

Index

- 1001 Inventions: Muslim Heritage in our World, 258
- 7/7 London bombings, 76, 82, 110, 158, 170, 220, 224, 230, 234, 245, 252, 271
- 9/11, New York/World Trade Center, 81, 82, 224, 230, 234, 245, 248, 252, 271
- 'Abduh, Muhammad, 69
- Abdullah Quilliam Society, Liverpool, 258
- Aberdeen, 41
- Aboulela, Leila, 272
- Abu Hamza, *see* al-Masri, Abu Hamza
- Abu Khadeejah, 81
- Abu Qatada, 80
- ad-Darsh, Syed, 130
- Adelard of Bath, 13
- adhān*, 138, 160, 184, 198
- Advertising Standards Agency, 200
- Ae Fond Kiss*, 272
- Aerosol Arabic, *see* Ali, Mohammed
- Afshar, Haleh, 207, 210, 218
- Aga Khan, 62, 63
- Ahl al-Sunnat wa-al-Jamā'at*, 92–6
- in Britain, 94–100
 - British Muslim Forum (BMF), 97, 110, 171, 218
- Sufi Muslim Council, 97
- Ahl-i-Hadīth*, 104–7
- in Britain, 105
- Ahmad, Fauzia, 135, 213
- Ahmad, Imran, 272
- Ahmed, Leila, 208
- Ahmed, Lord Nazir of Rotherham, 250
- Ahmed, Zareen Roohi, 218
- al-Afghani, Jamal al-Din, 69
- al-Albani, Nasr al-Din, 70
- Alam, Fareena, 247
- Alam, M. Yunis, 226
- Alavi, Khalid, 183
- Al-Azhar University, Cairo, 57, 109
- graduates working in British mosques, 162
- al-Banna, Hasan, 69, 74
- Alexander, Claire, 226
- al-Faisal, Abdullah, 80
- Algerians, in Britain, 51
- al-Ghannushi, Rashid, 76
- al-Hakimi, Abdullah Ali, 33, 35, 36, 38, 39, 186
- al-Haqqani, Shaykh Nazim 'Adil, 96
- Ali, Mohammed, 243
- Ali, Monica, 272
- Ali, Syed Ameer, 29, 201
- Alibhai-Brown, Yasmine, 245
- 'ālim 94, 40, 165, *see also* 'ulama'
- 'ālima, 161
- al-Kawthari, Mufti Muhammad ibn Adam, 88
- Al-Khoei Foundation, 63, 170, 171
- Allah Made Me Funny*, 244
- Allievi, Stefano, 197, 198
- Ally, Mashruq, 46, 51
- Ally, Shabbir, 81
- Al-Mahdi Institute, Birmingham, 63
- Al-Mansur, Caliph, 8
- al-Masri, Abu Hamza, 77, 80
- al-Muhibirūn*, 79
- al-Nabhani, Taqi al-Din, 77
- al-Qaeda, 73
- al-Qaradawi, Yusuf, 77, 81
- Altikriti, Anas, 76
- Alum Rock, Birmingham, 105
- al-Uthaymin, Muhammad ibn, 70
- Amin, Ídi, 51, 62
- Anglo-Saxon
- impressions of Muslims, 7, 10
 - trading with Muslim world, 8
- An-Nisa Society, 217, 219
- Ansari, Humayun, 15, 37, 38, 43, 150, 185, 248
- Anwar, Muhammad, 49, 124, 127, 250
- Arabs
- in Britain, 26, 33, 37, 50
- Archer, Louise, 227, 262
- Art of Integration*
- photographic exhibition, 239

Index

307

- artists, British Muslim, 242–5
- Asad, Talal, 58
- Ashmolean Museum
 - Islamic collections, 258
- Aslam, Nadeem, 272
- Association of Muslim Social Scientists, 147
- asylum-seekers, 51
- authenticity, 59–2
- authority, religious, 56–61, 73
- Azam, Sher
 - Bradford Council of Mosques, 187
- Azami, Rashad, 104
- Bacon, Roger, 13
- Badawi, Zaki, 57, 109, 165, 169, 170, 247
- Baily, John, 239, 240
- Bak, Greg, 22
- Bakhsh, Qadir, 127
- Balchin, Cassandra, 146
- Balz, Michael, 176
- Bangladeshis in Britain, 45, 117, 120
 - concentration in Tower Hamlets, 120
 - women, 212
- Bano, Samia, 142, 143
- barakah*, 65
- Barbary Corsairs, *see* piracy
- Barelwīs*, *see* *Ahl al-Sunnat wa-al-Jamā'at*
- Barton, Stephen, 153
- Battle of Poitiers, 10
- Battle of Tour, *see* Battle of Poitiers
- Baz, 'Abd al-'Aziz ibn, 70
- Beckerlegge, Gwilym, 30, 41
- Beckford, James, 123, 126, 129, 148, 171, 214
- Bede, The Venerable, 6–8, 10, 11, 24
- Bedwell, William, 23
- Begg, Moazzam, 272
- belonging, British Muslim sense of, 53, 259
- Bhopali, Siddiq Hasan Khan, 104
- bid'ah*, 68
- bin Laden, Osama, 67, 73
- birādari*, 132, 136, 222
- Birmingham
 - Al-Mahdi Institute, 63
 - Alum Rock, 105
 - 'Balti Quarter', 255
 - Green Lane Mosque, 72
 - Islamic Relief, 257
 - Jame Masjid, 187
 - Salafi Institute, 72
 - Salma Yaqoob, 218, 249
 - Sufi Abdullah Khan, 95
- Birt, Jonathan, 118, 164, 174, 175, 176, 242, 259
- Blackamoor, *see* Moors
- Blunkett, David, 130
- Board of Deputies of British Jews, 98, 109, 116
- Bolognani, Marta, 223
- Bosnians, in Britain, 51
- Boyle, Helen, 155
- Bradford
 - Azam, Sher, 187
 - early mosque construction, 188
 - early settlement of Muslims, 43
 - Pir Marouf Hussain Shah, 95
 - recent research on men, 226
 - research on crime and deviance, 223
 - settlement patterns in, 124
 - supplementary schools in, 153
- Brah, Avtar, 156, 210, 211, 213, 228, 232
- Brick Lane*, 272
- British Museum
 - Islamic collections, 258
- British Muslim Forum (BMF), 97, 110, 171, 218
- British Muslim Initiative (BMI), 76
- British Muslim Society, The, 34
- British Sikh Federation
 - support for religion question in 2001 Census, 116
- Britz*, 272
- Brooke, Stephen, 74
- Brookwood Cemetery, 201
- Brown, Daniel, 56, 59, 71, 73, 83
- Brown, Katherine, 203
- Brown, Mark, 125
- Brown, Peter, 11
- Burbank, Dawud, 81
- Burdsey, Daniel, 246, 247, 248
- burial, *see* death
- Butetown History and Arts Centre, 36
- Butler, Charlotte, 215
- Butt, Ikram, 245
- calligraphy, 242
- Calvin, John, 22
- Cambridge
 - mosque development, 200
- Cambridge University, 23
- Canterbury Tales*, 14
- Cardiff, 31, 35, 36–41, 51, 52
 - al-Hakimi, Abdullah Ali, 38, 39, 186
- Butetown History and Arts Centre, 36
- Cardiff University, 155
- Chief Constable of, 37
- mosques, 38
 - Nur al-Islam, 39, 186
 - Shah Jalal Islamic Centre, 189
 - South Wales Islamic Centre, 162
- Said, Shaykh, 39
- Tiger Bay, 38
- Western Mail*, 36, 37
- Zaouia Islamia Allawoulia, 38

- Census 2001, 115
 - religion question, 115–18
- chaplaincy, British Muslims in, 158, 171–7
 - armed forces, 173
 - education, 173
 - hospital, 173
 - prisons, 172
- charities, British Muslim, 257, 264
- Charity Commission, 196
 - registration of mosques, 196
- Charsley, Katherine, 141
- Chaucer, Geoffrey, 14
- children
 - blessings of, 134
 - Islamic Scouts of Britain, 103
 - religious nurture of, 138, 155
 - welfare of, 164
- Chittick, William, 182
- Christianity
 - clergy, role of, 168, 178
 - conversion of churches to mosques, 189
 - doctrines, 5, 6, 7, 11, 24
- Church Missionary Society, 30
- coffee-houses, 15–17, 27
- Colley, Linda, 17, 20
- Collyer, Michael, 239, 240
- colonialism, 69
 - impact on Muslim world, 56, 66
- comedy, *Allah Made Me Funny*, 244
- comedy, British Muslims in, 243
- Commission for Racial Equality
 - support for religion question in 2001 Census, 116
- Commonwealth Immigrants Act, 47
- Communities and Local Government (CLG), 174, 176, 221
- community leaders, 106
 - imams as, 167
- community, British Muslim
 - development of, 48
- conversion, 14, 16, 22
 - among seafarers, 17
 - Burbank, Dawud, 81
 - Headley, Lord Abdullah, 42, 201
 - Nelson, John, 17
 - numbers of converts in 16th century, 17
 - numbers of converts in 2001, 118
 - Quilliam, Abdullah ‘Henry’, 40, 184, 201, 258, 259
 - related to Quilliam, 40
 - Sheldrake, Khalid, 34
 - ‘turn Turk’, 18
- converts to Islam, *see* conversion
- Cordoba Foundation, 76
- cornflakes
- halal certification, 253
- Council of Mosques in the UK and Eire, 109
- Coventry
 - Pir Abdul Wahab Siddiqi, 95
- croissant*, 10
- Crusades, 7, 10, 11–13, 66
- curry, 255
- da'wah*, 71, 101
- Dā'ūdī Bohrās*, 62
- Daborne, Robert, 22
- Dahya, Badr, 47, 48, 49, 50
- Dalrymple, William, 18, 19
- dars-i nizāmī*, 176, 179, 180
- dāru'l-'ulūm*, 157, 161, 176, 180
 - Bury, 87, 88, 173
 - Dewsbury, 91
 - Hijaz College, Nuneaton, 95
- Davie, Grace, 168
- death, 145–8
 - burial, 145, 201
 - cemeteries, 201
 - funerals, 33, 146, 191, 222, 273
- demographics
 - age and gender, 121
 - changing geographical distribution, 43
 - country of birth and language use, 121–4
 - employment and the labour market, 124–9
 - ethnicity, 120–3
 - health and well-being, 127–30
 - housing and settlement patterns, 119–2, 122–6
- number of Muslims in Britain, 32, 52, 117–20
- Deoband, *dāru'l-'ulūm*, 85–8, 89
 - Gangohi, Rashid Ahmad, 85
 - Nanautawi, Muhammad Qasim, 85
- Deobandis, in Britain, 86–90, 173, 180
- Dewsbury, Institute of Islamic Education, 91
- dhikr*, 86, 89, 243
- Dihlawi, Shah Wali Allah, 104
- dīn al-fitrā*, 130
- disability, among British Muslims, 127
- discrimination, 15, 26, 31, 33, 37, 49, 127, 225
- diversity, among British Muslims
 - schools of thought, 55, 56, 59, 82
- divorce, 142–5
- dress
 - expression of masculinity and femininity, 230–4
 - fez, 40
 - Islamic teachings about, 229–2

Index

309

- Metropolitan Police uniforms for Muslim women, 216
- school uniform, 149
- traditional Islamic, 86
- turban, 16
- Yemeni, 35
- Dwyer, Claire, 139, 219, 225
- Eade, John, 197, 198
- East India Company, 25–7, 84
 - complaints against, 26
 - demise of, 85
 - domestic servants of agents, 25
- East is East*, 272
- East London Mosque, 103, 185, 198, 204
- Edinburgh Central Mosque
 - architecture of, 192
 - education, *see also* schools
 - and attainment, 150
 - parental views on, 148
 - policy changes, 149
- Egyptians, in Britain, 37, 39, 50
- Eickelman, Dale, 58, 88, 99, 136, 137
- Eid*
 - festivals, 33
- El-Fadl, Khaled Abou, 71, 73
- el-Helbawy, Kamal, 75
- Elizabeth I, Queen, 15
- emel, 228, 237, 256
- employment and the labour market, 124–9
- Employment Equality (Religion or Belief)
 - Regulations 2003, 127, 210
- Enemy Combatant: A British Muslim's Journey to Guantanamo and Back*, 272
- English Civil War, 23
- English Heritage, 259
- environment
 - Islamic views on conservation, 263
- Ermes, Ali Omar, 242
- Esposito, John, 98
- ethnicity, of British Muslims, 120
- Evans, Neil, 35, 36
- family
 - breakdown of, 144–7
 - caring responsibilities, 135
 - extended, 132, 144
 - in Islamic law, 133
 - Islamic teaching about, 132–6
 - unification of, 47
- fatāwā*, 88, 161, 161
- fatherhood, 218, 223
 - views on, 147
- Federation of Islamic Organisations in Europe, 76
- Festival of Muslim Culture, 258
- films
 - depicting British Muslim characters, 272–3
- Finsbury Park Mosque, 77
- fiqh*, 13
- First World War, 32, 33, 34, 37, 43
- Fischer, Johan, 256, 257
- food
 - restaurants, 27, 255–8
- Forum Against Islamophobia and Racism (FAIR), 170
- Fourth National Survey of Ethnic Minorities, 122, 125
- Fox, George, 22
- Franks, Myfanwy, 233
- From my Sister's Lips*, 272
- Fryer, Peter, 15
- Fuchs, Barbara, 22
- Fun Da Mental, *see* Nawaz, Aki
- funerals, *see* death
- Gale, Richard, 190, 197, 199, 200
- Gangohi, Rashid Ahmad, 85
- Gardens of Peace
 - Muslim burial ground, 201
- Gardner, Katy, 145, 146
- Geaves, Ron, 65, 92, 102, 166, 167, 178
- gender
 - Islamic teaching about, 207–11
- generations
 - changes among, 49, 53
 - tensions between, 144, 196
- genetic disorders, among British Muslims, 128
- Gent, Bill, 154
- Ghozzi, Kamel, 161, 179, 180
- Gibbon, Edward, 10
- Gilliat-Ray, Sophie, 63, 91, 128, 158, 197, 220
- Glasgow, 41
- Glastonbury, 97
- God's Waiting Room*, 146
- Goffman, Erving, 202
- Göle, Nilufer, 231, 232
- graffiti, *see* Aerosol Arabic
- Green Lane Mosque, 72
- Greetings from Bury Park*, 272
- Gujaratis, in Britain, 51, 62, 87, 161
- Haddad, Yvonne, 176
- Hadīth*
 - interpretation of, 59
- Hafez, Shakeel, 164
- hāfiẓ*, 154, 160
- Hafiz, Asim, 173
- hajj*, 33, 183

halal
 certification, 257
 Halal Food Authority, 253
 Halal Monitoring Committee, 257
 in British supermarkets, 256
 markets, 253
 slaughter, markets, 33, 253, 254
halqāt, 216
 Hamid, Abdul, 34
 Hamid, 'Prince' Naseem, 245
 Hamid, Sadek, 72, 79, 81
Hanafī
 scholarship, 86
 school of Islamic law, 64
Hanbalī
 school of Islamic law, 64
 Harrison, G. B., 15, 18
 Hashem, Mazen, 67, 73
 Hawza Illmiya, 63
 Headley, Lord Abdullah, 42, 201
 health, of British Muslims, 127–30
 Hewer, Chris, 147
 Higher Education Funding Council for England (HEFCE), 177
 hijab, 230, 233
 Hijaz College, Nuneaton, 95
 history
 and British Muslim heritage, 257–61
 British Muslim views, 258
 English Heritage, 259
 interpretations of, 10–12
 museum collections, 258
 oral history, 52
 sources for, 28, 52
 travelogues, 19
Hizb al-Tahrir, 77, 77–80, 77, 77
 in Britain, 78–3, 259
 membership figures, 80
 homes, 136–41
 children within, 137
 decoration of, 137
 'feeling at home', 138
 gendered use of, 138, 139
 guests, 137
 number of children, 123
 Hopkins, Peter, 139, 145, 225, 228
 Hourani, Albert, 14
 housing, *see* demographics, housing and settlement patterns
 Howe, Melissa, 144
 Husain, Ed, 272
 Husband, Charles, 226
 Hussain, Dilwar, 248
 Hussain, Serena, 115, 135
 Hussain, Zahid, 272

'ibādah, 134
 Ibn 'Abd Al-Wahhab, Muhammad, 70, 104
 Ibn Taymiyah, Taqi al-Din, 64, 68, 104
ijmā', 64
ijtihād, 64, 68, 69, 86, 99
Ikhwān al-Muslīmūn, *see* Muslim Brotherhood
 'ilm, 85
 Imam Muhammad Ibn Saud Islamic University, 81
 imams
 accessibility for women, 164–7
 British-born, 87
 criticisms of, 163–8
 different terms for, 158–4
 employment conditions, 165, 170–3
 Imams and Mosques Council of the UK, 57, 169
 language use among, 163–6
 Mosques and Imams National Advisory Board (MINAB), 63, 170–3
 Muslim Faith Leaders Review, 176–9
 number in Britain, 157–60
 professionalisation of, 175
 role and function, 159–2, 162, 167–71, 178–1
 Shī'a, 63
 sociological profile (language, place of birth), 166–9
 Imams and Mosques Council of the UK, 57, 169
 imperialism, 25
 India
 during Second World War, 43
 Indian seafarers, *see* lascars
 Indian uprising of 1857, 84
 Indians, in Britain, 26, 37
 Inner Cities Religious Council
 support for religion question in 2001 Census, 116
 Inquisition, the, 19
 Institute for Ismaili Studies, 63
 Institute of Islamic Education, Dewsbury, 91
 inter-faith relations
 Christian–Muslim, 103
 historical, 18, 30
 imams engaged in, 169
 intersectionality, 155
 Iranian Revolution, 50, 161
 Iranians, in Britain, 50, 61
 Iraqis, in Britain, 61
 Ireland, 8
islāh, 69
Islam Channel, 205, 236
 Islam, Yusuf, 240
 IslamExpo, 242
 Islamic College for Advanced Studies, 63

Index

311

- Islamic Forum of Europe, 103
- Islamic Foundation, Leicester, 101–4
- Islamic Garden
 - in Cambridge, 200
- Islamic law, *see Shari'ah*
- Islamic Movement, 100
- Islamic Party of Great Britain, 251
- Islamic Relief, 257
- Islamic scholarship
 - historical methods of, 13, 14
- Islamic Society of Britain (ISB), 103
- Islamic Society of North America
 - Louay Safi, Executive Director, 201
- Islamic Society, The, 34
- Islamic Studies
 - 'strategically important' (*Siddiqui Report*), 177
- Islamism, Islamist, concepts, 99–2
- Islamophobia, 37, 150, 215
- İsmā'iīlīs*, 62
- Ismail, Hassan, 35, 39
- isnād*, 59
- istiṣlāh*, 264
- Ithnā 'Ashariyyah*, 62
- iTunes
 - mobile phone ringtones, 241
- Jam'iyyat Ihya' Minhaj al-Sunnah* (JIMAS), 81–4
- Jama'at-i Islāmī*, 70, 98–2
 - in Britain, 100–5, 106
 - Islamic Foundation, Leicester, 101
 - Islamic Society of Britain (ISB), 103
 - Markfield Institute of Higher Education, 102
 - UK Islamic Mission (UKIM), 101
- Jamal, Ahmad, 253, 256
- Janmohamad, Shelina Zahra, 272
- Jerome of Stridon, Saint, 7, 11
- jihadis, 67
 - in Britain, 82
- jinn*
 - as causes of ill-health, 128
- Jinnah, Muhammad Ali, 28, 32
- Jones, Norman, 22, 23
- Kabeer, Suad Abdul, 242
- kāfir*, 60, 68
- Kalin, Ibrahim, 21
- Kalra, Virinder, 44, 221–5, 256
- Kandhlawi, Muhammad Ilyas, 89
- Kazemi, Sonia Nurin Shah, 142
- khalifah*, 263
- Khan, Ahmed Riza, 92
- Khan, Amir, 245
- Khan, Humera, 217, 232
- Khan, Inayat, 66
- Khan, Sufi Abdullah, 95
- khatib*, 160
- Khayaal Theatre Company, 243
- Khilāfah*, 77
- Khojas*, 62
- Khomeini, Ruhollah Al Musavi, 161
- Khorsandi, Shappi, 243
- khutbah*, 160
- Khwaja Kamal-ud-Din, 29
- King, John, 55
- Kirklees Metropolitan Council, 164
- Knolles, Richard, 20
- Kundnani, Arun, 108, 110, 217, 220, 234
- Kurds, in Britain, 51
- Kureishi, Hanif, 272
- Labour Force Survey
 - number of Muslims in Britain in 2009, 117
- language
 - Arabic, 8, 12, 14, 23, 28
 - Arabic, teaching of, 152
 - imams use of community languages, 163–6
 - Latin, 8
 - teachers of, 28
 - Urdu
 - in India, 86
 - use of community languages, 48, 122, 131, 168
 - use of English in media, 236
- Lapidus, Ira, 70
- lascars*, 25, 30, 31, 41
- Lawless, Richard, 33, 35, 36, 38
- Leicester
 - al-Kawthari, Mufti Muhammad ibn Adam, 88
 - centre of *Deobandī* activity, 88
 - Gujaratis in, 87
 - Islamic Foundation, 101
 - Markfield Institute of Higher Education, 102
 - Ugandan Asians in, 51
- Leicester City Council
 - mosque construction, 199
- Leiken, Robert, 74
- Leitner, Gotlieb, 184
- Lewis, Bernard, 17
- Lewis, Philip, 84, 165, 168
- Li, Kakay, 193
- Liverpool, 39–3
 - Abdullah Quilliam Society, 258
- Liverpool Mosque and Muslim Institute, 40, 184, 204
- Lloyd George, David, 34

- London
 7/7 bombings, 76, 82, 110, 158, 170, 224, 230, 234, 245, 252, 271
 implications for women, 220
 as centre for Arabs, 83
 coffee-houses, 16
 first halal butcher in, 253
 Hawza Ilmiya, 63
 hostel for seafarers, 30
 Institute for Ismaili Studies, 63
 Mahomedan Jubilee 1805, 26
 mosques
 East London Mosque, 103, 185, 198, 204
 Finsbury Park, 77
 Islamic Cultural Centre, 57, 162, 187, 192
 London Muslim Centre, 204
 Muslim College, 57, 109, 169
 Muslim funeral director, 146
 Muslims in, 15, 42, 120
 seafarers who 'jumped ship', 25
 London City Mission, 30
 London Muslim Centre, 204
Love + Hate, 272
Love in a Headscarf, 272
 loyalty
 questions of, 41
 Luther, Martin, 22
- Macey, Marie, 225
 Madani, Husain Ahmad, 86
madhab, 63
madrasah, 153
 Magnus, Albertus, 13
 Mahomedan Jubilee, 26
makātib, 153, 194
maktab, 188, 194
 Malaysians, in Britain, 26, 37
 Malik, Unaiza
 Muslim Council of Britain (MCB), 218
Mālikī
 school of Islamic law, 64
 Manchester
 Pakistanis in, 106, 209
 textile trade, 42
 Mandaville, Peter, 82
 Manzoor, Sarfraz, 272
Maps for Lost Lovers, 272
 Markfield Institute of Higher Education, Leicester, 102
 marriage, 139–4
 and divorce, 142–5
 approved, 140
 arranged, 140
 consanguineous, 140
 forced, 140
 polygamous, 135
 transnational, 141
 virtues of, 134
- Martel, Charles, 10
masjid, 182
 Masjid Ibn Taymiyyah, 72
 Masood, Ehsan, 101, 239, 240, 243, 244, 257
 Mastnak, Tomaz, 10
 Matar, Nabil, 15, 16, 17, 19, 24, 41, 42
 material culture, 5, 7, 9, 17
 coinage, 8, 9
 spices, 9, 25
 Mawdudi, Abu al-A'la, 98
 McLoughlin, Séán, 102, 190, 194, 198, 201
 Mecca2Medina, 241
 media
 Arabic, 39
 British Muslim, 205, 235–41
 emel, 228, 237, 256
 'Islam Channel', 181, 236
 Muslim Directory, 181
 Q-News, 236, 238
 The Muslim News, 236, 237
 The Muslim Weekly, 236
 negative coverage of British Muslims, 235
 Medina, University of, 81, 105
 Mehmood, Tariq, 272
 men
 masculinity and resistance, 223–7
 relations with women and 'sisters', 225–30
 working lives, 221–5
 Menski, Werner, 143
 Metcalf, Barbara, 84, 85, 86, 89, 90, 104
 Miah, Sajid, 164, 169
 migration
 chain, 46, 119
 reasons for, 30, 45
 theories of, 44
mihrāb, 183
milād, 93
 Milton, Giles, 19, 21
 Mirza Abu Taleb Khan, 26
 Mirza Iftisam ul-Din, 26
 Mirza, Heidi Safia, 126
 Mirza, Shazia, 218, 243
 Modood, Tariq, 118, 203, 262
 Mogra, Imran, 155
 Mohammad, Omar Bakri, 78
 Mohammad, Robina, 137, 215, 230, 231
 Mohammad, Shaykh Amjad, 88
 Moll, Yasmin, 242
 Mondal, Anshuman, 46, 179, 263, 264
 Moors, 15, 19, 20, 22
 Moroccans, in Britain, 42
 Mos Def, 241

Index

313

- Mosques and Imams National Advisory Board (MINAB), 63, 170–3
- mosques and prayer halls, 181, 183
 - and women, 201–6
 - architecture of, 190, 192–5
 - at airports, 193
 - at football stadium, 193
 - at Millennium Dome, Greenwich, 193
 - at motorway services, 193
 - 'Central' mosques, 191
 - converted buildings, 189
 - East London Mosque, 103, 185, 198, 204
 - Finsbury Park, London, 77
 - from 1860–1945, 183–8
 - funding of, 187, 196
 - governance of, 195–8
 - Green Lane Mosque, Birmingham, 72
 - house-mosques, 187–90
 - in prisons, 193
 - in shopping centres, 193
 - Masjid Ibn Taymiyyah, Brixton, 72
 - Mosques and Imams National Advisory Board (MINAB), 63, 170–3
 - number of, in Britain, 158
 - planning permission for, 197
 - purpose-built, 189–5
 - first in UK, 184–7
 - role and function, 183, 194–7
 - Shari'ah Councils*, 143
 - Shi'a, 63
 - urban environment, 196–202
 - visitors to, 192
 - with supplementary schools, 153
 - youth activities, 194
- muftī*, 161
- Muhammad, Prophet, 6, 20, 20, 21, 23, 24, 31, 62
 - as husband and father, 133
 - Companions of, 59, 64, 67
 - descendents of, 56
 - devotions towards, 97
 - medicine of, 128
 - succession following death, 60
- Muir, William, 21, 66
- munchis*, 28
- Munson, Ziad, 74
- Murad, Abdal Hakim, 19, 40, 166
- Murata, Sachiko, 182
- murid*, 65
- music
 - British Muslim artists, 239–4
 - hip hop, 241
 - MeccazMedina, 241
 - Mos Def, 241
 - Muslim Songs of the British Isles*, 40
- nasheed*, 35, 137, 241
- Native Deen, 241
- Pearls of Islam, 241
- qawwālī*, 93, 240
- Muslim Aid, 257
- Muslim Association of Britain (MAB), 75, 171
- Muslim Brotherhood, 69, 74–7, 81
 - Altkriti, Anas, 76
 - in Britain, 75–9
 - Muslim Association of Britain (MAB), 75, 171
 - Tamimi, Azzam, 76
- Muslim College, 57, 109, 169
- Muslim Council of Britain (MCB), 76, 97, 109–12, 163, 169, 171, 176, 218, 247, 250, 252, 257
- Muslim Directory UK*, 181, 252, 273
- Muslim Faith Leaders Review, 176–9
- Muslim Hands, 257
- Muslim Law Shariah Council, London, 142
- Muslim Parliament, 251
- Muslim Public Affairs Committee (MPAC), 196
- Muslim Songs of the British Isles*, 40
- Muslim World League, in Britain, 109
- My Son the Fanatic*, 272
- myth of return, 49
- na'ts*, 93
- Nanautawi, Muhammad Qasim, 85
- Nasser, Noha, 183, 189, 191, 254, 255
- National Union of Seamen, 34
- National Union of Students
 - banning of Islamic groups, 80
- Native Deen, 241
- Nawaz, Aki, 232, 240
- Naylor, Simon, 199
- Nazir Husain of Delhi, 104
- Neal, Frank, 39, 41
- Nielsen, Jørgen, 196
- North Africans, in Britain, 14
- Northern Riots, 2001
 - labelling of Muslim men, 224
- Northumberland, 6
- novels and films
 - about British Muslims, 272–3
- Odone, Christina, 152
- Offa, King of Mercia, 7–9
- Oldham, 44
 - employment of men, 221–5
- Olympics 2012
 - planning permission for mosque, 92
- Omaar, Rageh, 136, 259, 272

- Open Society Institute, 119
- Organisation of Ahl al Sunnah Islamic Societies (OASIS), 81
- Ottoman Empire, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 41, 78
- Oxfam
 - Muslim charities working with, 257
- Oxford University, 23
- Pakistanis, in Britain, 45, 117
- Pasha, Syed Aziz, 108
- Patel, Muhammad Ishaq, 91
- Pattison, Stephen, 174
- Peach, Ceri, 140
- Pearls of Islam, 241
- Pellow, Thomas, 20
- Phillips, Deborah, 124, 129, 138
- Phillips, Richard, 76, 249
- Phillipson, Chris, 213
- Phoenix, Ann, 156
- Pitchall, Marmaduke, 29
- pīr*, 93
- piracy, 14, 16, 17
- Piscatori, James, 58, 88, 99, 136, 137
- plays, 19
- playwrights, 22
 - Fletcher, John, 20, 22
 - Marlowe, Christopher, 22
 - Renaissance, 20
 - Shakespeare, William, 20, 22
 - Webster, John, 20, 22
- Pococke, Edward, 23
- politics, 248–4
 - local level, 249
 - Muslims in parliament, 250
 - voting patterns, 250–3
- Pool, John, 40
- postcolonialism, 98
- preaching, *see* sermons
- Preventing Violent Extremism (PVE), 176, 182, 203, 221, 234, 252, 259
- Prideaux, Humphrey, 23
- prison, Muslim population in, 164
- professional networks, for British Muslims, 252
- qawwālī*, 93, 240
- qiyyās*, 68
- Q-News*, 130, 236, 238
- Quilliam Foundation, 259
- Quilliam, Abdullah ‘Henry’, 39–3, 184, 201, 258
 - Sheikh-ul-Islam of the British Isles, 40
- Qur’ān*, 23
 - importance of knowledge and education, 147
 - memorization of, 58, 154, 160
 - recitation of, 137, 160, 216
 - translations of, 20–2
- Qutb, Sayyid, 67, 75
- Race Riots, 1919, 34, 37
- ‘radicalization’, 203
- Ramadan, 31, 46
- Ramadan, Tariq, 133, 166, 264, 265
- Rashid Rida, Muhammad, 69
- Raza, Mohammad Shahid, 163, 170, 195
- Reeber, Michel, 136
- Regent’s Park Mosque, London, *see* London: Islamic Cultural Centre
- Reid, John, 131
- remittances, 45, 48, 49
- renegados*, 18, 19, 22, 41
- representation of Muslims, 105–12
 - research
 - areas for development, 43, 61, 103, 105, 125, 148, 244
 - methods and sources, 268–73
 - Respect Party, 248
 - Richard I of England (‘The Lionheart’), 12
 - Riley-Smith, Jonathan, 12
 - Robert, Na’ima B., 272
 - Robinson, Chase, 177, 178
 - Robinson-Dunne, Diane, 26, 31, 39
 - Roff, William, 60
 - Ross, Alexander, 21
 - Royal Museum of Scotland
 - Islamic collections, 258
 - Rozario, Santi, 141, 220
 - Runnymede Trust
 - support for religion question in 2001 Census, 116
 - Rushdie Affair, 97, 195, 219, 230, 236, 240, 252
 - Rushdie, Salman, 97, 109, 161, 250
 - Ryan, James, 199
 - Sacranie, Iqbal, 247
 - Safe Children, Sound Learning*, 164
 - Safi, Louay, 202
 - Saghal, Gita, 219
 - Said, Shaykh, 39
 - Saifullah-Khan, Verity, 48, 160
 - Sake Dean Mahomed, 27
 - Saladin, 12
 - salafī*
 - religious thought, 67–73
 - in Britain, 71–6
 - Salafi Institute, Birmingham, 72, 81
 - Sale, George, 21
 - Salter, Joseph, 30, 41
 - Samad, Yunus, 220, 223
 - Sanders, Peter, 239
 - Sandys, George, 22
 - Sanyal, Usha, 94

Index

315

- Saracens, 7, 11
- Sardar, Ziauddin, 116, 195, 272
- Satanic Verses*, 97, 109, 251
- Scarfe Beckett, Katharine, 7, 9, 11
- schools, 148
 - community-based, state, 149–3
 - independent and state-funded Muslim, 151–4
 - private Muslim, 151
 - RE curriculum, 149
 - state-funded Muslim, 151
 - supplementary, 152–7
- schools of Islamic law, 33
- seafaring, 29–3
 - boarding houses, 33, 36, 37, 38
 - seafarers establishing mosques, 184
 - seafarers relations with women, 34, 37
- Second World War, 38, 43
- segregation
 - residential, 123
- sermons, 58, 89, 90, 91, 166
- settlement patterns, 47, 48, 123–6
- Shāfi'i*
 - school of Islamic law, 33, 64
- Shah
 - Idries, 66
- Shah, Pir Marouf Hussain, 95
- shahādah*, 7, 89, 137
- Shari'ah*, 63–6
- Shari'ah* Councils, 131, 142, 143, 164, 191, 194
- Shariatmadari, David, 231
- shaykh*, 161
 - title of religious authority, 73
- Sheikh-ul-Islam of the British Isles, 40
- Sheldrake, Khalid, 34
- Sherwood, Marika, 31
- Shi'a
 - Al-Khoei Foundation, 63, 170, 171
 - Al-Mahdi Institute, 63
 - Hawza Ilmiya, 63
 - Institute for Ismaili Studies, 63
 - in Britain, 61–5
 - Islamic College for Advanced Studies, 63
 - in Britain, 61–5
- shrines
 - Ahl al-Sunnat wa-al-Jamā'at*, in Britain, 96
- Siddiqui, Pir Abdul Wahab, 95
 - shrine of, at Hijaz College, 96
- Siddiqui Report*, 177
- Siddiqui, Ataullah, 103, 132, 177
- Siddiqui, Ghayasuddin, 251
- Siddiqui, Kalim, 251
- Siddiqui, Mona, 218
- Sikand, Yogi, 90, 91
- silsilah*, 65
- Simpson, Ludi, 124
- Sirhindi, Syed Ahmad, 104
- Somalis, in Britain, 26, 37, 51
- South Asia
 - British Muslims originating from, 46–52
- South Shields, 32–8
- Southern, Richard, 5
- Spellman, Kathryn, 52
- Spital Sermons, 14
- sport
 - boxing, 247
 - British Muslims in, 244–50
 - cricket, 245–8
 - football, 246–9
 - prayer facilities for Muslims, 193
- Sprenger, Alois, 66
- St Mungo Museum of Religious Life and Art., 258
- Stop the War Coalition, 76, 248
- Straw, Jack, 260
- Stubbe, Henry, 23–5
- Suez Canal, 30
- Sufi Muslim Council (SMC), 97, 110
- Sufism, 65–8
 - Ālāwī ḥarīqah, 34
 - and religious authority, 56
 - Naqshbandī* order, 66, 94, 95, 96
 - Qādīri* order, 95
 - Tijānīyah* order, 66
- Suhrawardy, Abdullah, 34
- Sunnah*, 59, 60
- supermarkets, 237, 255
- Syed, Anwar, 159
- Tablighi Jamā'at*, 82, 89–2
 - in Britain, 90–4
- tajdid*, 69, 263
- Tamimi, Azzam, 76
- taqlid*, 64, 77
- tarbiyat*, 85
- tarīqah*, 65
- Tarlo, Emma, 207, 231, 235
- tawḥīd*, 55, 104
- Tebbit, Norman ('Cricket Test'), 245
- Thanawi, Ashraf Ali, 86
- The Curry Mile*, 272
- The Islamist*, 272
- The Muslim News*, 236, 237, 247
 - Awards for Excellence, 237
- The Road to Guantanamo*, 272
- think tanks
 - critique of, 271
- Tiger Bay, *see* Cardiff
- Tours, Battle of, *see* Battle of Poitiers

- trade
 - businesses, British Muslim, 48, 124, 252–9
 - historic trading, 17
 - Islamic banking and finance, 256
- Turkish Cypriots, in Britain, 46
- Turks, 15, 22
 - literary portrayal, 20
 - in Britain, 14, 15, 26
- Turner, Harold, 182, 201
- Uddin, Baroness Pola, 218, 250
- Uganda
 - migration to Britain from, 51, 62
- UK Action Committee on Islamic Affairs (UKACIA), 109
- UK Islamic Mission, 101
- 'ulamā'*, 70, 73, 85, 86, 93, 98, 104, 130, 161, 166, 174, 175, 180
- ummah*, 84, 168, 231
- unani tibb*, 128
- Unimagined*, 272
- Union of Muslim Organisations (UMO), 108
- universities
 - Al-Azhar, 57
 - early Muslim students, 28, 32
 - Imam Muhammad Ibn Saud Islamic University, Saudi Arabia, 81
 - Islamic, 146
 - Islamic Studies as ‘strategically important’, 177
 - Medina, 81
 - 'urs*, 93
- Visram, Rozina, 43
- Visual Dhikr, 243
- Visual Islamic and Traditional Arts (VITA), 242
- Voices from the Minaret*, (MCB report), 163, 169, 176
- Voll, John, 69
- Wahhābī*
 - religious thought, 70–3
- Wales, HRH Prince of, 242
- war on terror, 109, 117, 231, 245, 250
- Ward, John, 22
- Wardak, Ali, 195
- Warsi, Saeeda, 250
- Waterstones, booksellers, 237
- websites, 236
- British Muslim matrimonial, 142 142
 - relating to Islamic law, 88, 166
- Werbner, Pnina, 106, 107, 136, 137, 138, 191, 196, 197, 209, 212, 216, 238
- West Indies, Muslims from, 46
- Western Islamic Association, 34
- WH Smiths, newsagent, 237
- Williams, Danny, 245
- Williams, Rowan, 131
- Winchester, Daniel, 138
- Winter, Tim, *see* Murad, Abdal Hakim
- Woking, 29, 184, 259
 - Brookwood Cemetery, 201
- Woking Muslim Mission, 34
- women
 - access to imams, 164–7
 - arrival as wives, 47, 49, 134
 - community-formation, 31
 - employment and labour market, 126–9, 211–18
 - gender relations in Islam, 207–11
 - in public domain, 107
 - language-use among, 122
 - leading prayers for female congregations, 159
 - mosque facilities for, 201–6
 - motherhood, 126, 133
 - place in home, 138
 - regulation of, 133
 - relations with men and ‘brothers’, 225–30
 - religious study circles, 216
 - self-empowerment of, 216–21
- Women against Fundamentalism, 219
- World Federation of Khoja Shī'a *Ihna* *Ashariyyah*, 63
- Yaqoob, Salma, 218, 249
- Yasmin, 272
- Yemenis, in Britain, 33, 37, 39
- Yusuf, Hamza, 166
- Yusuf, Sami, 240
- Yuval-Davis, Nira, 219
- Zaouia Islamia Allawoulia Religious Society of the United Kingdom, 34
- zāwiyah*, 35, 186
- Zaydīs*, 62
- Zebiri, Kate, 119
- zero, 13