

abortion	dilemmas of truth telling, 2/, 8/–90
pressures to have an, 130-1, 135, 157, 176	feminist, 38
reversal of previous decision to undergo a	literature, 88–9
first trimester termination, 175, 177	non- maleficence, 126-7
selective, 129, 133, 136-9	biology
sex selection, 175	critical scholarship, 47
AIDS, 77, 170, 172	cultural study of, 46
amniocentesis, 100, 138, 176	ethical landscape, 53
anthropologist as diviner, 15, 64	Blind Watchmaker, The (R. Dawkins), 45
anthropology, 2-3, 20, 36	Bok, Sissela, 92, 93, 100
bioethics, 37	Bouquet, Mary, 90
comparative, 31	British government, 2
cultural, 46, 51	British Medical Association, 88
current curricula, 45	
and ethics, see ethics	Canada, 166
and genetics, 54, 159; see also sociobiology,	cancer
anthropological critique of	bladder, 12
medical, 36, 44, 167	colon, 12
of morals, 34, 51; see also ethics, indigenous	Canguilhelm, Georges, 16
moralities	'Cardio', 178
social, 52, 53, 57	carrier testing, 164
study of ethics, 35	case studies, 61–72, 90–6
syntax of genetics, 54	Daley family, 94-6, 100-3, 162, 176;
theory, 44, 47, 52	Isobel, 134
Anthroplogy and Ethics (May and Abraham	Jeffrys family, 68–70, 72, 77; Dylan, 66–7
Edel), 36	Kingston family, 163; Ann, 111-15;
Appadurai, Arjun, 169	Charles, 111-12; Claire, 115; Rex, 111,
Ardener, Edwin, 13	112-13, 115; see also Richardson family
Atkinson, Jane Monnig, 121–2	Mcdonald family, 162; Belinda, 77; Sam, 61–2, 72–6, 170
Bailey, F. G., 93	Opie family, 90-4, 103-4, 129-34, 162;
Berlin, Isaiah, 167	Daisy, 96, 99
biobanks, 155-6	Richardson family; Mabel, 112, 113–14;
bioethics, 4, 37, 38, 145, 152-3, 158, 167	Nelly, 112, 114; see also Kingston family
American-ness of, 167	Williams family, 162; kung fu dispute,
critiques of, 37	117–20; Lucy, 66, 79–83, 117;



case studies (cont.)	anthropological study of, 3, 18-19,
Hanno, 79, 118–20; Laurie, 62, 170;	165
Rupert, 80, 117–20	decision making in everyday life, 20
Cashinahua or Huni Kuin (peoples from the	ethnographic analyses of, 17-20
Brazilian-Peruvian borderlands in	divinatory knowledge
Amazonia), 98-9, 174	Temne, 18
Celera Genomics, 53	DNA, 47–9
Chadwick, Ruth, 87-8, 173	chip, 154, 156–7
Chagga, 38	coded information, 18, 63-4, 122
chemical sensitivity	as information or language, 46, 47-9, 167,
disease prediction, 12	168
chiasma, 55, 168	social value imputed, 47
between natural and social sciences, 56	'do-it-yourself' DNA testing kits, 10, 15
Christakis, Nicholas A., 38, 70, 71–2, 77,	Down's syndrome, 1, 135, 169, 177; see also
84	case studies, Daley family
Code of Codes, The (Daniel Kevles and Leroy	Doyle, Richard, 169
Hood), 47	Edal May and Abraham 26
Collins, Francis, 11	Edel, May and Abraham, 36
collusive lying, 93	embryo
Comaroff, John and Jean, 170 'complex disease', 146	ambiguous social entity, 21, 28 empathetic witness
	problems of 79 0 90 91 92
consumer education, 148–9	problems of, 78–9, 80, 81, 83 ethical system (testing system), 67
counselling, 87, 89, 95, 102, 104, 123, 126,	ethics, 150
127, 137, 140, 141, 147, 157, 171, 172	based on individualism, 37–8
contradictions, 66	'cold' ethics, 31–5
literature, 67	
protocol (Britain), 66–7, 171	critique of Western, 36, 37 cross-culture consensus, 30
cross-cultural comparisons, 4, 19, 20, 34, 35,	disclosure, 94, 101, 104, 173
37, 51, 82, 123, 158–9	Gahuka-Gama ethics (Papua New Guinea),
cultural imagery of progress, 30	35
cultural relativism, 37, 167	relational, 138, 145; see also kin
culturgens, 42	termination after single cell diagnosis,
critique of, 43, 46	124–5
see also Lumsden and Wilson	termination in the case of late onset
see also Earnsdon and Wilson	diseases, 125–6
Death Foretold (Nicholas A. Christakis), 70	ethnocentrism, 34, 37, 44, 45, 121
DeHart, Scott, 170	'ethno-ethics', 20, 26
diagnosis as prognosis, 70–2, 75	ethnographic problem, 11
'diagnostic supremacy', 71	ethnographies of morality, 4
disclosure	ethnography, 57
between estranged kin, 94	comparative, 38
ethics of, 89	'uncertain', 77
'verbal missiles', 63–4	eugenics, 16
see also 'kinship', local moralities	'new eugenics', 16, 28
(of non-disclosure), non-disclosure,	Evans-Pritchard, 3, 18, 19, 165
'right to know' and	evolution
'right not to know', truth-telling	genetic and cultural, 42
discrimination	see also sociobiology
familial, 139	evolutionary ethics, 110; <i>see also</i> Spencer,
divination, 122, 123	Herbert



Index 199

exogenetic information cross-disciplinary sources, 154-8 intergenerational transmission of, 42 decision-making, 85 'exogenic culture', 42 indigenous accounts of, 145 experimental technology as anticipatory ritual, right to know, 104, 178 see also disclosure explanatory models, 82 'genetic oracle', 65 genetic privacy, 14 Farmer, Paul, 38 genetic science, as informational, 48 foreknowledge, 117, 125, 133, 139, 142 genetic surveillance, 153, 156 and common future, 114 genetic testing and foretelling, 15, 27, 61-5, 152 commercialisation, 147-9, 150, 152-3, foretelling of the self, 83 178 and genetic agency as relational, 85-6 false negatives, 148 and fatalism, 148 newborns, 178 and liabilities of veracity, 100-5 pressures to undergo genetic testing, 150 and moral systems, 15; see also see also predictive genetic testing pre-symptomatic genetics activists, 51 and prognostic moralities, 5, 25, 70-2, 78 see also 'kinship' secrets and relations anthropology, 54, 56; gift theory, 56 family, 84; 'linkage', 168 Foucault, M., 16 Freeman, Derek, 42, 46 matter of public accountability, 57 Firth, Raymond, 35, 168 as origins story, 54 spatialised methodology, 55 Frank, Geyla, 172 friends, 80-1, 83 Genetics White Paper, 155, 156 genomics 'genealogical ethics', 4, 15, 153 comparative, 168 'genealogical method' (W. H. R. Rivers), 90 global, 51 Gille, Elizabeth, 9, 13 genealogy importance of anthropology to, 89-90 Gnau (people of Papau New Guinea), 98 'gene action', 49 genes limits of as epistemological framework, 86 Goffman E., 81 as agents, 54, 55, 169 as biological markers of kinship and cultural Gould, Stephen Jay, 32-5, 39, 51 differentiation, 117; inadequacy of, 120 Guidelines for the Molecular Genetic Genes, Mind and Culture (Edward O. Wilson Predictive test in HD, 170 and Charles Lumsden), 43 genethics, 21, 50 Hamilton, William 'Bill', 110 Haraway, Donna, 169 anthropology dialogue on personhood, 52 Harris, Marvin, 44 critique, 52 literature, 50; culture, 51 Hausa medical culture, 96-8 popular science, 51 genetic altruism, 110 health care professionals genetic donors, 155 attitudes towards predictive testing, 65 genetic health policy, 145 clinicians, 124-5 genetic health services, 67 education, 67 genetic information, 14-15, 17, 27, 49, 52, orthodox views, 136-7 87-9, 96, 109, 122, 126, 137, 144, 152-4, health policy administrators, 12 156, 159, 170, 171 Hereditary Disease Foundation, 24 choice, 154 Heyd, David, 51 choosing not to know, 67, 150, 157 Hippocratic practitioners, 71, 172 Hoffmaster, Barry, 36 commodification, 116



200 Index

House of Commons Science and Technology communication, 63 disclosure, 93-4, 127 Committee (London), 171 Human Genetics Commission (UK), 15, 17, embryo as future relation, 125 ethics, 15, 68, 109, 112, 145, 170 human genome, 3, 9, 29 and exclusion, 28, 109-23, 124-45, 149, 'as [common] heritage of humanity', 30 157 'ownership' of, 53 medicalisation of, 52 Human Genome Initiative, 54 as relational ethics, 4, 76, 104, 109, 110, Human Genome Project, 11, 53 120, 121, 145, 158 humanities and social sciences, 158 relations 9 Humphrey, Caroline, 36 renewed theoretical interest, 90 secrets and relations, 90; see also case Huntington's Disease (HD), 22 community, 22-3 studies, Opie family 'early onset', 136, 177 Kleinman, Arthur, 21, 37-8, 82 gene mutation, 22 as late onset disease, 125-6 La Crabe sur la Banquette Arrière (Elizabeth Huntington's Disease Association, 23 Gille), 9 Language of the Genes, The (Steve Jones), indigenous moralities, 35, 52 47 Last, Murray, 28, 96-8 individualism, 41, 88, 109, 123, 139, 167, 173 Leach, Edmund, 42-3, 46 pre-emptive, 151-8, 159 Lévi-Strauss Claude, 121 Lewis, Gilbert, 28, 98 social critique of, 152 interdisciplinary discourse, 4-5, 57 Lieban, Richard, 20 intergenerational transmission of genetic [non] living at risk, 73-5 knowledge, 27 local moralities (of non disclosure), 101 International Bioethics Committee, 166 Lock, Margaret, 19, 165 International Human Genome Sequencing Lock and Kaufert, 76 Consortium, 53 Lumsden, Charles, 43 interviewees, 160 interviews, 23-4, 160-1 McCallum, Cecilia, 28, 98, 174 McClintock, Barbara, 169 James, Wendy, 38 Macpherson, 41 Jones, Steve, 47 Malinowski, Bronislaw, 54, 63 Mapping Fate, (Alice Wexler), 24 Kay, Lily, 48-9 Mattingly, Cheryl, 65, 70 Keller, Evelyn Fox, 48 Mauss, Marcel, 56 Kevles, Daniel and Leroy Hood, 47 media, 5, 11, 16 kin, 85, 109, 149, 153, 157 medical confidentiality, 87, 173, 178 discrimination, 139 'Modern Synthesis', 48, 49 dividing lines, 122 monogenic, 1, 4, 14, 22, 146, 166 loyalty, 110-17, 139 Montagu, Ashley, 40 outsiders, 112, 123; see also case studies, moral choices, 153 Kingston family moral prognostication, 84 parents and children, 104, 115, 131-4; different tolerances for, 85 see also Opie family family, 84 selection, 41 morality siblings, 131-3 decision-making, 76 see also ethics, relational of divination, 20 'kinship' positivist, 36 children, 138 multidisciplinary teams, 127-8, 147



narrative analysis, 21	dilemmas of, 5, 13, 24, 25
and 'therapeutic plots'	future of, 9
narrative ethics, 15, 21, 165	imprecision, 146
narrative gap between a-symptomatic and	rate of uptake amongst HD community, 5,
culturally classified as 'presymptomatic',	25
70	reasons not to take, 67
NAT2 gene variation, 12	reasons to go through with, 65
National Health Service, 12, 66	routinised, 17, 156, 164
plans, 151	predictive medicine, 146–8
National Human Genome Research Institute	as multifaceted enterprise, 11
(NHGRI), 11	see also 'genetic oracle'
National Institute for Clinical Excellence	pre-implantation genetic diagnosis (PGD), 28,
(NICE), 12	124–9, 174–5
'natural selection', 28, 41–2, 45	dissent, 176
'naturalistic ethics', 110; see also Wilson,	as exclusion of the embryo, 125–6
Edward O.	as exclusion of knowledge (right to know),
Neo-Darwinism, 39, 44	126–7
new diagnostics, 17	logistical difficulties for maintaining
non-disclosure, 87–105, 109, 126, 134, 150	secrecy, 127–8
non-knowledge, 24, 27, 86, 88, 89, 92, 97,	non-disclosure, 126; ethical considerations
104, 126, 128, 144	of the potential adult, 128–9
Nuffield Council on Bioethics, 88	as stilling selection (de-selection), 133, 138;
Nukaga, 166	see also kinship
Nyole, 77, 82, 83, 103, 170	and termination, 137
11,010,77,02,03,103,170	pre-natal embryogenesis, 38
Orissa, marriage ceremonies and bridewealth	prenatal testing, 2, 100, 133, 135, 137, 175
speeches, 93	low uptake for HD, 177
specenes, 75	parental decision-making in practice,
Panamanian Indians, shamanic practices, 121	137
parental concerns, 68, 69, 72–6, 96	pre-symptomatic, 1, 2, 21, 64, 92, 132, 149,
planning for the future, 140	153, 161
responsibility, 144	assumption of pre-symptomatic status, 25,
Parkin, David, 35	72, 157
Pauling, Linus, 16, 17	cultural imagery, 25
Peek, Philip, 20	and disability, 178–9
Pellegrino, 38	living with pre-symptomatic diagnosis, 5,
personhood, anthropology, 52	14
Petersen, Alan and Robin Bunton, 13, 151	meaning of, 83–6
	morality of divination, 19
pharmaceutical companies, 10 phenylketonuria, 2	and symptomatic illness, 82
philosophy, 36 physicians, 71	temporal gap between diagnosis and prognosis, 75, 78
Pocock, David, 35	tests, 16
polygenic, 1, 4, 10	
	pre-symptomatically symptomatic person
polymorphisms (gene variations), 11	paradox of, 82
Popper, Karl, 170	'preventive health', 12
postgenomic synthesis, 46, 50	prognosis, 70
public policy debates, 14, 171	anticipated, 84, 172
predictive genetic testing	embodied, 84
anticipating future illness before and after, 27	gap between diagnosis and, 13, 23, 70–2, 75, 78, 150



prognostic uncertainty, as used by doctors,	sociobiology, 39
85	anthropological critique of, 39-47, 109,
prophecy, 13–14	123
	'Modern Synthesis', 40
Rabinow, Paul, 11, 167	Sociobiology: The New Synthesis (Edward O.
Rapp, Rayna, 66, 138, 171, 176	Wilson), 39
Read, Kenneth, 35	Sociobiology Study Group of Science for the
relations, 9, 13, 27	People, 39
religion, 62, 170	Spencer, Herbert, 110
reproductive choices, 124–45	Strathern, Marilyn, 58
research participants, 169	'surveillance medicine', 13
Ridley, Matt, 47	susceptibility testing, 164
right to disability, 176	Suzuki, David and Peter Knudtson, 51
'right to know' and 'right not to know'	
	systems biology, 154
debates, 17, 87–9, 104, 109–23, 178	tastass
	testees
child's, 175	potential and counselling, 66
ritualisation of optimism, 76	reactions to results, 64–5
Rivers, W.H.R., 90	testing children for adult onset conditions,
Rose, Hilary and Steven Rose, 110	(juvenile genetic testing)
Rose, Steven, 58, 168	mainstream professional opinion,
Rothman, Barbara Katz, 100	139
	rights of children, parents and professional
Sahlins, Marshall, 40–1, 44	opinion, 142
Schneider, David, 45	'thousand dollar genome', 10, 151, 164
science	Tokar, Brian, 51
role of metaphor in, 169	translocation, 26, 55–8, 158–59
Western, 30; cultural studies of, 32; and	Robertsonian, 56
falsification, 64; and 'non-overlapping	trinucleotic CAG expansion repeats
magisteria' (NOMA), 32; and	(characterizing the HD gene), 170
objectivism (in chapter 1), 32, 33, 76;	Trobriand ritual speech, 63
relation to social values, 2, 31-5; and	truth-telling, 89, 90–3
truth, 61, 65, 76, 86	'family of untruth', 94, 104
science wars, 32	'open secrets', 93
scientists	'truth dumping', 85
normative, 32	see also disclosure, non-disclosure, case
objectivist, 32	studies, Opie family, secrets
Sciona Ltd, 164	
secrets, 100	UNESCO, 29, 30
secrets and discretion, 92; see also Bok, Sissela	Universal Declaration on the Human Genome
selecting-in, 157	and Human Rights, 29
self-diagnostics, 151, 152–3	reactions to, 31
co-opting of, 151	unsolicited disclosure, 27, 87, 104
Selfish Gene, The (R. Dawkins), 45	parents, 137
Shaw, Rosalind, 18	UK Biobank, 178
sibling equivalence, 131–3, 134–43, 145;	UK GTN, 177
see also 'kinship'	Use and Abuse of Biology (Marshall Sahlins)
Singer, Merrill, 36	40
Snow, C.P., 33	
social anatomies of interdependence, heredity	value, concept of, 35, 37, 168
as 121 153: see also ethics relational	Venter Craig 53



Index 203

Voice of Prophecy, The (Edwin Ardener), 13

Wana shamans, 121–2, 174
Wexler, Alice, 24
Wexler, Nancy, 165
Who Wrote the Book of Life? (Lily Kay),
48

'Whose Hands on Your Genes', 14–15 Whyte, Susan Reynolds, 77, 82, 83, 103, 170; see also Nyole Wilson, Edward O., 39–40, 110 Witchcraft, Oracles, Magic among the Azande (E. E. Evans-Pritchard), 3

Young, Katharine, 172