

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	<i>page vii</i>
<i>List of maps</i>	viii
<i>List of tables</i>	ix
<i>List of boxes</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xiv
<i>Chronology</i>	xvii
 Introduction	 1
 I	
Historical background	7
 1 History	 9
 II	
The polity: structures and institutions of the regime	47
 2 The constitutional framework	 49
 3 Multi-level government	 79
 4 Policy-making and policy implementation: executives, legislatures and bureaucrats	 108
 III	
Politics: citizens, elites and interest mediation	143
 5 Political culture and behaviour	 145
 6 Interests and interest mediation: voluntary associations and pressure groups	 179
 7 Elections, voting and political parties	 210

Contents

IV	
Policies and performances	251
8 Economic policy	253
9 Welfare and rights	283
10 Foreign policy	318
<i>Appendix: The electoral system for the Chamber of Deputies and the Senate</i>	352
<i>References</i>	358
<i>Index</i>	373