

Index locorum

- AÉpigr*
 (1903) 256, 215
 (1907) 184, 316
 (1911) 212, 418
 (1922) 25, 235
 (1922) 101, 68
 (1925) 91, 100
 (1931) 112, 291
 (1951) 131, 210
 (1952) 165, 126
 (1954) 184, 264
 (1959) 254, 417
 (1967) 86d, 94
 (1967) 549, 208
 (1971) 475, 160
 (1972) 174, 145
 (1973) 137, 1
 (1975) 135, 448
 (1975) 139, 419
 (1975) 411a, 243
 (1976) 144, 32
 (1976) 430, 423
 (1976) 698, 277
 (1976) 699, 276
 (1976) 700, 276
 (1976) 701, 280
 (1976) 735, 295
 (1979) 645, 280
 (1980) 900, 260
 (1981) 210, 218
 (1985) 288, 113
 (1986) 327, 245
 (1986) 333, 6, 10, 170, 299
 (1987) 106, 213
 (1987) 203, 420
 (1989) 247, 309
 (1990) 163, 65
 (1990) 211, 245
 (1992) 278d, 92
 (1992) 1127, 180–1
 (1993) 477, 43
 (1994) 1690, 191
 (1995) 246a–b, 204
 (1996) 424a–b, 24–9
 (1997) 310, 48
 (1998) 1333, 171
 (1999) 453, 11
 (1999) 1197, 157
 (2000) 1195, 166
 (2001) 795, 18
 (2001) 815, 48
 (2001) 853–4, 310
 (2003) 1690, 171
 (2005) 338, 2
 (2006) 1011, 207
- August.
C. acad. I.2, 152
De cura pro mortuis gerenda 18.22, 238
- BMCRE*
Augustus
 82, 125
 92, 126
 335, 126
Claudius
 29, 126
- Cicero *Att.* 2.8.2, 2
- CIL*
 I² 21, 160
 I² 673, 410
 I² 698, 328
 I² 736–7, 360
 I² 911, 197
 I² 1632, 40
 I² 1633, 39, 40
 I² 3031a, 414
 II 474, 438
 II 3052, 129
 II 4114, 319
 II 6278, 223
 II²/5 244, 320
 II²/5 1110, 245
 II²/7 195b, 245
 II²/7 727a, 245
 III 1704, 364

<i>CIL (cont.)</i>	VI 968*, 389
III 6813, 227	VI/V.1*f, 383
IV 879, 207	VII 67, 378
IV 1293, 114	VII 1071, 373
IV 1852, 113	VIII 2391, 150
IV 2152, 114	VIII 2557, 314–17
IV 2183, 115	VIII 2638, 284
IV 3340, 154–5, 77	VIII 6960, 320
IV 3442, 106	VIII 8630, 248
IV 3494, 105	VIII 10992, 278
IV 3525, 114	VIII 17829, 313
IV 3884, 13–15	VIII 17891, 147
IV 4528, 115	VIII 17896, 299
IV 4888–9, 115	VIII 18050, 314–17
IV 5380, 115	VIII 19929, 294
IV 5788, 94	VIII 20600, 246
IV 7535, 105	VIII 20905, 235
IV 8203–4, 115	VIII 26471, 425
IV 9108–9, 115	IX 371, 291
IV 9131, 115	IX 2845–6, 136
IV 9226, 111	X 774, 99
IV 9919, 15	X 786, 63
IV 10236a, 113	X 788–9, 29
IV 10237, 112, 113	X 790–1, 29
IV 10238a, 112	X 792, 29
IV 10488–9, 18	X 805, 45
V 875, 317	X 810–11, 43
V 1863, 216–17	X 813, 29
V 8003, 160	X 814, 29
VI 115, 386	X 818, 288–9
VI 353, 370	X 821, 19
VI 472, 401	X 827, 70
VI 630, 328, 411	X 844, 39, 40
VI 920, 126	X 852, 40
VI 1033, 124	X 1057, 18
VI 1035, 314	X 1406, 45
VI 1313–14, 360	X 1425, 42
VI 1377, 368	X 1426, 31, 34–7
VI 1782, 319	X 1427, 32
VI 1783, 319	X 1428, 31
VI 1975, 288	X 1429, 31
VI 11617, 380	X 1430, 31
VI 2889, 396	X 1431–2, 32
VI 9011, 288	X 1489, 11
VI 9556, 293	X 1572–3, 227
VI 21417, 377	X 1692, 46–8
VI 23052, 376	X 1781, 18
VI 32326, 401	X 1782, 11
VI 33976, 131–2, 288	X 1783, 11
VI 36337, 292	X 1784, 6–9
VI 36809a–b, 427	X 1899, 101
VI 40803, 447	X 2975, 57
VI 41430, 243	X 3699, 22

- CIL (cont.)*
 X 3774, 410
 X 3785, 17
 X 5779, 214
 X 5853, 219, 226
 X 6314, 88
 X 6806, 105
 X 6838, 160
 X 6849, 217
 X 6939, 49
 X 6939–40, 3
 X 7296, 293
 X 8042, 41a, 86
 X 8058, 18, 103
 X 8067, 2, 104
 X 8067, 5a–h, 104
 X 8071, 48, 289
 X 43*, 397
 XI 575, 17
 XI 970, 169
 XI 1056, 347
 XI 4090, 396
 XI 4126, 17
 XI 4170, 401
 XI 5283, 413
 XI 6106, 215
 XI 6119, 396
 XI 6123, 291
 XI 30*, 383
 XII 1845, 154
 XII 3488, 320
 XII 4581, 310
 XIII 5708, 287
 XIII 10023, 1, 202
 XIV 244, 417
 XIV 353, 226
 XIV 371, 288
 XIV 375, 414
 XIV 376, 420
 XIV 377, 419
 XIV 385, 289
 XIV 2071, 440–8
 XIV 3014, 391
 XIV 3605–8, 227
 XIV 3612, 227
 XIV 4534, 417
 XIV 4657, 418
 XIV 278*, 391
 XV 3721, 195
 XV 7177, 249
 XV 7326, 124
 XV suppl. 146, 189
 XVI 16, 173
 XVI 48, 174–7
- XVII.4 1, 160
 XVII/2 294, 160
 XVIII/4 55, 159
- CLE*
 194, 17
 891, 216–17
Cod. Iust. 1.24.3–4, 151
Cod. Theod.
 9.40.2, 249
 16.10.8, 323
 16.10.15, 323
 16.10.19.1, 323
 16.10.19.2, 323
- Dig.*
 19.1.6.4, 196
 33.7, 83
 50.10, 44
- EphEp*
 V 696, 147
 VII 1090, 373
 VIII 306, 142
- Hippolytus *Philosophumena* 9.12, 229
- I Aph2007* 8.32, 222
- ICERV*
 268, 405
 293, 236
- ICUR*
 II 4164, 234
 II 4186, 238
 II 4246, 233
 II 6096, 236
 II 6130, 234
 III 6963, 242
 IV 12339, 236
 V 12890–1, 231
 V 12895, 231
 V 12914, 240
 V 12967, 239
 V 12980, 240
 V 13092.3, 240
 VI 15679, 245
 VI 16469, 230
 IX 25046, 230
 X 26350, 240
 X 26560, 231
- IG*
 XIV 297, 293
 XIV 757, 11
 XIV 2012, 131–2, 288
IGLSyr. III 1131 1135–6, 215

<i>IGRR</i>	2948, 319
I 350–2, 131–2	3064, 17
I 450, 11	3071, 214
I 452, 11	3785, 43
IV 33, 223	4162, 289
<i>IGUR</i> III 1336, 131–2	5145, 13–15
<i>IL Afr</i> 30, 264	5177, 131–2, 288
<i>IL Alg</i> II/3 8299, 235	5198, 29
<i>IL Bulg</i> 228, 243	5398a, 19
<i>IL CV</i>	5527, 42
1103, 235	5627, 40
1454, 249	5636, 39, 40
1761, 405	5801, 160
2035, 243	5886, 216–17
3029a, 63	5919, 11
3483, 236	6146a, 419
<i>ILLRP</i>	6147, 414
367–8, 360	6148, 226
460a, 160	6271, 219, 226
518, 18	6326, 114
634a, 310	6334, 6–9
645, 40	6368, 29
646, 39, 40	6384, 70
706, 410	6443a, 114
723a, 17	6444, 114
1026, 197	6460, 11
<i>ILMN</i> 637, 389	6920, 142
<i>ILN</i>	7063, 304
III 168, 319	7216, 169
V.1 34, 154	7679, 293
<i>ILS</i>	7737, 288
35, 360	7845, 53
81, 126	8206, 17
130, 438	8628, 196
157, 401	8630, 104
216, 126	8687, 124
274, 401	9250, 427
425, 124	<i>ILTun</i> 1392, 425
426, 314	<i>IPT</i>
434, 313	5, 261
518, 18	16, 262
896, 31, 34–7	18, 260
896a, 31	21, 256
1025, 227	22, 262
1038, 227	24a, 257–8
1055, 147	25, 260
1140, 319	27, 253
1374, 317	76, 261
1699, 411	<i>IRT2009</i>
2001, 174–7	55, 260
2354, 314–17	231, 261
2937, 150	246, 261
2947, 319	268, 261

- IRT2009 (cont.)*
 269, 255
 273, 255
 294, 260
 300, 255
 301, 254
 308, 255
 318, 253, 255
 319, 256
 321, 257–8
 324, 259
 330–1, 255
 341, 255
 342, 255
 346, 255
 347, 255
 481, 262
 520, 254
 521, 255
 530a/b, 192
 567, 260
 852, 265
 854, 264
 900, 271
 914, 278
 917, 277
 918, 282
 919, 284
 920, 277
- Livy 40.42.13, 4
- P. Oxy.*
 2950, 120
 3616, 119
 4481, 120
- P. Paris* 69, 119
- Paulus *Sent.* 5.25.6, 74
- Petron. *Sat.*
 58, 309
 71, 286
- Plin. *HN*
 7.43.139–41, 383
 29.8.17, 306
 34.21.99, 298
- Polybius 3.21–6, 224
- Pomponius Mela 1.35, 250
- Prudent. *C. Symm.* 1.499–505, 323
- Psalm* 42.4, 243
- RDGE* 26, 223
- RGE* 83, 223
- RIB*
 I 121, 378
 I 1065, 304
 I 1935, 120
 I 2104, 373
 II 2401.1, 174–7
 II 2445, 6, 196
 II/3 2422.33, 183
- RIC*
 I 42b, 126
 I 358, 126
 I 362, 125
- RICG* XV 19, 291
- Sall. *Iug.* 79, 265
- SEG* IX 802, 262
- Sid. Apoll. *Epist.* 3.12, 287
- SIG*³ 764, 223
- Strabo *Geography*
 3.5.6, 265
 4.5.3, 224
 17.30.20, 250
- Suet,
De Grammaticis et Rhetoribus 17.4,
 390
Dom. 13, 114
Dom. 23, 318
- Suppl It* 22 no. 58, 152
- Tac. *Ann.* 15.33, 3
- TH* 76–7
- Thylander
 A16, 140
 A17, 140
 A38, 140
 A45–6, 430
 A232, 430
- TPSulp* 22, 77–81
- Verg. *Aen.* 1.50, 211
- W. Chrest.* 41, 119

General index

- abbreviations. *See* inscriptions
 Abda, imperial slave, 87, 88
 acclamations, 13, 113, 151, 210, 280
 Acilius Felix, P., 386
 acrostics, 281, 284
 actors, 29, 37, 113
 Adeodatus, *fossor*, 236
 Adria, 61
 Aebutius Thales, L., craftsman, 196
 Aelius Lamia, L., *procos.*, 262
 Aelius Taurus, P., 288
 Aelius Tryphonus, P., 141
 Aemilia Cantria, 394
 Aemilia Maiorica, 140, 141
 Aemilius Celer, *scriptor*, 14, 15
 Aemilius Tutor, ?L., 142
 Aeneas, at Pompeii, 116
agape, 246, 248
 Agape, 208
 age-rounding, 53, 63
 Agrippa Postumus, 88
 Agrippa, M., 155, 438
 Agustín, Antonio, 364, 366, 390
 Aldrovandi, Ulisse, 385
 Alexander the Great, 173
 Alexander, athlete, 106
 Alexander, bishop of Tipasa, 235
 Alexander, quarry-worker, 191
 Alexandria, 120, 123
 allegory, 208, 210
 Alleius Nigidius Maius, Cn., 13
 Alpinus Clemens, L., *curator r.p.*, 444, 447
 altars, 17, 23, 41, 67, 156, 182, 183, 217, 253,
 255, 259, 265, 276, 280, 295, 320, 323,
 328, 373, 375, 380, 386, 427
 Christian, 243, 325
 funerary, 32, 33, 62, 131, 132, 143, 144, 287,
 288, 295, 320, 380, 419
 Altava, 232
 Amalfi, 321
amicus/amator/amatrix pauperum, 235
 Ammaedara, 263
 Ammon, 261
amphorae, 83, 89–91, 186
 painted inscriptions, 94, 193–6, 198
 reused, 89
 Ampurias, glass flask, 110
 Anastasia, 234
 anchor-stocks, 178
 Ancyra, 299, 303
 Anda, quarry-worker, 191
 Anicius Faustus, Q., legate, 279
 Annia Philusa, 320
anniculi probatio, 77
 Annidia Secunda, 310
 Annius Adiectus, freedman, 11
 Annius Libo, M., *cos.*, 189
 Annius of Viterbo, 383
 Annobal Rufus, 256, 257–8
 Ansius Epaphroditus, L., craftsman, 98
 Antioch, Pisidian, 227, 303
 Antium, 114
 Antoninus Pius, emperor, 192, 215
 Antonius Agathias, M., 140, 141
 Antonius C.(?), M., magistrate at Nuceria, 48
 Antonius Iustus, M., 382
 Antonius, L., 212
 Antonius Pius, M., 140, 141
 Antonius Plebianus, L., trader, 195
 Antonius Pothinus, M., freedman, 382
 Aphrodisias, 222, 333
 Apisa Maius, 165
 Apollonia, 303
 Aquileia, 234, 446
 town walls, 321
 Aquilius Aper, civic patron, 245
 Aquilius Nestorius, civic patron, 245
 Arabia, 163, 167, 302
 Arae Philaenorum, 264
 Aramaic, 302, 304
 Arcadius, emperor, 46
 Arelate (Arles)
 clipeus virtutis, 126
 epitaphs, 230, 291, 359
 Arezzo, 96, 97
 Arretine ware. *See* pottery: *terra sigillata*

- art, 117, 323, 432
 Christianity, 208
 erasures, 124
 glass flasks, 108–11
 inscriptions, 104–11, 207–11
 mosaics, 106, 151, 211
 Christian, 235
 cosmology, 208
 epitaphs, 207
 Lullingstone, 210
 Magerius (Smirat), 151, 208
 New Comedy, 105
 Umbricius Scaurus' *garum*, 92
 Virgil and Muses, 207
 wall paintings, 105, 116, 207, 211
 Pompeii's forum, 121
- Articuleianus, M., aedile, 104
- artists' signatures, 95, 105, 211
- Arval brethren, 182, 322, 446
- Asclepias, *s.c.*, 225
- ash-chests, 129, 218, 266, 292, 321, 382, 384, 432
 Henry Blundell collection, 384, 394, 397
- Asinius Gallus, C., *quindecimvir*, 318
- Atalaric, king, 206
- athletes, 3, 106–8
- Attilius, M., gladiator, 112
- Attius Apronianus, C., soldier, 396
- Attius Braetianus, quaestor, 217
- Augustales*, 30
 imitating town councils, 20–9, 52
 Liternum, 22, 310
 meeting-places, 23, 27, 43
 Misenum, 23–9, 43, 226
 Praeneste, 391
 Puteoli, 11
 second *ordo*, 21
- Augustan era
 epigraphic culture, 34, 37, 42, 45, 53, 56, 134, 155, 162, 253
 inscriptions on coins, 125
- Augustine, St, 238
- Augustus, emperor, 162, 256, 258, 259, 304, 329, 356, 398, 400, 407
 benefactor, 154
 clipeus virtutis, 126
 equestrian statue, 125
 letter to Samos, 222
 reforms of senate, 123
 temple at Vienna, 154
- Aulus Secundus, M., 53
- Aurelian, emperor, 313
- Aurelius Alexander, athlete, 107
- Aurelius Aurelianus, T., cavalry prefect, 295
- Aurelius Aurelianus, T., child, 207
- Aurelius Dionysodorus, secretary, 120
- Aurelius Helix, athlete, 107
- Aurelius Leontas, nome *strategos*, 119
- Aurelius Nicepor, M., freedman, 411
- Aurelius Pylades, L., *pantomimus*, 37
- Avidius Quintianus, Q., centurion, 282
- Avila, town walls, 321
- B(V)enerosus, 236
- Ba'al Hammon, 260, 261
- Baetica, 168
 honours Lucia Avircia Aciliana, 142
 olive oil *amphorae*, 90, 193
 senatorial decree concerning Piso, 170, 221, 435
- Baiae, 1
 baths at, 2, 3
 glass flasks, 108–11
 nymphaeum, 100
 villa of Calpurnius Piso, 100
- Balbinus, emperor, 314
- Baldock, 183
- bankers, 75, 76
- Barates, *Palmyrenus*, 305
- Barberini, cardinal Francesco, 392
- barrels, 83, 90, 202
- Bath, curse tablets, 181, 308
- Bay of Naples, 1–116
 epigraphic corpora, 338
 epigraphic culture, 116
 links to Rome, 1–3, 48
- Belenius Verus, *plumbarius*, 204
- Bettinianos, secretary, 3
- bilingualism, 11, 66, 109, 165, 167, 171, 218, 233, 252, 253, 255–62, 266, 293, 300, 303, 304–6, 307
- Biondo, Flavio, 363
- Bir ed-Dreder, cemetery, 274
- Bir Soltane, 264
- Bir Umm el-Garanigh, 264
- birth notices, 123
- Blatobulgium (Birrens), 375
- Blundell, Henry, 384, 394, 397
- Boccaccio, 363
- Boissard, Jean-Jacques, 383
- Boncarth, 260
- Boscoreale
 villa of Fannius Synistor, 102
 villa of N. Popidius Florus, 68
 villa Regina, 102
- Boscotrecase, villa, 88

- boundary-markers. *See* inscriptions
 Bracciolini, Poggio, 362, 363
 branding, 202, 249
 bread-stamps, 102, 103
 brick-stamps, 83, 84, 85–9, 101, 186, 187–90,
 206, 397, 399
 Briord, 291
 Brittius Eros, L. (seal-stamp), 102
 Bu Njem, 252, 274–85
 baths, 281, 284
 ostraka, 118, 275
 religion at, 276–8, 282, 284
 bucket, 98
 Burgundy, 405
- Caecilius Aphrodisius, L. (seal-stamp), 102
 Caecilius Iucundus, L., banker, 75, 94
 Caecilius Metellus, L., 383
 Caecilius Victorinus, Q., 295
 Caecina Severus, A., *procos.*, 263
 Caelestis, 261
 Caelius Secundus, C., praetorian, 60
 Caesarea, 3
 Caesarea Maritima, 160
 Caesarea Mauretania (Cherchel), 129, 324
 Caesarina Norba, *colonia*, 201
 Cagliari (Sardinia), 178, 313
 Caianus, 236
 Calatoria Themis, 76
 Cales, 12
 Callistus, deacon, 229
 Calpurnius Piso, Cn., *cos.* 7 BC, 254
 senatorial decree, 170, 221, 311, 435
 Calpurnius Piso, L., 100
 Caninius Gallus, L., *procos.*, 255
 Canusium, 291, 350
 Capreae. *See* Capri
 Capri
 artist's signature, 105
 tile-stamps, 87
 villas, 2
 Capua, 227, 410
 altar to Jupiter, 17
 gladiators, 112
 tile-stamps, 87
 Caracalla, emperor, 100, 124, 171, 203, 278,
 303, 313–17
 Cariatia Ressa, 183
 Carpi, cardinal Rodolfo Pio da, 367, 390, 392,
 397
 Carre (Syria), 60
 Carthage, 254, 264
 treaty with Rome, 224
- Cartilius Poplicola, C., *duovir*, 310
 Cassia Victoria, 43
 Castellum Dimmidi, 281
 Castricius Celer, A., 80
 Castricius Isochrysus, A., 80
 catacombs, 110, 229–30, 232, 236, 237, 334. *See*
also Rome: catacombs
 S. Ilario *ad bivium*, 213
 St Marcellinus and St Peter, 208
 Caudium, 227
 Celer, slave, 103
 Celerinius Augendus, M., cavalry prefect, 295
 cella vinaria, 95, 102
 centenaria. *See* *gsur*
 centurions, 284
 Cereatae Marianae (Casamari), 214
 Cerrinius Vatia, M., 15
 Cesi, Cardinal Federico, 385
 Chabassière, 383
 Chester, town walls, 321
 children, 52, 59, 77, 131–2, 207, 231, 288, 292
 chi–rho, 63, 232, 244, 245, 246, 249, 268, 320,
 407
 chirograph, 73, 81
 Chius, 113
 Christianity, 319, 323–5. *See also* catacombs
 art, 63, 208, 231, 240, 242
 attitude to death, 62, 231, 268, 398
 baptism, 234, 235, 414
 basilica burials, 237
 epigraphic corpora, 333, 343–4, 345
 epigraphic culture, 72, 228–50, 360
 epitaphs, 62–4, 110, 213, 229–35, 246, 268,
 405, 434
 graffiti, 213, 238–42
 martyr-cult, 236–42, 246–8, 249, 423
 slave-collars, 249
 tile-stamps, 245
 Cippius Polybius, P., craftsman, 98
 cippus, 18, 19, 57, 129, 380, 431
 citizenship, 11, 28, 53, 76, 82, 132, 134, 144,
 176, 177, 253, 265, 266, 302, 412
 civitas *Igaeditanorum*, 144
 Claudia Flora, 389
 Claudia Florentia Secundina, 293
 Claudius Amphio, Ti. (seal-stamp), 102
 Claudius Aurelius Reginus, child, 231
 Claudius Candidus, Ti., *procos.*, 319
 Claudius Fortunatus, Ti., imperial freedman,
 411
 Claudius Fronto, M., 368
 Claudius Fuffecius, 389
 Claudius Maximus, Ti., cavalryman, 132

- Claudius Thryphus, Tib., imperial slave, 389
 Claudius, emperor, 14, 192, 259, 402, 411, 423
 arch at Rome, 126
 road-building, 160
 Claudius, P., aedile, 160
 Clodius Hermes, M., 231
 Clovis, king, 291
 Clusium, 234
 Cluvius, N., 227
coactor argentarius. *See* bankers
 Cocceius Daphnus, M., 138–41
 coins, 83, 117, 125, 206, 273, 311, 356, 407, 432
 erasures, 124
 inscriptions on, 125
 monumenta, 125
 Cola di Rienzo, 363
 collectors, 364, 366, 367, 384, 385, 393, 394, 397
collegia, 225, 402
 burials, 230
 imitating town councils, 20–9, 169
collyrium stamp. *See* oculist stamps
 Cologne, 318
 glass flask, 108
 Colonia Claudia Ara Agrippinensium. *See* Cologne
columbaria, 129, 135, 376–8, 432
columellae, 54–62, 135, 145
 Cominius Abascantus, Q., *augustalis*, 28, 226
 Cominius Heres, M., 112
 Cominius Primus, L., 76
 Cominius Silvanus, 140, 141
 Commagene, 215
 Commodus, emperor, 157, 163, 223, 312, 318, 408
compitalia, 68
 Constantine I, emperor, 52, 66, 165, 232, 239, 244, 249, 323
 honoured in Puteoli and Neapolis, 38
 Constantine II, emperor, 244
 Constantine, Caesar, 165
 Constantius Caesar, 165
 Constantius, emperor, 212
 consular dates, 23, 53, 63, 70, 77, 85, 88, 104, 174, 177, 189, 190, 198, 214, 231, 248, 316, 317, 400, 405, 407, 418, 419, 427
 amphorae, 195
 brick-stamps, 188
 quarry-marks, 191
 tessera nummularia, 197
 weights and measures, 196
 Coranus Tuscus, C., aedile, 48
 Coria, town walls, 321
 Cornelia Chelido, 98
 Cornelius Orfitus, Ser., *procos.*, 255
 Cos, wine, 94
 Cossonius Gallus, L., *procos.*, 227
 Cresconius, bishop of Cuicul, 235
 Creunus, gladiator, 113
 Criscentia, 66
 Crispinus, presbyter, 236
 Crispus, Caesar, 165, 244, 310
 Critonia Rufilla, freedwoman, 292
 Critonius Felix, L., freedman, 292
 Crussol, 291
 Cuicul (Djemila), 244, 310
 Cumae, 1, 3, 94, 101
 album of *dendrophori*, 22
 games, 12
 municipal decrees, 5
 Oscan inscription, 4
 tilestamps, 87
 use of Latin, 4
 curse-tablets, 116, 179–81, 299, 308
cursus inscriptions, 37, 145, 146, 150, 227
cursus publicus, 168
 Curtius Crispinus, *eques*, 8
 Cuspius Pansa, C., 29
 Cyrene, 163, 264
 Cyriac of Ancona, 347, 363
 Dama, slave, 88
 Damasus, pope, 236, 423
dammatio memoriae. *See* inscriptions, erasures
 Danube, river, 160
 Decebalus, Dacian king, 134
 Decentius Caesar, 165
 decrees. *See* inscriptions
decreto decurionum, 10, 29, 148
defixiones. *See* inscriptions: curse-tablets
 demography, 52, 54, 127
dendrophori, at Cumae, 22
depositus, 62, 231
descriptum et recognitum, 174
 Dessau, H., 444
devotus numini maiestatique eius, 422
dextrarum iunctio, 134
 Diadumenianus, emperor, 314
 Dicia Magaris, 77
 Didyma, 299
 Diocletian, emperor, 120, 212, 260, 264, 273, 320
 provincial reforms, 38, 151, 264
 Dioscourides of Samos, 105
 diplomas, 82, 172–7, 224, 409
 corpora, 342

- diptychs, 73, 81
dis manibus, 61, 64, 131, 140, 142, 231, 232,
 233, 293, 320, 357, 389, 394, 421, 423
 Docimium marble quarry, 191, 292
dolia, 83, 95, 102, 186, 193
dominus, 88, 187
 Domitian, emperor, 100, 114, 132, 134, 224,
 227, 264, 312, 318, 329, 408
 celebrated at Puteoli, 1
 Domitius Ahenobarbus, Cn., *procos.*, 162
 Domitius Calvinus, Cn., 89
 Dougga (Thugga), 425
 arch of Septimius Severus, 427

Ebreus, 64
 economic affairs, 4, 24, 73, 75, 76, 82–104, 115,
 167, 168, 171, 172, 196, 197, 207
 Einsiedeln itinerary. *See* epigraphic
 manuscripts: *Codex Einsiedlensis*
 Elagabalus, emperor, 280
 erased, 281, 313, 314
 Emerita (Mérida), 155
 epitaphs, 144
 glass flask, 110
 granite, 431
 mosaic cosmology, 208
 theatre, 438
 town walls, 321
 emperors, 278, 299, 311, 445
 building-work, 45, 154, 204, 215, 217
 imperial quarries, 192
 imperial titles, 49, 51, 162, 167, 192, 203,
 212, 244, 256, 259, 280, 313, 314, 316,
 318, 407, 422, 426
 names in building-inscriptions, 46, 155, 156,
 259, 279, 280
 names on milestones, 49, 151, 162–6
 property ownership, 60, 100, 171, 303
 En Ngila cemetery, 268
 Ephesus, 171, 307
 epigraphic culture
 Augustan era, 34, 37, 42, 45, 53, 56, 155, 162,
 253
 changes over time, 5, 37, 45, 48, 61, 62, 72,
 85, 95, 116, 143, 144, 147–52, 177, 220,
 228, 258–60, 265–8
 Christianity, 62–4, 72, 111, 208, 228–50,
 268, 360
 high empire, 37, 62, 67, 85, 143, 147, 155,
 167, 174, 181, 187, 210
 Judaism, 62, 64–6, 111
 late antiquity, 5, 37, 46, 49, 62–6, 72, 85, 90,
 100, 151, 158–9, 170, 210, 211

 brick-stamps, 206
 building-inscriptions, 225
 milestones, 163–6, 167
 slave-collars, 198
 Tripolitania, 260
 writing-tablets, 172
 mediaeval, 206, 213, 240, 241
 multilingualism, 3, 251, 307
 regional patterns, 54–62, 129–30, 143,
 144–5, 218, 246, 248, 250–85, 413,
 423–7, 435
 Republic, 37, 39, 85, 88, 154, 160, 170, 197,
 206
 Tripolitania, 250–85
 epigraphic habit, 111, 113
 epigraphic manuscripts, 287, 291, 327, 350,
 360–6, 368, 386, 392
 Codex Einsiedlensis, 362
 epigraphic publication, 327–46, 366–70
 CIL, 327–31, 334, 336–42, 346–50, 360–2,
 383, 393, 397
 editorial conventions, 350–5
 EpiDoc, 333
 online, 332–4
 epigraphy, definition, 117–27
 epitaphs. *See* inscriptions
 equestrians, 8, 29, 37, 88, 167, 228, 260, 311,
 408, 422
 etrog, 64
 euergetism, 39, 42, 43, 88, 101, 151, 154, 206,
 243
 Eugenius, usurper, 47, 319
 Eumachia, 29, 43
 Euphrosyne, 394
 Europa, 210
ex indulgentia, 101
ex officina, 100

 Fabius Hermogenes, 226
 Fabius Pasiphilus, senator, 46
 Fabius Ululitremulus, M., 115
 Fabretti, Raffaello, 366, 369, 440, 444–7
 Fadia Maxima, 137
 Faenius Rufus, praetorian prefect, 88
 families, 9, 14, 28, 29, 33, 54, 130, 134, 136,
 141, 176, 227, 271, 320, 414
 Fanum Fortunae, 215
 Faustilla, 115
 Felicianus, Felix, 383
 Felix, archdeacon, 249
felix pie zesae cum tuis, 110
 Ferentinum, 219, 226
 Fiano, Francesco da, 363

- figlinae*, 187
 Filocalus, Furius Dionysius, 236, 423
fistulae. *See* inscriptions: water-pipes
 Flavia Thesyglum, 272
 Flavian municipal charters in Spain, 6, 317
 Flavius Proculus Iaton, P., 265
 Flavius Proculus, C., 266
 Flavius Pudens Pomponianus, P., civic patron, 150
 Flavius Vibianus, T., *eques*, 260
 Florence, 350
 Florentia, 240
 forgery, 74, 327, 350, 364, 368, 383–98
 Formiae, games, 12
 Fortunatus, Bishop, 245
 Fortunatus, C., medic, 199
 Forum Popilii, 17
 Forum Sempronii, 291
 Fossombrone, 397
 Fos-sur-Mer, shipwreck, 92
 Fourius, C., aedile, 160
 freedmen, 30, 37, 68, 137, 140, 218, 382
 Capua, 17
 employment, 92, 98, 102, 188
 epitaphs, 53, 54, 59, 292
 euergetism, 154
 honours patron, 11, 32, 34
 imperial, 60, 167, 224, 307, 318, 390, 408, 410–12
 ministri, 69
 Misenum, 28
 name patterns, 410
 tombs, 134
 Trimalchio, 286
 Verrius Flaccus, 390–2
 freedwomen, 61, 137, 306
 epitaphs, 377
fulgur conditum, 69, 182
 fullers, 115
 Fulvia, 212
 Fulvia Plautilla, 312, 314–17
 Fulvius Plautianus, 192, 312, 314–17, 319
 funerary monuments. *See* tombs
- Gaidemari, 241
 Galatia, 167
 Galerius, emperor, 320
 Gallienus, emperor, 318
garum, 89, 92
 Gavia Marciana, 6–9, 11
 Gavius Iustus, 8
 Gavius Maximus, C., praetorian prefect, 204
 Gavius Puteolanus, M., 8
- Gemellae, 295
 Geneva, 142
 Germanicus, 418
 honours, 34, 221, 224, 435
 Germa, *Aug. lib.*, 61
 Geta, emperor, 278, 281, 407
 erased, 124, 280, 281, 312, 313–17
 Ghirza, 269, 270–3
 Gholaia. *See* Bu Njem
 Giocondo, Giovanni, 362, 364–6
 gladiators, 54, 111, 134, 345, 359
 Pompeii, 14, 112, 119
 senatorial decree on, 223
 Glanum, 155
 glassware, 83, 108–11, 186, 208
 Glevum (Gloucester), 380
 Gordian II, emperor, 160
 graffiti. *See* inscriptions
 Granius Verus, Q., 103
 Gregorius, Magister, 362
 Grumentum, 397
 Gruter, Jan, 369
gsur (fortified farms), 269, 273
 Guadamur (Hispania Citerior), 236
 Guelaine (Numidia), 295
 Gurzil, deity, 270
 Gutenstein, Leonhard, 383
- Hadrian, emperor, 174, 192, 303, 426
 milestone at Stabiae, 49
 Hadrian's Wall, 120
 Hadrumetum (Sousse), catacomb, 230
 Hammon, 277, 284
 Hebrew, 64, 66
hederae distinguentes, 432
 Hediud Verus, C., 291
 Helena, mother of Constantine, 312
 Helix, athlete, 106
 Helvius Sabinus, Cn., 15
 Heraclea Sintica, 300
 Herculaneum, 1
 amphorae, 94
 balance, 104
 basilica Noniana, 32
 building-inscriptions, 42, 44, 45
 columellae, 56
 effect of eruption, 3
 electoral notice, 17
 honours for Nonius Balbus, 30, 37
 house of the *Sacellum*, 103
 loom-weights, 104
 municipal decrees, 5
 Oscan inscriptions, 4

- property of Plotina, 101
 public notice, 18
 temple of the Mother of the Gods, 45
 temple of Venus, 45
 tile-stamps, 87
 writing-tablets, 5, 11, 76
- Herennius Florus, L., stamp, 102
- herm, 29, 207, 414, 418, 420
- Hermias, ?public slave, 217
- hieroglyphs, 314
- Hilarus, gladiator, 112
- Hippo Regius, 291
- Hirminus, craftsman, 211
- Hispania Tarraconensis, statues in, 146
- Hispellum, 413
- history from square brackets, 355–7, 436
- Hlodericus, 396
- HMHNS, 136
- honesta missio*, 169, 177
- Honoratus, 181
- Honorius, emperor, 46
- humour, 104, 115, 212
- Hyginus, gromatic writer, 214
- Iaris, god, 182
- Iddibal Caphada Aemilius, 259
- Iddibal Tapapius, 255
- identity, 54, 60, 61, 62, 134–5, 145, 252, 256, 261, 301, 304, 405
 Christian, 64
 Jewish, 64
 military, 252, 276
 professional, 66, 134, 306, 403
 religious, 66
- in h(onorem) d(omus) d(ivinae)*, 422
- in planta pedis*, 95, 96
- indiction dating-system, 206, 268, 291, 403–5, 407
- ink writing, 73, 80, 81, 118, 172, 178, 193–6, 426
- inscribing
 instructions for, 27, 221
 motivations for, 10–12, 17, 53, 67, 68, 69, 70, 73, 83, 84, 90, 101, 104, 110, 116, 128, 136, 170, 178, 181, 182, 195, 196, 220–8, 271
- inscriptions
 a nastro, 232, 334
 abbreviations, 6, 136, 352, 357–60, 391, 407, 432
 album, 12, 22, 123, 299, 310
 alimentary tablets, 169
 amphorae, 89–91
 art, 104–11, 117, 207–11
 authentication, 84, 90, 103, 117, 171, 172, 173, 186, 193, 196, 198, 206, 248, 249, 300, 303, 394
 boundary-markers, 11, 12, 18–19, 48, 137, 168, 214, 263–5, 303, 380
 bronze, on, 82, 98, 103, 168, 170, 172, 196, 221, 223, 224, 245, 280, 288–9, 298–9, 363, 396, 398
 building dedications, 12, 20, 39–48, 120, 125, 152–9, 160, 204, 214, 218, 225, 257–60, 262, 364, 420, 426, 437, 438
 Christianity, 242
 regulations, 44
 copies, 171, 172, 173, 221, 291, 293, 317, 396, 435
 copying, 126, 170
 cost, 11, 18, 23, 53, 68, 114, 116, 119, 183, 213, 409
 curse-tablets, 116, 179–81, 299, 308
 dating, 23, 49, 51, 53, 62, 63, 70, 291, 300, 359, 366, 367, 398–434, 447. *See also* indiction dating-system; consular dates
 aera, 405
 provincial eras, 247, 248, 402, 407
 regnal, 404, 405
- decrees, 142
 Augustales, 23–9
 collegia, 22
 municipal, 4–12, 23, 32, 33, 43, 77, 168, 169, 170, 245, 391
 senatorial, 6, 12, 122, 168, 169, 170, 171, 221, 223, 224, 225, 311, 435
- display of, 10, 12, 15, 18, 22, 30, 44, 56, 59, 72, 82, 83, 113, 119–25, 169, 170, 173, 275
- distribution, 186, 192
- distribution marks, 83, 84, 201, 207
- edicts, 12, 18, 122, 168, 221, 398, 410
- editing, 350–7, 434–48
- epitaphs, 2, 4, 52–67, 127, 128–36, 214, 218, 265–8, 286, 287, 304, 309, 310, 320, 327, 376–80, 385, 394–6, 402, 405, 410, 419, 423, 433
 Christianity, 110, 229–35, 246, 268
 columellae, 54–62
- erasures, 124, 158, 165, 231, 234, 244, 280, 281, 310, 311, 320, 349, 353, 383
- errors in, 72, 174, 293–7, 306, 311, 354, 365, 383
- fasti*, 22, 152, 317, 319, 356, 368, 390–2
- gold, on, 183

- inscriptions (*cont.*)
 graffiti, 68, 111–16, 119, 186, 202, 207,
 211–13, 265, 275, 278, 293, 308, 313
amphorae, 90
 Christianity, 238–42
 Greek, 2, 3, 11, 105, 132, 218, 239, 251, 261,
 301, 306, 307
 honorific, 9, 11, 12, 20, 27, 29–39, 128, 142,
 145–52, 155, 163, 214, 223, 327, 391,
 397, 402, 410
 hospitality pacts, 169
 imitation, 6, 20, 23, 37, 42, 52, 54, 120, 154,
 169, 219, 220, 228, 284
 imperial constitutions, 168, 173, 224
 imperial rescripts, 171, 221, 300, 303
instrumentum domesticum, 82–104,
 185–207
 corpora, 342
 definition, 82, 185
 juridical. *See* inscriptions legal
 labels, 92, 94, 103, 106, 109, 110, 111, 185,
 192, 195, 196, 198, 199, 207, 208–10
 language use, 6, 37, 46, 62, 66, 69, 81, 84,
 106, 128, 147, 154, 172, 180, 181, 281,
 284, 434
 language-choice, 167, 171, 253, 255–62, 266,
 270, 274, 300–7
 Latino-Punic, 251, 265, 270, 273
 laws, 12, 18, 21, 122, 168, 221, 224, 298, 363
 leather, on, 196, 202
 legal, 5, 135, 136, 137–41, 145, 168, 309, 316,
 317, 345
 will, 137, 287
 lettering, 117, 120, 150, 181, 297, 300, 328,
 366, 367, 407, 423–30, 448
 Libyan, 251, 270
 loom-weights, 104
 love tokens, 186, 198
 manufacturing marks, 83, 84, 85, 86, 95, 96,
 97, 98, 99, 100, 102, 103, 105, 185,
 186–90, 196, 202, 206
 milestones, 3, 48–52, 151, 152, 159–68, 244,
 262, 302, 310, 318, 327, 380, 407,
 410
 corpora, 342
 monumentality, 5, 10–12, 17, 21, 22, 69, 73,
 119, 124, 125, 218, 220–8, 285, 328
 mosaic, 4, 92, 105, 106, 117, 151, 154, 235,
 240, 430
 Christianity, 242, 243
 municipal charters, 4, 6, 170
 neo-Punic, 251, 253, 255–62, 265,
 266
 notices, 113, 117, 119, 121, 123, 275
 orthography, 170, 331, 370, 417, 430
 Oscan, 4, 16
 ownership marks, 83, 84, 85, 88, 98, 100,
 101, 103, 186, 202–3
 painted, 117, 129, 130, 159, 207, 275, 297
 address labels, 94, 201
amphorae, 83, 89, 90, 91, 94, 193–6, 198
 corpora, 338
dolia, 95
 electoral notices, 15–17
 epitaphs, 53
 games notices, 12–15
 lists, 22
 milestones, 160, 165
 notices, 1, 12–17, 275
 religious, 68
 patronal tablets, 12, 22, 152, 168, 169,
 245
 production of, 120, 285, 286–300
 Punic, 251. *See* inscriptions: neo-Punic
 religious, 17, 23, 67–73, 116, 178–85, 214,
 215, 217, 219, 252, 260–2, 270, 276–8,
 289, 295, 319, 327, 373, 402, 425, 427
 reuse of, 72, 132, 137, 141, 142, 173, 268,
 312, 325, 399, 417, 426, 437
 rock-cut, 213–20
 rural, 1, 48–52, 68, 95, 99, 152–4, 159–68,
 181, 183, 213–20, 241, 261
 stamped, 83, 85–9, 90, 98–103, 117, 119,
 186–90, 207. *See also* oculist stamps
 bread, 103
 bricks, 206, 397, 399
dolia, 95
terra sigillata, 95–8, 199
 tiles, 245
 stamps, 84, 202. *See also* oculist stamps
 subjectivity, 44, 132, 198, 222–3, 227–8
 treaties, 168, 221, 223, 224
 updated, 22, 154, 163–6, 168, 244, 281,
 310–11, 313, 319, 383
 verse, 129, 131, 211, 218, 235, 236, 237, 281,
 284, 288, 291, 334, 342, 345, 383, 423
 water-pipes, 84, 98–101, 119, 124, 186, 190,
 196, 201, 202, 204–6
 weights and measures, 103, 186, 196
 wood, on, 1, 119, 120, 121, 123, 202, 221
 writing-tablets, 1, 73–82, 83, 117, 169,
 171–2, 409
 corpora, 338, 339
 Herculaneum, 5, 11
 Iucundus archive, 75
 Murecine, 75, 77–81

- inscriptions (*cont.*)
 Pompeii, 77
 tablets Albertini, 172
 Vindolanda, 118, 308
instrumentum domesticum. *See* inscriptions
 Interamna Nahars, 401
 Intercisa, 212
 Irene, 208
 Irni, *lex Irnitana*, 6, 10, 170, 299
 Isola Sacra, necropolis, 135, 138–41, 142, 399, 430
 Italica, 223
 Ithymbal Sabinus Tapapius, 255
Iudaeus, 64
 Iulia Lucilia, 396
 Iulium Carnicum, 217
 Iulius Aquila, Sex., 287
 Iulius Cordinus Rutilius Gallicus, Q., legate, 263
 Iulius Euplus, C., 100
 Iulius Pothinus, C., 100
 Iulius Salius, craftsman, 105
 Iulius Speratus, C., 114
 Iulius Vitalis, military officer, 276
 Iunius Amicus, soldier, 278
 Iunius Bassus, urban prefect, 234
 Iuulius Dignus, C., military officer, 276

 Jenkins, Thomas, 385
 John VII, Pope, 206
 Judaea, 163, 165, 167, 302
 Judaism, epigraphic culture, 64–6, 111
 judicial prayers. *See* curse-tablets
 Julia Domna, 314–17
 Julia Mamaea, 280, 281
 Julia Soaemias, 280
 Julian, emperor, 49, 320
 Julius Caesar, 223, 254, 383
 statues, 147
 Junian Latins, 76
 Jupiter, 319
 Jupiter Atratus, 214
 Jupiter Optimus Maximus, 280
 Justinian, emperor, 300
 Justinianoupolis. *See* Didyma

 Kaninius Hermes, L., 24–9
 Kaninius Philippus, L., 24–9
 Kasba des Ait Khalifa (Mauretania), 322

 La Graufesenque, pottery, 96, 186
 Laecanius Primitivus, 43
 Laelius Atimetus, M., 11

 Lambaesis, 244, 284, 314–17
 epitaphs, 143
 lamps, 83, 97, 102, 105, 186
lararia, 68
 Larcus Priscus, A., senator, 147, 149
largitio, 147
 late antiquity, 269. *See also* Christianity
 abbreviations, 432
 dating systems, 400, 403–7. *See also*
 indiction dating system
 elite titles, 422
 epigraphic culture, 37, 46, 49, 50, 62–6, 72,
 85, 90, 100, 151, 158–9, 170, 210, 211
 brick-stamps, 206
 building-inscriptions, 225
 milestones, 159, 163–6, 167
 slave-collars, 198
 Tripolitania, 260, 270–4
 writing-tablets, 172
 legislation, 221
 name patterns, 410, 413
 reuse of inscriptions, 321–5
 spolia, 322–5
 Latopolis, temple, 314
 Lavinium, 440, 445
 laws, 122, 249
 building-inscriptions, 44
 spolia, 323
 statues, 151
 legal disputes, 76, 120
 legal documents, 77–81, 82, 119, 173, 221
 Legio–Scythopolis road, 165
 Leonidius, 291
 Lepcis Magna, 250, 252–62
 chalcidicum, 259
 funerary monuments, 265, 266
 macellum, 254, 256, 259, 260
 Old Forum, 254, 255, 259
 temple of Rome and Augustus, 262
 quarry-mark, 192
 theatre, 255, 257–8, 259, 260
 water-pipe, 124
 Levant, 159
lex Antonia de Termessibus, 224
lex de imperio Vespasiani, 363
lex Iulia de senatu habendo, 123
 Liber Pater, 260, 261
liberalitas, 147
 Licinia Amias, 233
 Licinia Ianuaria, 132
 Licinius Caesar, 244
 Licinius I, emperor, 166, 310
 Licinius II, emperor, 244

- Licinius Optatianus, L., 313
 Licinius Piso, 265
 Licinius Rufus, 265
 Ligorio, Pirro, 368, 383, 386–94, 397, 416
 Lipari, tile-stamps, 87
 Lipsius, Justus, 349, 367
 Lissus, 364
 literacy, 72, 82, 285, 307–9
 Litternum, *Augustales*, 22, 310
 Livia, wife of Augustus, 87, 88, 154
 Livia Casta, 377
 Livius Halys, T., 385
 Livy, 385
locus datus decreto decurionum, 29
 Longinus, 130
 loom-weights, 104
 Lucia Avircia Aciliana, 142
 Lucifer, craftsman, 98
 Lucillii Gamalae, P., 414–21
 Lucilla, wife of Lucius Verus, 312
 Lucius, craftsman, 105
 Lucius Verus, emperor, 192, 364
 Lucretius Decidianus Rufus, M., 29
 Lucretius Satrius Valens, D., 13–15
 Lucretius Valens, D., 14, 30
 Lugdunum (Lyon), 359, 423
 lulab, 64
 Luna marble, 431
 Lupoli, Michele Arcangelo, 383
 Lusitania, epitaphs, 62, 129, 144
 Lutatius Catulus, Q., *cos.*, 360
- Macedonia, funerary altars, 62
 Macrinus, emperor, 314
 Mactar, 232
 Maedius Severus, Q., civic patron, 426
 Maffei, Scipione, 369, 385
 Magdalensberg (Noricum), 115, 275
 Magerius, mosaic, 151, 208
 Magira, athlete, 106
 Magliana, 322
 Magna Mater (Cybele), 68, 288, 289
 Mainz, 203
 Mallon, Jean, 294
 Malpas (Cheshire), 177
 Manacor (Mallorca), 407
 Manilia Chrysa, 67
 Manlius Ancharius Tarquinius Saturninus, Q.,
procos., 255
 Marcellus, subdeacon, 238
 Marchius Fydel, 272
 Marcianus, Bishop, 245
 Marcus Barea, Q., *procos.*, 255
 Marcus Restitutus, St., craftsman, 98
 Marcus Aurelius, emperor, 192, 223
 plague, 409
 market-days, 115, 123
 Mars Canapphar, 277, 280
 Masculinus, craftsman, 211
 Massilia (Marseille), 318
 Matal, Jean, 366
matronae, cult of, 182
 Mauretania Caesariensis, 402, 413
 Maxentius, emperor, 51, 52, 66
 Maximian, emperor, 120, 158, 212, 318
 Maximinus, emperor, 275, 280, 281, 314
 Maximus, Caesar, 281, 314
 Maximus, presbyter, 236
 Medici, Lorenzo de', 364
 mediaeval period
 brick-stamps, 206
 graffiti, 213, 240, 241
 model-books for epitaphs, 291
 reuse of inscriptions, 321
 spolia, 322–5
 Melissaeus Plocamus, L., *minister*, 70
 Mendip lead pigs, 192
 menorah, 64, 66
mercatores, 90
 Mercury, 181
 metal ingots, 83, 186, 192, 196, 198
 Metellus, Sex., 94
 Metilia Acte, priestess of Cybele, 288
 Mettius Martialis, L., soldier, 60
 Milan, brick-stamps, 206
 milestones. *See* inscriptions
 Mineia, 33
 Minerva, 183, 374
 Minicius Italus, C., procurator, 317
ministri, 69–72
 Minturnae, tile-stamps, 88
 Misenum, 1
 Augustales, 23–9, 43, 226
 fleet, 82
 forum, 28, 226
 Mithras, 389
 Modius Maxximus, M., *archigallus*, 289
 Mommsen, Theodor, 295, 327, 445
 money-lending, 76, 77, 115
 Mons Claudianus
 ostraka, 118, 178
 quarry-marks, 192
 Monte Gargano, sanctuary of St Michael, 240
 mosaics. *See* art: mosaics
 Msallatin, 269
 Munatius Caeserninus, 17

- Musa, Augustus' doctor, 94
 myth, 131, 132, 208, 288
 Mytilene, 223
- Naevius Hilarus, N., craftsman, 96
 name patterns, 28, 130, 143, 183, 234, 249, 256,
 260, 261, 265, 268, 271, 389, 390,
 409–21
 agnomina, 412
 cognomina, 410, 412, 413
 praenomina, 410, 412
 signa, 413
 Naples. *See* Neapolis
 Narbo (Narbonne), 162, 310, 359
 town walls, 321
 Narcissus, 105
 Narnia, 17
navicularii, 90
 Neapolis, 1, 49, 52, 350
 Christian calendar, 72
 Greek games, 2
 Greek identity, 3, 301
 Jewish epitaphs, 64, 65
 late antiquity, 2, 4, 38, 64, 65
 migration after 79, 3
 milestone, 49
 municipal decrees, 5, 9, 11
 S. Giovanni Maggiore, 72
 tile-stamps, 87
 Nemausus (Nîmes), 155, 320, 437
neofitus, 234
 Neratius Marcellus, L., military officer, 176
 Nero, emperor, 114, 192, 255, 313
 colonial grants in Campania, 114
 his *flamen* at Pompeii, 14
 name erased, 13
 Nerva, emperor, 312, 401
 Nice, 231
 Nicomachus Flavianus, senator, 48, 319
 Nigidius Vaccula, M., 288–9
 Nola, 99
 games, 12, 112
 Nonia Prima, 377
 Nonius Asprenas, L., *procos.*, 255
 Nonius Balbus, M., *procos.*, 30–7, 42–3
 Nonius Volusianus, freedman, 34
 Norba Caesarina, *colonia*, 144
 Norbanus Sorex, C., actor, 29
 Novia Trophime, 137
 Nuceria, 17, 31, 48, 49, 52, 114, 115
 columellae, 56
 games, 12
 rivalry with Pompeii, 114
- numerals, 358
 Numisius Optatus, L., *minister*, 70
 Numisius Primus, L., *minister*, 70
 Numistrius Fronto, M., 43, 44
 nymphaeum, 100
- oaths of loyalty, 168
 Octavius Faustinus, C., 320
 Octavius Isochrysus, child, 292
 oculist stamps, 199–201, 307
 Oea, 250, 254, 261, 263
officinator, 88, 187, 189
 Ombite nome, 119
 Onesimus, 113
 Oplontis, villa A, tile-stamps, 87
 Orbis Carpofores, T., 423
 Orsini, Fulvio, 393
 Ostia, 201, 288, 289, 310, 321, 399, 402, 448
 anchor-stock, 178
 fasti Ostienses, 317, 414, 417, 419
 forum, 226
 Forum Baths, 204
 glass flask, 108
 lime-kilns, 321
 Lucilii Gamalae, P., 414–21
 reused tombstones, 137, 321
 temple of Bellona, 420
 toilet seats, 321
 water-pipes, 124, 190, 204
 ostraka, 83, 118, 178, 275
 Otricoli, 396
 Oxyrhynchus, 120, 121
- Paccius Africanus, C., *procos.*, 255
 Paccius Secundus, M., craftsman, 102
 Pactumeius Magnus, T., prefect of Egypt,
 120
 Padua, 385
 Paemeiobrigenses, edict, 398
 Paestum, 245
 basilica of Mineia, 33
pagi, imitating town councils, 20, 42, 52, 152
 Palermo, 178, 293
 Palestrina. *See* Praeneste
 palimpsests, 165, 310, 373, 437
 Pallas, Claudius' freedman, 224
 Pantagato, Ottavio, 390
 Panvinio, Onofrio, 347, 392
 papyri, 83, 118, 119, 120, 123, 124, 125, 300,
 308, 408, 426, 436
 Paquius Proculus, *duovir*, 16
 Paquius Scaeva, P., 136
 Paris, actor, 113

- Parma, 347
 patronage
 collegium patron, 22
 patronal tablets, 12, 22, 152, 168, 169, 245
 personal patrons, 11
 town patrons, 4, 5, 37, 43, 150, 169, 245,
 255, 256, 426
 Paulinus, bishop of Nola, 238
 Perge, 303
 Pergol, Mt, Alps, 215
 Pertinax, emperor, 163
 Perugia, 212
 Petaus, administrator, 308
 Petiedius, L., 154
 Petrarch, 363, 385
 Petronella, martyr, 242
 Petronia Iusta, 77
 Phaethon, 132
 Philip, Caesar (erased), 281
 Philip, emperor (erased), 281
 Philippi, tomb, 134
 Philoumene, 307
 Phrygia, 171, 303
 pilgrimage, 239, 241
 Pisa, 322, 399
 shipwreck, 89
 Pithecusae, 115
plumbarius, 190
 Po, river, 160
 politics, 114, 163, 168, 212, 281, 303, 319, 363,
 405
 Pompeii, 1
 amphitheatre building-inscription, 40, 41
 amphorae, 91
 bakery, VII.i.36–7, 103
 basilica, 45, 113
 boundary-markers, 18–19, 48
 brothel, 114
 Casa del Fabbro, 97
 columellae, 54–60, 135
 covered theatre building-inscription, 39, 40
 cult of Mercury and Maia, 71
 effect of eruption, 3
 electoral notices, 15–17
 Eumachia's building, 43
 fondo Santilli necropolis, 60
 forum, 29, 121
 games notices, 12–15
 gladiators, 112, 119
 graffiti, 111–16, 119, 308
 'house of Caecilius Iucundus', 75
 'house of D. Octavius Quartio', 105
 'house of Fabius Rufus', 100, 113
 'house of L. Helvius Severus', 104
 'house of Marine Venus', II.iii.3, 104
 'house of the Vettii', 114
 'house of Umbricius Scaurus', 92
 inn of Euxinus, 94
 inscriptions of cult officials, 69–72
 Isis, 67
 I.viii.13, 115
 VII.ii.30, 115
 IX.xii.1–2, 115
 IX.xiii.5, 115
 lamp workshop, I.xx.2–3, 97
 loom-weights, 104
 magistri vici et compiti, 22
 milestones, 48
 municipal decrees, 10
 Murecine tablets, 75
 Oscan inscriptions, 4, 16
 pagus Augustus Suburbanus Felix, 20, 29
 painted inscriptions, 12–17, 22, 68, 91, 92,
 94, 105, 114
 Palaestra Baths, 77
 Porta Nocera necropolis, 58, 112
 Porta Nola necropolis, 60
 riot in amphitheatre, 114
 rivalry with Nuceria, 114
 signacula, 102
 tavern, VI.xiv.356, 105
 temple of Augustan Fortune, 19, 69, 72
 temple of the Public Lares, 88
 tile-stamps, 85
 tomb of the Lucretii Valentis, 14
 villa of Cicero, 105
 villa of the Mysteries, 111
 visual puns, 288–9
 wall paintings, 207
 writing-tablets, 77
 Pompeius Silvanus, M., *procos.*, 255
 Pomponius Rufus, Q., *procos.*, 255
 Pomponius Tigranus, C., freedman, 218
 Pontius Clodianus, A., craftsman, 189
 Pontius Leo, 288
 Popidius Florus, N., 68
 Popilius Heracla, C., 137
 Poppaea Note, 77
 Populonia, glass flask, 108, 110
 Porcius Iasucthan (centurion), 281, 284
 Porcius, M., *duovir*, 39, 40, 41
 Portus, 416
 Potamon of Mytilene, 223
 pottery, 83, 89–98. *See also* ostraka
 mortaria, 97
 ostraka, 118

- stamps, 101, 105
 storage vessels, 95, 102, 193
terra sigillata, 95–8, 199
 transport vessels, 89–94, 193–6
 Pozzuoli. *See* Puteoli
praedium, 187, 189
 Praeneste
 fasti Praenestini, 356, 390–2
 forum, 390
 water-pipe, 124
 Prima, 113
 Primus, 240
 Priscus, 130
 Profeta, 213
 provincial governors, 31, 44, 120, 123, 149,
 158, 162, 163, 167, 177, 215, 227,
 254–5, 256, 259, 262, 263, 264, 300,
 317, 319, 323, 408, 412
 provincials, 32, 33, 168, 196, 224, 302,
 303
 public archives, 10, 119, 120, 169, 221
 public funeral, 9, 416
 Punic
 architecture, 269
 inscriptions, 251, 253, 255–62, 265, 266,
 270, 273
 names, 143, 261
 Pupienus, emperor, 314
 Puteoli, 1, 114, 227
 Domitian celebrated at, 1
 funerary *cippus*, 57
 games, 12
 glass flasks, 108–11
 Greek epitaph, 2
 harbour-front repairs, 46–8
 Isis temple, 107
 late antiquity, 2, 38, 46–8, 108
 lex libitinaria, 18
 lex parietis faciendo, 328
 macellum, 101
 municipal decrees, 5, 6–9, 11
 Neronian colonial status, 114
 painted inscriptions, 53
 statue of *pantomimus*, 37
 suburban villa, 106
 Sulpicii writing-tablets, 75, 77–81
 terra sigillata, 96
 water-pipes, 101
 Pyramus and Thisbe, 105
 Pyrrhus, 113
 quarry-marks, 190
 Quinctilius Priscus, A., 219, 226
 Quinctius Valgus, C., *duovir*, 39, 40, 41
 Quiriacus, 240
 Raecius Felix, L., gladiator, 113
 Raetia, 159
 Ras el-Haddagia, rural sanctuary, 261
 Ras el-Mergheb, rural sanctuary, 261
 Rasinius Pisanus, L., craftsman, 96
 Ravenna, 397
 brick-stamps, 206
 reading aloud, 10, 225, 309
 Regina, Catuvellaunian, 304
 Regium Lepidum, *Regio* VIII, 169
 Republic, 147
 epigraphic corpora, 336, 345
 epigraphic culture, 37, 39, 85, 88, 152–4,
 160, 170, 197, 206, 432
 name patterns, 410, 411
Res Gestae divi Augusti, 299, 303, 304
 Rhescuporis II, king of Thrace, 171
 rituals, 59, 60, 61, 64, 68, 69, 135, 137, 145, 179,
 182, 225, 239, 244, 270, 271, 287, 398
 road-building, 3, 48, 159, 160, 162, 166, 215,
 216–17, 263, 302, 446
 Romanization, 252, 266, 302
 Rome, 147, 201, 304, 322, 362, 399, 402
 altar to *Lares Augusti*, 427
 arch of Claudius, 126
 arch of Constantine, 323
 arch of the *argentarii*, 314
 basilica of Maxentius, 223
 baths of Trajan, 171, 303
 brick-stamps, 85, 188, 206
 burial patterns, 143
 Capitol, 82, 173, 196, 224, 360, 401
 Capitoline games, 132
 Casa dei Crescenzi, 324
 catacombs, 208, 229
 Comodilla, 235
 Cornelius, 237
 Domitilla, 242
 Pamphilus, 240
 St Callixtus, 230, 240
 St Priscilla, 230
 cemetery of St Marcellinus and St Peter, 230
 epigraphic corpora, 338, 342, 343, 383
 epitaphs, 53, 61, 66, 131–2, 136
 fasti Capitolini, 368
 Flavian amphitheatre, 437
 forum Iulium, 224
 forum of Trajan, 319, 368
 forum Romanum, 123, 124, 390
 funerary monuments, 431, 433

- Rome (*cont.*)
 glass flasks, 108
 graffiti, 114
 grove of Arvals, 182
 links to Bay of Naples, 1–3, 48
 locations of inscriptions, 223
 Monte Testaccio, 193, 195
 praetorian camp, 201
 S. Paulo fuori le mure, 397
 senate, 22, 123, 126, 171, 221, 224, 319, 401, 417
 senatorial decrees, 6, 12, 23, 122, 169, 170, 171, 221, 224, 225, 311
 slaves, 54
 statues of L. Volusius Saturninus, 145
tabularium, 362
 temple of deified Augustus, 177
 temple of *Fides*, 224
 temple of Mars the Avenger, 299
tessera nummularia, 197
 tomb of the Haterii, 207
via Appia, 230, 432
 memoria Apostolorum, 230, 239, 240
via Labicana, 66, 230
via Portuensis, 293
via Salaria, 132, 230
via Triumphalis, 142
vicus Statae Matris, 427
 Romulus, at Pompeii, 116
 Ronciglione, church of St Eusebius, 241
 Roscius Aelianus Maecius Celer, L. (quaestor), 227
 Roselli, Francisco, 383, 397
 Rovere, cardinal Giuliano della, 325
 Rubellius Blandus, C., *procos.*, 255
 Rufus Sita (cavalryman), 380
 Rustici, Cencio, 363
- S. Antonio Abate, tile-stamps, 88
 Sabbas, presbyter, 407
 Sabidius Pollio, P., 99
 Sabilo, 241
 Sabineius Maximus, Sex., *duovir*, 158
 Sabratha, 250, 254, 255, 260, 268, 320
 sailors, diplomas, 172
 Saint-Zacharie, 319
 Salerno, *columellae*, 56
 Sallustius, Q., 29
 Salona, 207
 Samos, 222
 Santa Rufina, church, 322
 sarcophagi, 129, 143, 288, 292, 321, 382, 431
- Sardinia, 227, 249
 grotta delle vipere, 218
 Sardis, 223
 Sarno, *columellae*, 56
 Saturn, 260, 320
 Savaria (Pannonia), 166
SC Neronianum, 74
 Scafati
 boundary-marker, 48
 tomb of the Lucretii Valentis, 14
 Scaliger, Joseph, 369
 scribes, 73
scriptores, 12, 15, 17
 Scythopolis, 167
 seals, 73, 82, 83, 84, 124, 171, 177, 202
 Secundus, 113
 Seine-et-Oise, 307
 Sejanus, praetorian prefect, 318, 402, 418
 Seleucia, 215
 senators, 30, 34, 37, 42, 46, 150, 190, 192, 223, 228, 311, 412, 422, 444
 Sentius Lucilius Gamala Clodianus, Cn., 419
 Senuna, goddess, 183
 Septimius Geta, P., 314, 317
 Septimius Severus, emperor, 100, 101, 124, 163, 167, 171, 278, 303, 314–17, 364, 401, 427
 Serpentius, 237
 Servilius Candidus, Q., 267
 Servilius Hermeros, M., 292
 Sétif (Mauretania Sitifiensis), 248
 Severus Alexander, emperor, 100, 280, 281, 284, 314
 Shadrapa, Phoenician god, 260
 shofar, 64
signacula, 101–3
 Signorili, Nicolò, 362
 Silvanus, 215, 328, 411
 Silvius Auspex, C., cavalry prefect, 374
 Simplicia, 213
 slave-collars, 198, 249
 slaves, 68, 77, 94, 98, 103, 134, 135, 172, 188, 197, 202. *See also* slave-collars
 epitaphs, 54, 58, 59, 60, 213, 266
 imperial, 60, 87, 88, 192, 318, 389, 390, 408, 410–12
 ministri, 69, 427
 public, 75, 217, 420
 runaway, 119
 witnesses, 73
 sling-shot obscenities, 212
 Smet, Martin de, 367–8
 Smirat villa, Magerius mosaic, 151, 208

- soldiers, 37, 54, 82, 120, 134, 167, 168, 273, 295, 302, 303, 318, 359, 396, 408
 2nd cohort Ituraeorum, 178
 2nd cohort of Tungrians, 374
 3rd legion Augusta, 118, 263, 269, 274–85, 314–17, 318
 21st legion Rapax, 318
 22nd legion Antoniniana, 203
 auxiliaries, 172, 177
 branding-irons, 202
 Bu Njem camp, 252, 274–85
 cavalrymen, 132, 176, 177, 296, 378
 centurions, 277, 280, 281
 diplomas, 172
equites singulares, 66, 172, 296
 praetorians, 60, 172, 431, 433
 writing-materials, 118, 275
 Sorrento. *See* Surrentum
sors Mercuri, 98
 Sosontigi (Baetica), 320
 South Shields, 304
 souvenirs, 110
 Sozomenus, 240
spectavit, 197
 speech bubbles, 105, 210
 Spoleto, Christian graffiti, 241
spolia, 141, 322–5
 squeezes, 332, 346, 366, 369, 371–6
 St Michael am Zollfeld. *See* Virunum
 Stabiae, 1, 49, 52
 Christian epitaph, 63
 columellae, 56
 destruction by Sulla, 3
 diploma, 82
 milestone, 49
 necropolis, 59
 tile-stamps, 87
 villa Arianna, 87, 96
 villa loc. Faiano, 99
 villa S. Marco, 87
 villa, loc. Patraro, 91
 Statilius Aper, T., 288
 statue bases, 10, 11, 12, 23, 29, 128, 142, 152, 262, 290, 313, 324, 368, 380, 390, 413
 Gavia Marciana, 9
 Trajan at Misenum, 24–9
 statues, 29, 226, 310, 312, 319, 323, 390, 415, 421
 equestrian, 31, 34–7, 125, 150
 honorific, 9, 29–39, 125, 145
 imperial, 101, 151, 264, 313
 Julius Caesar, 147
 locations of, 30–9, 142, 146
 variety in appearance, 30–9, 145
 status dissonance, 54
stelai, 129
 Stlaccius Ianuarius, M., 58
 Storgosia (Pleven), 243
 Suedius Clemens, T., Vespasian's agent, 19
 Suellius Flaccus, military legate, 264
sufes, magistracy, 253, 258
 Sulpicius Cinnamus, C., banker, 75
 Sulpicius Eugramus, Q., 132
 Sulpicius Faustus, C., banker, 75, 80, 81
 Sulpicius Maximus, Q., 131–2, 288
 Sulpicius Onirus, C., banker, 75
 Superaequum, building-inscription, 152
 Suphunibal, 255, 260
 Surrentum, 1
 columellae, 56, 60, 145
 late antiquity, 38, 50
 milestone, 50
 water-pipe, 100
 Syntyche, 320
 Syria, 167, 302, 303

tabula ansata, 108, 218, 258, 262, 271, 273, 278, 280, 293, 299, 376
Tabula Hebana, 435
Tabula Siarensis, 435
Tabulae Pompeianae Sulpiciorum. *See*
 inscriptions: writing-tablets: Murecine
 tablets
 Talavera de la Reina, town walls, 321
 Tanit, Punic deity, 261
 Tarracina (Terracina), 160, 217, 350
 Tarraco, 319
 taxation, 75, 193, 195, 196, 198, 300, 403
 Tegianum, 114
 Telegenii, 210
 Termessos Maior, 224
 Terpnos, 58
terra sigillata, 105, 186
tesserae nummulariae, 197
testatio, 73
 Thamugadi. *See* Timgad
 Theodoric, king, 206
 Theodosius I, emperor, 46, 165, 228, 319, 323
 Theodosius II, emperor, 319
theta nigrum, 136, 310, 359
 Thurburbo Maius, 165
 Tiberius, emperor, 402
 Tibur, 99
 tomb of the Plautii, 227
 tile-stamps, 83, 85–9, 119, 186
 Christian, 245

- Tingad, 299, 313, 399
 statues, 147–51
 Tipasa, basilica of Alexander, 243
 Tithasus, 103
 Titinius Anthus, A., judge, 80, 81
 Titius Liberalis, Faustus, *sevir augustalis*, 402
 Titus, emperor, 215, 419
 Tixter, 246
 tombs, 9, 11, 12, 17, 54, 112, 129–45, 152, 179,
 225, 226, 235, 265, 286, 304, 399
 Christian, 246
 design, 286–8
 martyrs, 236
 mausolea in Tripolitanian pre-desert, 252,
 269–73, 274
 Plautii at Tibur, 227
 Torre del Greco, tile-stamps, 87
 town councils, 226
 album, 299
 building-inscriptions, 39, 42, 152
 decrees, 4–12, 20, 77, 128, 169, 415, 417,
 420, 421
 honorific statues, 29
 imitating senate, 52
 legal judgements, 77
 overseeing religion, 69
 regulating public space, 18
 Trajan, emperor, 176, 217, 255, 264, 312
 Dacian wars, 134
 honoured at Misenum, 24–9
 travertine, 431
 Trigueros, Cándido María, 383
 Trimalchio, 286
 Tripolitania
 coastal cities, 250, 252–62, 265–8
 epigraphic culture, 250–85
 funerary inscriptions, 265–8
 online corpus of Latin inscriptions, 333
 pre-desert interior, 250, 252, 268–85
 triptychs, 73
 Tubusuptu, epitaphs, 144
 tufa, 431
 Tullius, M., 19
 Tullius Romulus, centurion, 277
 Tunis, 350
 Turranius, Cn., aedile, 104
 Tutilius Iulianus, collegial patron, 169

 Uley, curse-tablets, 180–1, 308
 Ulpia Marciana, 101
 Ulpia Plotina, 101
 Ulpianus Domitus, M., 140
 Ulpianus Narcissus, 137

 Umbricius Abascantus, A., freedman, 92
 Umbricius Scaurus, A., 30, 92
 Umm al-Amad, 269
 urban prefects, 46, 223, 234
 Urbino, 324
urcei, 91
 Urso, Christian tile-stamps, 245

valeat qui fecit, 85
 Valentia (Valencia), 313
 Valentinian III, emperor, 319
 Valerian, emperor, 318
 Valerius Aprilis, L., 377
 Valerius Bellicius, Iunius, urban prefect, 447
 Valerius Hermonius Maximus, senator, 47
 Vanammon, deity, 277
 Vatican
 St Peter's basilica, 238, 244, 322
 St Peter's necropolis, 135, 137, 142, 213
 Veneranda, 242
 Venidius Ennychus, L., 11, 76
 Verona, 385
 Verrius Flaccus, freedman, 390–2
 Vespasian, emperor, 174, 192, 215, 253, 255,
 263, 303, 329, 419
 ius Latii grants, 144
 rebuilding temple at Herculaneum, 45
 reclaiming public land at Pompeii, 19
 road-building, 215
 Vesuvius, eruption in 79, 1, 3, 75, 83, 173, 399
 veterans, 54, 82
 diplomas, 172
via Appia, 160, 217, 229
via Domitia, 160
via Domitiana, 1
via Flaminia, 215
via Sebaste, 167
 Vibia Sabina, 54
 Vibidius Decrianus, C., 154
 Vibius Marsus, C., *procos.*, 255
vici, imitating town councils, 42, 52, 152
 Viciria Archas, 33
 Vienna (Vienne), 291, 425, 430
 temple of Rome and Augustus, 154
 villas, 95
 Baiae, 100
 Bay of Naples, 2
 Boscotrecase
 Fannius Synistor, 102
 N. Popidius Florus, 68
 villa Regina, 102
 Boscotrecase, 88
 Comune di Terzigno, 95

- della Pisanella, 102
 Lullingstone, 210
 Oplontis, 87
 Pompeii, of Mysteries, 111
 Puteoli, suburban, 106
 Smirat, 151, 208
 Stabiae
 Arianna, 87, 96
 loc. Faiano, 99
 loc. Patraro, 91
 S. Marco, 87
 Vindacius Ariovistus, T., medic, 199
 Vindolanda (Chesterholm)
 sandal, 196
 writing-tablets, 118, 308
 Virgil, 207
 Aeneid, 115, 207, 211
 Virunum, amphitheatre, 157
vixit plus minus, 62, 63, 64, 66, 268
- Volasennia Tertia, 33
 Volubilis, 322
 forum, 142
 Volusius Saturninus (*cos.*), L., 145
 voting-tribes, 27, 28, 60, 131, 144, 149, 154,
 253, 295, 350, 382, 391, 413
 vows, 67, 123, 126, 178, 182, 183, 239, 277, 398
- Wadi Umm al-Ajrim, 269
 Wadi Umm as-Sbit, 269
 Walferdingen-Helmsingen, 198
 weights and measures, 84, 103
 wine, 198
 witnesses, 73, 81, 82, 172, 173, 177, 236
 writing tablets. *See* inscriptions: writing tablets
- Zephyrinus, Pope, 229
 Zeus Helios Great Serapis, 178
 Zliten, 265