

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page xi</i>
1 Basics of Commutative Algebra	1
1.1 Ideals and Varieties	2
1.2 Noetherian Rings and the Hilbert Basis Theorem	4
1.3 Associated Primes and Primary Decomposition	6
1.4 The Nullstellensatz and Zariski Topology	12
2 Projective Space and Graded Objects	18
2.1 Projective Space and Projective Varieties	18
2.2 Graded Rings and Modules, Hilbert Function and Series	21
2.3 Linear Algebra Flashback, Hilbert Polynomial	26
3 Free Resolutions and Regular Sequences	34
3.1 Free Modules and Projective Modules	35
3.2 Free Resolutions	36
3.3 Regular Sequences, Mapping Cone	42
4 Gröbner Bases and the Buchberger Algorithm	50
4.1 Gröbner Bases	51
4.2 Monomial Ideals and Applications	55
4.3 Syzygies and Gröbner Bases for Modules	58
4.4 Projection and Elimination	60
5 Combinatorics, Topology and the Stanley–Reisner Ring	64
5.1 Simplicial Complexes and Simplicial Homology	65
5.2 The Stanley–Reisner Ring	72
5.3 Associated Primes and Primary Decomposition	77
6 Functors: Localization, Hom, and Tensor	80
6.1 Localization	81
6.2 The Hom Functor	84
6.3 Tensor Product	88
7 Geometry of Points and the Hilbert Function	92
7.1 Hilbert Functions of Points, Regularity	92

x	<i>Contents</i>	
	7.2 The Theorems of Macaulay and Gotzmann	99
	7.3 Artinian Reduction and Hypersurfaces	100
8	Snake Lemma, Derived Functors, Tor and Ext	107
	8.1 Snake Lemma, Long Exact Sequence in Homology	107
	8.2 Derived Functors, Tor	111
	8.3 Ext	116
	8.4 Double Complexes	124
9	Curves, Sheaves, and Cohomology	126
	9.1 Sheaves	126
	9.2 Cohomology and Global Sections	129
	9.3 Divisors and Maps to \mathbb{P}^n	133
	9.4 Riemann–Roch and Hilbert Polynomial Redux	139
10	Projective Dimension, Cohen–Macaulay Modules, Upper Bound Theorem	145
	10.1 Codimension, Depth, Auslander–Buchsbaum Theorem	145
	10.2 Cohen–Macaulay Modules and Geometry	149
	10.3 The Upper Bound Conjecture for Spheres	158
A	Abstract Algebra Primer	163
	A.1 Groups	163
	A.2 Rings and Modules	164
	A.3 Computational Algebra	168
B	Complex Analysis Primer	175
	B.1 Complex Functions, Cauchy–Riemann Equations	175
	B.2 Green’s Theorem	176
	B.3 Cauchy’s Theorem	178
	B.4 Taylor and Laurent Series, Residues	181
	<i>Bibliography</i>	183
	<i>Index</i>	189