
 Rouen *Parlement* 14
 perfectibility 281–7
 physiocrats 74, 201, 230
- planters 139, 141, 155
 representation of 154
- probability theory 16, 22–3, 104–12, 283–4
 doctrine of chance 107
 history of 107–9
see also under social arithmetic
- progress 92
 scientific progress 92–6
see also under Condorcet (vision of the future)
- protestants 92
 Condorcet's family links 123
 defence of 124–37
see also under La Fayette
- public good 112
 public happiness 256
see also under happiness
- public health 20
 public opinion 173–4
 public order 147–9
see also under anarchy
- republicanism 260–1
 Condorcet's conversion to 14, 31, 32–3
see also under Condorcet
- Revolution 27–8, 37
 Condorcet's early role 28
 defender of 34, 282
- rights 31, 49–50, 54–5, 56, 65, 68
 declaration, importance of 48, 52, 53–4, 174,
 176, 254, 269, 279
Déclaration des droits (1789), rights defined in
 55–64, 65, 66
Déclaration des droits de l'homme et du citoyen,
 links with 67, 155
 enlightenment, links with 46, 48
 origins 45–7
 political rights 47
Projet de déclaration des droits naturels 50, 55,
 64
 rights and the civil order 48
 rights and duties 54
 rights and the law 49, 57–64, 178
 rights and property 61–2
 rights and representation 57
- roads 20
- Saint-Domingue 26, 139, 156, 157
see also under planters, slave trade
- science, *see under* England, probability theory,
 progress, social arithmetic
- slave trade 139–58
 Convention decree of emancipation 157
see also under abolitionism, planters,
 Saint-Domingue
- social arithmetic 2, 23, 97, 100, 104–5

306

Subject index

- social guarantee 66–7
- social mathematics, *see under* social arithmetic
- social pact, *see under* civil order (pact of association)
- Société de 1789* 29, 279
- Société des Amis des Noirs* 25, 27, 140, 141, 152–5
 - membership 153
- sovereignty 80–6
 - of the people 84
- taxation 30, 78
 - salt-tax 179–82
 - see also under* *corvée*
- tyranny 80
- unicameralism 24
- universal language 96
- utilitarianism 74, 167
- women's rights 22, 158–71