

Cambridge University Press

0521827671 - Provincial Power and Absolute Monarchy: The Estates General of Burgundy, 1661-1790

Julian Swann

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- abonnement(s)* 140, 175–7, 183–4, 192, 204, 242–3, 252, 267–70, 275–6, 285–6, 302–11, 316, 328, 337, 339, 370, 395, 403, 405, 410–11
- absolutism 2–3, 7–19  
 classic model of 2–4  
 revisionist historiography of 7–19, 23, 155, 173–4  
 Marxist historiography of 15–16
- Academy of Dijon 39, 40, 362
- agricultural societies 271, 351
- Aignay-le-Duc 387
- Aiguillon, Emanuel Armand de Vignerod du Plessis de Richelieu, duc d' 263
- alcades* 53, 54, 67, 73, 81–2, 101, 130, 141, 167, 200, 228, 244, 278, 293, 320–2, 325–6, 337–9, 372, 373, 381–2, 386, 391, 398
- and reform 201–2, 204, 212, 215, 235, 245, 251, 326, 332–3, 337, 338, 343–5, 353, 359, 363, 406, 408
- censored *remarques* 234–6, 259, 261, 332, 340, 369–70, 376, 382
- election of 122
- of the clergy 60
- role of 120, 122–4
- social status of 120–2
- their *remarques* 53, 81–3, 120–4, 133, 166–7, 178–82, 187, 194, 206, 228–9, 248, 258, 296–7, 299, 323–4, 341, 355, 372, 401–2
- Alps, the 26, 30
- Amanzé, Louis comte d' 86
- Amelot de Chaillou, Antoine Jean 49, 51, 145, 241, 245–6, 255, 256, 356
- Amelot de Chaillou, Antoine-Léon 30, 49–50, 401
- Andrault de Longeron, Charles 94
- Angivillier, Charles-Claude de la Billarderie, comte d' 356
- Anlezy, Louis-François de Damas, marquis d' 133
- Anne of Austria 3
- Antigny, Jacques François Damas, marquis d' 249, 256
- Antoine, Michel 5–6
- Arbilly, Marie 343
- Arcelot, Jacques de La Cousse d' 122
- Arc-en-Barois 75
- Arc-sur-Thil 198
- Ardascheff, Pierre 4, 330
- Argenson, Pierre-Marc de Voyer de Paulmy, comte d' 347
- Argenson, René de Voyer de Paulmy, marquis d' 20, 233
- Argenteuil, Edme Le Bascle, marquis d' 383
- Argouges, Florent d' 48, 207, 210–11
- Arnay-le-Duc 27, 148, 339
- Arnoult, André Remy 38, 119
- arrière ban* 69
- Arroux, river 144, 347
- artisans 33  
 village artisans 35
- Artois 27, 162, 363, 409
- Assembly of Communities (Provence) 21
- Assembly of Notables (of 1787) 96, 310, 365, 371
- ateliers de charité* 360–1
- Atlantic 36
- Auger de Monthyon, Antoine Jean-Baptiste Robert 330
- augmentation des gages* 18
- Autun 27, 30, 31, 38, 55, 57, 61–3, 74, 86, 100, 117, 145, 205, 223, 227–8, 251, 288–9, 391–3, 397
- Autunois 30, 38, 225, 393
- Auvergne 2
- Auxerre 27, 28, 30, 31, 54, 57, 62, 75, 85, 95, 99, 147, 152, 209, 212, 221, 251, 282, 319
- Auxerrois 30, 39, 62, 71, 75
- Auxois (*see also* Semur-en-Auxois) 27, 30, 38, 222, 392, 394
- Auxonne 27, 29, 31, 37, 38, 75, 99, 147, 179, 216–17, 226–7, 244, 347, 353, 387
- Avallon 27, 31, 99, 121, 147, 387
- avocat au conseil* (of the Estates of Burgundy) 119, 236

Cambridge University Press

0521827671 - Provincial Power and Absolute Monarchy: The Estates General of Burgundy, 1661-1790

Julian Swann

Index

[More information](#)

448

avocat général (of the Parlement of Dijon) 48  
*avocats* 99, 104, 110, 116, 117, 119, 277, 377–80, 383–4, 388, 389, 411  
 Baigneux 85  
 Bailly, Charles 203  
 Balnot-le-Chatel 393  
 Bannelier, Jean 119  
 Barbier, Pierre 217  
 Bar-sur-Seine 27, 28, 42, 57, 195–6, 203, 216, 232, 242, 251, 282, 292, 319, 392–3, 395  
 Bart, Jean 70  
 Basire, Claude 144  
 Bastille, the 277, 283, 327  
 Baudesson, family 99, 151  
 Baudinot, Bénigne-Palamades 104  
 Baudinot, Étienne 104, 146  
 Baudot, François 103–4, 199  
 Baudot, Philippe 104  
 Batÿn, family 114  
 Batÿn, Prosper 198  
 Bazin, François 106–8, 205  
 Beaune 27, 29–31, 38, 39, 74, 85, 100, 145, 147, 223, 225, 249, 336  
 Beaurepaire, Jeanne Louise Denise de 70  
 Béguin, Katia 10, 43, 108  
 Beik, William 11, 15, 16  
     and government of Languedoc 12, 14–15, 22, 220, 262  
 Benoît, Jean 347–8  
 Berbisey, family 32, 104  
 Bercé, Yves-Marie 7  
 Bernard, Jean 110  
 Bernard de Blancey, Claude-Charles 110, 152–3, 275, 288, 350  
 Bernard de Chanteau, André Jean 110, 116  
 Bernis, François-Joachim de Pierre, cardinal de 96  
 Berry 366, 382  
 Bertier, Thomas 106–7, 110  
 Bertier de Sauvigny, Louis Jean 251, 336  
 Bertin, Henri Léonard 267, 270, 282, 284, 313–14, 346, 354–5  
 Besançon 29, 280  
 Bien, David 17, 18  
 Billioud, Joseph 63  
 Billy 29  
 Bluche, François 7  
 Bocquillon, Daniel Louis Fidel Amand 244–6  
 Boillot, François 118  
 Boillot, Hubert-Joseph 117, 118  
 Boisguilbert, Pierre le Pesant de 176  
 Bonney, Richard 13, 17

*Index*

Bordeaux 31, 36  
 Bordes, Maurice 330  
 Bossenga, Gail 17  
 Bossuet, Antoine 106, 117  
 Bossuet, Jacques-Bénigne, bishop 39, 106  
 Bouchard, G. 91–2  
 Bouchard, M. 89  
 Bouchu, family 190  
 Bouchu, Claude 47–8, 162, 237, 410  
 Boufflers, maréchal de 218  
 Bouhier, family 32, 104, 108, 190  
 Bouhier, Jean 39, 270  
 Bouhier de Versalieux 289  
 Boullemier, abbé 283–4  
 Boullier, Bénigne 103  
 Boulonnais 202  
 Bourbince, river 220  
 Bourbon, Louis de 99  
 Bourbon, duc de, Louis-Henri de  
     Bourbon-Condé 43, 48, 50, 54, 84, 87, 94, 97, 98, 108, 231, 234, 236, 260, 264, 303, 328, 406  
     as governor of Burgundy 44–5, 80, 117, 173, 177, 204, 205, 217, 219, 230, 232–3, 244, 299, 316, 340  
     character of 231–2  
     distribution of patronage 100–1, 104, 108, 145, 149, 271  
 Bourbon-Busset, family 98  
 Bourbon-Busset, Louis Antoine Paul de  
     Bourbon, vicomte de 129, 401  
 Bourbon-Lancy 347, 391, 397  
 Bourbonnais 28  
 Bourg-en-Bresse 270, 348  
 bourgeoisie 33–5, 375, 377, 379, 393, 411–12  
     rural bourgeoisie 35  
 Bourgogne, Louis duc de, dauphin 29, 136  
 Braine, *avocat* 293, 374  
 Bresse 27, 46, 47, 49, 97, 111, 224  
 Bretagne, family 121  
 Breteuil, Louis-Auguste Le Tonnelier,  
     baron de 247  
 Briailles, comte de 71  
 Brie 38  
 Brionnais 30, 38, 227  
 Briord, Gabriel de 69, 97, 224  
 Brittany 1, 11, 15, 20–2, 27, 34, 67, 162, 202, 261–3, 278, 304, 315, 363–4, 374–5, 380, 388, 398, 402–4, 409, 411  
 Brittany affair, the 263, 280  
 Brosses, Charles de 39, 271, 285–6, 294, 411  
 Brulart, Nicolas 173, 266  
 Buffon, Georges-Louis Leclerc de 37, 353  
 Bugey 27, 49, 97  
 Buisson, Louis 282

Cambridge University Press

0521827671 - Provincial Power and Absolute Monarchy: The Estates General of Burgundy, 1661-1790

Julian Swann

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

449

- Bureau des Finances (of Dijon) 54, 55, 103–4, 191, 239–40
- Burgat, family 147, 150
- Burgundy 1, 2, 10, 20, 21, 24, 26–30, 40, 53, 69, 70, 78, 95–6, 107, 114, 155, 162, 164, 170, 178, 202, 219, 231, 246, 255, 280, 282, 302, 306, 312, 331, 336, 341, 346, 349, 352, 375, 400, 404, 411–12
- administrative structure of 27, 43, 50–1, 57, 144, 230, 263
- agriculture 29–30, 37–8, 222–3
- cattle and livestock 30, 37, 38
- cultural life 39–40
- economic development 35–9, 221
- geography 28–30, 220
- population of 30–1
- trade and commerce 29, 37, 357–60
- viticulture 29–30, 33, 37–9, 171, 222, 357–60
- Butard, *élu* and mayor of Seurre 210
- Cabrol, Jean 207–8
- cabiers de doléances* 75, 367, 412
- of Bourbon-Lancy 393
- of Dijon 392–3
- of the clergy of Burgundy 390–1
- of the nobility of Burgundy 391–2
- of the third estate of Burgundy 392–8
- rural *cabiers* 393–5
- Calonne, Charles-Alexandre de 341, 344, 358, 366
- Caloux, Pierre 218
- Campbell, Peter 7, 8
- canal building 138, 220–1, 345–7
- Canal de Bourgogne 345, 346
- Canal de Franche-Comté 345
- Canal du Centre 120, 345–6, 349
- Canal du Midi 15, 220, 345
- capitation 49, 70–1, 107, 140, 154, 174–5, 177, 181–4, 195, 204, 206, 267–8, 275, 302–5, 313, 322–3, 335–7, 339, 344, 373, 405, 408
- carnet des ratifications* 83
- Carrelet, Antoine 114, 238, 239
- Catherine de Medici 110
- Catholic Church 4, 18, 174, 295, 305
- General Assembly of the French church 62, 96, 310
- Catholic league 41
- Chalon-sur-Saône 27, 29, 31, 38, 48, 55, 57, 62, 74, 86, 94, 99, 148, 150, 179, 207, 212, 218, 226, 251, 345, 353
- Chalonnais 29, 200, 207, 227
- Chamber of Justice 148, 244
- Chambre des Comptes* of Dijon 27, 32, 54, 69, 85, 93, 104, 105, 112, 113, 116, 127, 147–9, 180, 190–1, 197, 211, 223, 237, 238, 263, 303–5, 379, 387, 404, 412
- critics of 203, 210, 259, 369, 382, 391
- Chamillart, Michel 171–3, 212, 219
- Chamilly, Bouton, Hérard comte de 97, 159
- Champagne 28, 37, 213, 222, 342, 358, 393
- Champion, family 99
- Champion, Claude 121
- Champrenault 394
- Chanceaux 29, 54
- Chantilly 43, 44, 48, 95, 104, 108, 109, 118, 119, 125, 148, 230, 250
- Chapeaurouge, *conseiller d'état* of Geneva 326
- Charenton 356
- Charles II (of Spain) 154
- Charles V 26
- Charles le Téméraire, duke of Burgundy 26, 41
- Charolais 30, 38, 195, 202, 225, 227
- Charolais, Charles de Bourbon-Condé, comte de 233
- Charolles 27, 28, 42, 57, 67, 75, 86, 144, 146, 160, 225, 245, 267, 387
- Charolles, Étienne de 150
- Chartraire, family 43, 106–9, 112–15, 118, 190–1, 203, 247
- Chartraire, Antoine 106, 108
- Chartraire, François 108
- Chartraire de Montigny, Antoine 107, 113, 249
- Chartraire de Montigny, Marc Antoine 100, 106, 108, 112, 113, 232, 326
- Chartraire de Mypon, François 206
- Chartraire de Saint-Aignan, Anne-Madeleine 112
- Chartraire de Saint-Aignan, Guy 108
- Chastenay, marquis de 66, 153
- Chastenay, Mlle de 152–3
- Chastenay, vicomte de 380, 382–5
- Chastellux, Georges-César comte de 133
- Châteaubriand, René de 64
- Châteauneuf, marquis de 86, 201, 211
- Châtillon-sur-Seine 27, 28, 31, 99, 121, 150, 152, 202–3, 211, 332, 391
- Châtillonnois 30
- Chaulnes, Charles d'Albert d'Ailly, duc de 10
- Chaussinand-Nogaret, Guy 7
- Cheval de Fontenay, André 227–8
- Chevignard, Théodore 100
- Choiseul, Étienne François duc de 52, 316–18, 349
- Choiseul-Chevigny, François comte de 98, 108, 190, 211, 224
- Clautrier, Gilbert 114
- Clément de Feillet, Ambroise-Julien 284, 285

Cambridge University Press

0521827671 - Provincial Power and Absolute Monarchy: The Estates General of Burgundy, 1661-1790

Julian Swann

Index

[More information](#)

450

*Index*

- clergy (*see also* Catholic Church) 35, 40, 53, 55,  
57–9, 67, 68, 96, 305, 365, 370, 371, 376,  
404, 407
- abbés 57, 59, 60, 62, 63, 201, 371
- abbés généraux* of Cîteaux 62–3, 84, 120
- bishops 48, 49, 51, 54, 55, 57, 59–64, 77–9, 88,  
89, 93–6, 99, 110, 115, 118, 120, 124, 127, 146,  
168, 190, 207, 211, 221, 224, 242, 311, 317,  
371, 390–1
- revolt of the *curés* 389–91
- village *curés* 35, 75, 362, 386
- clientèle 9–12, 15, 23, 25
- Clugny de Nuits, Jean-Étienne Bernard de 51, 255
- coastal militia 78, 313–15
- Colbert, family 8
- Colbert André 59, 95
- Colbert, Jean-Baptiste 6, 11, 12, 92, 95, 135–6,  
157–9, 162, 164, 169, 192, 213, 220–2, 237–8,  
311, 345, 347, 403
- Colbert, Nicolas 59
- Collenot, receiver of the *taille* 246
- Collins, James 15, 23, 262
- Combourg 64
- commandants 55, 67, 78, 87, 113
- Committee of General Security 144
- Condé, Bourbon-Condé family 10, 39, 50,  
65, 66, 79, 87, 92, 107, 113, 115, 146, 280,  
382
- agents in Burgundy 43–4, 94
- and voyage of honour 135–7
- as governors of Burgundy 43–6, 231, 233
- attitude to intendant 47–8
- authority over Estates 59, 66–7, 81, 89, 148,  
178, 236
- household of 87, 94, 97–8, 107, 113, 404
- opening of Estates 55–7
- patronage and clientèle of 43, 47, 66, 92–5,  
97–8, 100, 104–5, 108, 112, 116, 118, 121–2,  
125, 143, 236, 237, 403, 407
- voyage to Burgundy 54
- Condé, Henri-Jules de Bourbon, prince de 44–5,  
145, 227, 232
- and assemblies of the estates 53, 62, 162, 164
- and voyage of honour 135–6
- as governor of Burgundy 44–5, 111–12, 168–9,  
172–3, 175, 187, 200, 207–9, 211–12, 217–19,  
223, 225–6
- character of 44
- patronage of 94–5, 97, 98, 190
- relations with intendant 47–8
- Condé, Louis II, prince de (Grand Condé) 3, 48,  
93–4, 97, 112, 213, 403
- and assemblies of the Estates 158–62, 221
- as governor 44, 107–8, 156–7, 238
- Condé, Louis III, prince de 44, 121, 188, 227
- Condé, Louis-Joseph, prince de 45, 52, 94, 97–8,  
116, 133, 153, 230, 233, 268, 290, 306, 308,  
314, 382, 400
- as governor 45, 50, 52–3, 59, 88, 104–5, 108,  
119, 125, 231, 239–43, 249–50, 255, 260, 284,  
287, 307, 317–18, 361–2, 390, 403
- entry in Dijon 54
- management of the Estates 52, 78, 257,  
259–61, 288–90, 309–10, 315, 371–2, 374
- patronage of 236, 247–8, 271
- conseillers d'état* 410
- conseils des états* (of the Estates of Burgundy) 63,  
81, 106, 113, 116–19, 126, 332
- their *remarques* 81–2, 117, 194, 199, 223
- Constituent Assembly 38, 400, 412
- Conti, Armand prince de 93, 200
- contrainte solidaire* 34
- contrôleur général*, office of 5, 48–51, 78, 79, 87,  
114, 171, 188, 210, 214–15, 224, 239, 243, 318,  
324, 341, 363, 396
- Corley, Christopher 264
- corporations 47, 385–7
- Cortot 293, 382
- corvée* 145, 152, 336, 341–5, 364, 372, 396, 397, 408
- cotes d'office* 197–9, 265–7, 270, 276, 281–3,  
285–6, 288, 292–3, 410
- popular criticisms of 395–7
- Couches 227, 393
- councils, royal 2, 5, 116–17, 124, 136–7, 199,  
254–6, 266, 287
- Cour des Aides* of Paris 27, 91, 289, 319
- disputes with Estates 282–8, 292
- Courtépée, abbé 38, 55, 362
- Crébillon, Prosper 39
- Créqui, marquis de 380–2
- crime 33
- Croissy, marquise de 190
- crues (salt tax) 148, 161, 163, 164, 168, 180, 185–8,  
192, 204, 206–8, 235, 297–8, 300, 304, 318,  
320–1, 325, 328, 373, 383, 405, 408
- Cuiseau 63
- Cuisery 63
- Damas, family 32
- Dauphiné 21, 110, 366, 374–5, 378, 380, 388, 393,  
398, 411–12
- David, family 147–8
- day labourers 35
- Dent, Julian 11
- dépôts de mendicité 360–1
- Deschamps, family 147
- Deschamps de Charmelieu,  
Joseph-Guillaume-Augustin 147
- Desmarets, Nicolas 175–7, 183, 188, 201, 322, 328
- Despringle, Guillaume 110

Cambridge University Press

0521827671 - Provincial Power and Absolute Monarchy: The Estates General of Burgundy, 1661-1790

Julian Swann

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

451

- Dheune, river 220  
 Didier, mayor of Saint-Seine 146  
 Diénay 355–6, 364, 408–9  
 Digoine 345  
 Digoine, marquis de 293  
 Dijon 27, 28, 32, 33, 42, 43, 49, 54, 58, 65, 72, 74, 75, 79, 82, 86, 91, 96, 97, 104, 108, 109, 113, 116, 119, 121, 123, 126, 128, 130–1, 135, 137, 138, 145–9, 153, 158, 165, 188, 195, 197, 201, 203, 205, 210, 212, 218, 223, 233–5, 242, 249, 251, 260, 268–70, 302, 325, 333, 338, 345, 347, 348, 355  
 and assemblies of the Estates 52–4, 80, 156, 227, 288, 371  
 and Parlement of 275, 279–82, 290  
 and the pre-revolution 375–80, 384–9, 391–3, 411–12  
 economy of 36, 38, 214, 353, 358  
 establishment of bishopric 58, 62  
 city council of 224  
 cultural life 39–40, 138, 208–9, 212–13, 223, 361–2  
*généralité* of 27, 30, 46, 52, 69, 183, 218  
 population of 31  
 public opinion in 279–82, 290, 294, 411  
 riots 42, 53, 361  
 Dijonnais 29–30  
 Dillon, abbé 378–80  
*dixième* 17, 154, 176–7, 183, 300, 305–6  
 Dole 29, 223, 345  
*don gratuit* 80  
 Donnadiou, abbé 121  
 Dony d'Attichy, Louis 61, 93  
 Doublot, Edme 133  
 Doyle, William 17  
 Dracy-les-Viteaux 394  
 Drouin de Vaudeuil, Pierre-Louis-Anne 283–5  
 Dubreuil de Pontbriand, abbé 63  
 Ducrest, Jacques 70  
 Dufour de Villeneuve, Jean-François 341  
 Duindam, Jeroen 8  
 Dumont, François 89  
 Dumorey, Thomas 120, 151, 346  
 Dumouchet, Charlotte Françoise 70  
 Dunkirk, Treaty of 159  
 Duplex de Baquencourt, Guillaume Joseph 257, 323  
 Durand, Pierre 118  
 Durande, Jean-Edmé 281–2  
 Dutch War 165, 166, 171, 182, 187  
 Dziembowski, Edmond 317  
*échevins* 47, 54, 74, 100, 215–16  
*école de dessein* 361  
 economy 35–9  
 edict of Nantes 15  
 Éffiat, marquis d' 42  
*élu du roi* 93, 102–3, 114, 126–7, 230, 232, 237–40, 260, 406  
*élus* (of the Estates of Burgundy) 45, 46, 48, 49, 54, 67, 77, 81–2, 85–6, 89, 102–3, 105, 108–10, 113, 115, 120, 163, 166, 209, 255, 260, 263, 283, 371, 377, 392, 398, 404  
 administration of the *corvée* 343–5  
 administration of military *étapes* 213–18, 347–9  
 alleged corruption of 200–1, 207, 210–11, 228, 408  
 and agricultural reform 351–7  
 and canals and waterways 345–7  
 and economic development 356–60  
 and institutional rivalries 242–3  
 and mayors 100, 111, 144–6, 178, 241–2, 404  
 and patronage of the Condé 92–5, 97–8, 105, 118  
 and permanent officers of the Estates 93, 105–6, 116–17, 119–20, 124–6, 139–44, 151–3, 249–50, 381, 407  
 and provincial stud 354–7, 408–9  
 and public instruction 361–2  
 and public opinion 366  
 and receivers of the *taille* 144, 147–51, 201–3, 244–8, 251–2, 333–4, 337–9  
 and revolution 401  
 and tax farming 206–8  
 and the poor 360–1  
 and voyage of honour 135–7  
 and wolves 362  
 bargaining with the crown 168–9, 172–3, 175–7, 303–9, 316, 324, 402–3  
 clerical elections 59–60, 371  
 control of the fiscal system 181–5, 188–93, 195–206, 265–7, 298–9, 302, 307–8, 313, 320–1, 324–8, 395–6, 405–6  
 corporate pride 152–3  
 critics of 91–2, 128–34, 173–4, 194–5, 199, 219, 275–7, 279, 281–2, 294, 367–9, 375, 380–2, 388, 410–12  
 defence of provincial privilege 217, 256–7  
 deputies of the *Chambre des Comptes* 93, 105, 126–7, 131–2  
*élu* of the clergy 51, 54, 61, 91, 93–6, 115, 126–7, 130, 237, 256  
*élu* of the nobility 55, 67, 69, 91, 96–9, 111–12, 115, 128, 237  
*élu* of the third estate 73, 99–103, 110, 121, 126, 130, 256  
 growing influence of 264, 409–10  
 levy of the militia 218–20, 350, 397  
 noble elections 67, 371–2, 377, 381  
 origins of 93

Cambridge University Press

0521827671 - Provincial Power and Absolute Monarchy: The Estates General of Burgundy, 1661-1790

Julian Swann

Index

[More information](#)

452

*Index*

- élus* (of the Estates of Burgundy) (*cont.*)  
 patriotic contributions of 317–18  
 petitions and *requêtes* to 394, 395  
 power and authority of 91, 93, 101, 126, 137–8, 153, 194, 232, 236–7, 363–4, 407–9  
 preparation of remonstrances 134–7  
 quarrels with the Parlement 265–70, 272–7, 282–3, 286–93, 308, 367, 395–6, 410–11  
 reform of the tax system 291, 319, 332–9  
 reform of their internal administration 129–34, 230  
 relations with the ministry 50–1, 217–18, 234, 244, 252–7  
 relationship with the governor 145, 159, 213, 218, 232–3, 244, 250, 255–6, 271, 403  
 relationship with the intendant 46–50, 176, 218, 238–9, 311, 360  
 resistance to taxation 156–7, 171, 403  
 response to famine 223–8, 363  
 road building 209–12, 291, 340–2, 397, 408  
 scrutiny of 83–4, 123–4, 128–34, 312, 323, 402  
 their fees and emoluments 101–3, 105, 180  
 working practices 83–4, 126–8, 130–4, 229, 387  
 engineer-in-chief (of the Estates of Burgundy) 106, 119–20, 126, 139, 151, 346, 347, 408  
 appointment and duties 209–10, 236, 339–40, 358  
 England 350  
 Époisses 38  
 Espinac, Louis de Pernes comte d' 221–2  
 Estates of Artois 24, 331, 380, 404  
 Estates of Brittany 20, 22–3, 64, 67, 68, 86, 137, 175, 178, 184, 262–3, 278, 289, 290, 295, 306, 346, 368, 404, 406  
 increased authority 23, 331  
 Estates of Cambrésis 24, 331  
 Estates of Dauphiné 365, 375  
 Estates of Flanders 24, 331  
 Estates General of Burgundy 19, 21, 23, 25, 27–8, 32, 39, 40, 42, 50, 51, 89–91, 104, 105, 115–16, 128, 194, 195, 203, 214, 223, 224, 235, 255, 260, 295, 311–12, 331, 363, 388–9, 401, 406, 412  
 accounts of 105, 166–7, 296, 300–1  
 and agricultural improvement 37, 77, 222, 351–7  
 and canals and waterways 321, 345–7, 408–10  
 and coastal militia 313–15  
 and *don gratuit* 42, 51, 60, 76, 77, 79, 81, 158–63, 168–70, 186–7, 191–2, 272, 298–9, 403–4  
 and economic development 220–2, 307, 357–60  
 and fiscal reform 77, 331–9, 405–6  
 and foundation of university 39, 223, 361, 408  
 and military *étapes* 347–9  
 and public instruction 361–2  
 and public opinion 279–82, 366–7  
 and *nachats* 171–4, 298, 300, 302, 315–16, 319  
 and reforms of abbé La Goutte 249–55  
 and royal stud (*haras*) 354–7, 408–10  
 and the *corvée* 342–5  
 and the poor 360–1  
 and *vingtièmes* 306–11, 337–8  
 and wine trade 171, 174, 222, 307, 311, 359  
 archives of 140–1  
 attendance of third estate 73–4  
 authority of bishops 59  
 bargaining over taxation 157–65, 296, 301, 303–4, 310–12, 315–16  
 borrowing, credit and debt of 180–1, 186–93, 202, 295, 298–302, 319–28, 377, 405  
 chamber of the clergy 59–64, 76–7, 84, 88, 337, 371–3, 386  
 chamber of the nobility 64–71, 76, 88, 278, 302, 313, 315, 320, 371–4  
 chamber of the third estate 53, 55, 71–6, 88, 100, 158, 165, 313, 337, 371–4  
 clerical attendance of 58–9, 63, 73  
 clerical membership of 57–9, 63  
 clerks of 141–4, 153  
 closure of the Estates 88–9  
 convocation and timing of assemblies 42, 51, 159, 402  
 critics of 257–60, 380–3, 385–9, 391, 394–8, 410–11  
*décrets* of 82–4, 88–9  
 defence of rights and privileges 61, 199–200, 222–3, 244–8, 259  
 deputations of 277, 287, 294, 304, 306–8, 411  
 disputes amongst clergy 61–4  
 expenditure of 165, 167–81, 212, 213, 296, 300–1, 382–3  
 fiscal system of 155, 168–9, 191–3, 207, 263, 268, 297, 327–9, 383, 403–5  
 governor's instructions 51–2, 60, 76, 77, 81, 88, 159, 160, 171, 221, 245–6, 257, 288, 306, 308, 309, 311, 313, 337, 343, 357  
 increasing authority 24–5, 260, 363–4, 409–10  
 institutional rivalries 27–8, 85, 242–3, 263–4, 286–93, 333  
 management of 257–9, 261, 290  
 membership of 32  
 noble attendance of 64  
 noble membership of 68–9, 386  
 opening ceremony 51, 53–7, 59  
 origins of 41  
 'patriotic' contributions of 300, 317–18  
 pensions and gifts of 85–8, 135–6, 180, 235, 265, 374, 383, 404

Cambridge University Press

0521827671 - Provincial Power and Absolute Monarchy: The Estates General of Burgundy, 1661-1790

Julian Swann

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

453

- permanent officers of the Estates 54, 55, 83, 85,  
 86, 105–20, 124, 126, 128, 138–44, 147, 151–2,  
 168, 190–1, 202, 234–5, 244, 271, 275, 340,  
 367, 404  
 plans for reform of 368–74, 376–80, 383–5,  
 391–4, 398–9, 412  
 preparations for 51–3  
 privileges and Burgundian constitution 41–2,  
 52, 138, 222, 241, 247, 256–7, 272, 274,  
 292–3, 371–4, 377–9, 384–7, 389, 391, 398,  
 400, 406, 412  
 procedures and protocol 76–81, 84, 88–9  
*reglements* of 1742 and 1744 84, 87, 106, 230,  
 236–7, 245–8, 260, 370, 371, 381, 382, 386,  
 406, 412  
 relationship with the governor 43–6, 52–3,  
 59, 77–8, 80–2, 88–9, 92, 128, 163, 165,  
 192, 208–9, 230, 232–3, 241–2, 296, 370,  
 403  
 relationship with the intendant 46–50, 78,  
 103, 403  
 remonstrances of 81, 82, 84, 123, 131, 134–7,  
 165, 197, 206, 216, 219, 241, 246, 257, 316,  
 333, 351–2, 354, 361, 372, 374  
*requêtes* and petitions to 85–6, 198, 200  
 resistance to taxation 155–7, 177, 213, 305,  
 314–15  
 response to famine 223–8, 363  
 revenues of 181–2, 189, 296, 404  
 road building 209–13, 339–45, 357, 410  
 scrutiny of provincial administration 83–4,  
 204–6, 215–16, 228–9  
 supposed decadence of 20, 89, 92, 402  
 threats to 41–2, 230–1, 233–42  
 unrepresentative nature 21, 75, 386  
 voyage of honour 81, 123, 129, 131–2,  
 134–7, 160, 239, 241, 246, 255, 313,  
 316, 359, 373  
 work of the assembly 81–6, 402–3  
 Estates General (of France) 2, 96, 260, 291, 293,  
 365–6, 374–7, 380, 381, 386, 388–92, 400,  
 411–12  
 Estates of Languedoc 14, 15, 20, 23, 86, 137, 175,  
 220, 295, 306, 317, 404  
 fiscal management of 22  
 Estrées, comte d' 190, 191  
*étapes* 14, 51, 81, 109, 131, 138, 140, 144, 160, 161,  
 178, 194, 347–9, 401  
 and *étapier général* 213, 347–8  
 cost of 169–71, 180, 216–17, 311–12  
 workings of 213–17  
*états particuliers* (see also Mâconnais, Charolais  
 and Bar-sur-Seine) 28, 75, 85, 140, 195–6,  
 202, 242–4, 260, 263  
 Eugène de Savoie, prince 175  
 Fabry, family 150  
 Fabry, Bernard 149–50  
 Fabry, Edme 149  
 Fabry, Nicolas 206  
 famine 31, 53, 138, 154, 155, 174, 188, 194, 223–8,  
 363, 408  
 winter of 1709 226–8  
 Félix, Henri 61  
 Fenouillot de Closey, *avocat* 119  
*ferme générale* 6, 407  
*fermiers* 35  
 Ferrand, Antoine François 29, 30, 57, 211, 224–6  
 Fèvre, family 121  
 Fèvre de Fontette, president 278–9, 283–4, 288,  
 367–9  
 Feydeau de Brou 49, 104  
 first president (of Parlement of Dijon) 55, 86,  
 134, 271, 277, 404  
 First World War 4  
 Flanders 26, 36  
 Flavigny 376  
 Fleury, André-Hercule, cardinal de 232, 233, 316,  
 340  
 Foisset, Théodore 401  
 Fontaine-lès-Dijon 390  
 Fontenoy, battle of 236  
 Forest, Henri Silvestre de la 99, 130–2  
 Foudras, comte de 217  
 Fouquet, Nicolas II, 174  
 Franche-Comté 28, 29, 34, 169, 226, 342, 375, 411  
 conquest of 29, 31, 208, 213, 223, 238  
 François I 2, 26  
 French revolution 3, 4, 23, 25, 57, 110, 118, 123,  
 142–3, 155, 248, 296, 302, 310, 364, 400–1,  
 405, 412  
 Fribourg 151  
 Fronde 3, 7, 19, 42, 93, 97, 108, 156, 166, 178, 213,  
 262, 295, 330  
 fundamental laws 22  
 Fyot, family 32, 104  
 Fyot de la Marche, Claude 96  
*gabelle* 117  
 Gagne, family 32, 94  
 Gagne de Perrigny, president 275  
 Gagne de Perrigny, Aimé François 94  
 Gallas, Matthias 29, 213  
 Garnot, Benoît 46  
 Gautherin, mayor of Flavigny 376–7  
 Gauthey, Emiliand-Marie 120, 151, 346  
 Gauthier, Pierre-François 104  
 Gelyot, Jean 139, 141  
 Geneva 52, 107, 326  
 Genot, Jean 100  
 Gevrey 30

Cambridge University Press

0521827671 - Provincial Power and Absolute Monarchy: The Estates General of Burgundy, 1661-1790

Julian Swann

Index

[More information](#)

454

Gex 27, 49, 52  
 Gilles, Étienne 146  
 Girard 99, 268, 316  
 Girard, Claude 207  
 Girard, Louis 108  
 Girard de la Brély, Balthazar 110, 243  
 Givry 29, 396  
 Goussard, Jacques 198  
 Gouveau, clerk of the Estates 143  
 Gouvillier, family 245  
 governors (*see also* Condé family) 10–11, 13, 43,  
 51–3, 55–7, 59–60, 65–6, 68, 69, 74, 79, 81,  
 82, 84, 86–7, 105, 106, 110, 124, 144, 147, 151,  
 203, 220, 224, 238, 244  
 Grammont, comtesse de 190  
 Grand Condé, *see* Condé, Louis II, prince de  
*grande roue* 72–4, 86, 99, 121–2, 146, 371  
 Grandmont, Claude Charlotte de 191  
 Gray 29, 346  
 Gray, Thomas 40  
 Great Britain 313, 359  
 Grenoble 375  
 Grignon 85  
 Grillot de Predelys, Guillaume 131–2  
 Grosbois, abbé 55, 133  
 Gruher, Vivien 331  
 Gueneau d'Aumont, Philibert Hugues 99, 101  
 Gueneau de Mussy, mayor of Semur-en-Auxois  
 76–7  
 Guenichot, family 119  
 Guenichot, Nicolas 117, 118, 172  
 Guillaume, family 119  
 Guyenne 2  
 Guyon, Georges de 99  
 Guyton, Antoine 100

Habsburg, House of 26, 28  
 Hague, the 97  
 Hainaut 36  
 Hamscher, Albert 13  
 Harding, Robert 10  
 Harlay de Bonneuil, Nicolas Auguste de 48, 192,  
 214–15  
 Haute-Guyenne 366  
 Hénault, Charles-Jean-François 291  
 Henri IV 41  
 Henshall, Nicholas 7  
 Herbert, François 142–3  
 Holstein 355  
 Holy Roman Empire 128–34, 169, 213, 312  
 hospitals and public health 47, 85, 191, 349  
 Huguenots 2, 8, 15  
 Hurt, John 13–14

Ile-de-France 28  
 inspectors of manufactures 6, 358

*Index*

intendant of Burgundy 46–51, 55, 78, 86, 113, 115,  
 117, 164, 213, 218, 220, 224, 257, 307, 309,  
 311, 315, 346, 348, 350, 352, 358, 360, 363,  
 377, 392, 398, 403, 404, 410  
 power and authority 46–50, 175, 230, 252,  
 260, 305–6, 328, 407–9  
 and communities 46–7  
 relationship with the governor 47–8, 78, 230,  
 234–5  
 intendants 2–4, 10, 12–13, 17, 19, 24, 92, 144, 231,  
 276, 281, 294, 330–1, 342–4, 349–50, 357,  
 410  
 alleged despotism of 24  
 and assemblies of the Estates 51–2  
 enlightened administration 23, 330–1, 336, 351,  
 356, 362, 364, 409  
 limits of authority 12–13  
 their commissions 3  
 intendants of finance 6, 124  
 Italy 107, 213, 222, 226, 227, 312

Jacobin club 375  
 Jacquinet, François Joseph 118  
 Jannon, Jean-Baptiste 148  
 Jarrin, Philippe Joseph 143  
 Jaucourt, Louis Pierre comte de 70–1  
 Jesuits 284  
 Johannisberg, battle of 45  
 Joly, Jean 103  
 Joly, Jean-Barthélemy 130–2  
 Joly de Bévy, Louis-Philibert-Joseph 273, 275,  
 277, 279, 281, 283, 288, 289, 294, 368  
 Joly de Fleury, Jean-François 51, 103, 114–15, 129,  
 230, 242, 307–9, 313–14, 362  
 as *élu du roi* 237–40, 313, 406  
 Jouard, family 99  
 Jouard, François 150, 152  
 Jouard, Guy 121  
 Julien, family 32  
 Julien, Benoît 110, 135–6, 141  
 Julien, Jacques 110, 131  
 Jura, the 30

Kettering, Sharon 10, 11, 21  
 Kwass, Michael 17, 304

La Botte, Nicolas 130–2, 203  
*laboureurs* 35  
 La Brosse 209–13  
 La Croix, Antoine de 203  
 La Fare, abbé Louis-Henri de 94, 96, 133,  
 310–11  
 La Feuillée, Pierre du Ban, comte de 128, 129  
 Lagos, battle of 316  
 La Goutte, abbé Antoine de 120, 243, 245,  
 248–59, 261, 337–8, 355, 369, 373, 406–8



Cambridge University Press

0521827671 - Provincial Power and Absolute Monarchy: The Estates General of Burgundy, 1661-1790

Julian Swann

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

455

- La Marche, présidente de 275  
 Lamarre, Christine 357  
 Lambert, Claude Guillaume 309–10, 324, 401  
 La Michodière, Bénigne 108  
 La Michodière, Claude 108  
 Lamoignon, Chrétien-François de 274, 293, 366, 374–5, 383  
 Lamoignon de Malesherbes, Chrétien  
   Guillaume de 91, 93, 124, 126, 133, 153, 271, 284, 285, 287–9, 294, 380  
 La Monnoye, Bernard de 154  
 Lamy, family 150, 190  
 Lamy, Edme 148–9, 206, 208  
 Lamy, Thomasse 148  
 Landreville 395  
 Langhac, Marie Roger de, marquis de Colligny 97  
 Languedoc II, 14, 15, 20, 21, 27, 61, 162, 180, 220, 262, 317, 353, 402  
 Languet, Charles 148  
 Languet, Guillaume II  
 Languet, Odette-Thérèse 112  
 Languet de Livry, Hubert Charles 339  
 Lantissier, sieur 396, 397  
 La Ramisse, family 99  
 Larmes, Joseph 343  
 La Roche 345  
 La Rocheflavin, Bernard de 274  
 La Rochelle 2  
 Lassay, Armand de Madaillan de Lesparre, marquis de 97, III–12, 122, 217  
 Lassay, Leon de Madaillan de Lesparre, comte de 130–2  
 La Tour du Pin de Gouvet, Philippe-Antoine de 104, 308, 324, 388  
 La Tournelle, Antoine François de 121  
 Lauzun, duc de 191  
 L'Averdy, Clément Charles François de 51, 240–2, 244, 248, 260, 284, 315, 336, 360  
 La Ville, Marie 359  
 Law, John 44, 79, 231, 296, 299  
 Le Creusot 37  
 Legay, Marie-Laure 24, 331, 363–4, 409  
 Legitimists 2  
 Le Goux, abbé 94  
 Legouz, family 32  
 Legouz de Gerland, Benigne 39  
 Le Paige, Louis-Adrien 272, 283  
 Le Peletier, Claude 86, 168–9  
 Le Pelletier de La Houssaye, Félix 79  
 Le Tellier, family 8  
 Le Tellier, Charles Maurice 95  
 Le Tellier, Michel 95  
 Ligeret, Jean-Baptiste 146  
 Ligny, chevalier de 70  
 Ligou, Daniel 75, 401  
 Limoges 343  
 Loire, river 220, 345  
 Loménie de Brienne, Étienne-Charles de 366  
 Lorraine 26  
 Lorraine, Charles de, duc de Mayenne 41  
 Lort de Sérignan de Valras, Henri-Constance de 242  
 Louhans 358  
 Louis XI 2, 26, 27, 41, 247, 258, 272–4  
 Louis XIII 1–3, 14, 41, 166  
 Louis XIV 1–4, 7–8, 14, 16, 17, 19–20, 22, 28, 34, 39, 43, 47, 58, 61, 64, 65, 68, 73, 77, 93, 97, 106, 120, 128, 131, 134, 174, 178, 180, 184, 186, 199–201, 203, 223, 228, 233, 238, 263–4, 266, 278, 288, 295–7, 301, 309, 315, 321, 328, 333, 339, 347, 354, 402, 406, 408–9  
   and provincial estates 155–65, 168–9, 171, 177–8, 187–9, 191–4, 207, 216, 308, 403–5  
   and secretaries of state 8  
   and the parlements 13–14  
   and Versailles 8–9  
   collaboration with provincial elites 14–15, 19, 22, 155, 174, 230  
   distribution of patronage 8–9, II, 19  
   governing style 7–8, 44, 136–7, 173  
   opposition to 19  
   personal rule 42, 87, 125, 197  
   use of propaganda 13, 208–10, 212–13  
   war and diplomacy 154, 165, 180, 182, 187–9, 213, 218, 231, 350  
 Louis XV 4, 24, 25, 45, 58, 59, 70, 73, 91, 141, 210, 230, 231, 233, 236, 244, 262, 289, 295, 299, 325, 330, 341, 345, 351, 369, 401, 408  
   and the Estates 237, 247, 313, 333  
   and the parlements 273, 275  
   weakness of 287  
 Louis XVI 4, 36, 40, 49–51, 55, 58, 70, 91, 95, 101, 107, 137, 141, 145, 153, 201–2, 204, 243, 244, 248, 255, 290, 295, 302, 305, 310, 328, 334, 336, 339, 343, 346, 353, 357, 362, 364, 366, 369, 394, 405, 407–9  
   and pre-revolutionary crisis 365, 374, 388, 400, 411  
   and the Estates 372  
 Louis-Philippe 346  
 Louvois, Michel marquis de 219  
 Low Countries 26, 97, 222  
 Lux, family 32  
 Luxembourg 26  
 Luzines, abbé Claude-François de 94, 390  
 Lyon 28, 29, 36, 137, 211, 222–8, 282, 346  
 Lyonnais II

Cambridge University Press

0521827671 - Provincial Power and Absolute Monarchy: The Estates General of Burgundy, 1661-1790

Julian Swann

Index

[More information](#)

456

## Index

- Machault d'Arnouville, Jean-Baptiste 113–15, 237, 238, 305–6, 402
- Macheco, family 32, 104, 190
- Mâcon 27–31, 42, 57, 62, 67, 75, 86, 95, 282, 347, 390
- Mâconnais 28, 162, 309  
administrative structure 28  
*états particuliers* 28, 62, 110, 195–6, 242–3, 260, 263
- Magna Carta 1
- Maigret, pensioner of the Estates 70
- Mailly-la-Ville 75
- Mailly-le-Château 200  
*mainmorte* (see serfdom)
- Maintenon, madame de 95
- Mairetet, Alexandre de 150, 249, 253
- maîtres des requêtes* 124, 136, 407
- Major, J. Russell 22–3, 155, 163
- Malvin de Montazet, Antoine de 59
- Marbeuf, Yves-Alexandre de 51, 59, 95, 145, 247
- Marchéseuil 396, 397
- maréchaussée 55, 179
- Marie-Antoinette 96
- Marie de Bourgogne 26
- Marillac, Michel de 42
- Marlot, Claude 114
- Marlot, Étienne Thomas 150
- Marseille 31, 36, 227
- Martenne, Claude 99
- Masson, Simon Bernard 141, 142
- Maufoux, Jean-François 100, 145, 249, 256
- Maupeou, René-Nicolas-Charles-Augustin de 274, 275, 290, 308, 383
- Maure, comtesse de 93
- Maximilian of Austria 26
- mayors 47, 49, 53, 74, 103, 105, 139, 151–3, 233, 347, 404  
and venality 100, 111, 178, 192, 240–2, 316, 377, 386, 404  
appointment of 100–1, 144–7, 236  
duties of 100, 144–5, 206, 215–16, 218, 252, 350, 362
- Mazarin, Guilio, cardinal de 3, 7–8, 12, 14, 96, 156
- Mediterranean 36
- Merceret, Claude 390
- Mercurcy 200
- Mesvre 393
- Mettam, Roger 7, 8, 13
- Meursault 30
- Micault, Jean-Baptiste 281
- midwifery 362, 364, 392
- militia 83, 109, 138, 140, 144, 152, 180, 194, 204, 218–20, 312–15, 335, 350, 397
- Minard, Philippe 6
- Mirabeau, Victor de Riquetti, marquis de 366
- Miromesnil, Hue de 151
- Molé, Mathieu-François 284–5
- Mollerat, Bernard 149, 246–7
- Monahan, Gregory 226–7
- Mongin, Edmé 94
- Montagne (see Châtillon-sur-Seine)
- Montbard 37, 54, 99, 130–2, 211, 353, 387
- Montcenis 27, 227, 358, 391, 397
- Montesquieu, Charles-Louis Secondat de 366, 384
- Montferrand, *gentilhomme de la porte* 69
- Montmorency, Henri II, duc de 3
- Moreau, Barthélemy 118
- Moreau, Gabriel François 242
- Moreau, Gaspard 233
- Morin, Pierre 120, 213, 340
- Morvan, the 30, 227
- Mousnier, Roland 9, 16
- Moussier, Louis 105, 247
- Murard, Alexandre-François de 284
- Nancy 41, 94, 96
- Nantes 31, 36
- Napoléon I 29, 120, 281
- Napoléon III 2
- Narbonne 61
- Narbonne, archbishop of 317
- Natcheson, Beth 10, 43
- national identity 1
- Necker, Jacques 107, 152, 257, 309, 322–3, 327, 328, 366, 369
- Negret, Joseph 63
- Nicolle, Anne 343
- Nivernais 28
- Noailles, Mlle de 190
- nobility 2, 15, 34, 105, 365, 370, 375–6  
court aristocracy 4, 8–10, 16, 57, 124, 174, 407  
of the robe 3, 12, 16, 124, 150–1, 248, 270, 325  
of the sword 16
- nobility of Burgundy 32–4, 66–7, 98–9, 121, 183, 278, 302–3, 336–7, 404  
and pre-revolutionary crisis 376–80, 383–5, 388, 390–2, 398–9, 411–12
- Noirot, family 99
- Noirot, François 133, 150
- Nolay 30, 358
- Normandy 2, 304
- North Africa 227
- North Sea 26
- Noyers 85, 156, 159, 404
- Nuits-Saint-Georges 27, 29, 39, 74, 121, 146, 148–9, 246, 343
- nurseries (*pepinières*) 353–4

Cambridge University Press

0521827671 - Provincial Power and Absolute Monarchy: The Estates General of Burgundy, 1661-1790

Julian Swann

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

457

- octrois (on the river Saône) 148, 176, 192, 204,  
228, 316, 321, 325, 328, 383, 405, 408  
administration of 206  
and fiscal system of the Estates 168–9,  
172–3, 175, 183, 185–9, 297–8, 303–4,  
318, 320
- octrois, municipal 173
- Olivier-Martin, François 20
- orators (of the Estates) 60, 67
- Orgeval, Pierre d' 92, 336
- Orléans, Gaston d' 93
- Orléans, Philippe duc d' 231
- Orléanais 28
- Orry, Philibert 303, 305, 316, 353
- Outre-Saône* 72, 74, 75
- Pagès, Georges 4
- Palais des États* (of Burgundy) 39, 52, 54, 55, 57,  
68, 138, 208–9, 243, 362, 373
- Palatinate 165
- Paray-le-Monial 349
- Parigot, Simon 357
- Paris 2, 26, 28, 32, 36, 38, 43, 99, 108, 119, 129,  
131, 135–7, 157, 168, 209, 211, 222, 234, 244,  
251, 255, 273, 282, 325, 342
- Parker, David 12, 15, 16
- Parlement of Dijon 27, 32, 34, 37, 39, 47, 51, 54,  
55, 69, 85, 86, 94, 96, 104, 108, 110, 111, 117,  
140, 147, 183, 185, 190–1, 197, 223, 253, 255,  
271, 277, 303–5, 337, 339, 352, 359, 379, 406,  
412  
and armchair affair 264–5  
and Maupeou reforms 290  
and physiocracy 37  
and provincial constitution 274  
and *union des classes* 273, 275, 291  
cooperation with Estates 134–5, 173, 224, 363,  
408  
criticism of Estates 275–7, 367–70  
disputes with Estates 116, 137, 199, 241, 255,  
263–70, 272–93, 308, 333, 342, 367–9,  
395–6, 410–11  
jurisdiction of 27  
pretensions of 27, 271, 278–9  
resistance to taxation 173, 267–9, 313
- Parlement of Paris 13, 27, 109, 268, 273–4, 282–5,  
291, 375
- Parlement of Rennes 178
- Parlement of Rouen 275
- parlements 3–5, 17, 246, 268, 273, 283, 288, 293,  
295, 301, 330, 366, 374–5, 406  
right of remonstrance 3, 13, 163
- Parrott, David 11
- patronage, *see* clientèle
- paulette* 18
- Pavia 26
- pays adjacents* 27, 28, 46, 52, 175, 304
- pays d'élections* 16, 20, 21, 24, 28, 42, 144, 266,  
276, 282, 294, 305, 331, 349, 357, 364, 366,  
371, 390, 409, 410
- pays d'états* 12, 14–16, 19, 20, 27–8, 40, 48, 95,  
125, 157, 164, 262, 268, 294, 305, 306, 310,  
314, 317, 322–3, 329, 331, 351, 388, 404,  
409
- peasants 17, 34, 38, 39, 47, 174, 195, 197, 202, 218,  
219, 228, 307, 352–3, 357, 404  
celebrations 40  
demands for representation 75  
social divisions of 35
- Perchet, Nicolas 118
- Pernes, Georges-Anne de, comte d'Epinaç 98
- Pernes, Louis de, comte d'Epinaç 98
- Pernot, Dom Andoche 62–3
- Perrault, Jean 108, 112
- Perrier, Clément 280
- Perrin, family 148
- Perrin, Claude 144, 202
- petite roue* 72–4, 121–2
- Petit, family 147
- Petit, Claude 148
- Peyrenc de Moras, François-Marie 306–8
- Phélypeaux, family 8
- Philippe le Hardi, duke of Burgundy 41
- physiocrats 37, 351, 366
- Picardy 221
- Pinerolo 225
- Piron 39
- Poland 385
- Pontchartrain, Louis Phélypeaux de 48, 175, 192,  
207, 223, 225
- ponts et chaussées* 6  
bureau of 140, 141
- Port-Royal 8
- Potter, Mark 23, 191, 325
- Pouillenay 395
- Pourcher, Nicolas 121
- poverty 33, 35, 360–1, 373
- premiers commis* 6, 12, 124, 136, 407
- Prie, Jeanne Agnès Berthelot de Pléneuf  
marquise de 232
- princes of the blood 375
- procureur général* (of the Parlement of Dijon)  
134
- procureurs* 99
- procureurs syndics* (of the Estates of Burgundy)  
85, 105, 116–18, 126, 129, 134–6, 143, 216,  
224, 236
- Provence 1, 11, 21, 28, 226, 351, 363  
provincial administrations 366, 382  
provincial assemblies 240, 366, 410

Cambridge University Press

0521827671 - Provincial Power and Absolute Monarchy: The Estates General of Burgundy, 1661-1790

Julian Swann

Index

[More information](#)

458

*Index*

- provincial estates 2, 5, 13, 17–19, 23, 24, 161, 171, 175, 246, 374, 388, 400  
 as medieval relics 19, 20  
 debates about future of 366, 411  
 emergence of 22  
 growing authority 24, 331, 363–4, 409–10  
 in decline 21–2  
 unrepresentative nature 21  
 why they survived 23, 163–4, 239, 328–9
- Prussia 313
- public opinion 20, 25, 124, 292, 294, 330, 366
- Pyrenees, peace of 158
- Quarré, family 121
- Quiberon bay, battle of 316
- Quincé, abbé Armand de 135–7
- Rameau, Jean-Philippe 39
- Ranfer, Simon 118
- rapporteurs* (of the Estates) 60, 67
- Raviot, family 119
- Raviot, Guillaume 104, 118
- regency government 3
- Rebillon, Armand 22–4, 331, 363–4, 406
- Reboullet, dean of Cuisery 63
- receivers of the *taille* 113, 114, 117, 129, 139, 144, 180–2, 189, 197, 204, 236, 270, 369, 373  
 commissions of 147, 249, 254  
 critics of 396–7  
 duties of 140, 144–5, 196, 206, 218, 227, 251–2, 350  
 right of appointment 236, 244–8  
 social background and kinship ties 147–51, 153  
 supervision of 201–3, 333–4, 337–9
- Reims 40
- Rémond, family 148, 150
- Rémond, Bonaventure 211
- Rémond, Daniel 202–3
- Rémond, Joseph François 150
- Rennes 375
- Rhine, river 346
- Rhône, river 29, 36, 345
- Richard, family 102
- Richard, Germain 130–2, 207
- Richard de Ruffey, Gilles-Germaine 102–3
- Richard, Jean 274, 332
- Richelieu, Armand-Jean du Plessis, cardinal de 2–3, 8, 12, 14, 42, 109, 220
- Rigault, *avocat* 119
- Rigoley, family 112–16, 118, 190
- Rigoley, Claude 47, 48, 110–12, 135–6, 172, 175, 190, 200, 224, 226
- Rigoley, Denis 110
- Rigoley de Mypon, Denis Claude 112–14, 304
- Rigoley d'Ogny, Claude-Jean 113, 115, 289
- Rigoley de Puligny, Claude-Denis 116
- Rigoley de Puligny, Jean 113–14
- Riquet, Paul-Pierre 220–1
- Rives, Paul 20
- roads and highways 51, 81, 85, 119, 129, 138, 209–13, 339–45
- Robinet, Louis 121
- Rochechouart, Louis de 93
- Rocroi, battle of 45, 97
- Rome 233, 361
- Root, Hilton 46, 47, 352
- Roquette, family 94
- Roquette, Gabriel de 93, 160, 190
- Roquette, abbé Henri Emanuel de 94, 101, 130–2, 217
- Rosenthal, Jean-Laurent 23, 191, 325
- Rouen 36
- Rougeot, Jean 118
- Rouillet, Antoine 120, 209, 211
- Rouille 358
- Roupnel, Gaston 214–15
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 39, 271, 285, 294
- Rousselot, Nicolas-Claude 116, 146, 243, 247, 355
- Roussillon 356
- Ryswick, Peace of 154, 167, 182
- Saint-Aignan, Paul-Hippolyte de Beauvilliers, duc de 45, 59, 87, 230, 233–5, 237, 265
- Saint-Florentin, Louis Phélypeaux comte de 50, 80, 103, 118, 152, 153, 282  
 and Burgundian administration 50, 127–8, 146, 234–7, 244, 247  
 patronage of 143, 244
- Saint-Helier 394
- Saint Jacob, Pierre de 34, 35, 37, 47, 195, 342
- Saint-Jean-de-Losne 27, 29, 74, 99, 345
- Saint-Julien, Pierre de 41
- Saint-Laurent-lès-Chalon 148, 203
- Saint-Martin-de-Vaulx 200
- Saint Martin of Auxerre 63
- Saint-Maurice, abbé de 227
- Saint-Seine 30, 146
- Saint-Symphorien 345
- Saints, battle of 318
- Saône, river (*see also* octrois) 29–30, 132, 171, 217–18, 220, 226, 297, 345–7, 358  
 and commerce 29, 33, 52, 222, 226
- Saulieu 27, 31, 198, 387
- Saulx-Tavanes, family 32, 78, 98, 122
- Saulx-Tavanes, Charles-Marie-Gaspard de, comte de Saulx 115
- Saulx-Tavanes, comte de 78–80, 98, 264–5, 313–14
- Sauvage, Claude 234
- Savoy 225

Cambridge University Press

0521827671 - Provincial Power and Absolute Monarchy: The Estates General of Burgundy, 1661-1790

Julian Swann

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

459

- secours extraordinaire* 168–9, 178  
*secrétaires des états* (of Estates of Burgundy) 47,  
 105, 109–16, 124, 126, 139, 236, 249, 271,  
 293, 351, 367, 403  
 bureaux of 139–40  
 duties of 129, 131, 135–6, 141, 152–3, 166, 340,  
 348, 350  
 fees and emoluments 109–10  
 price of office 109  
 secretaries of state 50–67, 82, 87, 124, 136, 147,  
 151, 215, 348, 350, 370  
 Seguin, family 150  
 Seguin, Edme 149, 206  
 Seguin, Nicolas 113–15, 148–9  
 Seignelay 221  
 seigneurialism 34  
 seigneurial reaction 34, 47  
 Seigny 85  
 Seille, river 347  
 Seine, river 29, 345  
 Semur-en-Auxois 30, 31, 33, 76, 85, 101, 103, 108,  
 211, 293, 374, 388, 392  
 Semur-en-Brionnais 227, 391, 397  
 Sénac de Meilhan, Gabriel 330  
 Senaux, Bertrand 61  
 Sens, Mlle de, princesse de Condé 146  
 serfdom 34  
 Seurre 29, 347  
 Seven Years War 45, 196, 240, 267, 295, 301, 304  
 Sièyes, abbé Emmanuel-Joseph 376, 385  
 Smith, Roger 43  
 state 1, 3–8, 25, 155, 327  
 Strasbourg 346  
 stud (*see also* Diénay) 144, 222, 354–6, 370, 373,  
 397  
 subdelegates, of the intendants 12, 46, 49, 100,  
 144, 145, 218, 270–1, 330, 356  
*subsistance et exemption des gens de guerre* 157–61,  
 168, 217  
 Suremain, family 147–8, 150  
 Suremain, Jean-Baptiste 227  
*survivance* 116, 150, 244–6, 271  
 Swiss Confederation 28, 358
- taille* 21, 77, 85, 92, 107, 134, 140, 152, 156, 157,  
 168, 175, 176, 181–5, 189, 195–206, 216–18,  
 227, 249, 253, 266, 281, 298, 301–2, 313, 320,  
 325, 336, 343, 344, 394, 405  
 and *contrainte solidaire* 197, 253, 334  
 and general visits 196–8, 205–6, 251, 332–4,  
 336, 339, 408  
 and *nouveau pied de taille* 145, 198, 251, 265–7,  
 270, 286, 293, 332–3, 336, 339  
 assessors of 196, 198, 205, 333, 336  
 collectors of 196–7, 205, 250, 320, 334, 336  
 reform of 251–4, 291, 331–6, 364, 373  
 system of *feux* (hearths) 334–5, 408  
 Tallard, maréchal de 98  
 Talleyrand-Périgord, Charles Maurice de 390–1  
 Talnay 29  
 Talon, M. 114–15  
 Tanlay 201, 211  
 taxation  
 inequalities of 70–1, 249, 302–5, 336–7, 364  
 Ternant, Jean 343  
 Terray, abbé Joseph-Marie 241, 308, 324, 327  
 Thésut, family 43, 191  
 Thésut, Abraham de 94  
 Thésut, Jean de 94, 191  
 Thésut, Jacques de 94  
 Thésut, Louis de 108  
 Thésut de Ragy, Charles-Bénigne 48, 208  
 Thianges, family 32  
 Thianges, Claude-Eléonor Damas, duc de  
 Pont-de-Vaux, marquis de 137  
 Thiard, family 98  
 Thibault, Dom Pierre 122  
 Thierry, Claude 139  
 third estate 55, 216, 319, 365, 370, 375  
 and pre-revolution in Dijon 375–80, 384–9,  
 391, 398, 411–12  
 Thiroux, Lazare Louis 118  
 Thirty Years War 3, 166, 192, 213  
 Thomas, Alexandre 2, 20, 163, 194–5, 214–15,  
 228, 408  
 Thorey 343  
 Thubière de Caylus, Charles-Gabriel Daniel 95  
 Tocqueville, Alexis de 1–2, 4  
 and centralisation 1–2, 4  
 and provincial estates 20–1  
 Tournus 216, 343  
 treasurer general (of the Estates of Burgundy)  
 100, 105–9, 112–16, 124, 126, 133, 135, 166,  
 197, 202–5, 208, 227, 236, 244, 247, 253–4,  
 326, 338, 340, 369, 373, 403  
 critics of 235, 249–50, 367  
 fees and profits of 106–7, 180, 307, 396  
 trésoriers de France 55  
 Trouvé, abbé François 63  
 Trudaine, Daniel 341  
 Trudaine, Daniel Charles 284  
 Trullard, *procureur syndic* of Dijon 375  
 Turgot, Anne Robert Jacques 53, 254, 261, 330,  
 343, 345, 361, 406  
 Turin 97
- Uncey-le-Franc 396  
*Unigenitus*, papal Bull 273  
 United States 376  
 University of Dijon 39, 118, 119, 223, 361, 386, 408

Cambridge University Press

0521827671 - Provincial Power and Absolute Monarchy: The Estates General of Burgundy,  
1661-1790

Julian Swann

Index

[More information](#)

460

Valois, dukes of Burgundy 26, 41, 57, 93, 98, 102,  
272–4, 380  
state of 26

Valromey 27, 49

Varenne, Jacques 113–16, 267–70, 291, 292, 294,  
367, 368, 410  
disgrace of 280–1, 286–90  
early career of 270–1  
quarrel with the Parlement 272–86

Varenne de Béost, Antoine 271, 286, 351

Varenne de Fénilles 271

Vauban, Sébastien le Prestre de 176

venality (*see also* mayors) 18, 216, 240, 404

Verdun, Gilbert de Gadagne d'Hostun,  
comte de 98

Verdun-sur-le-Doubs 29, 36

Vergennes, Charles Gravier comte de 51, 359

Versailles 3, 8–9, 12, 32, 39, 44, 48, 62, 87, 88, 96,  
99, 103, 109, 110, 115, 124, 131, 137, 147, 153,  
172, 224, 225, 234, 240, 242, 246, 257, 269,  
280, 282, 286–7, 289, 308, 339, 341, 383, 390,  
400, 404, 407, 410

Versoix 52

Viard de Quemigny, Claude 122

Vielard, François 396

Vienne, family 32, 98

Vienne, Louis-Henri comte de 98, 277–8, 282,  
287, 376, 378

*vicomte-mayeur* of Dijon 48, 54, 55, 72, 74, 93,  
103–5, 114, 126–7, 130–2, 150, 247, 256

*Index*

Villeroy, family 11

Villeroy, maréchal de 226

*vingtième(s)* 107, 242, 249–50, 267–8, 275, 300,  
304–10, 322, 328, 335, 339, 373, 395, 402,  
405, 408  
bureau of 140, 143  
reform of collection 252–3, 258, 337–8, 372,  
406, 411

Voisenet, Jean-Baptiste 103

Volnay 30

Voysin, Daniel François 219

War of American Independence 37, 315, 319,  
323

War of Devolution 159, 161

Wars of Religion 41

War of the Austrian Succession 195, 295, 298,  
303, 305, 312, 347, 349

War of the League of Augsburg 69, 154, 155, 166,  
170, 216

War of the Spanish Succession 70, 154, 167, 173,  
182, 187, 193, 219, 295, 406

War of the Polish Succession 296, 305, 316

Whig school of history 1, 4, 20, 260

Wilkinson 37

Xaintrailles, Joseph de 97, 122, 190

Yonne, river 345

Young, Arthur 37, 38, 260