

Index

- Additional Protocol I (1977)
 background 88–92
 collateral damage 15
 criminal responsibility 134
 customary law 108, 110, 218
 Diplomatic Conference 62, 91, 92, 93,
 94, 109
 disproportionate attacks 87, 91
 environmental damage 133
 grave breaches 79–80, 82, 128–30
 ICRC Commentary 101, 106
 indiscriminate attacks xvi, 93–5
 means/methods of war 62–3
 military necessity 94
 Part IV 93
 proportionality 16, 86, 87, 88–121
 reprisals 77, 78
 reservations/declarations 99, 106
 subsequent State practice 110–13
 superfluous injury and unnecessary
 suffering 52, 63, 70
 target verification 98, 104–5
travaux préparatoires 109
 United Kingdom 106, 109
 United Nations 81
 United States 108, 109, 110
- Additional Protocol II (1977)
 Diplomatic Conference 62, 91, 123–4
 disproportionate attacks 124, 125
 inadequacy 122
 indiscriminate attacks 125
 Pakistan 124
 protection of civilians 124–5
- aerial bombardment
 civilian casualties 56–7, 86, 105
 civilian objects 53
 customary law 55
 First World War (1914–18) 53, 54
 indiscriminate attacks 54, 57
- Kosovo conflict (1999) 25, 86, 111, 112,
 117, 120–1, 148
 League of Nations 56
 military targets 54, 55
 non-combatants 30
 Persian Gulf conflict (1990–1) 21, 24, 86,
 111, 112, 116
 saturation bombing 56
 Second World War (1939–45) 56–7, 130
 Spanish Civil War (1936–9) 53
 terrorisation 56–7
 Vietnam War (1961–75) 89–90
- Afghanistan
 Taliban regime 145, 166, 182–3
 terrorism 145, 182–3
- aggression
 Definition of Aggression (1974) 143,
 145
 unlawful aggressors 23
- Ago, Roberto 153, 157, 158, 161
- ammunition
 depleted uranium 71, 76, 177
 dum-dum bullets 51
 expanding bullets 52
 explosive bullets 50, 75
- Amnesty International 120, 121
- anti-personnel mines
 ICRC 69
 military effectiveness 69
 non-international armed conflict 64
 weapons control 64–5
- anti-personnel weapons
 blinding laser weapons 64, 69, 72, 75,
 84
 military effectiveness 71
- anticipatory self-defence
 armed attack compared 165
 insurgency 150
 Israel 154

- anticipatory self-defence (*cont.*)
 necessity 153–5
 proportionality 179–80
see also self-defence
- armaments *see* weapons
- armed attack
 border incursions 143
 mode of attack 161
 naval hostilities 145
Nicaragua case 143–4, 146
 repulsion 156, 158, 161
 self-defence 138, 139, 141, 142–5, 148–53,
 156–79
 series of attacks 161
- armed conflict
 amelioration xvi
 internal *see* non-international armed
 conflict
see also international humanitarian law;
ius in bello
- Ashburton (Lord) 40, 41
- assessment
 armed conflict 23
 military advantage 99–102
 proportionality 21, 162–8
- attacks
 armed *see* armed attack
 defence *see* self-defence
 disproportionate *see* disproportionate
 attacks
 gravity of attack 45
 indiscriminate *see* indiscriminate
 attacks
 meaning 99–100, 113–17
 negligence 120, 174
 precautions in attack 92, 96–8
 prior warning 97, 98, 121
 recklessness 120, 129
 suspension/cancellation 92, 97, 105,
 117–18
- belligerent reprisals
 definition 76
 disproportionate attacks 79
 international humanitarian law 8, 76–9
ius ad bellum 20
ius in bello 76
 necessity 8, 79
 proportionality 78
- belligerent rights 168, 175–6, 177
- Biological Weapons Convention (1972) 65
- blinding laser weapons 64, 69, 72, 75, 84
- blockade 111, 174
- bombing *see* aerial bombardment
- Bosnia-Herzegovina conflict (1995),
 depleted uranium 71, 177
- Bothe, Michael 74
- Bowett, Derek W. 12, 192, 194, 210, 217,
 218
- Brierly, James L. 5, 45
- Brownlie, Ian 20, 39, 41, 42, 142, 211
- Brussels Declaration (1874) 51
- Caroline Incident* (1837)
 necessity 40–1, 148–9, 153
 neutrality 40, 43
 proportionality 20, 40–1, 42–3, 45
 self-defence 31, 40–1, 42, 148–9, 152
 self-preservation 41, 43, 45, 149
- Cassese, Antonio 67
- Chamberlain, Neville 55
- Chapter VII powers
 collective action 188–229
 derogation, international law 207–8
 force authorised under 189, 196–7
 international humanitarian law 191–3
 jurisdiction 82, 188
 mandates 16, 190–1
 use of force 194–9
 willing States 13
- Chemical Weapons Convention (1993) 65
- Chivalry 32, 35, 36, 37
- Christianity
 Canon law 33, 34
 just war 9, 17, 32, 33, 39
- civilian casualties
 aerial bombardment 56–7, 86, 105
 customary law 93, 110, 112
 deliberate exposure 103–4
 determination 117–21
 enemy morale 18
 extensive 118
 humanism 17
 ICRC Draft Rules (1956) 88–9
 indiscriminate *see* indiscriminate
 attacks
 longer-term 119
 means/methods of war 15
 militarily significant targets 106
 military advantage 74, 96, 110
 military necessity 53, 56, 74
 military objectives 85
 residential areas 103
 risk 98, 103
 timeframe 104
 weapons of mass destruction 18
- civilian objects
 aerial bombardment 53
 determination of damage 117–21
 military objects distinguished 93, 96
 protection 15, 77, 94
- civilian targets
 avoidance 56
 infrastructure *see* infrastructure targets

- military advantage 18
 - military targets distinguished 54, 94
 - terrorisation 56
- civilians
 - dangerous forces 77
 - human rights 86, 89
 - international humanitarian law 14
 - means/methods of war 128
 - protection 14–15, 124–5
 - reprisals 77
 - survival 77
- Clark, Wesley K. (General) 23
- Clausewitz, Karl Philip Gottlieb von 38
- Colbert, Evelyn S. 46
- Cold War 81, 86, 147, 196, 219
- collateral damage
 - decreased tolerance 86
 - excessive, determination 102–7
 - extensive 107
 - ICC Statute 133
 - indiscriminate attacks 15, 94
 - ius ad bellum* 17, 162
 - Kosovo conflict (1999) 120
 - means/methods of war 102
 - military targets 100, 135
 - standard of application 105–7
- collective action
 - human rights 205
 - international humanitarian law 208–9, 212–22
 - necessity 200–1, 206
 - proportionality 189, 201–3, 205, 206–7
 - restraints 190–1, 204–6
 - self-defence 151
 - threshold xvii
 - UN Charter xvii, 13, 14, 188–229
 - UN Security Council 188–229
- collective responsibility for reprisals 76
- collective security
 - relative merits 9
 - self-defence 3, 151
 - UN Charter 6–7
 - UN Security Council 6–7, 9, 142
- combatant casualties
 - international humanitarian law 14, 59–84
 - ius ad bellum* 14, 74
 - means/methods of war 59–84
 - minimised 24–5, 86, 111, 115–17, 173
 - proportionality 75–84
 - risk 115, 116
 - self-defence 74
 - superfluous injury and unnecessary suffering 14, 15, 18, 29, 50, 73, 74
- Committee on Disarmament 61
- Committee of the OTP 115, 116, 120, 121, 132
- conduct of conflict
 - disproportionate *see* disproportionate attacks
 - humanism 29
 - indiscriminate *see* indiscriminate attacks
 - international humanitarian law 24
 - just war 33
 - law of nations 38
 - level of destruction 30
 - nineteenth century 29
 - Congo peacekeeping 197, 222
 - conventional weapons
 - non-detectable fragments 64
 - regulation 61–2
 - targeting accuracy 103
 - Conventional Weapons Convention (CWC) (1981)
 - adoption 63–4
 - indiscriminate attacks 127–8
 - negotiations 75
 - non-international armed conflict 66, 125
 - Protocol I 64
 - Protocol II 64, 87, 125, 127–8
 - Protocol III 64
 - Protocol IV 64, 72
 - Review Conference (1995) 64
 - Review Conference (2001) 66
 - Corfu bombardment (1923) 48
 - criminal responsibility
 - Additional Protocol I (1977) 134
 - disproportionate attacks 87, 91, 128
 - Elements of Crimes (of the ICC) 26, 133–5
 - grave breaches 79–80, 82, 128–30
 - international humanitarian law xvi, 22, 108, 128
 - penal sanctions 80
 - tribunals 81, 130–2
 - war crimes *see* war crimes
- customary law
 - Additional Protocol I (1977) 108, 110, 218
 - aerial bombardment 55
 - civilian casualties 93, 110, 112
 - Hague Regulations 67
 - neutrality 175
 - nineteenth century 39, 44
 - non-international armed conflict 66, 85, 125–7
 - proportionality 108, 110, 113, 126
 - reprisals 77, 79
 - self-defence 6, 45
- damage
 - collateral *see* collateral damage
 - environment *see* environmental damage

- decision-making
 battlefield 108, 111
 excessive collateral damage 102–7
 level of command 21, 99, 106, 156
 politics 22
 secrecy 108
 declaration of war 5
 depleted uranium 71, 76, 177
 destruction, magnitude *see* level of destruction
 disproportionate attacks
 Additional Protocol I (1977) 87, 91
 Additional Protocol II (1977) 124, 125
 belligerent reprisals 79
 criminal responsibility 87, 91, 128
 grave breaches 79
 ICC Statute 87, 115, 134, 136
 injury *see* superfluous injury and unnecessary suffering
 international humanitarian law (IHL)
 10–11, 14
 ius ad bellum 11
 legitimacy 11, 15
 Middle Ages 28
 military necessity 8
 suffering *see* superfluous injury and unnecessary suffering
 suspension/cancellation 92, 97, 105

 Elements of Crimes (of the ICC) 26, 133–5
 enforcement
 collective *see* collective action
 international humanitarian law xvi
 peace enforcement 197
 UN Security Council 13, 16, 188, 189–90
 environmental damage
 Additional Protocol I (1977) 133
 defoliation 101, 177
 depleted uranium 71, 177
 nuclear weapons 178
 Persian Gulf conflict (1990–1) 177
 proportionality 3, 178
 reprisals 77
 third States 17, 170, 177–8
 weapons of mass destruction 170
 equal application
 international humanitarian law 14, 23
 ius ad bellum 22, 23
 equivalence
 reprisals 78–9
 self-defence 160, 161
 exclusion zones 163, 164, 171–2, 174, 176–7

 Falkland Islands conflict (1982)
 future security 165
 immediacy 151

 naval hostilities 164, 171–2, 176
 proportionality 22
 territorial restoration 156–7, 159, 164
 Fenrick, W. 116
 First World War (1914–18) 53, 54

 gas *see* poisonous gases
 Geneva Convention (1929) 77
 Geneva Convention I (1949) 77
 Geneva Convention II (1949) 77
 Geneva Conventions (1949)
 customary law 218
 grave breaches 79–80, 82
 international organisations 214
 non-international armed conflict 122
 Protocol I *see* Additional Protocol I
 Protocol II *see* Additional Protocol II
 reprisals 77
 Geneva Protocol (1925) 65
 Gentili, Alberico 36
 Goering, Hermann Wilhelm 130
 Greenwood, Christopher 69, 104, 107, 165, 218
 Grotius, Hugo 32, 35, 36–7, 49
 guerrilla warfare 82, 123
 Gulf War (1990–1) *see* Persian Gulf conflict (1990–1)

 Hague Conventions (1907)
 ‘Law of The Hague’ 14, 60
 means/methods of war 51–2, 63
 Hague Peace Conferences 50, 52
 Hague Regulations
 customary law 67
 defended/undefended targets 55
 superfluous injury and unnecessary suffering 52, 67
 weapons 51–2
 Hague Rules on Aerial Warfare 54–5, 75
 Hall, William E. 5, 39, 43–4, 45
 Hannay, David 160
 hazardous substances 105
 Higgins, Rosalyn 11, 12
 Holland, Thomas E. 78
hors de combat 71
 hospital ships 111
 hostilities *see* armed conflict
 human rights
 civilians 86, 89
 collective action 205
 forceful intervention 139
 international humanitarian law 18
 non-international armed conflict 123, 126
 UN Charter 215
 United Nations 59, 89, 123
 violations 139–40

- humanism 17, 29
 humanitarian considerations
 collateral damage 104
 ICRC 23, 68
 international humanitarian law *see*
 international humanitarian law
 ius ad bellum 17
 ius in bello 17
 just war 17
 humanitarian diplomacy 81
 humanitarian intervention
 Kosovo conflict (1999) 25, 111, 139, 147,
 184, 185
 level of destruction 17
 preventative action 12
 UN Charter xvii, 141
 UN Security Council 140, 147
 unilateral action 147, 184–6
- ICC Statute
 collateral damage 133
 disproportionate attacks 87, 115, 134,
 136
 proportionality 26
 war crimes 83–4, 132
- incendiaries 64, 75
- indiscriminate attacks
 Additional Protocol I (1977) xvi, 93–5
 Additional Protocol II (1977) 125
 aerial bombardment 54, 57
 collateral damage 15, 94
 CWC Protocols 64, 127–8
 definition 93
 non-international armed conflict 64
 nuclear weapons 96, 125
 prohibition 15, 24
 proportionality 93–4
 UN initiatives 89
 unacceptability 89
- infrastructure targets
 communications 114–17, 121
 electricity systems 21, 100, 114, 118–19
 Kosovo conflict (1999) 114–17, 120–1
 Persian Gulf conflict (1990–1) 21, 118–19,
 172
 Persian Gulf conflict (2003) 120
- injury
 long-term 69
 superfluous *see* superfluous injury and
 unnecessary suffering
- insurgency 141, 150
- internal armed conflict *see*
 non-international armed conflict
- International Committee of the Red Cross
 (ICRC)
 anti-personnel mines 69
 Draft Rules (1956) 88–9
- Government Experts 61–2, 90, 91
 health effects of weapons 68, 70
 humanitarian considerations 23, 68
 'Law of Geneva' 60
 means/methods of war 62
 non-international armed conflict
 122–3
 proportionality 26
 SirUS project 70
 weapons control 59–62, 68
- International Criminal Tribunal for
 Rwanda (ICTR)
 establishment 82, 126
 jurisdiction 82
- International Criminal Tribunal for the
 former Yugoslavia (ICTY)
 customary law 126
 disproportionate attacks 87
 establishment 82, 126
 international humanitarian law 65–6,
 126
 jurisdiction 82
 proportionality 95, 130–2
 reprisals 78
- international humanitarian law (IHL)
 belligerent reprisals 8, 76–9
 Chapter VII powers 126, 191–3
 civilians 14
 collective action 208–9, 212–2
 combatants 14, 59–84
 conduct of conflict 24
 criminal responsibility xvi, 22, 108, 128
 disproportionate attacks 10–11, 14
 emergence 29
 enforcement xvi
 equal application 14, 23
 human rights 18
 humanitarian considerations 17, 18
 military necessity 7–8, 18
 necessity 2
 non-international armed conflict 60,
 65–6, 126
 norms xv
 nuclear weapons 72
 proportionality 3, 10, 17–19, 22–6, 53–7,
 59–84, 85–135, 137
 requirements xvi
 self-defence 168–70
 standard-setting 81
 suppression of breaches 128–35
 UN Charter 14–16
 UN forces 16, 212–22
 UN Security Council 81–2
 violations 75–84
 weapons 18
 see also armed conflict; *ius in bello*
- International Law Commission 174

- international peace
ius ad bellum 16
 UN Security Council 166, 188–9, 200
- international relations, force *see ius ad bellum*; use of force
- Iran/Iraq war (1981–8)
 belligerent rights 175, 177
 naval hostilities 176–7
 necessity 19
 poisonous gases 81
 proportionality 19
 UN Security Council 81
- Iraq
 conflict (1990–1) *see* Persian Gulf conflict (1990–1)
 conflict (2003) *see* Persian Gulf conflict (2003)
 disarmament crisis (2002–3) 26, 154
- irregular forces 143, 144
- Israel
 anticipatory self-defence 154
 armistice (1949) 168
 Lebanon occupation 168, 181
 self-defence 146
- ius ad bellum*
 aims of force 10
 belligerent reprisals 20
 cessation, hostilities 168
 collateral damage 17, 162
 collective action 199–212
 combatant casualties 14, 74
 disproportionate attacks 11
 equal application 22, 23
 humanitarian considerations 17
ius in bello compared xvi, 49
 legitimacy 21
 necessity *see* necessity
 nuclear weapons 73, 169, 170–1
 proportionality 10, 16–17, 19, 20–6, 30, 35, 78, 112, 162, 208–9
 proportionality equations 25, 169, 173
 self-defence 28, 141, 199–200
 third States 17
 twentieth-century revival 44–5
 UN Charter 11–13
 unilateral action xvii
see also use of force
- ius in bello*
 belligerent reprisals 76
 developing principles 30
 golden age 49
 humanitarian considerations 17
ius ad bellum compared xvi, 49
 necessity xv, 7–8
 nineteenth century xv, xvi
 proportionality 30, 43, 49–53
see also armed conflict; international humanitarian law
- Jennings, R. Y. 42, 152
 Johnson, James Turner 34
- jurisdiction
 Chapter VII powers 82, 188
 ICTR 82
 ICTY 82
- just war
 Canon law 33, 34
 Chivalry 32, 35
 Christian values 9, 17, 32, 33, 39
 conduct of conflict 33
 humanitarian considerations 17
 Middle Ages 33–5
 necessity 4, 28, 32–3
 non-combatants 34–5, 37
 politics 30
 proportionality 8–10, 30, 33–7
 punishment 32, 33
 restraint, means/methods 10
 secular theories 17, 32, 35–7
 theories 28–9, 30
- Kalshoven, Frits 71, 75
 Kellogg-Briand Pact (1928) 44–5, 49
 Kelsen, Hans 195, 207
 Korean conflict (1950–3) 194–5, 209–10, 225
- Kosovo conflict (1999)
 aerial bombardment 25, 86, 111, 112, 117, 120–1, 148
 civilian shields 103
 collateral damage 120
 communications 114–17, 121
 depleted uranium 71, 76, 177
 Gredelica Gorge attack 120
 humanitarian intervention 25, 111, 139, 147, 184, 185
 infrastructure 114–17, 120–1
 international humanitarian law 22, 23, 25
 military advantage 114–17, 121
 proportionality 22, 23, 25
 target verification 120
 ‘kraegraeson’ 7
- landmines *see* anti-personnel mines
- last resort
 belligerent reprisals 8
 legitimate reprisals 79
 necessity 28, 30
 UN Security Council 6
 unilateral action 6
- law of armed conflict 86, 89
 ‘Law of Geneva’ 60
 law of nations 37, 38

- 'Law of The Hague' 14, 60
 League of Nations 44, 49, 56
 legitimacy
 disproportionate attacks 11, 15
 international humanitarian law 74
 ius ad bellum 21
 League of Nations system 44
 necessity 47
 UN Charter 20
 legitimate reprisals
 last resort 79
 Naulilaa Arbitration 46–9, 78
 peaceful settlement 31
 proportionality 47–9, 78, 128
 redress requested 46–7
 see also belligerent reprisals; reprisals
 level of command 21, 99, 106, 156
 level of destruction
 conduct of conflict 30
 humanitarian intervention 17
 ius ad bellum 16–17, 19, 24
lex ferenda xvii
lex lata xvii
 Libya bombing (1986) 146
 location of targets 103, 105
 Lucerne Conference (1974) 62, 71
 Lugano Conference (1976) 62, 70

 MacArthur, Douglas 209
 McDougal and Feliciano 149, 156
 maritime hostilities see naval hostilities
 Martens Clause 8
 means/methods of war
 Additional Protocol I (1977) 62–3
 armaments see weapons
 civilian casualties 15
 civilians 128
 codification 49
 collateral damage 102
 combatants 59–84
 conduct see conduct of conflict
 denial of quarter 51
 ends justified xv, 9, 28, 30, 35
 Hague Conventions (1907) 51–2, 63
 Hague Peace Conferences 50
 ICRC 62
 indiscriminate see indiscriminate attacks
 just war 10
 'Law of The Hague' 14, 60
 limitations 10, 15, 25
 munitions see ammunition
 proportionality equation 169, 173
 self-defence 168–73
 State sensitivity 60
 superfluous injury and unnecessary suffering 10, 18, 29, 59

 measures short of war
 legal rules 5–6
 politics 5
 reprisals 31, 46–9
 Middle Ages
 Chivalry 32, 35, 36, 37
 just war 33–5
 non-combatants 34–5
 proportionality 28, 33–5
 weapons 34, 50
 military advantage
 assessment 99–102
 case-by-case/isolated parts 101, 102, 113
 civilian casualties 74, 96, 110
 civilian targets 18
 'concrete and direct' 100, 101, 134, 135, 136
 cumulative 101
 destruction/capture/neutralisation 93, 100
 Kosovo conflict (1999) 114–17, 121
 meaning 113–17
 objectives 93
 'overall' 134, 135
 Persian Gulf conflict (1990–1) 114
 proportionality equation 98–9, 100, 115
 temporal/geographical limits 100
 military effectiveness
 anti-personnel mines 69
 anti-personnel weapons 71
 hors de combat 71
 pragmatism 68
 proportionality equation 69, 70–2
 military manuals
 proportionality 109
 reprisals 76, 78
 United Kingdom 109
 United States 76, 109
 military necessity
 Additional Protocol I (1977) 94
 civilian casualties 53, 56, 74
 disproportionate attacks 8
 doctrine 7–8
 international humanitarian law 7–8, 18
 Martens Clause compared 8
 proportionality 7, 70–2, 106
 St Petersburg Declaration (1868) 70
 superfluous injury and unnecessary suffering 8, 70
 weapons 71–2
 military objectives
 civilian casualties 85
 location 103
 meaning 93
 Persian Gulf conflict (1990–1) 114
 see also military targets
 military objects 93, 96

- military operations 99
 military targets
 aerial bombardment 54, 55
 civilian targets distinguished 54, 94
 collateral casualties 100, 135
 definition 54, 100, 169
 naval hostilities 171–2
 self-defence 171–2
 significance 106
 see also military objectives; military objects
 minimisation of combatant casualties 24–5, 86, 111, 115–16, 173
 morality 9, 20
- NATO action, Kosovo see Kosovo conflict (1999)
- natural law 38
- naval hostilities
 armed attack 145
 belligerent rights 168, 175–6, 177
 blockade 111, 174
 exclusion zones 163, 164, 171–2, 174, 176–7
 Falkland Islands conflict (1982) 164, 171–2, 176
 hospital ships 111
 Iran/Iraq war (1981–8) 176–7
 military targets 171–2
 neutral shipping 174, 176
 Oxford Manual (1913) 110
 rights over high seas 163
 San Remo Manual 110–11, 164, 176
 self-defence 161–2, 163
 third States 22
- necessity
 before UN Charter 8–10, 28–58
 breach of obligation 1, 5
 Caroline Incident (1837) 40–1, 148–9, 153
 Chapter VII powers 189
 collective action 200–1, 206
 decision-making 26
 historical development xvi
 international humanitarian law 2
 ius ad bellum 4–7
 ius in bello xv, 7–8
 just war 4, 28, 32–3
 last resort 28, 30
 League of Nations Covenant 44
 legal regimes 4–8
 legitimacy 47
 military see military necessity
 nineteenth century 5
 ‘overwhelming’ 149
 practical significance 1, 19–27
 self-defence 5, 6, 28, 40–2, 148–55
 UN Charter 148–55
 use of force warranted xv, 2
 wrongful action 6
- neutrality
 Caroline Incident (1837) 40, 43
 customary law 175
 neutral shipping 174, 176
 third States 174–5
 UN Charter 174–5
- Nicaragua* case
 armed attack 143–4, 146
 collective action 151, 158
 immediacy 151–2
 proportionality 20, 158
 self-defence 151–2, 167
- non-combatants
 civilian see civilians
 immunity 34
 impact of conflict limited 29
 innocents 35, 37, 38
 just war 34–5, 37
 law of nations 37
 Middle Ages 34–5
- non-international armed conflict
 anti-personnel mines 64
 civil war 122, 123
 customary law 66, 85, 125–7
 CWC 66, 125
 human rights 123, 126
 international humanitarian law 60, 65–6, 126
 proportionality xvi, 85, 121–7
 UN Security Council 126
- Noriega, Manuel Antonio 167
- nuclear weapons
 collateral damage 107
 environmental damage 178
 ICJ Advisory Opinion 11, 20, 72–4, 96, 107, 125, 158, 169, 175, 178
 indiscriminate attacks 96, 125
 ius ad bellum 73, 169, 170–1
 international humanitarian law 72
 military advantage 107
 self-defence 170
 superfluous injury and unnecessary suffering 72–4
- Nuremberg War Crimes Tribunal 81, 130
- O’Connell, Daniel P. 22, 159–60, 161, 163, 176
- Operation Desert Storm 21, 166
- Oppenheim, Lassa 43, 46, 162
- Ottawa process 65
- Oxford Manual (1880) 78
- Oxford Manual (1913) 110

- Pakistan, Additional Protocol II (1977) 124
- peaceful settlement
armed attack 150, 153
continuing obligation 155
measures *see* measures short of war
nineteenth century 31
- Persian Gulf conflict (1990–1)
aerial bombardment 21, 24, 86, 111, 112, 116
civilian shields 103
depleted uranium 71, 177
electricity systems 21, 114, 118–19
environmental damage 177
immediacy 151
infrastructure 21, 118–19, 172
Iraqi capability 160, 164
military advantage 114
military objectives 114
Operation Desert Storm 21, 166
proportionality 21, 22, 114
proportionality equations 159–60
self-defence 74, 151, 153, 165–6
targeting policy 118–19, 172
territorial restoration 157, 159, 164
UN Compensation Commission 76
UN Security Council 166, 198, 203, 210–11, 224
United Kingdom 116, 118
United States 21, 114, 116, 117
- Persian Gulf conflict (2003)
aerial bombardment 111
depleted uranium 71, 177
infrastructure 120
- poisonous gases
asphyxiating gases 52
Protocol (1925) 53, 81
- politics
criminal responsibility 26
decision-making 22
just war 30
measures short of war 5
- positivism 39
- preventative action
humanitarian intervention 12
proportionality 11
self-defence 11, 146, 149
terrorism 12, 27
- prisoners of war 77
- proportionality
Additional Protocol I (1977) 16, 86, 87, 88–121
aerial bombardment 53–7
anticipatory self-defence 179–80
assessment 21, 162–8
before UN Charter 8–10, 28–58, 86
belligerent rights 175–6
Caroline Incident (1837) 20, 40–1, 42–3, 45
civilian objects xvi, 17
collective action 189, 201–3, 205, 206–7
combatant casualties 75–84
compliance xvi
constraint xvii
counter-measures 2
customary law 108, 110, 113
Elements of Crimes (of the ICC) 26, 133–5
ends/means xv, 9, 28, 30, 35
environmental damage 3, 178
Falkland Islands conflict (1982) 22
good faith 108, 117, 137
historical development xvi
indiscriminate attacks 93–4
international humanitarian law 3, 10, 17–19, 22–6, 53–7, 59–84, 85–135, 137
ius ad bellum 10, 16–17, 19, 20–6, 30, 35, 78, 112, 162
ius in bello 30, 43, 49–53
just war 8–10, 30, 33–7
Kosovo conflict (1999) 22, 23, 25
Middle Ages 28, 33–5
military manuals 109
military necessity 7, 70–2, 106
modern era xvi, 16–19, 85–137
Nicaragua case 20, 158
non-international armed conflict xvi, 85, 121–7
norms 26
Nuclear Weapons Advisory Opinion 11, 20, 96
origins 33–8
Persian Gulf conflict (1990–1) 21, 22, 114
practical significance 12, 19–27
precautions in attack 92, 96–8
reprisals 47–9, 78, 128
self-defence 11, 12, 16, 22, 28, 155–84
standard of application 105–7
State-sponsored terrorism 180–4
suppression of breaches 128–35
UN era 88–121
UN forces 12
underlying basis 16–19
weapons control 10, 19, 68–9, 169–70
proportionality equations
Christian values 17
component parts 98–9
duality 10–11, 19
international humanitarian law 21, 106, 169
ius ad bellum 25, 169, 173
just war 36
means/methods of war 169, 173

- proportionality equations (*cont.*)
 military advantage 98–9, 100, 115
 military effectiveness 69, 70–2
 Persian Gulf conflict (1990–1) 159–60
 suffering 69
 UN Charter regime 10–11
 weapons 69, 74, 96
 Protocol I (1977) *see* Additional Protocol I
 Protocol II (1977) *see* Additional Protocol II
- Red Cross *see* International Committee of the Red Cross
- religion, Christian *see* Christianity
- reprisals
 Additional Protocol I (1977) 77, 78
 codification 77
 collective responsibility 76
 customary rules 77, 79
 defensive 150
 equivalence 78–9
 League of Nations Covenant 49
 legitimate *see* legitimate reprisals
 measures short of war 31, 46–9
 military manuals 76, 78
 prisoners of war 77
 public reprisals 46
 punishment 157
 retaliation 76–7
 UN Charter 49, 140–1
see also belligerent reprisals
- risk
 allowable risks 116
 civilian casualties 98, 103
 civilian shields 103–4
 combatant casualties 115, 116
- Rogers, A. P. V. 107, 116
- rogue States 86, 147
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 38, 52
- Saddam Hussein 160, 166
- St Augustine 33
- St Petersburg Declaration (1868) 50–1, 53, 70, 75
- San Remo Manual* 110–11, 164, 176
- Schachter, Oscar 19, 153
- Schwarzenberger, Georg 149
- Second World War (1939–45) 56–7, 130
- security, collective *see* collective security
- Security Council *see* UN Security Council
- self-defence
 aims 156–9
 anticipatory *see* anticipatory self-defence
 armed attack 138, 139, 141, 142–5, 148–53, 156–79
 belligerent rights 168, 175–6
Caroline Incident (1837) 31, 40–1, 42, 148–9, 152
 cessation, hostilities 168
 collective action 151
 collective security 3
 combatant casualties 74
 culmination of events 146
 customary law 6, 45
 destruction of enemy 165
 equivalence 160, 161
 geographical/destructive scope 162–8
 humanitarian intervention 139
 instancy/immediacy 149–50
 international humanitarian law 168–70
ius ad bellum 28, 141, 199–200
 Kellogg–Briand Pact (1928) 44–5
 means/methods of war 168–73
 military targets 171–2
 morality 9
 naval hostilities 161–2, 163
 necessity 5, 6, 28, 40–2, 148–55
Nicaragua case 151–2, 167
 nuclear weapons 170
 Persian Gulf conflict (1990–1) 74, 151, 153, 165–6
 preventative action 11, 146, 149
 proportionality 11, 12, 16, 22, 28, 155–84
 response 159–67
 scope 141–7, 162–8
 territory *see* territorial restoration
 timeframe 167–8
 ulterior goals 45
 UN Charter 3, 14, 23, 49, 57, 138–9, 141–7, 148–84, 199–200
 weapons 169–71
- self-determination 121
- self-help 6
- self-preservation
Caroline Incident (1837) 41, 43, 45, 149
 State practice 5
- Sierra Leone Special Court 82
- Simma, Bruno 145
- Somalia peacekeeping 213, 224
- Spaight, James M. 54
- Spanish Civil War (1936–9) 53
- State responsibility
 armed forces 76
 grave breach provisions 80
 non-State actors 144
 norms xvii
- State sovereignty
 modern system 31, 32, 38
 war xvi, 5, 10, 38–44
- States
 Chapter VII powers 13
 disintegration 121
 nation States 31, 32, 38

- State-sponsored terrorism 140–1, 145, 180–4
 territorial boundaries 31
 third countries *see* third States
 suffering
 definition 70
 unnecessary *see* superfluous injury and unnecessary suffering
 superfluous injury and unnecessary suffering
 Additional Protocol I (1977) 52, 63, 70
 ambit of prohibition 75
 booby-traps 64
 combatants 14, 15, 18, 29, 50, 73, 74
 Hague Regulations 52, 63, 67
 means/methods 10, 18, 59
 military necessity 8, 70
 weapons xvi, 36, 51, 52, 75
- targets
 civilian *see* civilian targets
 infrastructure *see* infrastructure targets
 military *see* military targets
 nature/location 103, 105
 targeting accuracy 103
 targeting policy 118–19, 171–2
 verification 98, 104–5, 117, 120
- territorial restoration
 Falkland Islands conflict (1982) 156–7, 159, 164
 Persian Gulf conflict (1990–1) 157, 159, 164
- territory
 boundaries 31
 invasion 164–5
- terrorism
 preventative action 12, 27
 State-sponsored 140–1, 145, 180–4
 UN Charter xvii
 United States 142, 145, 146, 166, 182
- third States
 effects 173
 environmental damage 17, 170, 177–8
ius ad bellum 17
 naval hostilities 22
 neutrality 174–5
 sovereignty 174–9
- travaux préparatoires*
 Additional Protocol I (1977) 109
 Definition of Aggression (1974) 145
 UN Charter 142, 207
- tribunals
 criminal responsibility 81, 130–2
 ICTR *see* International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
 ICTY *see* International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia
- UN Charter
 adoption xvi
 Chapter VII *see* Chapter VII powers
 collective action xvii, 13, 14, 188–229
 collective security 6–7
 domestic affairs of States 126
 human rights 215
 humanitarian intervention xvii, 141
 international humanitarian law 14–16
ius ad bellum 11–13
 legitimacy 20
 necessity 148–55
 neutrality 174–5
 permanent military force 13
 proportionality 10–16, 155–84
 Purposes and Principles 204, 206–7, 208, 215
 reprisals 49, 140–1
 self-defence xvii, 3, 14, 23, 49, 57, 138–9, 141–7, 148–84, 199–200
 terrorism xvii
travaux préparatoires 142, 207
 UN forces 16
 unilateral action 36, 141–8
 use of force xvi, 10–16, 20, 24, 25, 49, 138–9, 141–2, 188–229
- UN forces
 acts, responsibility 222–9
 categories 199
 international humanitarian law 16, 212–22
 proportionality 12
 UN Charter 16
- UN peacekeeping
Bulletin 220–1
Certain Expenses case 191, 225
 international humanitarian law 192, 212–22
 peace enforcement 197
- UN Security Council
 Chapter VII *see* Chapter VII powers
 collective action 188–229
 collective security 6–7, 9, 142
 counter-insurgency 141
 discretion 205, 211
 enforcement 13, 16, 188, 189–90
 humanitarian intervention 140, 147
 International Court of Justice xvii, 204, 225–8
 international humanitarian law 81–2
 international peace 166, 188–9, 200
 mandate 12
 non-forceful measures 6
 non-international armed conflict 126
 Persian Gulf conflict (1990–1) 166, 198, 203, 210–11, 224
 powers in abeyance 195–6

- UN Security Council (*cont.*)
 rule of law 204, 205
 sanctions 195
 use of force 6, 188–229
- UN War Crimes Commission 130
- unilateral action
 defence *see* self-defence
 humanitarian intervention 147, 184–6
ius ad bellum xvii
 just war 9
 last resort 6
 modern era 138–87
 UN Charter 36, 141–8
- United Kingdom
 Additional Protocol I (1977) 106, 109
Caroline Incident see Caroline Incident
 (1837)
 Falkland Islands *see* Falkland Islands
 conflict (1982)
 military manuals 109
 Persian Gulf conflict (1990–1) 116, 118
- United Nations
 Additional Protocol I (1977) 81
 human rights 59, 89, 123
 humanitarian diplomacy 81
 law of armed conflict 89
 standard-setting 80
- United States
 Additional Protocol I (1977) 108, 109,
 110
 Army Field Manual 76
Caroline Incident see Caroline Incident
 (1837)
 civilian casualties 90
 Grenada invasion (1983) 165, 167
 Lieber Code (1863) 7
 National Security Strategy 27, 147
 Nicaragua *see* *Nicaragua* case
 Panama invasion (1989) 165, 166–7
 Persian Gulf conflict (1990–1) 21, 114,
 116, 117
 terrorist attacks 142, 145, 146, 166, 182
 Vera Cruz occupation (1914) 48
 Vietnam *see* Vietnam War (1961–75)
- unlawful aggressors 23
- use of force
 collective *see* collective action
 collective action 194–9
 defence *see* self-defence
 last resort *see* last resort
lex ferenda xvii
lex lata xvii
 means *see* means/methods of war
 morality 20
 overall good 12
 proportionality 140–1
- UN Charter xvi, 10–16, 20, 24, 25, 49,
 138–9, 141–2, 188–229
- UN Security Council 6, 188–229
 warranted xv, 2
see also ius ad bellum
- de Vattel, Emer 4, 32–3, 35, 36, 37–8
- Vietnam War (1961–75) 89–90, 101, 177
- Waldock, Humphrey M. 12, 44, 45
- war
 conduct *see* conduct of conflict
 just *see* just war
 methods *see* means/methods of war
 national policy 38
 State sovereignty xvi, 5, 10, 38–44
 torment/horrors mitigated 14, 15
- war crimes
 definition 132
 Elements of Crimes (of the ICC) 26,
 133–5
 ICC Statute 83–4, 132
 punishment 81
 responsibility *see* criminal responsibility
 seriousness 80, 130
 terminology 79
- weapons
 conventional *see* conventional weapons
 effectiveness *see* military effectiveness
 Hague Peace Conference (1899) 52
 health effects 68, 70, 71
 ineffectiveness 75
 international humanitarian law 18
 Middle Ages 34, 50
 military necessity 71–2
 munitions *see* ammunition
 non-conventional 103, 169
 nuclear *see* nuclear weapons
 Second Lateran Council (1139) 34
 self-defence 169–71
 superfluous injury and unnecessary
 suffering xvi, 36, 51, 52, 75
 targeting accuracy 103
 unnecessary suffering xvi, 36, 51, 52, 75
- weapons control
 anti-personnel mines 64–5
 blinding laser weapons 64, 69, 72, 75, 84
 booby-traps 64
 developments 60–6
 gas *see* poisonous gases
 ICRC 59–62, 68
 incendiaries 64, 75
 poisoned weapons 36, 51
 proportionality 10, 19, 68–9, 169–70
 St Petersburg Declaration (1868) 50–1,
 53, 75

weapons of mass destruction
civilian casualties 18
environmental damage 170
regulation 61
twentieth century 30
Webster, Daniel 40-1
Wheaton, Henry 43, 50
Wilson, Thomas Woodrow 48

Yugoslavia (former)
Bosnia *see* Bosnia-Herzegovina
conflict (1995)
ICTY *see* International Criminal
Tribunal for the former
Yugoslavia
Kosovo *see* Kosovo conflict (1999)
UNPROFOR 198, 213