

INDEX

- Age of Keynes 30
 aggregate demand, deficiency of 29
 failure 132
 aggregate demand price 64
 aggregate supply price 64
 Alma-Tadema, L. 234
 Amariglio, J. 34, 259, 260–2,
 268, 269, 270
 analogy, reasoning by 169
 Andrews, D. R. 17
 Anglo-American postwar economic
 talks 149
 ‘animal spirits’ 10, 46, 48, 50,
 52, 53, 55, 66, 215, 262
 Annan, N. 217
 Apostles 1, 3, 6, 119, 137–62,
 163, 186–8, 190, 196, 218
 rejection of Moore’s argument
 to follow rules 247
 aristocracy of the sensitive 231
 Aristotle 161, 242
 Arnold, M. 230
 Arts Council 3, 156, 217, 263
 Arts Theatre, Cambridge 3, 123–4,
 217, 264
 Asquith, H. 8
 asset-price bubbles 197
 auctioneer, economics without 28
 Austrian economics 51, 92, 259
- Baccini, A. 178
 Backhouse, R. E. 36, 56, 57, 96,
 97, 115, 259, 288, 290
 Bacon, F. 169
 balance of payments 107
 Baldwin, T. 6, 7
- bancor 113
 bank failures 55
 Bank of England 102–6, 108–9,
 112, 184, 197
 Bank rate 91, 103–4
 Barber, W. 289
 Barkai, H. 103
 Barro, R. J. 29
 Bateman, B. W. 111, 17, 18, 46, 56,
 97, 132, 133, 155, 163, 164,
 193, 198, 204, 209, 246, 256,
 261, 273, 288
 Bauhaus 267
 Beauty 1, 238
 Becker, G. 270
 Beckett, W. E. 152
 Bell, A. O. 142
 Bell, C. 219, 220, 222, 223, 231,
 234, 263
 Civilization 222
 Bell, V. 30, 136, 138, 220, 230, 233, 263
 Bentham, J. 219, 232, 240
 Benthamite calculus 176, 189, 214, 221
 Bernstein, E. M. 150
 Bernstein, M. 290
 Berwick Church 233, 236
 Besomi, D. 127, 133
 Beveridge, W. 113, 116, 132
 Full Employment in a Free Society 116
 Biddle, J. 221
 biological metaphors, Darwinian 221
 biology, evolutionary 221
 bisexuality 186
 Blair, T. 188
 Blake, W. 133
 Blaug, M. 13, 18, 32, 259, 269

312 Index

- Bloomsbury 9, 10, 11, 12, 119, 120, 160,
 164, 177, 190, 217, 258, 266
 effect of Keynes's ethical
 theory on 246
 influence on Keynes 6, 263–6
 interest in psychology 232, 269
 limited faith in government 231
 Moore's influence on 218–20
 on appropriate ends of human
 life 218–23
 on religion 233
 rhetorical style of 234–6
- Bonadei, R. 265
- Bonar Law, A. 101
- Booth, A. 114
- Boumans, M. 88
- Bradford, F. A. 19
- Brentano, F. 6, 240–3, 244, 245
*The Origin of Our Knowledge of
 Right and Wrong* 240–4
 unsatisfactoriness of his ethical
 theory 241–3
- Bretton Woods 113, 115, 149,
 150, 152, 155, 191
- Bricmont, J. 258
- Brittan, S. 12, 198
- Broad, C. D. 163, 166, 170
- Brook, N. 148
- Brown, G. 184
- Bruegger, N. 261
- Buchanan, J. M. 98, 99, 131, 272, 274, 277
- Buchanan, J. M., and Wagner, R.,
Democracy in Deficit 98, 274
- budget deficits 8, 10, 11, 99, 107, 114,
 184, 192, 194, 196, 272, 273–93
- budget of 1941 111
- bureaucracy 182
- Burke, E. 6, 163, 176, 179, 186,
 187, 188, 189, 192
 influence on Keynes 6
 similarity with Moore's ethics 163
- Burton, J. 99
- business cycle 11, 46, 147, 194,
 259, 271–2, 280
 Cambridge theory of 7
- Cagan, P. 83
- Cain, N. 57
- Cairncross, A. 110
- Cambridge economics 12, 47, 118, 182
- Cambridge philosophy 161
- Cambridge School 130
- Cambridge tradition 58, 91, 122, 261
- Cambridge, University of 1, 5, 6, 8, 12,
 101, 149, 173, 185, 218, 240, 280
- Cambridge University Press 137, 138
- Campbell, R. M. 289
- Canada, wartime assistance
 to Britain 151
See also demand management,
 in Canada
- capital expenditure 99, 273–7
See also investment
- capitalism 9–12, 185, 229
- Carabelli, A. 5, 17, 133, 155,
 168, 204, 268
- Carnap, R. 167, 171
- Carnegie, A. 252
- Carrington, D. 220
- Cartwright, N. 89
- Casino 10
- causal language, Keynes's use of 86
- causality, principle of 170
- central bank independence 197
- central bankers 193
- Central Economic Information
 Service 109–11
- Central Statistical Office 109
- certainty equivalents 64
- Chamberlain, A. 101, 102
- Chamberlain, N. 101, 107
- Charleston 138
- cheap money 193
- Chicago School 272
- Childs, P. 267, 269
- Churchill, W. S. 101, 102, 109, 181
- Civil Service 185
- Civil Service Examination 2, 120, 237
- civilization 231, 232, 233
- Clark, K. 233
- Clarke, P. 17, 18, 96, 99, 106,
 125, 155, 273, 288
- classical and Keynesian research
 programmes 32
- classical economics 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 28,
 32, 39, 40, 41, 48, 53, 56, 59, 65, 90,
 128, 177, 258, 287
- classical liberal idea of government 197
- classical theory, *see* classical economics
- Classics, Keynes and 39–40, 73

- Clower, R. W. 27–8, 29, 65, 66
 Coates, J. 174, 198
 Coats, A. W. 32
 Cobbett, W. 229
 Coddington, A. 25
 Colander, D. 259, 289
 Coleridge, S. T. 239
 Collectivism 266
 College Council 121
 Collins, J. 235
 Committee on the Control of Savings
 and Investment 108
 common sense 247
 competition 59, 62
 confidence 10, 113, 177
 See also expectations, state
 of long-term
 consciousness 246
 Conservative Party 8, 99, 255
 conservative policy stance 56
 conservative political circles 51
 constrained discretion 197
 constrained optimization 59
 consumption 264
 Contemporary Art Society 217
 continuity principle 64
 conventional judgement 214
 Conventions 25, 177, 188, 256, 262
 co-ordination failures 68
 Council for the Encouragement of
 Music and the Arts 233
 Council of the Senate 120
 counter-revolution 277
 Cowles Commission 81, 92
 Craine, R. 95
 creativity, human 26
 credit 27
 credit cycle 93
 crises, financial 42
 Cristiano, C. 178
 critical rationalism 259
 crowding out, psychological 105
 Cullenberg 269
 Currie, L. 57, 282
- Dadaism 257
 Dalton, H. 101
 Dardi, M. 178
 Dasgupta, A. K. 258
 Davidson, P. 26
- Davis, J. 17, 134, 155, 161, 164,
 204, 269, 270
 De Finetti, B. 174, 206, 207, 216
 De Vroey, M. 78, 79
 Debreu, G. 80, 81
 debt 276
 deep parameters 76
 deferred pay 110
 deflation 24, 67, 76, 82, 192
 demand management 11, 65,
 108, 116, 271–2
 comeback at end of twentieth
 century 287
 democratic experimentation 283
 in Britain 111, 283
 in Canada 283
 in France 282–3
 in Germany 281, 282
 in Japan 281
 in USA 281–2
 democracy 181, 229
 Department of Applied
 Economics 122
 Depression 10, 11
 See also Great Depression
 Deutscher, P. 156
 diagnostic science 13
 Dillard, D. 21
 Dimand, R. 155
 Dimsdale, N. 103, 134
 discontinuity thesis 209
 disequilibrium 28, 29
 disequilibrium macroeconomics 29
 Dobbs, M. 199
 Douglas, Major 20
 Dow, S. C. 259, 269
 dual-decision hypothesis 27–8
 Dumford, H. G. 118
 Durbin, E. 135, 142, 156
 Dutch Book argument 211–12
 Dutt, R. P. 126
 dynamics 13
- Eady, W. 153–4
 Econometric Society 36
 Economic Advisory Council 3, 101
 Committee on Economic
 Information 109, 110
Economic Journal 120, 121, 129, 137,
 138, 142, 143–4

314 Index

- economic problem 218, 223
 Economic Section 109, 113
 economic theory 20, 93
Economica 142
 economics, applied 15
 behavioural 14
 hand of 229
 modern 259
 orthodox 84
 economies of scale 63
 education 232
 Edwardian ethical premises 175
 effective demand 41, 43, 50
 effective demand failures 66–7, 68
 efficiency, economic 9, 254
 Einstein, A. 33, 257
 Eliot, T. S. 125, 195
 Ely, R. T. 20
 empire 231, 235
 employment policy 114, 115
Employment Policy, White Paper
 114–15, 116, 147
 engine, for discovery of truth 80
 entrepreneurs 10, 64–5
 equilibrium 23, 58
 as point attractor 12
 full-employment 23, 24, 67
 See also full employment
 Keynesian short-period 73
 low-employment 10, 29
 market-day, *see* equilibrium,
 temporary
 temporary 61–2
 with involuntary unemployment 22
 Esty, J. 265
 ethical concern, levels of 6
 ethical values, importance of
 possibilities for human
 fulfilment to 239
 ethics 6, 186
 See also Moore, G. E.
 Eton College 2, 119, 138
 Euro 184, 197
 European Central Bank 184
 exchange equalization account 103
 expectation, mathematical 215
 expectations 7, 10, 26, 29, 53,
 64, 125, 265
 inconsistent 224–8
 long-term 66, 70, 104, 262
 rational 56, 60, 75
 state of long-term 25–9, 64, 204
 expenditure, government 22, 275–9
 See also public works, fiscal policy
- faculty board 120
 fear, mass psychology of 233
 Federal Reserve System 93, 287
 Felix, D. 155
 financial markets 47
 First World War 101, 102, 120, 180, 183,
 185, 187, 190, 199, 224, 231, 232,
 257, 263, 282
 fiscal policy 21, 55, 98, 100, 116, 193,
 195, 271–88
 fiscal rules 192
 Fisher, I. 91
 Fitzgibbons, A. 131, 163
 fix-price macroeconomics 29
 Fleming, J. M. 148
 Fletcher, G. A. 156
 flexibility, wages; *see* stickiness, wage
 fluctuations 127
 foreign exchange, theory of 84
 foreign exchanges 83
 formalism, reductionist 260
 formalist revolution 13
 Forster, E. M. 217, 225,
 226, 230, 231, 235
A Passage to India 226
 Howards End 226, 230, 231
 Other Kingdom 224
 Where Angels Fear to Tread 226
 Frankfurter, F. 139
 free enterprise, Thatcher–Reagan
 model of 185
 free will 26, 95
 Freud, S. 177, 187, 232
 Friedman, M. 15, 30, 54, 55, 57,
 74–5, 80, 81, 96, 180, 184,
 195, 198, 272, 286, 287
 Friedman, M., and Schwartz, A. J.,
 *A Monetary History of the
 United States* 55
 friendship 1
 Fry, R. 6, 9, 11, 217, 220–2,
 230, 232, 233, 234, 235, 239
 An Essay in Aesthetics 220
 full employment 22, 48, 53, 67,
 98, 100, 108, 273, 286

- Full Employment*, White Paper 277
 fundamental equations 91
- Gadd, D. 269
 Garegnani, A. 178
 Garnett, D. 220, 225, 227, 228
 Lady into Fox 225
 Sailor's Return 227
 Geist, Hegelian 266
 general equilibrium theory 13, 23,
 58, 65, 76, 80, 81, 175
 Genesis, Book of 233
 Gernalzick, N. 268
 Gerrard, B. 36
 Gestalt shift 33
 Gillies, D. 5, 17, 216, 256, 261
 Gluck, M. 268, 269
 glut, general 41, 42, 43
 Godwin, W. 229
 gold 151
 Gold Standard 2, 3, 101, 102–4,
 112, 113, 279, 280
 Britain's departure from 10
 return to 191
 good 6, 161, 187, 188, 219
 Brentano's definition of 241, 242
 Moore's definition of its
 indefinability 240
 Scanlon's buck-passing theory 245
 good life 235
 Goodwin, C. D. W. 6, 9, 10, 133,
 134, 220, 232, 233, 263
 Goux, J.-J. 268
 government borrowing 108
 government failure 184
 government policy 20
 Granatstein, J. L. 289
 Grant, D. 120, 136, 138, 217, 233, 263
 Gray, R. T. 271
 Great Depression 20, 37, 44, 51,
 55, 68, 69, 76, 224, 257, 284, 285
 Green, T. H. 190
 Groenewegen, P. D. 156
 Grossman, H. 29
 growth and stability pact 184
- Haberler, G. 21, 53
 Hacking, I. 165, 166
 Hahn, F. H. 13
 Hall, P. 273, 274, 280, 284
- Hammond, J. D. 80
 Hands, D. W. 32
 Hannibal 79
 Hansen, A. H. 22, 23, 71, 278,
 279, 280, 287, 289, 292
 A Guide to Keynes 279
 happiness 188
 Harcourt, G. C. 198
 Harcourt Brace 137, 138, 139, 141, 142
 Hardouvelis 95
 Harrod, R. F. 4, 16, 119, 125,
 126, 146, 161, 174, 178,
 182, 197, 217
 and propagation of Keynesian
 economics 16
 Harvard University 139
 Harvey Road 121, 182
 Hawtrey, R. G. 23, 56, 57, 104,
 108, 110, 190
 Hayek, F. A. 34, 35, 57, 97, 126,
 142, 181, 184, 188, 192, 196, 197
 The Constitution of Liberty 181, 197
 The Road to Serfdom 181, 196
 Hearst, P. 211
 Heath, R. 140
 Heemeijer, P. 259
 Heertje, A. 259
 helicopter, Friedman's metaphor of 195
 Henderson, H. 8, 12, 110, 111,
 113, 138, 147
 Henderson, L. 285
 Hendry, D. F. 81
 heresy 22
 Hicks, J. R. 13, 22, 23, 25, 71,
 73–4, 90, 96, 123, 146, 203
 'Mr. Keynes and the classics' 146
 Higgs, R. 285, 290
 Hobbes, T. 186
 Hobhouse, A. 119
 Hobhouse, L. T. 8, 190, 193
 Metaphysical Idea of the State 190
 Hobson, J. A. 8, 190
 Hogarth Press 137
 Holroyd, M. 156
 homosexuality 186
 See also Keynes, J. M., homosexuality
 Hood, W. C. 81, 92
 Hoover, K. D. 10, 12, 13, 15, 80, 81, 96
 hope 11
 Hopkins, Harry 282

316 Index

- Hopkins, R. V. N. 105, 110, 111, 114, 115, 148, 150
 Howitt, P. 56
 Howson, S. 17, 102, 103, 104, 107, 109, 115, 142, 148, 150
 human logic, Ramsey's 172
 Hume, D. 79, 80, 177, 200
An Abstract of a Treatise on Human Nature 137
 Hutchison, T. W. 100
 Hutter, M. 272
 Huyssen, A. 269
 hyperinflation 83
- Ideal, the 161, 187
 idealism 164
 ideology 38
 letto-Gillies, G. 216
 imperialism 190
 income 73, 127
 income tax, progressive 8
 indeterminacy, and human behaviour 26
 India Office 2, 100, 120, 185, 265
 Indifference, Principle of 201–2, 209–10, 248, 249
 induction 169–71, 173
 inference 165
 inflation 54, 82, 99, 100, 110, 192, 272–88
 inflation targets 187
 inflationary gap 54
 information, co-ordination of 10
 institutions 193
 interest groups 181, 184
 interest rates 29, 39, 44–50, 53, 55, 67, 71, 73, 90, 104, 115, 127, 145, 193, 271–87
 term structure of 104
 International Clearing Union 112, 151
International Labor Review 279
 International Monetary Fund 112, 150
 intertemporal co-ordination 55, 67
 intuition 14, 201
 investment 25, 44–5, 46, 55, 63, 71, 90, 114, 126, 176, 264
 IS-LM model 22, 23, 26, 27, 52, 53, 71, 73–4, 146, 202, 261
- James, H. 232, 282
 Jameson, F. 270
- Japan 192
 Jeanneret, C.-E. 270
 Jefferson, T. 229
 Jeffreys 167
 Jevons, W. S. 59
 Johnson, E. 264
 Johnson, W. E. 166, 167
 Johnstone, J. K. 269
 Jones, E. 149
 Jonson, B. 1
 Joseph, K. 99
Journal of the Royal Statistical Society 137
 Jung, C. G. 232
- Kahn, R. F. 49, 57, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128–9, 133, 134, 136, 143–4, 145–6, 147
 Kaldor, N. 144, 145, 146
 Kalecki, M. 122, 123, 134
 Kandinsky, W. 267
Über das Geistige in der Kunst 267
 Kates, S. 41
 Kendrick, W. 232
 Keynes and philosophy literature 4–5
 Keynes, G. 135
 Keynes, J. M.
 'A Short View of Russia' 137, 255
 abandonment of classical economic theory 186
 accountability of the state 131
 'Am I a Liberal?' 240, 255
 American copyright 140–2
 and Cambridge 118–33
 and Cambridge tradition 261
 and capitalism 9–12, 100
 and the Classics, *see* classics, and Keynes
 and common men 183
 and D. H. Robertson 137
 and Duncan Grant 120
 and full employment 100
 and King's College 123
 and *laissez-faire* 100
 and macroeconomics 273
 and Marshall's lectures 120
 and Marx 126
 and mathematical economics 36
 and money motive 189
 and Moore on probability 162, 163, 176

- and New Liberalism 194
- and non-conclusive inference 189
- and private-public partnerships 195
- and public-private partnerships 185
- and revolutionary change 189
- and rules 189
- and social democracy 12
- and welfare state 131–2, 183
- antipathy to unions 183
- as a classical economist 21
- as an economic theorist 68
- as anti-modernist 260
- as civil servant 100
- as corporatist 185
- as ‘Doctor’ Keynes 80–96
- as economic theorist 78, 79
- as financial adviser 3
- as government adviser 100
- as immoralist 188
- as investor 123
- as journalist 137
- as Liberal 8
- as Marshallian economist 58–77, 80, 82
- as modernist 263–8
- as part of world of mid-century economics 16
- as philosopher 185
- as philosophical realist 72
- as player in financial markets 78
- as policy adviser 80
- as political philosopher 180, 186
- as portfolio manager 78
- as Treasury representative
 - at Versailles conference 101
- as twelfth wrangler 2
- at height of modernist period 257–8
- attended lectures of Moore and McTaggart 160
- attentiveness to definitions 89
- axioms of probability calculus 168
- bibliophile 121
- biographical literature on 152, 220
- Bloomsbury influences on 16
- bohemian lifestyle 263
- break with Marshall over
 - continuity 64, 76
- Brentano’s influence 240–5
- bursar of King’s College 3, 123
- ‘Can Lloyd George Do It?’ 3, 8, 138, 276
- capitulation to Ramsey 5, 171–3, 205, 207–10, 250
- caricature of 277
- chairman of *New Statesman and Nation* 190
- Collected Writings* 136, 273
- commitment to art 16
- commitment to a mechanistic model of the business cycle 7
- concern for others 122
- concern with duties 252–5
- concerns with socialism 9
- conservatism of 191
- continuity between *Treatise on Money* and *General Theory* 124, 127
- continuity thesis 204
- correspondence 3, 119–29, 136
- correspondence with D. H. Robertson 146–54
- correspondence with Wittgenstein 156
- critical discussion of Moore’s ethical theory 246–51
- death 130
- definition of a good economist 129–30
- describing his politics as to the left 9
- diplomat 4
- disagreement with Pigou 128, 143–6, 155
- discontinuity thesis 204
- discussion with Robertson over IMF rules 150
- dislike of Marx 188
- disregard for rules 188
- dissatisfaction with Moore’s method 241
- downplaying importance of uncertainty in economic life 46
- early ethical theory, achievement of 245
- early work in philosophy 6
- Economic Consequences of Mr. Churchill* 3, 137
- Economic Consequences of the Peace* 2, 138, 155, 176, 234, 257, 265
- ‘Economic Possibilities for our Grandchildren’ 302
- ‘Economic Prospects for our Grandchildren’ 218

318 Index

- Keynes, J. M. (*cont.*)
 economics as instrumental to
 good life 161
 economics as moral science 131
 economics as postmodernist 260–3
 elimination of scarcity 11
End of Laissez-Faire 27, 137, 254
Essays in Biography 124, 141, 208, 232
Essays in Persuasion 124, 141
 ethical influence of Bloomsbury
 on 217–36
 ethical position endorsed by
 Moore 246
 ethical theory of good feelings
 and fit objects 243–6
 ethics 6, 16
 failure to address John Stuart
 Mill 239–40
 failure to use imperfect competition 62
 Fellowship at King's College 120,
 185–6
 Fellowship dissertation 160, 165, 199
 frequency theory of probability
 165–6
 Galton lecture 176
General Theory of Employment (1937)
 146, 203
General Theory of Employment,
Interest and Money, see Keynes,
J. M., General Theory of
Employment, Interest and Money
 heart problems 120, 143, 192
 held responsible for bias towards
 deficits 98
 held responsible for high inflation 98
 Henderson's opposition to his
 policy ideas 111
 homosexuality 4, 16, 119
How to Pay for the War 54,
 110, 140, 142, 275
 iconic status of 34
 'In the long run we are all
 dead' 88, 275
 in wartime government 156
Indian Currency and Finance 2,
 101, 138–9, 265
 individualism 185–91, 194
 inequality 183
 influence of Moore 165, 166
 influence of *Principia Ethica* 160–3
 influence on British economic
 policy 98
 influenced by Moore to work
 on probability 247–9
 intellectual development 17
 interest in collecting data 14
 interest in exchange rate stability 112
 interest in rules 130
 intersubjective theory of probability
 209–16
 intuitive arguments 36
 irrelevance of wage stickiness 53
 Jevons centenary allocution 137
 known as practical man 78
 lack of interest in uncertainty
 before *General Theory* 7–8
 laws of motion not guaranteeing
 convergence 77
 lecturer 120, 122
 liberal reformer 254
 'Liberalism and labour' 240, 254
 lifelong liberal 100
 logical theory of probability
 163, 200–2
 management of intellectual
 property 3, 137–46
 manager of insurance companies 3
 market liberal versus social
 democrat 183
 marriage 120
 Marshallian influence on
 his philosophy 174–5
 'Means to prosperity' 106–7
 member of corporate boards 78
 methodological closeness
 to Marshall 15
 methodology 90, 93
 'Miscellanea ethica' 163, 164
 'Modern civilisation' 240, 252
 monetary theory 94
 monetary theory of production 66
 Moore's influence on 9, 237–40, 264
 more concerned with ethical problems
 of abundance than scarcity 218
 'My early beliefs' 2, 3, 15, 163, 179,
 190, 197, 237–56
 not a classical liberal 183
 not a proponent of rigid-wage theories
 of unemployment 42, 43
 not a social reformer 131

- not in favour of higher taxes 131
 not responsible for postwar
 inflation 116
 not supporter of deficit-spending 275
 not throwing things away 136
 note on IMF 151
 on birth control 255
 on British economy in 1920s
 and 1930s 10
 on Christian morality 253
 on contraceptives 255
 on economic position of the family 255
 on economic position of women 255
 on expectations 52
 on fiscal policy 274
 on individual behaviour 13
 on marriage laws 255
 on mathematics and economics 79
 on monetary policy 277–8
 on rules 196–7
 on Tinbergen's work 91, 92, 171
 on uncertainty 34, 178, 261–3
 on utilitarianism 14, 165,
 182, 218–19
 open-mindedness 178
 patron of the arts 3, 4
 paucity of philosophical
 correspondence 155
 philosophical work 4
 policy framework favoured
 late in life 193
 policy recommendations 50
 political philosophy 100, 180–9
 politics 190
 position in Economics Faculty 122
 postmodern moments in his work 261
 predecessors of 13
 preference for balanced budgets 114
 President of Eugenics Society 137
 presidential address to Apostles 1
 principle of organic unity 164
 probability in his economics 202–4
 proposal to succeed Pigou 124
 proposals for a revenue tariff 3
 proposals for International Clearing
 Union 148, 149
 publishing on commission 139, 142
 reconversion to Mooreism 246
 relationship with the Bank of
 England 101
 resignation from Treasury over Treaty
 of Versailles 138
 role in Anglo-American
 negotiations 112
 scepticism about statistical models 14
 scholarly agenda shaped by
 Bloomsbury 230–6
 seen not to have a theory 13
 sees himself as avant-garde writer 264
 similarity between main economic
 works 84
 similarity of position on conventions
 to Moore's on rules 251–9
 similarity to Herbert Simon 88
 Sraffa's attitude to 126
 switch from mathematics to
 economics 120
 the City of London and the
 Bank of England 137
 'The means to prosperity' 3, 106, 107
 'The political doctrines of
 Edmund Burke' 163
 'Theory of Beauty' 246
 theory of long-term expectation
 214–15
 theory of probability 5, 125, 199–216
 influenced by Moore's naïve
 epistemology 250
 objective 5
 subjective 5
Tract on Monetary Reform 2, 7,
 54, 78, 82–4, 85, 86, 87,
 91, 96, 124, 192
Treatise on Money 2, 3, 7, 21, 46, 47,
 48, 49, 78, 82, 85, 86, 89, 91, 94,
 96, 97, 104, 106, 124, 126–7, 141,
 146, 147, 164, 235
Treatise on Probability 2, 5, 27,
 46, 64, 124, 138, 139, 141, 155,
 160, 163, 165, 166, 168, 171,
 172, 173, 174, 180, 181, 186,
 199, 202, 209, 247, 262
 twelfth wrangler 119
 use of formal theory 15
 use of referees 143
 Victorian influences on 16
 view of his work in relation to
 classics 22
 wrong about liquidity preference 71
 youthful irreverence 252

320 Index

- Keynes, J. M., *General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money* 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 10, 13, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 39, 41, 42, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 62, 64, 66, 73, 78, 79, 82, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 94, 96, 98, 100, 104, 115, 122, 124, 125, 126–7, 129, 130, 132, 134, 139, 141, 142, 143, 146, 147, 155, 167, 176, 185, 191, 192, 195, 203, 204, 209, 210, 223, 227, 228, 235, 238, 250, 251, 254, 257, 259, 261, 265, 266, 267, 269, 271, 274, 277, 278, 280, 283, 284, 287, 289
- aggregate demand not independent of aggregate supply 65
- as about role of monetary system 39
- as common language 281
- as imprimatur for fiscal revolution 284
- containing many lines of reasoning 25
- denial of Say's Law 65
- discarded draft of 66
- ideological implications of 68
- influence of Bloomsbury on 227–8
- mathematical modelling of 22–5
- monetary economy central to 52
- not a modernist text 260
- probability and investment 203–4
- rapid success of 51
- Robertson's unhappiness with 147
- stabilizing confidence as main argument 132
- use of conventions in 251
- Keynes, J. N. 125
- Keynes's Club, *see* Political Economy Club
- Keynes's economics 20, 72
- Keynesian economics 19, 20, 30–1, 65, 73, 74, 98, 99, 119, 259, 274, 277–86
- and Cambridge school 130
- and Keynes's economics 131
- as New Economics 21
- basic premise of 130
- fine-tuning 92
- Friedman's challenge to 75
- macroeconomics as synonym for 39
- microeconomic foundations of 13
- neglect of uncertainty 129
- seen as superseded 58
- Keynesian policy 24, 30
- Keynesian revolution 19–38, 126, 278, 285, 286–92
- as breaking with equilibrium 26
- as concerning time 26
- as harmful detour 30
- as overthrowing rational choice theory 26
- inseparability from mathematical revolution 36
- three possible meanings 20
- Keynesianism 4, 12, 193, 275, 276–7
- across nations 280–6
- American 196
- anti-Keynesianism 193
- as distortion of Keynes's writings 11
- as postwar ideology 286
- as tired and failed 286
- bastard 26, 53, 129
- 'Chapter 12' 25–7
- fundamentalist, *see* Keynesianism, 'Chapter 12'
- mathematical apparatus of 12
- proto-Keynesianism 286–9
- stylized history of 271–3
- unreconstructed 34
- Keynesians
- American 278
- British 278
- orthodox 26
- King, J. 26
- King's College, Cambridge 2, 34, 78, 119, 199
- Fellowship 122
- Keynes's papers 136
- See also* Keynes, J. M., bursar of King's College
- Kitson 20
- Klaes, M. 268
- Klamer, A. 259–60, 267, 268
- Klein, L. 21–2
- The Keynesian Revolution* 21
- knowledge, indeterminacy of 262
- vague 172
- Knüvener, T. 269

- Koopmans, T. C. 81, 92
 Kregel, J. A. 33
 Reconstruction of Political Economy 33
 Kries, von 167
 Kuhn, T. S. 32, 33, 211
 The Structure of Scientific Revolutions 32
 Kuznets, S. 284
- Labour Party 8, 255
 Laidler, D. 13, 19, 35, 46, 56, 57, 269, 272, 288
laissez-faire 228
 Lakatos, I. 32
 lamb dip 89, 90
 Landhaus Lemke 275
 language, ideal 164
 ordinary 164
 Laplace, P.-S. 170
 Latsis, S. 32
 Lavington, F. 46, 47
 law, rule of 254
 Lawrence, D. H. 189, 191, 240, 241, 253
 rejection of Keynes and his friends 253
 Lady Chatterley's Lover 189
 laws of motion 61, 67, 68, 70, 71
 Lawson, N. 18, 187, 204
 League of Nations 14
 Leijonhufvud, A. 10, 12, 28, 29, 45, 53, 54, 58, 65
 On Keynesian Economics and the Economics of Keynes 28, 53–4
 Leith, J. C. 121
 Lend-Lease 148
 Lenin, V. I. 190
 Lerner, A. P. 278–9, 280, 287, 289
 The Economics of Control 278
 LeRoy, S. F. 95
 Lewis, W. 235
 Liberal government, 1906 8
 Liberal Industrial Inquiry 185
 Liberal Party 3, 8–9, 105–6, 190, 191, 255, 284
 Liberalism 8, 180, 183, 184, 196, 253
 Liberty 9, 231, 255
 life, actual 6, 9, 11, 220–3
 imaginative 7, 9, 11, 17, 220–3, 230
 limited independent variety, principle of 170
- Lindahl, E. 29
 Lippmann, W. 139
 liquidity preference 26, 46, 53, 71, 73, 90, 92, 104, 109, 115, 127
 liquidity trap 23
 Lloyd George, D. 8, 101, 105, 107, 194
 loanable funds 67, 71, 73, 90
 Loasby, B. J. 26
 logic 186
 logical positivism 166
 London Artists' Association 217
 Lopokova, L. 120, 136
 Lorraine, D. 168
 love 238
 Lovejoy, A. 266
 LSE 32, 147, 149
 Lubin, I. 282
 Lucas, R. E. 30, 39, 55, 75, 76, 79, 92–3
 Luxford, A. 152
 Lyotard, F. 261, 262
- Macmillan (publishers) 137–41
 Macmillan, D. 138, 139, 141
 Macmillan, G. 138, 139
 Macmillan, H. 140, 185
 Macmillan, W. 139
 Macmillan Committee 3, 7, 105
 macroeconomics 76
 macroeconomic policy 273
 See also demand management
 macroeconomics, origins of 273
 Malthus, T. R. 41, 42, 43, 92
 Malthus–Ricardo debate 42
Manchester Guardian Commercial 2
 Marcuzzo, C. 122, 125, 126, 136
 marginal efficiency of capital 63, 64, 90
 marginal revolution 32, 258
 market clearing 56
 market failure 184
 marriage, Victorian 225
 Marshall, A. 12, 14, 15, 23, 42, 43, 47, 58–77, 80, 81, 82, 89, 92, 96, 120, 122, 124, 125, 127, 129, 130, 131, 134, 164, 171, 174–5, 176, 177, 178, 182, 185, 257
 as philosophical realist 72
 Principles of Economics 64, 120, 123
 use of formal theory 15
 See also Marshallian economics; Marshallian/Walras distinction

322 Index

- Marshall, M. P. 42, 43
 Marshallian economics 56, 58,
 60, 128, 259, 265
 Marshallian/Walrasian distinction 81
 Martin, K. 190
 Marx, K. 34, 126, 185, 187, 230, 269
 Marxism 185, 186
 Marzola, A. 264, 265
 mass communication 257
 mass production 257
 Massachusetts Institute of
 Technology 21
 mathematical economics 36, 38, 78
 mathematical rigour 259
 mathematics, Keynes's scepticism
 over 72
 Marshall's warnings over 72
 use of 72
 Matthews, R. 98, 99
 McCarthy, D. 220
 McCloskey, D. N. 258, 259, 260
 McDonald, J. R. 101
 McKenna, R. 101
 McLuhan, M. 268
 Mc Taggart, J. M. E. 160
 Meade, J. E. 111, 118, 134, 146,
 149, 194, 280
 Meinong, A. 167
 Meisel, P. 232
 meliorism, Enlightenment 254
 Mencken, H. L. 230
 Menger, C. 59, 92, 259
 methodology, of scientific
 research programmes 32
 economic 258
 Marshallian 80–1, 86
 Walrasian 80–1
 middle way 184
 Middleton, R. 105, 107, 108
 militarism 231
 Mill, John Stuart 42, 55, 59, 169,
 218, 232, 239–40, 253, 261
 Autobiography 240
 On Liberty 239, 240
 Utilitarianism 239
 Mini, P. 217
 Mirowski, P. 259, 268
 Mises, L. von 92, 181
 Mizuhara, S. 17, 134, 155
 modern economics
 based on choice theory 59
 definition of equilibrium 60
 equivalence of theory and model 72
 influence of Walras on 60
 meaning of theory in 78
 modern macroeconomics, and
 Keynes's theory 80
 modernism
 difficulty in interpreting 266
 economic 258, 259–60
 in architecture 267
 See also Keynes, J. M., as modernist
 Modigliani, F. 23, 25
 Moggridge, D. 3, 16, 36, 103, 106,
 111, 112, 119, 120, 121, 129,
 133, 134, 135, 142, 150, 178,
 217, 263, 269, 287
 monetarism 54, 73, 75, 129, 196, 287
 monetarist counter-revolution
 54–5, 192
 monetary economy 27, 52
 monetary exchange 42
 monetary policy 44, 53, 55, 74,
 98, 100, 101, 104–5, 115,
 195, 199, 271–88
 monetary policy rule 187
 monetary system 44–50
 money 27, 40, 41, 71, 74, 83, 90, 291–2
 money-making, motive of 2
 Moore, G. C. 221
 Moore, G. E. 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 134, 160,
 166, 174, 175, 176, 181, 187–8,
 189, 218–20, 222, 227, 236, 237–51,
 252, 256
 critique of Mill 239
 duty to follow rules of conduct 164
 ends of art and friendship 9
 Ethics 246
 influence of objective/subjective
 distinction on Keynes 249–50
 Keynes's impact in changing his
 ethical theory 246
 Lectures on Modern ethics 250
 Miscellanea Ethica 241, 245, 246
 not concerned with probability in
 Principia Ethica 248–9
 Principia Ethica 6, 160–3, 187,
 219–20, 237–8, 240–6,
 246–51
 refutation of idealism 160

- 'The Nature and Reality of the Objects of Perception' 246
 unsatisfactoriness of conception of knowing the good 241
 Moral Sciences Club 205
 morality, sexual 256
 Morgan, M. S. 81
 Morgenthau, H. 153
 multiplier 32, 48–50, 66, 106–7, 113, 115, 127, 264
 multiplier-accelerator model 259
 Munro, R. 272
 Myrdal, G. 29
 myth-making 39
- Naldi, N. 133
Nation and Athenaeum 12, 136, 138
 National Archives 136, 146
 national debt 104, 115
National Debt Inquiry 277
National Income, White Paper 148
 national income accounting 4, 37, 284, 286
 National Industrial Recovery Act 281
 National Investment Board 193
natura non facit saltum 64
 naturalistic fallacy 6, 161, 187, 219, 237, 238–9
 Nazism 186
 neo-classical economics 58, 59, 92, 181, 258, 259, 260
 neo-classical synthesis 24, 25, 26, 34
 neo-positivism, and Ramsey 172
 New Classical Macroeconomics 30–1, 55, 65, 74, 95
 New Deal 40, 281
 new economics 20–1
 New Keynesian Macroeconomics 31, 56, 74, 75
 New Liberal Summer Schools 11–12
 New Liberalism 11–12, 190
 New Republic 137, 138
New Statesman and Nation 137, 140, 190
 Newton, I. 133, 227
 Nicod 171
 Nicolson, N. 142
 Nietzsche, F. 230
 non-accelerating inflation rate of unemployment (NAIRU) 75–6
 non-linear dynamics 69
 non-sufficient reason, principle of 168
 normal science 32
- O'Brien, D. P. 288
 O'Donnell, R. 5, 17, 100, 155, 172, 198, 204
 O'Mahoney, A. 56
 Oakeshott, M. 189
 objective frequency distributions 64
 open-market operations 92
 Opie, R. 149
 optimism and pessimism 46–8
 organic unity 164–5, 188
 Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries 30
 original sin 233
 orthodoxy, Keynesian 4, 20–1
 new 25
 Ottawa 151
 oversaving 191
 Owsram, D. 289
 Oxford idealism 11
- Page 199
 Paine, T. 232
 Paley, W. 190
 paradigm shift 33
 Pareto, V. 259
 Parliament 194
 partial equilibrium theory 81
 Pasinetti, L. 66
 Patinkin, D. 18, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 36, 53, 121, 155, 284
Money, Interest and Prices 24, 28
 peace 235
 Peacock, A. 135
 Pearson, K. 171
 Peden, G. C. 100, 105, 106, 107, 108, 111, 114, 115, 272, 274, 288, 289
 Penguin Special 140
 penicillin, discovery of 208
 pensions 8
 Pesaran, H. 18
 Phelps, E. S. 75
 phenomenology 247
 Phillips, F. 103, 107–8, 109, 110, 147, 149
 Phillips curve 75
 philosophy, of science 19–20, 32

324 Index

- philosophy, of science (*cont.*)
 of ordinary language 188
- Pigou, A. C. 7, 23, 33, 49, 53, 58,
 96, 120, 122, 123, 124, 125,
 127–8, 131, 134, 136, 142,
 143–6, 149, 153, 168, 176, 234
 attack on *General Theory* 143
 and mathematics in economics 127
- Plato 186
- Platonism 5, 6, 160, 173, 201
- Plumtre, A. F. W. 121, 122
- point-attractors 62, 64, 68, 69, 70, 72
- policy rules 184
- Political Economy Club 120, 121
- political philosophy 20
- Popper, K. R. 171, 259
Logik der Forschung 171
- post-Keynesian economics 33, 35
- postmodernism
 as a form of dissent in economics 258
 modal interpretation of 261–2
 postmodern moments in Keynes's
 theory 34
- Post-Impressionism 234
- poststructuralist economics 268
- poverty, elimination of 11
- pre-Keynesian literature 21
- prejudice, racial 231
- Presley, J. 156
- Pressnell, L. 151
- price level stability 54
- price-taking 59
- privatization 185
- probabilities, impossibility of
 attaching 25
- probability 4, 162, 186
 as partial entailment 200
 betting method 206–7
 calculus of 25, 46
 frequency conception 247
 intersubjective theory of 211–13
 Keynes's objective theory 201
 logical conception 247
 logical theory of 166–9, 200, 205
 measurable and unmeasurable 167, 201
 numerical 173
 Ramsey's subjective theory 206–7
 subjective conception of 209
 Wittgenstein on 173
See also weight
- propaganda 233
- property 189, 254
- public choice 181
- public investment 100, 107, 114, 196
- Public Record Office 272
- public works 8, 10, 11, 48, 106,
 191, 275, 280, 284
- pure-applied distinction 91
- quantity theory of money 82, 83,
 85, 91, 129
- Quarterly Journal of Economics* 25, 137
- quasi rents 63
- Raffaelli, T. 5, 6, 133, 134, 178
- Ramsey, F. 5–6, 17, 79, 134, 165, 167,
 171–3, 174, 186, 205–10, 213, 216,
 250
 'A Mathematical Theory of Savings' 79
 advocate of pragmatism 172
 critique of *Treatise on Probability* 5–6,
 205–6
 death 207
Foundations of Mathematics 171
 truth and probability 205
- Ramsey–de Finetti theorem 207
- Ranchetti, F. 133
- Rasminsky, L. 153
- rational belief 165
- rational choice 26, 261
- rational economic man 214
- rationality 59, 245
- Reagan, R. 180, 181, 188, 286, 287
- real balance effect 23
- real business-cycle models 31, 74, 75
- realism, in art 257
- rearmament 107–8
- redistribution, of income 184
- Redmond, J. 103
- relationships, male–female 225
- Relativity, General Theory of 257
- relief projects 281
- rentiers 82
- representative agent 76
- representative firm 57, 62
- Republicanism, American 183
- revolution
 American 229
 French 229
 rhetoric of 287–8

- Reynolds, J. 220
 Ricardian theory 92
 Ricardo, D. 34, 41, 42, 43, 59,
 122, 155, 234, 259, 269
*Principles of Political Economy
 and Taxation* 41
Works and Correspondence 122
 Ricoeur, P. 35
 right, attack on economic
 management 289
 risk 15, 27, 214, 254
 Robbins, L. 57, 139, 142, 147, 149, 154
The Great Depression 139
 Robertson, D. H. 109, 110, 111,
 125, 126, 127, 128, 136, 137, 142,
 143, 144, 145, 146–54
 as Pigou's successor 149
Banking Policy and the Price Level 146
Money 146
 'Note on the IMF' 150
 Robinson, A. 121, 123, 127, 143, 144
 Robinson, J. 21, 26, 33, 35, 53, 122,
 124, 125, 126, 127, 128–9, 133, 134,
 136, 139, 145, 147
*Economics of Imperfect
 Competition* 139
 Rockefeller, J. D. 252
 romanticism, Coleridgean 242
 Roncaglia, A. 133
 Roosevelt, F. D. 40, 281–2
 Rosanvallon, P. 283
 Rosselli, A. 125, 133
 Rosser, J. B. 261
 Royal Academy 234
 Royal Commission on Indian
 Finance and Currency 101, 138
 Royal Economic Society 121, 123,
 138, 143
 Pigou's Presidential Address 143
 Royal Institute of International
 Affairs 147
 Royal Opera 156
 Ruccio, D. F. 34, 259, 260–2,
 268, 269, 270
 Rules 177, 188, 189
 Runde, J. 17, 134, 155
 Ruskin, J. 221
 Russell, B. 1, 5, 79, 80, 134, 146,
 160, 161, 168, 169, 170, 173,
 174, 249, 250
Principia Mathematica 79, 160, 161
 review of *Principia Ethica* 249
 Russia 255, 257
 Rutherford, E. 257
 Rymes, T. K. 122
 Salant, W. 290
 Samuelson, P. A. 13, 21, 24, 25, 34, 53,
 259–60, 267, 268, 269
Economics 24
 Sanfilippo, E. 127, 133
 Sargent, T. 39, 55, 76, 95
 Saturation fallacy 195
 saving 21, 44–50, 71, 90, 110, 126, 127
 Say's Law 39, 40, 41, 50, 53, 55,
 56, 73, 75–6, 228
 Scanlon, T. 245
 Schmeichen, J. A. 267
 Schumpeter, J. A. 35, 181, 183, 184, 185
 Schwartz, A. J. 55, 57, 96
 scientific revolutions 32
 Second World War 4, 37, 38, 109, 139,
 185, 191, 192, 194, 272, 273, 274,
 277, 280, 285
 Secret, M. 233
 Sellon, G. 288
Seven Samurai 216
 Shackle, G. L. S. 26, 257
 Shaw, G. B. 19, 185
 Shell, M. 268
 Shone, R. 232
 short period, Marshallian 74
 Shove, G. 125, 127, 128, 136
 Sidgwick, H. 142, 238
 significant form 220
 Simon, H. 88, 89, 97
 Simon, J. 110
 Simonazzi, A. 133
 sinking fund 276–7
 Skidelsky, R. 11, 16, 17, 18, 19, 36, 111,
 114, 119, 120, 121, 131, 133, 182,
 183, 186, 197, 199, 217, 223, 233,
 248, 263, 266, 269
 Smith, A. 34, 41, 44, 59, 232, 258, 269
*Inquiry into the Nature and
 Causes of the Wealth of
 Nations* 41
 social democracy 286
 social insurance 113
 social justice 9, 254, 255

326 Index

- social reform, implications of
 the *General Theory* for 22
 social rules, Wittgenstein's 177
 social security 282
 socialism 8, 9, 188
 socialization of investment 192
 Soddy, F. 20
 Sokal, A. 258
 Solow, R. M. 29, 36, 72
 Soviet spies 186
 Spalding, F. 156
 speculation 47
 Sraffa, P. 121, 122, 125, 126,
 127, 134, 136, 137
 Stabilization Fund 149
 stabilization policy, Keynesian 65
See also demand management
 Stansky, P. 237
 state 27, 38
 states of consciousness 187
 states of mind 1, 188
 static method 69
 Marshall's 70, 72
 static model 70
 statistical inference 170
 statistics, collection and use of 38
 Stein, H. 282, 283
 Stephen, A. 263
 Stephen, T. 219
 sterling, *see* Gold Standard
 stickiness, wage 67, 75
 Stigler, G. J. 155
 Stiglitz, J. E. 29
 Stock Exchange crisis, 1937–8, 123
 Stone, R. 111
 Strachey, L. 119, 136, 190, 217,
 219, 234, 237, 244, 247, 263
Eminent Victorians 234
 straw man 287–8
 Suppe, F. 32
 supply side shocks 31
 surplus 277
 surrealism 257
 Sydney-Turner, S. 219
- Tarshis, L. 121
 tax cuts 107
 Taylor, M. P. 103
 Thatcher, M. 99, 180, 181, 185,
 286, 287, 290
- The Times* 99, 110, 137
 theory, meaning of 84
 Third Way 185
 Thomas, J. H. 17
 Thomas, M. 9, 107
 Thompson-McCausland, L. 149
 Tilton 124
 time, historical and logical 26
 time-horizon 88
 Tinbergen, J. 14, 18, 92, 97, 171
 Tolstoy, L. 220
 Townshend, H. 26
 trade unions, bargaining power 115
 Trautwein, H.-M. 56
 Treasury 2, 78, 101, 102–4, 120, 124, 136,
 147, 184, 264, 272–3, 276
 Treasury, United States 112, 150
 Treasury view 105–8, 228
 truth 1
 Tuesday Club 101
 Turing, A. 199
 Turnell, S. 198
- uncertainty 7, 25, 27, 33, 35, 42,
 44–7, 56, 178, 214, 254, 266
 unconscious 180
 unemployment 11, 16, 21, 22, 24, 27, 29,
 32, 33, 41, 48, 66, 67, 68, 76, 100,
 182, 231, 272–88
 unemployment insurance 8
 unemployment relief 49
 uniformity of nature, principle of 170
 unions 183
 United Nations 4
 Upchurch, A. 264
 Urban 172
 utilitarianism 7, 165, 182, 188,
 239, 249, 252
 utility 6, 13, 58, 80, 221, 231
 utopia 196
- van der Rohe, M. 270
 Veblen, T. 221, 269
 vector-autoregression approach 90
 Verdon, M. 33
 Versailles 2, 101
 Vianello, F. 133
 Victorian era 267
 virgins, wise and foolish 236
 Volpone 1

Index

327

- wage-price spiral 115, 116
 wages
 problem 115, 184
 real and nominal 40
 stickiness of 40, 42–4, 53, 56, 71, 128
 Wagner, R. 98, 99, 131, 272, 277
 Waley, D. 149
 Walras, L. 59, 60, 62, 80–1, 259
 Walras's Law 65, 76
 War Cabinet, Office of 109
 Warming, J. 49, 50, 57
 Watts, N. 110
 wealth, cunning purchase of 1
 Weatherson, B. 261
 Webb, B. 17, 119, 183
 Webb, S. 9, 17
 weight 167
 Weinberg, J. R. 169, 171
 welfare state 131, 285–7
 Weston, R. 267, 269
 Wheatley, J. 9, 17
 White, H. D. 112, 152
 Whitehead, A. N. 1
 Whitworth, M. 267
 Wicke, J. 265
 Wicksell, K. 29, 45, 46, 51, 67
 Interest and Prices 45
 Wicksell connection 45
 Williams, R. 217, 269
 Williams, B. 182
 Wilson, T. 114
 Winch, D. 17, 104, 107, 148
 Wittgenstein, L. 5, 134, 156, 171–4, 176,
 177, 178, 186
 appointment to chair 174
 influence on Keynes 174
 Philosophical Investigations 174
 Tractatus 173–4
 Wolcott, S. 103
 women, oppression of 231
 Wood, K. 101, 111
 Woodford, M. 56
 Woolf, L. 6, 12, 119, 190, 219, 227–30,
 233, 235, 263
 After the Deluge 227
 Principia Politica 227
 Village in the Jungle 230
 Woolf, V. 118, 138, 217, 219,
 220, 223, 225, 230, 231,
 239, 246, 258, 263, 264,
 265–6, 267
 Between the Acts 265, 268
 introspective radicalism of 265
 Mr. Bennett and Mrs. Brown 234
 Mrs. Dalloway 225, 231
 To the Lighthouse 225
 The Voyage Out 265
 The Waves 267
 World Bank 112
 yield, prospective 203
 Young, W. 22, 57, 146