

Contents

Foreword	<i>page</i> xiii
Preface	xxi
Preface to the second edition	xxv
1 Basic hypergeometric series	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Hypergeometric and basic hypergeometric series	1
1.3 The q -binomial theorem	8
1.4 Heine's transformation formulas for ${}_2\phi_1$ series	13
1.5 Heine's q -analogue of Gauss' summation formula	14
1.6 Jacobi's triple product identity, theta functions, and elliptic numbers	15
1.7 A q -analogue of Saalschütz's summation formula	17
1.8 The Bailey–Daum summation formula	18
1.9 q -analogues of the Karlsson–Minton summation formulas	18
1.10 The q -gamma and q -beta functions	20
1.11 The q -integral	23
Exercises	24
Notes	34
2 Summation, transformation, and expansion formulas	38
2.1 Well-poised, nearly-poised, and very-well-poised hypergeometric and basic hypergeometric series	38
2.2 A general expansion formula	40
2.3 A summation formula for a terminating very-well-poised ${}_4\phi_3$ series	41
2.4 A summation formula for a terminating very-well-poised ${}_6\phi_5$ series	42
2.5 Watson's transformation formula for a terminating very-well-poised ${}_8\phi_7$ series	42
2.6 Jackson's sum of a terminating very-well-poised balanced ${}_8\phi_7$ series	43
2.7 Some special and limiting cases of Jackson's and Watson's formulas: the Rogers–Ramanujan identities	44
2.8 Bailey's transformation formulas for terminating ${}_5\phi_4$ and ${}_7\phi_6$ series	45
2.9 Bailey's transformation formula for a terminating ${}_{10}\phi_9$ series	47

viii	Contents	
2.10	Limiting cases of Bailey's $_{10}\phi_9$ transformation formula	48
2.11	Bailey's three-term transformation formula for VWP-balanced $_{8}\phi_7$ series	53
2.12	Bailey's four-term transformation formula for balanced $_{10}\phi_9$ series	55
	Exercises	58
	Notes	67
	3 Additional summation, transformation, and expansion formulas	69
3.1	Introduction	69
3.2	Two-term transformation formulas for $_{3}\phi_2$ series	70
3.3	Three-term transformation formulas for $_{3}\phi_2$ series	73
3.4	Transformation formulas for well-poised $_{3}\phi_2$ and very-well-poised $_{5}\phi_4$ series with arbitrary arguments	74
3.5	Transformations of series with base q^2 to series with base q	77
3.6	Bibasic summation formulas	80
3.7	Bibasic expansion formulas	84
3.8	Quadratic, cubic, and quartic summation and transformation formulas	88
3.9	Multibasic hypergeometric series	95
3.10	Transformations of series with base q to series with base q^2	96
	Exercises	100
	Notes	111
	4 Basic contour integrals	113
4.1	Introduction	113
4.2	Watson's contour integral representation for ${}_2\phi_1(a, b; c; q, z)$ series	115
4.3	Analytic continuation of ${}_2\phi_1(a, b; c; q, z)$	117
4.4	q -analogues of Barnes' first and second lemmas	119
4.5	Analytic continuation of ${}_{r+1}\phi_r$ series	120
4.6	Contour integrals representing well-poised series	121
4.7	A contour integral analogue of Bailey's summation formula	123
4.8	Extensions to complex q inside the unit disc	124
4.9	Other types of basic contour integrals	125
4.10	General basic contour integral formulas	126

Contents	ix
4.11 Some additional extensions of the beta integral	129
4.12 Sears' transformations of well-poised series	130
Exercises	132
Notes	135
5 Bilateral basic hypergeometric series	137
5.1 Notations and definitions	137
5.2 Ramanujan's sum for ${}_1\psi_1(a; b; q, z)$	138
5.3 Bailey's sum of a very-well-poised ${}_6\psi_6$ series	140
5.4 A general transformation formula for an ${}_r\psi_r$ series	141
5.5 A general transformation formula for a very-well-poised ${}_{2r}\psi_{2r}$ series	143
5.6 Transformation formulas for very-well-poised ${}_8\psi_8$ and ${}_{10}\psi_{10}$ series	145
Exercises	146
Notes	152
6 The Askey–Wilson q-beta integral and some associated formulas	154
6.1 The Askey–Wilson q -extension of the beta integral	154
6.2 Proof of formula (6.1.1)	156
6.3 Integral representations for very-well-poised ${}_8\phi_7$ series	157
6.4 Integral representations for very-well-poised ${}_{10}\phi_9$ series	159
6.5 A quadratic transformation formula for very-well-poised balanced ${}_{10}\phi_9$ series	162
6.6 The Askey–Wilson integral when $\max(a , b , c , d) \geq 1$	163
Exercises	168
Notes	173
7 Applications to orthogonal polynomials	175
7.1 Orthogonality	175
7.2 The finite discrete case: the q -Racah polynomials and some special cases	177
7.3 The infinite discrete case: the little and big q -Jacobi polynomials	181
7.4 An absolutely continuous measure: the continuous q -ultraspherical polynomials	184
7.5 The Askey–Wilson polynomials	188

x	Contents	
7.6	Connection coefficients	195
7.7	A difference equation and a Rodrigues-type formula for the Askey–Wilson polynomials	197
	Exercises	199
	Notes	213
	8 Further applications	217
8.1	Introduction	217
8.2	A product formula for balanced ${}_4\phi_3$ polynomials	218
8.3	Product formulas for q -Racah and Askey–Wilson polynomials	221
8.4	A product formula in integral form for the continuous q -ultraspherical polynomials	223
8.5	Rogers' linearization formula for the continuous q -ultraspherical polynomials	226
8.6	The Poisson kernel for $C_n(x; \beta q)$	227
8.7	Poisson kernels for the q -Racah polynomials	229
8.8	q -analogues of Clausen's formula	232
8.9	Nonnegative basic hypergeometric series	236
8.10	Applications in the theory of partitions of positive integers	239
8.11	Representations of positive integers as sums of squares	242
	Exercises	245
	Notes	257
	9 Linear and bilinear generating functions for basic orthogonal polynomials	259
9.1	Introduction	259
9.2	The little q -Jacobi polynomials	260
9.3	A generating function for Askey–Wilson polynomials	262
9.4	A bilinear sum for the Askey–Wilson polynomials I	265
9.5	A bilinear sum for the Askey–Wilson polynomials II	269
9.6	A bilinear sum for the Askey–Wilson polynomials III	270
	Exercises	272
	Notes	281

Contents xi

10 q-series in two or more variables	282
10.1 Introduction	282
10.2 q -Appell and other basic double hypergeometric series	282
10.3 An integral representation for $\Phi^{(1)}(q^a; q^b, q^{b'}; q^c; q; x, y)$	284
10.4 Formulas for $\Phi^{(2)}(q^a; q^b, q^{b'}; q^c, q^{c'}; q; x, y)$	286
10.5 Formulas for $\Phi^{(3)}(q^a, q^{a'}; q^b, q^{b'}; q^c; q; x, y)$	288
10.6 Formulas for a q -analogue of F_4	290
10.7 An Askey–Wilson-type integral representation for a q -analogue of F_1	294
Exercises	296
Notes	301
11 Elliptic, modular, and theta hypergeometric series	302
11.1 Introduction	302
11.2 Elliptic and theta hypergeometric series	303
11.3 Additive notations and modular series	312
11.4 Elliptic analogue of Jackson's ${}_8\phi_7$ summation formula	321
11.5 Elliptic analogue of Bailey's transformation formula for a terminating ${}_{10}\phi_9$ series	323
11.6 Multibasic summation and transformation formulas for theta hypergeometric series	325
11.7 Rosengren's elliptic extension of Milne's fundamental theorem	331
Exercises	336
Notes	349
Appendix I Identities involving q -shifted factorials, q -gamma functions and q -binomial coefficients	351
Appendix II Selected summation formulas	354
Appendix III Selected transformation formulas	359
References	367
Symbol index	415
Author index	418
Subject index	423