

Contents

List of maps *x*
List of contributors *xi*
Note on transliteration *xv*
Chronology *xvi*
Maps *xxi*

Introduction 1
FRANCIS ROBINSON

PART I
THE ONSET OF WESTERN DOMINATION
C. 1800 TO C. 1919

1 · The Ottoman lands to the post-First World War settlement 31
CARTER VAUGHN FINDLEY

2 · Egypt to c. 1919 79
KENNETH M. CUNO

3 · Sudan, Somalia and the Maghreb to the end of the
First World War 107
KNUT S. VIKØR

4 · Arabia to the end of the First World War 134
PAUL DRESCH

5 · Iran to 1919 154
ALI M. ANSARI

Contents

6 · Russia, Central Asia and the Caucasus to 1917 180
ADEEB KHALID

7 · Afghanistan to 1919 203
NAZIF M. SHAHRANI

8 · South Asia to 1919 212
FRANCIS ROBINSON

9 · South-East Asia and China to 1910 240
WILLIAM GERVASE CLARENCE-SMITH

10 · Africa south of the Sahara to the First World War 269
ROMAN LOIMEIER

PART II
INDEPENDENCE AND REVIVAL c. 1919
TO THE PRESENT

11 · Turkey from the rise of Atatürk 301
REŞAT KASABA

12 · West Asia from the First World War 336
CHARLES TRIPP

13 · Egypt from 1919 372
JOEL GORDON

14 · Sudan from 1919 402
CAROLYN FLUEHR-LOBBAN AND RICHARD A. LOBBAN, JR.

15 · North Africa from the First World War 417
KENNETH J. PERKINS

16 · Saudi Arabia, southern Arabia and the Gulf states
from the First World War 451
DAVID COMMINS

Contents

17 · Iran from 1919 481
MISAGH PARSA

18 · Central Asia and the Caucasus from the First World War 517
MURIEL ATKIN

19 · Afghanistan from 1919 542
NAZIF M. SHAHRANI

20 · South Asia from 1919 558
VALI NASR

21 · South-East Asia from 1910 591
ROBERT W. HEFNER

22 · Africa south of the Sahara from the First World War 623
JOHN H. HANSON

23 · Islam in China from the First World War 659
DRU C. GLADNEY

24 · Islam in the West 686
HUMAYUN ANSARI

Glossary 717
Bibliography 727
Index 775