

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-82820-8 - Law and Crime in the Roman World

Jill Harries

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- abduction 86, 111  
 abortion 87  
 accountability 71, 72, 74, 75, 107  
 accusation 5, 8, 18, 21, 26, 31, 32, 33, 40, 63, 64, 65,  
 68, 74, 76, 79, 80, 81, 98, 100, 101, 103, 105, 111,  
 122, 123, 131  
*actio in factum* 11, 45, 96, 97, 98, 102, 103, 106,  
 116, 118  
*actio utilis* 45, 46  
 action for mandate 30  
 actresses 89, *see also* prostitutes  
 adultery 3, 4, 10, 18, 20, 25, 87, 89, 93, 95, 118, 123  
 advocates ix, 2, 5, 11, 12, 13, 19, 21, 22, 24, 33, 34, 48,  
 51, 59, 62, 67, 70, 74, 75, 99, 100, 101, 103, 122  
 Aemilia Lepida 103  
 Agamemnon 100  
 Aginatius 82  
 Agnates 104  
 Agrippina, the younger 93  
 Albucilla 104  
 Alfenus Varus, P., jurist 43, 47, 58  
*ambitus*, *see* corruption  
 ambiguity 75, 76  
 Ambrose of Milan 94  
 Ammianus Marcellinus 83, 84  
 amnesty 82, 94, 104  
 animals, damage to 46  
 Annia Rufilla 79  
 Antichrist 84  
 antiquarianism 51, 52, 54, 55, 57  
 Antonia the younger 103  
 Antoninus Pius, emperor 8, 55, 103, 113  
 Antonius, M. (in 90s) 75, 92  
 Antonius, M. 10, 65, 89, 129  
 Apollonius of Tyana 130  
*appellatio* 27, 28, 37, 38, 39, 68, 69, 70  
 Appius Claudius, decemvir 89  
 Appius Claudius Pulcher 75, 76  
 Appuleia Varilia 103  
 Apuleius ix, 10, 21, 29, 35, 121, 128, 129, 131  
 Arcadius, emperor 81  
 Archippus, Fl. 28  
 Aristo, Titus, jurist 53  
 arson 107, 111, 119  
 Arvandus 83  
 astrologers 104  
 Ateius Capito 8, 20  
 atheism 39, 128  
 Attalus, at Lyon 40  
 Augustine 110  
 Augustus, emperor 10, 12, 13, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 25,  
 32, 34, 65, 77, 78, 79, 82, 89, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97,  
 98, 99, 103, 107, 108, 116, 119  
 Aulus Gellius ix, 37, 51, 125  
 Bacchanalian ‘conspiracy’ 17  
 ballots, of jurors 63  
 bandits 10, 11, 29, 36, 56, 57  
 banishment, *see* exile  
 Bassus, Julius 67, 78  
 bear, Scottish 36  
 bears 47, 48  
 belief, as crime 39  
 Bohannan, P. 99  
 bribery 59, 60, 65, 67  
 brothels 102  
 Brutus, M. 65, 76  
 Brutus, M., jurist 47  
 Bulbus 75  
 Bulla Felix 10  
 Caecilius Africanus, Sex. 37, 55, 57  
 Caecina, Aulus 112  
 Caesar, C. Julius 17, 19, 22, 76, 84, 106,  
 107, 119  
 Calama, riot at 110  
 Caligula 84, 108  
 Callistratus, jurist 9, 32, 37, 114  
*calumnia* 21, 22, 40, 41  
 cannibalism 40  
 Caracalla 79, 92, 97, 113, 119  
 Cassius Longinus, C., jurist 113, 120

- categories 52  
 Catiline 10, 59, 107, 129  
 Cato the Censor 95  
 Cato the younger 130  
 Catulus, Q. Lutatius 107, 115  
 Celsus, jurist 49  
 Censor 96  
 Cervidius Scaevola, jurist 79  
 character, importance of 51, 122, 127, 129, 131  
 children 86, 90, 94, 95  
 Chresimus, C. Furius 16  
 Christians 10, 13, 22, 35, 36, 38, 39, 69, 86, 87, 88, 91, 94, 99, 104, 109, 127, 128, 129  
 Cicero, M. Tullius 2, 5, 10, 18, 19, 20, 32, 60, 61, 62, 65, 71, 74, 75, 76, 86, 87, 89, 90, 92, 101, 102, 108, 112, 118, 129  
 Cicero, Quintus 15  
 citizens, Roman 1, 61, 65, 66, 107, 111, 122  
 Claudia Pulchra 104  
 Claudius, emperor 93, 103, 104  
 Claudius Gorgus 99  
 Clodius, Pulcher, P. 10, 90, 108, 116, 118  
 Cluentius, Cicero's defence of 5, 118  
 Clytemnestra 100  
*cognitio* 5, 7, 21, 23, 29, 32, 123  
 Commodus, emperor 84, 99, 109  
*comperendinatio* 20  
 competition 60, 71, 80, 129  
 complaint, culture of 42  
*concussio* 27, 61  
 conflict 129  
*consilium*, of governor 7, 28, 123  
 Constans, emperor 15, 85, 94  
 Constantine I, emperor 15, 22, 26, 34, 81, 90, 104, 110, 113  
 Constantius II 84, 94, 108  
*contio* 14, 16, 63, 108  
*contractatio* 53  
*controversiae* 101  
 Corinna, and Ovid 88  
 Corn Supply, Prefect of 70  
 Cornelia, Vestal Virgil 92  
 Cornelius, C. tribune 60, 62, 76  
 corroboration, rule of 34, 81  
 corruption 2, 3, 17, 24, 41, 42, 45, 56, 57, 59, 60, 64, 66, 67, 69, 70, 132  
 counterfeiting, of coinage 34, 82  
 court decisions 2, 13, 53, 58, 75, 101  
 Cremutus Cordus 78  
*crimen*, see accusation  
 crowds 9, 33, 39, 40, 108, 112, 116, 122, 131  
 crucifixion 33, 35, 36, 122  
*culleus*, see sack  
*culpa*, see negligence  
 custom 2, 13, 36, 75, 94, 98, 103  
 customary law, see custom  
 Cyprian, of Carthage 39  
 Cyrene Edicts 23  
 damages, law of 43, 44, 45, see also *iniuria*  
 death, causes of 48, 119  
 debt 55, 57, 114  
 decided cases, see court decisions  
 defence, arguments for 21, 49, 63, 67, 74, 119, 123  
 definitions, problems with 1, 70, 74, 83, 84, 98, 111, 112, 113, 127  
*delator*, see informers  
 delegation 65, 70  
*delictum* 4, 6, 44, 57, 66, 70, 110  
 deportation, see exile  
 deterrence, see terror  
 deviance 13, 127  
 Digest, of Justinian 3, 96, 114, 115, 121  
 Dio, Cassius 80, 92, 130  
 Dio Chrysostom, of Prusa 108  
 Diocletian 68, 94, 108, 119  
 dispossession, violent 107, 111, 112, 116, 122  
 divorce 86, 95, 97, 99, 104, 105  
 domestic abuse 86  
 Domitian 38, 84, 92, 93, 101, 102, 130  
 double institutionalisation 98  
 drugs, see poison  
 drunkenness 95, 122  
 Drusus, Livius, tribune 17, 25, 50, 59, 64, 75, 76, 77, 84, 107, 121  
 dye, purple 34, 82, 83  
 Edict, Praetor's 4, 9, 12, 13, 14, 25, 49, 50, 107, 112, 115, 121  
 Egypt 13, 53, 90, 94  
 embezzlement 3, 76  
 emperors, Roman *passim*  
 endogamy 90, 94, 95  
*equus* (pl. *equites*) 64, 71  
 equity 101  
 etymology 14, 56, 96  
 Euric, of Goths 83  
 Eusebius, of Caesarea 35  
 exile 35, 36, 66, 67, 69, 71, 87, 92, 103, 104, 114  
*existimatio*, see honour  
 extortion 16, 17, 19, 23, 25, 59, 61, 74, 78, 80, 83  
*extra ordinem* 9, 22, 29, 58, 66, 123, see also *cognitio*  
*facinus* (pl. *facinora*) 4, 110  
 Falanius, *equus* 79  
 family, Roman 86, 95, 96, 98, 132  
 family courts 2, 4, 15, 25, 98, 99, 106  
 Fannius Caepio 78  
 Favorinus, of Arles 55, 57  
 fear, see *metus*, terror

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-82820-8 - Law and Crime in the Roman World

Jill Harries

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

145

- fictio civitatis* 61  
 fine, as penalty 14, 25, 63, 67, 69, 70, 89, 119  
 fish, magic 126, 127  
 Flaccus 65  
 Fonteius 65  
 food, supply of 108  
 forgery 2, 3, 17, 24, 38, 83  
 fraud 3, 45, 64, 78  
 freedom 108  
*furtum*, *see* theft  
*furtum conceptum* 52, 53  
*furtum oblatum* 52, 53
- Gabinus, A. 76  
 Gabinus Pompeianus 109  
 Gaius, emperor, *see* Caligula  
 Gaius, jurist 4, 5, 7, 44, 47, 51, 52, 53, 55, 121  
 Galba 28  
 Gallienus, emperor 39  
 gangs 106, 107, 112, 116  
 Gaul 10, 73, 83, 85, 106, 130  
*genera*, *see* categories  
 Germanicus 118  
 gifts 59, 67  
 gold 69, 70, 89  
 Gordian III, emperor 38  
 governors, provincial 7, 22, 23, 24, 28, 30, 37, 40,  
 50, 59, 61, 65, 66, 68, 75, 77, 82, 108, 131  
 Gracchus, C. 17, 61, 62, 64, 71, 73  
 Gratian, emperor 94, 111
- Hadrian, emperor 2, 9, 12, 15, 28, 39, 80  
 Hannibal 92  
 Helen of Troy 100  
 Helvidius Priscus 130  
 Herennius Rufinus 125  
 heresy 130  
 Homer 100  
 homicide 2, 3, 4, 8, 16, 45, 46, 58, 60, 97, 98, 102,  
 104, 106, 107, 110, 121, 124  
*honestiores* 6, 25, 36, 82  
 honour 5, 32, 36, 48, 49, 50, 57, 59, 68, 86, 87, 88,  
 89, 96, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 106  
 honour-killing, *see* killing, lawful; self-help  
 hooligans 9, *see also* gangs  
 Horatius, and sister 79  
 Hostilius Mancinus 89  
*humiliores* 6, 25, 36, 82  
 husbands, rights of 86, 87, 88, 89, 97, 100, 102
- images, *see* statues  
*imperium*, of governors 29, 75, 77, 81, 111, 112  
 incest 40  
 incompetence, judicial, 22, 38, 42, 131, *see also*  
 corruption
- infamia* 6, 24, 26, 32, 69, 70, 79, 81, 98, 115  
 infanticide 119  
 informers 21, 80, 82, 96  
*iniuria* 3, 17, 26, 43, 44, 45, 49, 79, 107, 111  
*inscriptio* 8, 18, 21, 26, 125  
 intention, in law 48, 49, 107, 111, 112, 119  
 interdiction, of praetor 107, 111, 112  
 interdiction (from fire and water) 35, 73, 82, 107  
 invective 91, 95  
 Irni, Latin Law of 23  
 Isauria 10  
*iudices*, *see* judges  
*iudicium populi* 1, 8, 14, 17, 23, 64  
*ius civile* 2, 4, 12, 13, 93  
*ius gentium* 94, 110  
*ius vitae necisque* 86, 98
- Josephus 10  
 judges 1, 5, 7, 11, 13, 16, 19, 23, 24, 30, 32, 51, 53, 56,  
 58, 59, 61, 62, 63, 68, 69, 100, 102, 114, 122  
 Jugurtha 73  
 Julia, the elder 78, 103  
 Julia, the younger 78, 103  
 Julian, emperor 85  
 Julian, jurist, *see* Salvius Julianus  
 jurists 2, 3, 6, 7, 9, 11, 12, 13, 24, 29, 32, 45, 46, 47,  
 48, 49, 53, 54, 96, 99, 100, 115, 124, 131; *see also*  
 Alfenus, Callistratus, Celsus, Cervidius  
 Scaevola, Labeo, Macer, Marcian,  
 Modestinus, Mucius Scaevola, Papinian,  
 Paulus, Pomponius, Proculus, Sabinus, Salvius  
 Julianus, Servius Sulpicius Rufus,  
 Tryphoninus, Ulpian  
 jurors, *see* judges  
 Justinian 3, 4, 24, 32, 46, 50, 56, 81, 97, 119, 124, 132  
 Juvenal 15, 67, 87
- kidnapping 3, 6, 17, 22, 29, 54, 111  
 killing, lawful 48, *see also* self-help
- labelling, as deviant 128  
 Labeo, Antistius, jurist 49, 52, 55, 113  
 Laenas, C. Popilius 73  
 Lampadius 109  
 Laureolus 36  
 legal tradition 3, 7, 9, 11  
*lenocinium*, pimping 6, 25, 98, 100  
 Lex Appuleia on treason (*maiestas*) 17, 37, 73, 74,  
 77, 84  
 Lex Aquilia 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 58, 107  
 Lex Calpurnia on *repetundae* 16, 61, 62  
 Lex Cornelia *maiestatis* 76, 77  
 Lex Cornelia *de sicariis et veneficis* 5, 17, 23, 25, 27,  
 35, 46, 60, 67, 81, 97, 98, 102, 107, 111, 119,  
 121, 123

## 146

Lex Cornelia Baebia 60  
 Lex Cornelia Fulvia 60  
 Lex Julia on adulteries 94, 96, 101, 121  
 Lex Julia *maiestatis* 76, 77, 81  
 Lex Julia *de maritandis ordinibus* 96, 121  
 Lex Julia on *publica iudicia* 20, 25, 28, 65  
 Lex Julia on *repetundae* 65  
 Lex Julia *de vi* 27, 28, 110, 111, 114, 115  
 Lex Lutatia *de vi* 59, 107, 116  
 Lex Papia Poppaea 95  
 Lex Plautia *de vi* 107  
 Lex Pompeia, *see* parricide  
 Libanius, of Antioch 42, 109  
*libellus*, form of accusation 20, 21, 123  
 Liberals, American 84  
*libertas*, *see* freedom  
 Libo Drusus 80  
 Licinus Mucianus 130  
 litigants, behaviour of ix, 11, 27, 31, 32, 37, 43, 58, 68, 111  
 Livia, Augusta 118  
 Livia, the younger 103  
 Livy 89, 91  
 Lucius, in *Metamorphoses* 122, 123, 124  
 Lucretia, rape of 2, 89  
 Lyon, martyrdoms at 40  
  
 Macer Aemilius, jurist 26, 27, 31, 66, 69, 71  
 Maecianus, L. Volusius 8  
 magic 16, 80, 104, 121, 124, 128, 130  
*maiestas* (*laesa*) *see* treason 3, 14, 17, 26, 34, 39, 72, 103, 106, 109, 116, 130  
*maleficium* 4, 5, 45  
 mandate 30  
*manus iniectio* 1, 106  
 Marcian, jurist 25, 77  
 Marcian, litigant 114  
 Marcianus, Fl. 67  
 Marcus Aurelius 30, 40, 99, 114, 130  
 Marius, C. 60  
 Marius, Sex. 93  
 Marius Priscus, in 20, 25, 48, 66, 78, 94  
 marriage 86, 90  
 martyrs, Christian 39, 41  
 Maternus Cynegius 110  
 Maximus, C. Claudius, procos. Afr. 122, 123, 124  
 Maximus, C. Mallius 73  
 Maximus, Magnus, emperor 130  
 Memmius 73  
 Menelaus 100  
 Messalina 103, 104  
 Metellus Macedonicus 96  
 Metellus Numidicus 73  
 Mettius Fufetius 57  
*metus*, action for 88, 107, 114

## Index

Milo, T. Annius 19, 118  
 mines, sentencing to 36, 38, 87  
 Minucia, Vestal Virgin 91  
 Minucius Felix 119  
 mob, *see* crowds  
 Modestinus, jurist 13, 24, 124  
 moral entrepreneurs 128  
 Morality, and crime, *see* social values  
 mourning, for traitors 79  
 Mucius Scaevola, Q., jurist 47, 48  
 mules 47  
 murder, *see* homicide  
 Musonius Rufus 100  
  
 Natalis, bad governor 69  
 negligence 48  
 Nero 24, 120, 130  
 night, dangers of 43, 51, 125  
*nominis delatio* 18, 62  
 Norbanus 73, 75  
  
 obligation, delict as breach of 44, 45  
 officials, *see* staffs  
 Opimius, L. 73  
*ordo* 9, 29, 66, *see also extra ordinem*  
 outrage, *see iniuria*  
 outsider, *see* strangers  
 Ovid 10, 88, 89  
  
 Papinian, jurist 7, 11, 22, 31, 93, 96, 99  
 parricide 8, 13, 15, 17, 22, 28, 94, 118, 121  
 patronage 59, 64, 116, 132  
*patroni*, *see* advocates  
 Paul, Saint, of Tarsus 28, 31  
 Paulus, jurist 20, 25, 48, 94  
 peculation 3, 17  
 Pedanius Secundus, murder of 120  
 penalty, *see* punishment  
 penance 105  
 People's courts, *see iudicium populi*  
*perduellio* (treason) 3, 14, 17, 26, 34, 39, 72, 103, 106, 109, 116, 130  
 Petrus Valvomeres 109, 116  
 philosophers 123, 127, 129, 131  
 philosophers' conspiracy 82  
 Philostratus 130  
 Piso, C. Calpurnius 60, 76  
 Piso, Calpurnius, in 3, 17, 26, 43, 44, 45, 49, 79, 107, 111, 118  
 Plautius, C. praetor  
 Pliny, the Younger 23, 38, 39, 66, 67, 70, 78, 92, 120, 121, 126  
 Plutarch 100  
 poison 46, 103, 118, 120, 121, 124, 131  
 policing 1, 60, 106, 108, 112, 131

- pollution 90, 95  
 Pompeius Macer 78  
 Pomponius, jurist 7, 8, 55  
 Pontifex Maximus 90, 91, 92  
 Possidius 110  
*postulatio* 18, 20  
 praetor (urbanus), at Rome 30, 41, 45, 46, 48, 52, 61, 78, 103, 106, 111, *see also* Edict, Praetor's  
*praetor peregrinus* 62, 63, 111  
 praetorian prefect (in Late Antiquity) 68, 69  
*praevaricatio* 21  
 Primigenia, Vestal Virgin 93  
 Primus, Marcus 78  
 Priscus, Marcus 113  
 prison 36, 38, 40, 82, 111, 116  
 process, legal 3  
 Proculus, trendy jurist 23, 113  
 prosecution, *see* accusation  
 prostitutes 6, 49, 89, 90, 102  
*provocatio* 14, 28  
*publica iudicia* 1, 7, 8, 9, 17, 20, 23, 25, 26, 27, 29, 32, 66, 71, 90, 96, 98, 123, 124  
 public courts, *see publica iudicia*  
 public justice 41, 63, 122, 132  
 Pudentilla 123, 125  
 punishment 1, 4, 25, 26, 32, 33, 35, 36, 40, 44, 45, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 58, 63, 66, 67, 70, 77, 78, 81, 82, 98, 103, 105, 112, 114, 119, 122, 129  
 punishment, purpose of 37  
  
*quaestio* 3, 5, 7, 8, 16, 17, 21, 23, 60, 61, 92, 97, 103, *see also publica iudicia*  
*quaestio Mamilia* 73  
 quaestor 63, 74  
 quaestor, imperial 111  
 Quintilian ix, 5, 34, 101, 103  
  
*raptus*, *see* abduction  
 recovery, *see* extortion  
 relegation, *see* exile  
 remedies, legal 3  
 Remus 106  
*repetundae*, *see* extortion  
 retribution, punishment as 37, 45, 54, 56, 57, 58, 66, 71  
 revenge, *see* retribution  
 rhetoric 56, 58, 68, 69, 71, 94, 119  
*Rhetorica ad Herennium* 74  
 riot 75, 108, 116, 119, *see also tumultus*  
 robbery with violence 3, 6, 37, 44, 45, 57, 112, 115  
 Rome, City of 1, 4, 5, 7, 8, 11, 16  
 Romulus 95, 106  
 Roscius, of Ameria 118  
  
 Rubellius Plautus 130  
 Rutilius Rufus 64  
  
 Sabinus, Masurius, jurist 51, 52, 113  
 sack, penalty of the 15, 121  
 sacrifices, unlawful 124, 126, 130  
 sacrilege 29  
*salarium* (salt-money) 30  
 Salvius Julianus, jurist 9, 14, 113, 115  
 Saturninus, L. Appuleius 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 83, *see also* Lex Appuleia  
 SC Claudianum 24  
 SC Geminianum 24  
 SC Licinianum 24  
 SC Messalianum 24  
 SC Silanianum 119  
 SC Turpillianum 21, 22, 31  
 Scirtius, of Praeneste 116  
 Sejanus, L. Aelius 79, 103  
 self-help 11, 45, 96, 97, 98, 102, 103, 106, 116, 118  
 Senate, of Rome 2, 12, 13, 19, 24, 59, 62, 64, 66, 70, 71, 74, 77, 79, 103, 118, 120  
 sentencing, *see* punishment  
 Servilius Caepio, Q. consul 21, 22, 31, 64, 73  
 Servilius Caepio, the younger 74, 75  
 Servilius Glaucia 64  
 Servius Sulpicius Rufus, jurist 47, 51, 52  
 Severus, Septimius, emperor 30, 38, 79, 80, 87, 97, 99, 101, 113  
 shame, *see* honour, *infamia*  
 Sicily 61, 71  
 Sicius Aemilianus 125, 127  
 Silanus, governor of Asia 80  
 Silanus, D. Junius 78  
 Silanus, M. Junius 73  
 slaves 3, 20, 33, 46, 47, 48, 49, 52, 53, 79, 111, 119  
 social values 1, 2, 3  
 Soranus, gynaecologist 87  
 staffs, of governors 65, 67, 69  
 Staienus 76  
 statues, of emperors 79, 109  
 statutes 2, 5, 11, 14, 15, 16, 17, 22, 23, 24, 25, 41, 58, 59, 70, 97, 110, 121, 126, 131  
 Stayley, William 84  
*stellionatus* (swindling) 31  
 Stoicism 130  
 strangers, dangers to 122, 123, 125, 127, 129, 131  
*stuprum* 15, 82, 88, 89, 93, 99, 100  
 Suetonius 92  
 Sulla, L. Cornelius 17, 25, 50, 59, 64, 75, 76, 77, 84, 107, 121  
 Symmachus, the elder 69, 109  
 Symmachus, Q. Aurelius 22, 93, 116

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-82820-8 - Law and Crime in the Roman World

Jill Harries

Index

[More information](#)

148

*Index*

- Tacitus, historian 24, 66, 72, 80, 83, 84, 93, 95, 104, 120  
 Tarentum fragment 73  
 Tarpeian Rock 57, 93  
*tergiversatio* 21  
 terror 1, 37, 41, 56, 107, 120, 129, 132  
 Tertullian 105  
 theft 3, 6, 29, 43, 44, 45, 50, 58, 106, 111, 112, 115, 118, 122, 124, 125  
 theft, manifest 52, 53  
 Theodosian Code 60, 81, 83, 109, 114, 115, 119  
 Theodosius I, emperor 69, 70, 109  
 Theodosius II, emperor 13, 24  
 Theophanes, of Bithynia 68  
 Thessaly 113, 121  
 Thrasea Paetus 130  
 Tiberius, emperor 24, 25, 52, 72, 78, 79, 84, 89, 93, 99, 103, 104, 118  
 Tisamenos 42  
 torture 20, 23, 33, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 79, 81, 82, 104, 120, 122  
 Trajan, emperor 38, 39, 40  
 treason 3, 14, 17, 26, 34, 39, 72, 103, 106, 109, 116, 130  
 Trebius Germanus 8, 120  
 trees 45, 46, 48  
 Trio, Fulcinus 80  
 Tryphoninus, jurist 87  
*tumultus* 112, 115  
 Twelve Tables 1, 8, 16, 24, 37, 45, 50, 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 72, 119, 124, 125  
 Ulpian, jurist 6, 7, 8, 13, 16, 23, 25, 29, 31, 36, 38, 46, 49, 76, 77, 79, 100, 107, 113, 115, 120, 129  
 unlawful sex, *see stuprum*, adultery  
 Valens, emperor 82, 84  
 Valentinian I 26, 69, 82, 84, 104  
 Valentinian II 94  
 Valerian, emperor 39  
 vanity, of women 87, 88  
 Varenus Rufus 68  
 Varro, and violence 117  
 Varro Murena 78  
 Venuleius Saturninus, jurist 8, 28  
 Veratius, L., bully 55  
 Verginia 89  
 Verres, C. 18, 19, 61, 71  
 Vespasian 130  
 Vesta 113, 120  
 Vestal Virgins 90, 91, 95  
*vicarii* 68  
 violence 2, 8, 17, 18, 45, 50, 58, 75, 77, 88, 120, 124, 132  
*vis privata* 107, 110  
 Vistilia 89  
 Vitellius, Hostilius 67  
 waitresses 90  
 witches 121  
 witnesses 63, 71, 113, 119, 121, 125, 126  
 women 86, 89, 104, 131