

Index

- Abae 51, 267
 Abdera 228
 Abydus 9, 205
 Acanthus 73, 74
 Acarnania 12, 18, 166, 173
 Achaea, Achaeans 12, 13, 137, 167, 168, 191, 225, 229, 265
 Achaea Phthiotis 268
 Aegospotamoi 195
 Aeolia, Aeolians 63, 166
 Aeschines 158, 207, 230, 234, 236, 246, 251
 Aetolia, Aetolians 12, 13, 134
 Agathocles 229
 Agesilaus 1, 9, 34–35, 37, 38, 41, 42, 47, 49, 57, 71, 72–73, 76, 77, 79, 84, 87, 97, 109, 121–122, 140, 156, 220, 246
 Alalcomenae 62, 63
 Aleuadae 261, 262
 Alexander the Great 4, 20, 27, 95, 169, 173, 205, 231, 233, 242, 243–244, 248, 249, 251–252, 254–258
 Alexander of Pherae 83, 134, 195, 216
 Alyzia 173, 177
 Amadocus 227–229
 Amphictyony, Amphictyonic Council 4, 8, 21, 23, 28, 178, 213–223, 225–226, 234–235, 246, 261, 262–265, 267
 Amphipolis 158, 227, 234, 237, 260
 Amphissa 49, 54
 Anactorium 173, 177
 Andocides 58, 235
 Androcleidas 24, 45, 46, 47, 52, 54
 Andronicus 213
 Antalcidas 9, 71, 127, 128–139, 235
 Peace of: *see* Common Peace, 46
 Anthedon 187, 190, 197
 Antigonus Monopthalmus 200, 205
 Antipatrus 244
 Arcadia, Arcadians 3, 136, 145, 147, 158, 159–160, 162–163, 166, 167, 172, 177, 179, 220, 224, 236
 Arcadian League 12, 14, 15, 17, 22, 133, 135, 163, 168
 Archidamus II 38
 Archidamus III 129, 146, 151, 161, 222
 Argos, Argives 7, 9, 19, 33, 45, 63, 65, 68, 72, 133, 135, 137, 138, 158, 166, 167, 168–169, 172, 179, 236
 Ariobazanes 209
 Aristes, satrap of Phrygia 243
 Artabazus 226, 228, 241
 Artaxerxes 9, 34, 46, 70, 71, 130, 145, 147, 179, 203, 226, 231, 235, 238, 241, 242, 243
 Astyocrates 213, 215, 216
 Athenian League
 First 8, 18, 129, 133
 Second 22, 26, 38, 39, 41, 43, 79, 83, 84, 134, 135, 137, 138, 159, 172, 173, 175–177, 179, 200, 201, 209, 234, 242, 250, 251
 Athens, Athenians 1, 148, 150
 in the Corinthian War 19, 34, 45, 66–67, 128
 diplomacy, general 9, 18, 21, 52, 74, 138, 147, 158, 169, 178, 201, 214, 215, 227–228, 250
 government and internal politics 6, 45, 46, 57–58
 hegemony 71, 74, 81–84, 129, 133, 135, 137, 139, 154, 168
 military operations 21, 118, 119, 175–177, 180, 182, 196, 199, 200, 216–217, 223, 226, 242, 245, 256, 257, 265–266, 267, 275
 in the Peloponnesian War 1, 33, 190, 192, 195
 relations with Macedon 4, 179, 234, 235, 236, 237–240, 249, 259, 268–276
 relations with Sparta 43, 46, 55–56, 68, 75, 79, 127, 141–145, 152–155, 156–157, 158, 220
 relations with Thebes 22, 35–36, 41–42, 77
 resources and military preparation 7, 16, 17, 190, 210
 Attica 28, 36, 43, 77, 80, 191, 275
 Aulis 69
 Autocles 141, 146, 158–159
 Autophradates 209

- Boeotia, Boeotians 21, 33, 34, 38, 41, 42, 43, 50, 52, 59, 66, 68, 69, 71, 76, 80, 141, 180–182, 185, 190, 191, 219, 246, 269
- Boeotian League 28, 41–42, 44, 127, 132, 180
- diplomacy 55, 72, 75, 84, 165–171, 179, 203, 229, 230, 231, 236
- dissolution 87–98
- manpower 12, 17
- at war 63, 65, 124, 217, 225, 226, 254–257, 275
- Byzantium, Byzantines 37, 82, 165, 173, 175–179, 181, 196, 199–201, 207, 209, 242, 271, 272, 273, 274
- Cadmea 76, 77, 88, 89, 143, 154, 158, 170, 199, 207, 217
- Calamus (Mt.) 50
- Calapodion 51
- Callias 141, 146, 148, 158–159
- Callisthenes 37
- Callistratus 143, 144, 146, 149, 155, 158–159
- Cambyses 177
- Cardia 239, 269
- Caria 205, 209, 245
- Carthage, Carthaginians 182, 196
- Carystus 178
- Cenchreae 196
- Cephisodotus 144, 146, 149, 157
- Cephisus 19, 51–52, 54, 61, 225, 255, 256
- Cersebletes 227–229, 234, 239, 265, 269
- Chabrias 36, 183
- Chaeronea 100, 102, 110, 255
- battle of 4, 245, 246, 254–258, 275
- Chalcidice, Chalcidians 12, 73–76, 81, 82
- Chalcidic League 12, 14, 18, 261
- Chalcis 40, 197, 198, 250, 269
- Chares 145, 149, 150, 226, 228
- Charon 89, 90, 98
- Chersonesus 269
- Chios, Chians 37, 74, 81, 165, 174, 175–177, 181, 196, 199–201, 209, 248
- Cios in Bithynia 205
- Cirrha, Cirrhaean plain 214–216, 217, 219, 221
- Cithaeron (Mt.) 35, 36, 79, 80
- Clazomenae 10, 71, 169
- Cleigenes 87
- Cleiteles 143–144, 150, 154
- Cleombrotus II, 36, 79, 80, 83–84, 92, 97, 112, 115, 122–126, 145, 150, 160, 191, 197
- Cleomenes 96
- Cleon 193
- Cnemis (Mt.) 50
- Cnidus 165, 175, 181, 203–210
- battle of 199
- Common Peace
- of 386: 2, 9, 10–12, 22, 25, 34, 36, 37, 39, 42, 70, 71–75, 81, 83, 84, 87, 131, 143, 265–266
- of 375: 38, 39, 40
- of 371(Sparta): 41, 43, 145
- of 371(Athens): 155
- of 362: 237
- Conon 34, 46, 199
- Copae 171
- Copais (Lake) 60, 61, 63, 65, 102, 103, 104, 107–108, 186–187
- Corcyra 195
- Corinth 2, 7, 9, 18, 19, 28, 33, 45, 63, 130, 136, 138, 140, 150, 151, 155, 196, 234, 245, 246, 249, 251
- League of 173, 246
- Corinthian War 2, 9, 10, 17, 19–20, 24, 34, 44, 57, 90, 127, 128, 138
- Coronea 19, 34, 49, 108
- Cos 176
- Cotys 227
- Craterus 246
- Creusis 185–186, 190, 191, 197
- Crocus Plain 21, 230, 258, 263, 264
- Croesus 118, 177
- Cunaxa 109, 120
- Cyllene 195
- Cylon 46, 47
- Cynoscephalae 106, 109, 139
- Cyprus 10, 71
- Cyrus 63, 120
- Cyzicus 200
- Daphnus 50, 51
- Darius III 243–244
- Delian League: *see* Athenian League, First
- Delium 68, 123, 146
- Delos (Mt.) 101, 102, 105
- Delphi 4, 8, 9, 45, 49, 65, 112, 178, 213, 214–223, 225, 234, 261, 266, 275
- Demades 246
- Demetrius Poliorcetes 198
- Demosthenes
- the orator 176, 185, 207, 230, 236, 240, 244, 246, 251, 259, 267, 269, 270, 275
- stratēgos* in the Peloponnesian War 17, 193
- Dionysius I of Syracuse 182, 196, 250
- Diopiteithes 271
- Doris, Dorians 214, 215
- Echinus 268, 275
- Egypt 209, 231, 238, 243
- Eleusis 79, 80
- Eleutheræ 36
- Elis, Eleans 22, 42, 133, 135, 136, 137, 166, 168, 172, 179, 236

- Epaminondas 20, 41, 42, 43, 96, 109, 112–117,
 122–123, 124–126, 131, 133, 134, 135, 136,
 139, 146, 152, 158, 162, 165, 166, 167, 170,
 174–175, 176, 177, 181–182, 183–185, 191,
 199–204, 206–210, 219, 224, 226, 229, 236,
 258, 265
 Ephesus 208
 Epirus 18, 269
 Eretria 39, 40
 Erythrae 169, 205
 Euboea 39, 63, 82, 134, 166, 179, 220, 236, 269
 Eudamidas 76
 Euphron of Sicyon 96, 145, 148, 150, 162, 166,
 168–172
 Euthycles 130

 Galaxidorus 46, 48, 55
 Gorgidas 90, 95–96
 Gylippus 193
 Gytheum 195

 Halae 186
 Haliartus 19, 34, 59, 68
 Hallonesus 236
 Hegesippus 237
 Helicon (Mt.) 35, 61, 63, 64, 66, 76
 Hellespont, Hellespontines 63, 228, 239, 240, 265,
 269, 273
 Heraclea Pontice 175
 Hismenias 45, 46, 47, 52–53, 54, 55, 76, 88, 170
 Hyampolis 51, 100, 102, 107
 Hyettus 171

 Iasus 208
 Illyria, Illyrians 261
 Imbrus 10, 71
 Ionia, Ionians 63, 214
 Iphiades 205, 206
 Isocrates 90, 127, 129–130, 132, 151–152, 266
 Issus 243
 Ithome (Mt.) 152

 Jason of Pherae 12, 21, 133, 145, 150, 161

koinē eirēnē: see Common Peace

 Lacedaemon, Lacedaemonians: see Sparta,
 Spartans 1, 3, 24, 127
 Laches 181, 182, 183, 199
 Lampsacus 208
 Larissa 261
 Larymna 186–187, 190, 197
 Lebadea 65
 Lemnus 10, 71
 Leontiades 76, 77, 88–89, 98, 170, 171

 Leuctra 3, 11, 42, 68, 84, 98, 106, 127, 128, 130,
 133, 135, 137, 140, 145, 160, 161, 173, 180,
 216, 225, 226
 Locris 21, 24, 52–57, 63, 102, 106, 134, 166,
 215, 225
 Epicnemidean 108
 Hesperian 45, 48
 Hypocnemidian
 Opountian 45, 46, 49–50, 51, 52–57, 108
 Ozolian 48–49
 Lycomedes 21, 136, 137, 145, 167, 226
 Lycophon 261
 Lysander 1, 19–20, 34, 46, 112, 195
 Lysias 66

 Macedonia 3, 5, 6, 18, 27, 133, 134, 205, 224, 227,
 236, 239, 245, 249, 251, 255–258, 261, 262,
 263, 275
 Malis, Malians 166
 Mantinea, Mantineans 3, 14, 22–23, 73, 137
 first battle (418) 64, 119
 second battle (362) 18, 96, 109, 111, 122, 124, 137
 Marathon 198
 battle of 119
 Maronea 227, 228
 Mausolus 176, 205, 209
 Megalopolis 22, 216, 220, 224
 Melon 89, 90
 Memnon 241
 Messene 3, 130, 136, 151, 172, 220
 Methymna 37, 82
 Mnasippus 121
 Mnason 222
 Mycalessus 197
 Mytilene 37, 82

 Naupactus 191
 Nemea 19, 34, 59, 118, 124, 125
 Neon 21, 225, 229, 262
 Nobas 206

 Ochus 244
 Olynthus 34, 73–76, 77, 81, 183, 266
 Oneion (Mt.) 167
 Onomarchus 21, 222, 225, 226, 230,
 262–264, 266
 Opus 51, 197
 Orchomenus 14, 19–20, 38, 39, 63, 64, 66, 67, 69,
 98, 99–100, 106, 107–108, 109, 173, 219
 Oropus 39–40, 191

 Pagasae 263
 Pammenes 224–232
 Parapotamioi 45
 Parnassus 28, 48–51

308

Peace treaties
 of Antalcidas: *see* Common Peace, 46
 of Nicias 214, 237, 250, 251
 of Philocrates 4, 179, 234, 235, 236, 237, 240, 260, 269, 271, 272
see also Common Peace
 Peitholaus 261
 Pelopidas 20, 89, 90, 98, 102, 104, 106–107, 108, 112–117, 122–123, 130, 139, 145, 146, 166, 168, 170, 179, 199, 216, 224, 235
 Peloponnesian League 3, 9, 33, 133, 134, 138, 172, 190
 Peloponnesian War I, 2, 3, 6, 8, 10, 18, 26–27, 33, 38, 52, 127, 180, 190–191, 192, 193–196, 197
 Peloponnesus 17, 28, 42, 43, 65, 96, 136, 137, 139, 150, 155, 161, 162, 163, 172, 220, 224, 232, 235, 236, 245, 251, 268
 Perdiccas 18
 Pericles 185
 Perinthus 242, 244, 253, 271, 272, 273, 274
 Persia, Persians 17, 33, 38, 39, 45, 59, 70, 127–128, 129, 145, 160, 182, 199, 202, 208, 231, 240, 241, 243, 244, 245, 253, 259, 265, 267, 268
 Phalaecus 21–22, 234, 266
 Pharnabazus 45, 46–47
 Phayllus 262, 265
 Pherae 223, 261, 262
 Philip II 3–4, 5, 20, 22, 27–28, 95, 139, 158, 177, 179, 215, 218, 223, 224, 227–232, 259–276
 Philoboiotos 225
 Philocrates
 Peace of: *see* Peace treaties
 Philomelus 21, 217, 219, 221, 222
 Phlius 73, 137, 145, 150, 168
 Phocis, Phocians 21–22, 41, 43, 236, 239, 268, 274
 border disputes 24, 34, 45–46, 49, 51, 52–57
 diplomacy 134, 166, 167, 173, 214, 223, 234
 League of 13
 Sacred War 225–226, 230, 232, 234, 261, 262–265
 at war 63, 178
 Phoebidas 21, 34–35, 76–78, 88, 90, 91, 92–96, 97, 170
 Piraeus 1, 33, 36, 80, 83, 190, 191, 195, 216
 Pisa 135
 Plataea 35, 38, 39, 40, 42, 52, 76, 77, 90, 98, 99, 119, 141, 160, 173
 Polyanthos 45, 46, 47
 Potidaea 18, 237
 Priene 205
 Procles 143–144, 146, 149, 150, 153–157
 Prothous 9, 145, 150
 Ptolemaeus of Alorus 134
 Ptoum 101

Index

Pylos 177
 Pythia, Pythian Games 178, 251, 263
 Rhamnus 18
 Rhodes, Rhodians 37, 165, 174, 175–177, 181, 196, 199–201, 209
 Sacred Band 100, 109–110, 112–115, 116, 254–255, 256–257
 Sacred War(s) 21–22, 23, 28, 173, 179, 216, 217, 218, 222, 224, 227, 229, 232, 235, 261, 266, 275
 Samos 208, 210
 Sardis 9, 44
 Scillus 3, 35, 140
 Scyrus 10, 71
 Sicyon 145, 149, 150, 162, 168–172, 224, 234
 Siphac 186, 190, 191, 197
 Social War 17, 175–177, 223
 Sodamas 46, 47, 55
 Sparta, Spartans
 and the Common Peace 9, 39, 41, 42, 84, 249
 in the Corinthian War 45, 54–57, 59, 71, 73–78
 diplomacy, general 24–25, 52, 72, 140, 147, 151, 162, 201, 214, 234, 267, 274
 hegemony I, 8–9, 27, 127–128, 131, 133, 139, 180, 246
 military operations 21, 22, 36, 38, 61, 65–66, 67–70, 99, 100, 106–107, 108–110, 112, 118, 121, 124, 125, 135–136, 146, 160, 199, 217–218
 in the Peloponnesian War 183–185, 214
 portrayal by Xenophon 149, 150, 155, 163
 relations with Athens 43, 83, 141–145, 152–154, 155, 156–157, 159, 169
 relations with Thebes 33–34, 45, 46, 90, 98, 130, 145, 220–221, 223
 resources and military preparation 7, 12, 19, 183
 Sphacteria 153
 Sphodrias 21, 36–37, 76, 77, 79, 83–84, 111
 Susa 130, 146, 160, 226
 Tanagra 14, 98, 99
 “Tearless Battle” 161
 Tegea 14, 15
 Tegira 96, 99–110, 111
 Teleutias 77, 78, 83, 93, 195
 Tenedos 173
 Thasus 169
 Thebes, Thebans 7, 35, 52–58, 65, 76–78, 148, 197
 in the Corinthian War 9, 24, 45, 48
 diplomacy, general 21, 73, 145, 158, 214, 215, 217, 219
 federalism and internal politics 14, 19–20, 39, 40–42, 45–46, 71, 87–98, 150, 169, 180

Index

309

- hegemony 28, 145, 167, 174–175, 179, 216, 224, 231
 military operations 22, 24–25, 36, 41, 51, 59,
 61, 63, 65, 67–70, 99, 106–107, 108–110,
 123–124, 127, 155, 160, 185, 195, 199, 207–208,
 219–223, 245, 254, 262, 263
 portrayal by Xenophon 163
 relations with Athens 22, 37, 39, 43, 81, 84, 141,
 143, 203
 relations with Macedon 234, 239, 252, 266, 267,
 274, 275
 relations with Sparta 33–34, 75, 80, 84, 145, 160,
 201, 217–218
 resources and manpower 38
 Theramenes 1
 Thermopylae corridor 22, 225, 230, 239, 265,
 266, 268
 Thesmophoria 76, 77
 Thespieae 14, 36, 38, 39, 40, 42, 76, 77, 79, 80, 83,
 90, 92, 97, 98, 99, 141, 173
 Thessaly, Thessalians 12, 21, 96, 134, 219, 223, 224,
 261, 274
 diplomacy 133, 134, 216–217, 219, 230, 236,
 267, 269
 League of 214, 266
 manpower 17
 at war 225, 230, 262–265
 Thrace 227–229, 239, 241, 244, 261,
 265–266, 269
 Thrasylbulus 33, 35
 Thria, Thriasian plain 36, 80, 81
 Tigranes 208
 Timocrates 33, 45, 46–47, 56, 157
 Timolaus 45, 46, 47
 Timotheus 39, 183, 208, 261
 Tiribazus 9, 71, 128
 Tithorea 225
 Tithraustes 33, 45, 46–47
 Tolmides 195
 Torone 193
 Triphylia 136, 138
 Troad 241
 Troy 198
 Truce
 Thirty Years' Truce 237
 Xerxes 70, 233, 252, 275