

Index of name

This index of persons named in the *Dictionary* excludes biblical authors and characters.

- Abbahu, Rabbi, 416, 417
 Abelard, Peter, 1–2, 11
 Abner of Burgos, 2
 Abrahams, Israel, 4
 Abramowitz, Max, 33
 Abravanel, Isaac, 102, 108, 109, 295
 Abulafia, Abraham, 4–5, 343
 Abulafia, Hezekiah David, 432
 Abulafia, Samuel, 108
 Adam of Bristol, 445
 Adenauer, Konrad, 6
 Adler, Hermann, 353
 Afonso V of Portugal, 348
 Agnon, Shmuel Yosef, 269, 270
 Agobard of Lyons, 9, 20, 128, 159, 171, 245, 278, 353
 Agresti, Alejandro, 98
 Agricola, Johann, 21
 Agrippa, Marcus Vipsanius, 425
 Aguilar, Grace, 266
 Ahad Ha'am (Asher Zvi Ginsberg), 452
 Aharoni, Yohanan, 179
 Ahasuerus of Persia, 145
 Akiba, 9, 29, 48, 53, 148, 252, 291, 293, 318
 Al-Assal, Riah Abu, 328
 Alan of Lille, 128
 Albertus Magnus, 18, 20, 130
 Albo, Joseph, 44, 128, 418
 Alcalá de Henares, 418
 Aleichem, Sholem, 272
 Alexander I of Russia, 387
 Alexander II of Russia, 328, 434
 Alexander II, Pope, 10
 Alexander III, Pope, 10
 Alexander the Great, 10, 172
 Alexander Janneus, 340
 Alexander, Patriarch of Alexandria, 34, 39
 Alexandra Jannaea, 340
 Alfonsi, Peter, 11, 128, 417
 Alfonso XI of Castile, 2
 Alfonso of Aragon, 11
 Allenby, Edmund, 452
 Alonso de Espina, 12, 160, 208
 Alphonse of Poitiers, 12
 Altizer, Thomas, 123
 Ambrose of Milan, 70, 77, 94, 106, 134, 150, 174, 242, 309
 Ambrosius, 81
 Ammianus Marcellinus, 248
 Anacletus II, Pope, 14, 50
 Anan ben David, 251
 Ananus, 396
 Anatoli, Jacob, 352
 Andersch, Alfred, 268
 Anderson, Gary A., 5
 Andreas of Rinn, 275
 Andreev, Leonid Nikolayevich, 271
 Andrew of Crete, 15
 Andrew of St Victor, 15, 57, 58, 152, 184, 439
 Annas, 70, 428, 429
 Anselm of Canterbury, 11, 17, 113, 128, 433
 Antiochus IV Epiphanes, 18, 63, 99, 282, 419
 Antoninus Pius, Emperor, 249
 Antony of Egypt, 108
 Aphrahat, 24, 53, 309, 340, 415
 Apollinarius of Laodicea, 343
 Appelfeld, Aharon, 270
 Appollinarius of Hieropolis, 196
 Aquila, 29, 53, 76, 95, 186, 226, 250, 322, 323, 399
 Aquinas, Thomas, 4, 17, 18, 29, 40, 130, 162, 167, 208, 284, 331, 395, 451
 Arafat, Yasser, 382
 Ariarajah, S. Wesley, 39
 Aristobulos, 276
 Aristotle, 29
 Arius, 34
 Arnold, Matthew, 182
 Asch, Scholem, 38, 272
 Aschkenasy, Yehuda, 378
 Astafiev, Viktor Petrovich, 272
 Ateek, Naim, 218, 235, 262, 328
 Athanasius of Alexandria, 10, 34, 39–40, 71, 108, 276
 Attridge, Harold W., 63
 Augustine of Canterbury,
 Augustine of Hippo, 5, 7, 41, 42, 50, 54, 56–7, 71, 94, 101, 106, 115, 123, 134, 150, 151, 162, 173, 174, 178, 184, 207, 225, 244, 248, 259, 323, 351–2, 368, 375, 378, 380, 384, 401, 417, 430, 439, 449
 Averroes, 29, 112
 Avicbron *see* Ibn Gabirol,
 Avicenna, 37
 Babel, Isaac Emmanuilovich, 272
 Bacchiocchi, Samuele, 390
 Bach, Johann Sebastian, 45, 283, 306
 Bacon, Roger, 181
 Baeck, Leo, 45, 91, 176, 184
 Baer, Seligmann, 325
 Bagatti, Bellarmino, 209
 Bagritsky, Eduard Georgiyevich, 272
 Bahr, Hermann, 44
 Baldwin, James, 264
 Balfour, Arthur James, 46, 373, 402
 Balthasar, Hans Urs von, 67, 86
 Bammel, Ernst, 247
 Bar Kokhba, 26, 31, 48, 89, 114, 203, 218, 224, 291, 293
 Bar Salibi, 421
 Barclay, Robert, 364
 Barth, Karl, 23, 86, 103, 137, 167, 179, 184, 234, 251, 384
 Bartholomaios I, Patriarch, 232
 Basil I, Emperor, 69
 Basil of Caesarea, 134, 242, 301
 Bassani, Giorgio, 221
 Bassevi, Jacob, 156
 Bauckham, Richard, 114
 Bauer, Yehuda, 68
 Baum, Gregory, 20, 86, 88, 321
 Bauman, Zygmunt, 300
 Baxter, Michael, 349
 Bayle, Pierre, 425
 Bea, Augustin, 49, 86, 228, 232, 241, 321, 382, 444
 Begin, Menachem, 50
 Beilis, Mendel, 271, 386, 387
 Bell, George, 50
 Bellow, Saul, 264
 Belov, Vasilii Ivanovich, 272
 Belyj, Andrey, 271
 Bemisch, Abraham, 54
 Ben Bag-Bag, Rabbi, 57
 Ben Chorin, Scholem, 187
 Ben Gershom, Levi, 102
 Ben Gurion, David, 334
 Ben Sira, 18, 25
 Ben-Yehudah, Eliezer, 263
 Benamozegh, Elia, 90
 Benedict XIII, anti-pope, 418
 Benedict XV, Pope, 284
 Benedict of Nursia, 301
 Benjamin of Tudela, 69
 Ber-Levinson, Itzhak, 387
 Berdyaev, Nikolai Aleksandrovich, 50
 Berdychevsky, Micha Yosef, 269
 Berenbaum, Michael, 146
 Berger, David, 44, 91, 119
 Berggrav, Eivind, 280
 Bergson, Henri, 331
 Berkovits, Eliezer, 91, 93, 194
 Berlin, Irving, 307
 Bernard of Clairvaux, 14, 50, 116, 169, 278, 339, 380
 Bernardin, Joseph, 19, 50–1
 Bernardino di Siena, 161
 Bernardino da Feltre, 161
 Bernstein, Leonard, 307
 Berryman, John, 264
 Berthold of Freiburg, 130
 Berthold of Regensburg,
 Bettini, Antonio, 352
 Bevel, James, 60
 Bialik, Hayyim Nachman, 51, 269
 Bienek, Horst, 269
 Billerbeck, Paul, 412
 Biser, Eugen, 67
 Bishop, Claire Huchet, 422
 Bistritski, Natan, 270

Index of name

- Bitov, Andrey Georgievich, 272
 Blackstone, William, 453
 Blastus, 196
 Blenkinsopp, Joseph, 58
 Bloch, Ernest, 307
 Börne, Ludwig, 268
 Bobrowski, Johannes, 268–9
 Bockmuehl, Markus, 63
 Bodo, deacon of Louis I, 278
 Boehme, Jacob, 310
 Boff, Leonardo, 261
 Bomberg, Daniel, 418
 Bonaventure, 108
 Bonhoeffer, Dietrich, 23, 63–4, 103, 104, 280
 Borochov, Ber, 452
 Bousset, Wilhelm, 301
 Bouyer, Louis, 273
 Bownde, Nicholas, 389
 Boyarin, Daniel, 88, 318
 Boys, Mary, 88, 114, 236
 Braybrooke, Marcus, 230
 Bregman, Marc, 196
 Brenner, Joseph Chaim, 64–5, 269
 Briel, Judah, 19
 Brightman, Thomas, 343
 Brill, Angel, 409
 Bristow, Anna, 265
 Brock, Sebastian P., 117
 Brookes, Barthold Heinrich, 45
 Broughton, Hugh, 177
 Brown, Raymond, 19, 294
 Brown, Schuyler, 297
 Bruch, Max, 307
 Brueggemann, Walter, 59, 218, 392
 Büchner, Georg, 268
 Buber, Martin, 13, 50, 66–7, 91, 124–5, 128, 165, 179, 183, 184, 185, 187, 210, 236, 251, 300, 318, 369–70, 386
 Buber, Solomon, 66
 Bucer, Martin, 370
 Budny, Szymon, 432
 Bugaev, Boris Nikolaevich (Andrey Belyi), 271
 Bulgakov, Sergei, 67
 Bullinger, Heinrich, 110, 370
 Bultmann, Rudolf, 87, 184, 235, 301, 359
 Bunin, Ivan Alekseyevich, 271
 Burchard of Worms, 10
 Burrell, David, 236
 Busleiden, Jerome, 374
 Byron, George Gordon, Lord, 142
 Cabral, Pedro Alvares, 409
 Cahan, Abraham, 263
 Caiaphas, 62, 70, 97, 428, 429
 Caird, George Baird, 17
 Caligula, Gaius, Emperor, 10, 341
 Callixtus II, Pope, 72, 404
 Calvin, John, 5, 72–3, 110, 198, 245, 298, 358, 369, 370, 384
 Cameron, William, 65
 Capito, Wolfgang, 370
 Caraffa, Cardinal Giovanni Pietro (= Paul IV), 131
 Carey, George, 97
 Casper, Bernard, 386
 Cassidy, Edward, 41–2, 79–80, 232
 Cassiodorus, Flavius Magnus Aurelius, 170
 Cather, Willa, 264
 Catherine II of Russia, 271, 387
 Celan, Paul, 80–1
 Celsus, 8, 10, 14, 18, 26, 35, 81, 115, 323
 Cerinthus, 343
 Chacour, Elias, 328
 Chadwick, Henry, 342
 Chagall, Marc, 37–8, 82
 Charenton, Enguerrand, 68
 Charlemagne, Emperor, 278
 Charles I of England, 389
 Charles II of England, 433
 Charles V, Emperor, 300, 301
 Charles the Bald, 278
 Charlesworth, James P., 87, 362
 Chaucer, Geoffrey, 198, 265
 Chekhov, Anton, 271
 Chesterton, G(ilbert) K(eith), 266
 Cheyette, Bryan, 266
 Chirikov, Evgenij Nikolaevich, 271
 Christ, Carol, 263
 Christine de Pizan, 151
 Chrysippus, 276
 Chrysostom, John, 7, 8, 20, 21, 22, 72, 92–3, 95, 121, 123, 134, 150, 178, 224, 243, 244, 248, 283, 297, 324, 351, 378, 380, 384, 424
 Claudius, Emperor, 371
 Clement III, Pope, 173
 Clement IV, Pope, 160, 337
 Clement VI, Pope, 61, 171, 300
 Clement of Alexandria, 10, 19, 76, 94, 95, 139, 331, 342, 431
 Clement of Rome, 94, 296, 320, 362
 Cohen, Arthur A., 311
 Cohen, Hermann, 45, 91, 100, 169, 184, 251, 386, 394
 Cohen, Jonathan, 296
 Cohn-Sherbok, Dan, 261, 394
 Coleman, John, 100
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 443
 Collins, John J., 24
 Collinson, Patrick, 391
 Comodian, 259, 368
 Constantine, Emperor, 34, 77, 91, 93, 94, 105–6, 114, 134, 184, 202, 218, 226, 245, 295, 296, 297–8, 344, 366, 367, 371, 385
 Constantius II, Emperor, 117
 Cook, Captain James, 318
 Costa-Gavras, Constantin, 98
 Coughlin, Charles, 435
 Creagh, John, 213
 Crescas, Hasdai, 2, 104, 112
 Crispin, Gilbert, 113, 128, 433
 Cromwell, Oliver, 46, 73, 113, 183, 290, 433
 Crosland, Alan, 308
 Cruikshank, George, 98
 Culpepper, R. Alan, 188
 Cunningham, Philip A., 236, 423, 439
 Cyprian, 6, 7, 117, 170, 421
 Cyril of Alexandria, 7, 11, 108, 117, 135, 139
 Cyril of Jerusalem, 64, 117, 247
 Cyrus of Persia, 126
 Dāwūd ibn Marwān al-Muqammas, 18
 da Gama, Gaspar, 409
 Dalman, Gustav, 419
 Damaskinos (Papandreou), Archbishop, 325
 Damaskinos (Papandreou), Metropolitan, 109, 232, 325
 Damasus I, Pope, 225, 442
 Dan, Joseph, 124
 Danby, Herbert, 16, 119–20, 184
 D'Angelo, Mary Rose, 155
 Daniélou, Jean, 86
 Dante Alighieri, 201, 257
 Darwin, Charles, 434
 David, Francis, 432
 Davies, Eliza, 127
 Davies, Stevie, 267
 Davies, William D(avid), 87, 129, 218, 336, 392
 Dawson, Selwyn, 318
 De Lange, Nicholas, 113
 de Lestrang, Gisèle, 80
 de Lubac, Henri, 199
 de Mille, Cecil B., 97, 303
 de Mousseaux, Gougenot, 261
 de Torquemada, Tomas, 131
 De Valera, Eamon, 213
 de Zamora, Alfonso, 418
 Decius, Emperor, 117, 385
 Defoe, Daniel, 265
 Defois, Monsignor, 133
 Delgado, Isaac, 54
 Delitzsch, Franz, 124
 della Marca, Giacomo, 221
 Denk, Hans, 13
 Derrida, Jacques, 349
 Derzhavin, Gavriila Romanovich, 271
 Descartes, René, 410
 Deutsch, Emanuel, 140
 Dibelius, Otto, 235
 Dickens, Charles, 37, 126–7, 265, 266, 291
 Dilthey, Wilhelm, 45, 184
 Diocletian, Emperor, 149, 253
 Disraeli, Benjamin, 128–9, 266
 Dix, Gregory, 147–8
 Doctorow, E(dgar) L(awrence), 264
 Dodd, C(harles) H(arold), 377, 421
 Dohm, Christian Wilhelm von, 142, 242, 267
 Dominic, 130
 Donatus, 225
 Donin, Nicholas, 131, 160, 173, 417, 422
 Dostoevsky, Fyodor Mikhailovich, 271
 Dovlatov, Sergey Donatovich, 272
 Dreyfus, Alfred, 132–3, 228
 Droysen, Johann Gustav, 182
 Drumont, Edouard, 132, 261
 Dubnov, Simon, 407
 Dubois, Marcel, 88, 393
 Dubois, Sherman, 88
 Dulles, Avery, 299
 Dunn, James, 89
 Duns Scotus, 112, 161
 Durand, William, 240
 Dylan, Bob, 307
 Eban, Abba, 338
 Eckardt, A. Roy, 88, 123, 146, 169, 191, 194, 235, 350, 369, 375, 436
 Eckardt, Alice, 88, 169, 191, 194, 219, 235, 350, 436
 Edward I of England, 138–9, 198, 433
 Efrogmson, David, 19
 Egeria, 344
 Egídio of Viterbo, 373
 Ehrenberg, Hans, 386
 Ehrenberg, Rudolf, 386
 Eichmann, Adolf, 33, 78
 Eisenmenger, Johann, 139
 El'azar bar Rabbi Shim'on, 345
 Elazar ben Pedat, 403
 Eleazar ben Azariah, 224
 Eliezer, Rabbi, 29, 416
 Eliot, George, 140, 263, 266, 291, 410, 452
 Eliot, T(homas) S(tearns), 264
 Elkhana (legendary Jewish pope), 348

- Ellis, Marc, 137, 191, 235, 262, 328
 Emden, Jacob, **141**
 Ephrem, 53, 95, **143**, 170, 248, 284, 309, 340, 345, 383, 415
 Epiphanius of Salamis, 60, 72, 95, 289, 296, 322
 Eppel, Asar Isaeovich, 272
 Epstein, Jacob, 38
 Erenburg, Ilya Grigor'evich, 272
 Ervig, King of the Visigoths, 440
 Eudes (Odo) of Chateauroux, 417
 Eusebius of Caesarea, 19, 20, 48, 72, 86, 94, 145, **149**, 186, 196, 218, 224, 237, 245, 289, 296, 316, 323, 342, 343, 365, 421
 Eusebius of Emesa, 53
 Evans, Arise, 343
 Evtushenko, Evgenii, 272
- Fabricius, Johann Albert, 361
 Fackenheim, Emil, 191, 194, 210, 235
 Falcini, Mariano, 33
 Falk, Randall M., 236
 Falwell, Jerry, 219
 Farrakan, Louis, 60
 Fassbinder, Rainer Werner, 268
 Faustus, 42
 Feldman, Louis, 297
 Fell, Margaret, 364
 Ferdinand II, Emperor, **156**
 Ferdinand the Catholic, 108, 131, **156**
 Ferrer, Vicente, 130–1, 352, 353
 Feuerbach, Ludwig, 140, 267
 Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 239
 Ficino, Marsilio, 343
 Finaly, Fritz, 156
 Firkowicz, Abraham, 251
 Fisch, Harold, 265–6
 Fisher, Eugene J., 369, 422–3
 Fisher, John, 400
 Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 264
 Flannery, Edward, 123, 194, 234, 436, 452
 Fleming, Victor, 98
 Flusser, David, 187, 247, 318
 Förster, Ludwig von, 33
 Fontane, Theodor, 268
 Ford, David, 349
 Foucault, Michel, 349
 Fox, George, 364
 Fraenkel, Zecharias, 355, 447
 Francis of Assisi, 108, 160, 190
 Frank, Anne, **161**
 Frank, Jacob, 21, 126, **161**, 402
 Franklin, Benjamin, 263
 Frederick II, Emperor, 18, 63, 216, 221
 Frederick II of Babenberg, 117, **161–2**
 Fredriksen, Paula, 187, 318
 Frei, Hans, 349
 Freud, Sigmund, 43, **162**, 197, 401
 Freytag, Gustav, 268
 Friedländer, Saul, 314
 Friedlander, Albert, 97
 Fromm, Erich, 204
 Frumentius, Bishop of Ethiopia, 147
 Frymer-Kensky, Tikva, 58
- Gadamer, Hans-Georg, 184
 Gager, John G., 297
 Gajowniczek, Franciszek, 254
 Galen, Christoph Bernard von, 15, 109
 Galili, Jose, 185
 Gamaliel I, Rabban, **164**, 396, 416
 Gamaliel II, Rabban, 12, 60, **164**, 224
- Gaon, Saadiah, 19, 30, 128, 295, 412, 429
 Gaon of Vilna, 141
 Gaudentius, 331
 Geiger, Abraham, 91, 142, **164**, 187, 355, 447
 Georgi, Dieter, 297
 Gerber, Jane S., 285
 Gershom ben Judah of Mainz, 174, 285
 Getz, Feivl, 406
 al-Ghazzali, Abu Hamid Muhammad, 112
 Gibson, Margaret, 71
 Gibson, Mel, 21, 98–9, 288
 Giddens, Anthony, 300
 Gillman, Harvey, 364
 Ginsberg, Allen, 264
 Ginsberg, Asher Zvi, 452
 Ginsburg, David, 359
 Ginzberg, Louis, 95, 296
 Glagolev, Aleksii, 432
 Glückel of Hameln, 267
 Gluckman, Ann, 318
 Gnessin, Uri Nissan, 269
 Godfrey of Bouillon, 339
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 267
 Gogol, Nikolay, 271
 Goldman, Nahum, 49
 Goodman, Allegra, 265
 Goodman, Martin, 297
 Gorky, Maxim, 51, 271
 Goshen-Gottstein, Moshe, 179
 Gourion, Jean-Baptiste, 393
 Graetz, Heinrich, 45, 142, 242
 Graham, Billy, 150
 Grant, Linda, 267
 Grass, Günter, 268
 Gratian, 10
 Graubard, Baruch, 277
 Graz, John, 400
 Green, Arthur, 309
 Green, Ronald, 349
 Greenberg, Gershon, 175
 Greenberg, Irving, 111, 146, 151, 235, 349
 Greenberg, Uri Zvi, 269, 270, 273
 Gregorovius, Ferdinand, 166
 Gregory I ('the Great'), Pope, 10, 20, 35, 50, 77, 106, **173**, 245, 298, 404
 Gregory VII, Pope, 183
 Gregory IX, Pope, 77, 115, 130, 131, 160, **173**, 278, 417, 422
 Gregory XVI, Pope, 261
 Gregory Nazianzen, 134, 225, 248
 Gregory of Nyssa, 7, 117, 134, 242, 244, 421
- Grelot, Pierre, 413
 Griffith, D(avid) W(ark), 98
 Grimm, Jacob, 267–8
 Grinfield, Edward W., 400
 Grintz, Yehoshua, 206
 Grosseteste, Robert, 181
 Grossman, Vasilii Semenovich (Iosif Solomonovich), 272
- Grüber, H., 104
 Gruber, Ruth, 304
 Gutierrez, Gustavo, 261
- Hätzer, Ludwig, 13
 Haas, Peter, 146
 Hadrian, Emperor, 26, 29, 48, 69
 Hahn, Ferdinand, 297
 Halévy, Fromental, 306, 308
 Hall, Douglas John, 122
 Halperin, Leivik, 273
 Hamilton, William, 123
 Harlan, Veit, 97
- Harnack, Adolf von, 7, 45, 95, **175–6**, 229, 360, 375, 414
 Harold of Gloucester, 445
 Harrelson, Walter, 236
 Harries, Richard, 255
 Harrington, Daniel, 87
 Harris, J. Rendel, 421
 Harrison, Wallace K., 33
 Hartman, David, 111, 349
 Hauerwas, Stanley, 14, 349
 Hazaz, Hayyim, 269, 270
 Hecateus, 139
 Hechler, William, 185, 453
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 142, **181**, 182, 239, 267, 375, 410
 Hegesippus, 224
 Heidegger, Martin, 184, 349, 350
 Heidenheim, Wolf, 325
 Heine, Heinrich (Harry), 90, 142, 165, **181**, 182, 263, 268, 410
 Heinemann, Joseph, 277
 Helena, Empress-Mother, 114, 217, 218, 344
 Hellwig, Monika, 87
 Hengel, Martin, 183, 293
 Henry I of England, 11
 Henry III of England, 131, 139, **183**
 Henry IV, Emperor, 116, **183**, 258
 Henry VIII of England, 306, 433
 Heraclitus, 249, 276
 Herakleus, Emperor, 69
 Herbert, George, **183**
 Herbert of Bosham, 102
 Herder, Johann Gottfried von, 182, 267
 Herford, Robert Travers, 129, **184**, 230, 367, 432
 Hermannus *quondam* Judaeus, 48–9
 Hermas, 374
 Herod, 26, 31, **185**, 332, 340, 400, 429
 Herod Agrippa I, **185**
 Herod Antipas, **185**
 Hertz, Joseph Herman, 102, 419
 Hertzberg, Arthur, 442
 Herzl, Theodor, 43, 132, 160, **185**, 382, 452
 Herzog, Isaac Halevy, 213
 Heschel, Abraham Joshua, 60, 122, 146, **185–6**, 189, 196, 338, 377, 424
 Hesychius, 53
 Heynlin, Peter, 389
 Hick, John, 377
 Hieronymus (fourth century), 217
 Higgins, George C., 436
 Hilary of Poitiers, 424
 Hilberg, Raul, 77
 Hildegard of Bingen, 137, 151, 339
 Hillel II, 247
 Hillel (the Elder), 1, 56, 171, 185, 279, 341, 396, 427
 Hillel, Simon, 396
 Hilton, Michael, 236
 Himmler, Heinrich, 42
 Hippolytus of Rome, 117
 Hirsch, Samson R., 91, 140, 141, 223, 326
 Hitler, Adolf, 13, 44, 63, 77, 91, 186, 187–8, 213, 235, 298, 299, 313, 314, 350, 443
 Hochenau, Ernst Christoph Hochmann von, 343
 Hochhuth, Rolf, 98, 345
 Hoffman, Larry, 172
 Hoffman, Yoel, 270
 Hoffmann, David, 326, 447
 Holdheim, Samuel, **189**, 355

Index of name

- Holmes, John Haynes, 353
 Holwerda, David, 85
 Holz, Arno, 268
 Hooft, Wilhelm Visser't, 232
 Horbury, William, 8
 Horsley, Richard A, 293
 Horthy, Miklós Nagybánai, 200
 Hugh of Lincoln, **198**, 265
 Hugh, Little Saint, **198**
 Hugh of St Victor, 15, 57, 181, 439
 Humbert of Romans, 10
 Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 267
 Hussar, Bruno, 315, 393
 Hutchinson, Anne Marbury, 21
- Ibn Ezra, Abraham, 57, **201**, 214, 367, 374, 380, 412
 Ibn Gabirol, Solomon ben
 Judah (= Avicebron), 29, **201**
 Idel, Moshe, 5
 Ignatius of Antioch, 21, 26, 27, 28, 38, 71, **204**, 332, 343, 424
 Ignatius of Loyola, 228
 Ilarion, Bishop, 270
 Immanuel ben Solomon ben Jekuthiel, 257
 Immanuel of Rome, 82
 Innocent II, Pope, 14, 50
 Innocent III, Pope, 77, 115, 171, **207–8**, 245, 256, 322, 380
 Innocent IV, Pope, 63, 173, **208**, 417
 Irenaeus of Lyons, 19, 86, 167, **213–14**, 223, 237, 292, 413, 427
 Isaac ben Abarham Troki, 251
 Isaac ben Samuel, 303
 Isaac the Jew (fourth century), 95
 Isaac, Jules, 14, 49, 123, 160, 188, 194, **214**, 234, 241, 246, 382
 Isabella of Castile, 108, 131, 156
 Ishmael, Rabbi, 89, 185
 Isidore of Seville, 70, 94, 174, **215**
 Ivo of Chartres, 10
- Jabotinsky, Vladimir, 452
 Jackson, Jesse, 60
 Jacob ben Reuben, 19, 128
 Jacob of Sakhnin, 416
 Jacobs, Jacob, 307
 Jacobs, Louis, 174–5, 367
 Jakobovits, Immanuel, 210
 James I of Aragon-Catalonia, **223**, 286, 312, 337, 410, 417, 418
 James I of England, 389
 James, Henry, 264
 Jameson, Fredric, 300
 Jan II Kazmierz of Poland, 346
 Jannai, Rabbi, 222
 Jason (second century), 95
 Jaubert, Annie, 334
 Jehiel of Paris, 128, 131, 417
 Jensen, Robert, 350, 430
 Jeremias, Joachim, 235
 Jerome, 1, 15, 25, 29, 53, 60, 75, 94, 95, 101, 134, 152, 174, 176, 178, 215, 223, **225–6**, 238, 244, 250, 296, 323, 342, 344, 374, 399, 400, 418, 426, 439, 442
 Jessey, Henry, 389
 Joachim of Fiore, 25, **238–9**, 309, 330
 Johanan ben Zakkai, Rabbi, 89, 90, 224
 John II of Navarre and Aragon, 156
 John XXIII, Pope, 49, 77, 171, 214, 239, **240–1**, 246, 275, 337, 382, 422, 439
 John of Capistrano, 161
 John of the Cross, 17
- John of Damascus, 94, 174
 John Hyrcanus, 340
 John Paul II, Pope, 23–4, 44, 57–8, 67, 79, 80, 85, 190, 191, 219–20, 221, 227, **239–40**, 246, 254, 275, 338, 344, 346, 375, 382–3, 405, 409, 452
 Johnson, Luke Timothy, 347
 Jonas, Hans, 288
 Jonas, Justus, 370
 Josel of Rosheim, 90, **241**
 Joseph II, Emperor, 43, **242**, 425
 Joseph (seventh century), 95
 Joseph ben Nathan Official, 319
 Joseph ben Simeon Kara, 15
 Joseph ibn Pollegar (Pulgar), 2
 Josephus, 26, 38, 45, 63, 70, 75, 81, 94, 106, 115, 139, 140, 170, 172, 175, 185, 206, 224, 237, 240, **242–3**, 282, 297, 334, 340, 341, 343, 361, 392, 393, 396, 450
 Joshua ben Hananiah, Rabbi, 29, 426
 Joshua ben Perahyah, Rabbi, 416
 Journet, Charles, 384
 Jowett, Benjamin, 301
 Joyce, James, 198, 266–7
 Jud, Leo, 374
 Judah ben David Hayyuj, 181
 Judah ha-Levi, 90, 104, 130, **243**, 252, 386, 429
 Judas the Galilean, 291
 Judas Maccabaeus, 413, 419
 Judith, wife of Emperor Louis I, 278
 Julian ('the Apostate'), Emperor, 7, 14, 22, 69, 117, 217, 245, **247–8**, 423
 Julius Africanus, 94
 Julius Caesar, 77
 Jung-Stilling, Johann Heinrich, 271
 Juster, Jean, 8, 95
 Justin I, Emperor, 249
 Justin Martyr, 7, 8, 14, 19–20, 26, 28, 38, 48, 53, 54, 56, 75–6, 81, 84, 114, 128, 173, 206, 210, 223, 237, **249**, 259, 282, 294, 320, 332, 356, 375, 392, 399, 412
 Justinian I, Emperor, 69, **249–50**, 296, 383, 385, 399
- Kabak, Aharon, 270
 Kafity, Samir, 255
 Kafka, Franz, 268
 Kahanovitch, Pinkhas, 272
 Kalimi, Isaac, 179
 Kamen, Henry, 107
 Kant, Immanuel, 100, 142, **251**, 267, 414
 Kaplan, Mordecai, 103
 Karo, Joseph, 152
 Käsemann, Ernst, 87
 Kasper, Walter, 88, 232, 233, 391
 Katz, Jacob, 109
 Kaufmann, Yehezkel, 95, 178
 Kedourie, Elie, 313
 Keeler, William, 436
 Kellenbach, Katharina von, 155, 191, 235
 Kennedy, John E, 436
 Khoury, Gerries, 328
 Khoury, Rafiq, 328
 Kierkegaard, Søren, 406
 Kimhi, David, 19, 57, **253**, 361, 367, 374, 412
 Kimhi, Joseph, 19, 128, 380
 King, Martin Luther, 60, 146, 186, 338, 431
 Kittel, Gerhard, 23, **254**, 359
 Klappert, Berthold, 350
 Klausner, Joseph, 120, 187, 229, **254**, 446
- Klenicki, Leon, 233
 Klepfisz, Irewna, 264
 Klepinin, Dimitrii, 50
 Kmetko, Karol, 124
 Knox, John, 389, 433
 Koester, Helmut, 87
 Koestler, Arthur, 252
 Kolbe, Maximilian, **254**
 Kook, Abraham Isaac, 91, 140, 407
 Kraft-Ebbing, Richard, 197
 Krauss, Karl, 268
 Krauss, Samuel, 95
 Krochmal, Nachman, 447
 Kronish, Ronald, 423
 Kugel, James, 242
 Kuiper, Frits, 13
 Kuprin, Aleksandr Ivanovich, 271
 Kvam, Kristen, 150
- la Peyrière, Isaac, 343
 Lamdan, Yitshak, 269
 Lamm, Norman, 377
 Landau, Yehezkel, 236
 Landauer, Gustav, 13
 Langmuir, Gavin, 424
 Langton, Stephen, **255**
 Lapide, Pinchas, 230, 236
 Laud, William, 389
 Lauterbach, Jacob, 184
 Lavater, Johann Kaspar, 90, 128, 165, 290
 Lazarus, Emma, 263
 Lean, David, 98
 Lebrecht, Norman, 267
 Leeser, Isaac, 54
 Leivik, H. (Leivik Halperin), 273
 Leo III, Emperor, 15, 69, 201
 Leo XIII, Pope, 29, 381
 Leo I (the Great), Pope, 171, 437
 Leon of Modena, **259–60**, 353
 Leontius of Neapolis, **260**
 Leopold I, Emperor, 139
 Lermontov, Mikhail, 271
 Leskov, Nikolay Semyonovich, 271
 Lessing, Gotthold, 165, 169, 239, **260**, 267
 Lessing, Theodor, 268
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 310
 Levinas, Emmanuel, 66, 125, 167, 182, 251, 349, 386
 Levine, Amy-Jill, 155, 318, 367
 Levine, Philip, 264
 Levy, Amy, 266
 Levy, Solomon, 318
 Lewis, Agnes, 71
 Lewis, Jack P, 320
 Libanius of Antioch, 22, 92, 248
 Lichtenberg, Bernard, 379
 Liebes, Yehuda, 309
 Lifshitz, A., 270
 Lightfoot, John, 176
 Lilje, Hans, 280
 Lindbeck, George, 349, 350
 Lipstadt, Deborah, 350
 Liszt, Franz, 283
 Littell, Franklin H., 14, 123, 194, 234, 350, 436
 Littell, Marcia, 193
 Lloyd-George, David, 46, **275**, 402, 444
 Llull, Ramon, 130, **275–6**, 309, 353
 Locke, Hubert, 60–1
 Locke, John, 300, 425
 Loewenstein, Andrea Freud, 266
 Longley, Clifford, 287
 Lopez, Roderigo, 291
 Louis I (the Pious) of France, 9, 258, **278**

- Louis VII of France, 10, **278**, 340
 Louis IX of France, 12, 131, **278**, 312, 337
 Lovell, John A., 65
 Lüdemann, Gerd, 229
 Lucas, Leopold, 95
 Lucian of Antioch, 53
 Luckner, Gertrude, 379
 Lueger, Karl, 44
 Luther, Martin, 7, 9, 21, 22, 25, 45, 48, 51, 63, 77, 90, 102, 114, 123, 126, 145, 150, 151, 165, 176, 181, 184, 198, 229, 241, 244, 245, 248, 254, 267, **279–80**, 285, 298, 322, 334, 358, 363, 368, 370, 378, 380, 384, 430, 440, 442
 Luzzatto, Samuel David, 419, 447
 Lyotard, Jean François, 349
 Lyra, Nicholas of, 57, 102, 160, 176, 181, 184, **281**, 285, 368, 418
- Macho, Alexandre Díez, 419
 Mahler, Gustav, 43, 306
 Mailer, Norman, 264
 Maimonides, Moses ben Maimon, 2, 17, 29, 37, 40, 44, 90, 104, 112, 126, 130, 144, 168, 179, 180, **283–4**, 288, 292, 295, 312, 319, 371, 375, 412, 426, 429
 Malamud, Bernard, 264
 Malkiel, Theresa, 263
 Malle, Louis, 98
 Mandelstam, Osip, 271
 Manetti, Giannozzo, 373
 Manger, Itsik, 273
 Mann, Thomas, 268
 Manuel I of Portugal, 348
 Marcel, Gabriel, 66
 Marcion, 76, 143, 167, 176, 177, **284**, 316, 317, 336
 Marcus Aurelius, Emperor, 289
 Marcus, Ivan G., 49
 Maritain, Jacques, 436
 Mark the Monk (fifth century), 289
 Marks, David Woolf, 353
 Markus, Robert, 430
 Marlowe, Christopher, 265, 291
 Marmorstein, Arthur, 78
 Marquardt, Friedrich-Wilhelm, 111, 191, 369, 375
 Marr, Wilhelm, 141
 Marshak, Samuil, 272
 Marshall, Gordian, 236
 Martínez, Ferrant, 352
 Martini, Carlo, 87
 Martini, Raymond, 2, 7, 130, 170, 223, **285–6**, 418
 Marty, Martin E., 311
 Martyn, J. Louis, 188
 Marx, Karl, 181, 268, 349
 Maxentius, Emperor, 105
 Maximilian, Emperor, 376
 Maximus the Confessor, 69
 Mazar, Benjamin, 179
 McDonough, Sean, 422
 McGowan, Andrew, 157
 McKay, Heather, 390
 Mede, Joseph, 343
 Meir ben Barukh, Rabbi, 35–6
 Meir, Golda, 338
 Meir, Rabbi, 61
 Me'iri, Avigdor, 269–70
 Meiri, Menahem ben Solomon, 44, 90, 169, **288–9**
 Melikhov, Aleksandr Motel'evich, 272
- Melito of Sardis, 19, 38, 59, 76, 92, 123, 145, 218, 229, 244, **289**, 297, 316, 322, 331, 332, 351, 362, 375, 397, 399, 421
 Melville, Herman, 263
 Men', Aleksandr Vladimirovich, **290**
 Menahem ibn Saruq, 181
 Menasseh ben Israel, 73, 113, **290**, 343, 389, 425
 Mendelssohn, Felix, 306
 Mendelssohn, Moses, 90, 128, 130, 141, 142, 165, 169, 260, 267, **290**, 319, 325, 425
 Mercier, Auguste, 132
 Metz, Johann-Baptist, 87
 Meyerbeer, Giacomo, 306
 Meyers, Joel, 233
 Michelangelo Buonarroti, 37, 54, 303
 Micheli, Vincenzo, 33
 Mieszko I of Poland, 346
 Milgrom, Jeremy, 328
 Miller, Arthur, 264
 Miller, Betty, 266
 Miller, William, 400
 Mirabeau, Honoré, Comte de, 142
 Mitrani, Michel, 98
 Molcho, Solomon, **300–1**
 Moltmann, Jürgen, 88, 146, 234
 Monis, Judah, 263
 Montefiore, Claude, 125, 229, **301–2**, 318, 354, 359, 434
 Montefiore, Moses, **302**, 433
 Moore, George Foot, 230, 337
 Moore, James, 88
 Morey, Charles Rufus, 36
 Morgentaler, Goldie, 266
 Mortara, Edgardo, **302**, 344
 Morteira, Saul Levi, 352
 Mossenzon, Yigal, 270
 Motyer, Stephen, 188
 Müller, Max, 400
 Müntzer, Thomas, 25, 176, 374
 Muelhausen, Yom Tov Lippman, 319
 Muhammad, 30, 215, 216, 429
 Murnau, F(riedrich) W(ilhelm), 99
 Murry, William, 199
 Mussner, Franz, 88, 234, 375
 Myers, Carol, 151
- Nabokov, Vladimir, 271
 Nahmanides, 102, 128, 130, 190, 222, 223, 285, 292, **312**, 337, 410, 417, 418
 Napoleon III of France, 302, 360
 Napoleon Bonaparte, 132, 160, 165, **312**, 396, 449
 Nathan of Gaza, 402
 Neale, John Mason, 227
 Neher, André, 424
 Nekrasov, Nikolay Alekseyevich, 271
 Nekrasov, Viktor Platonovich, 272
 Nero, Emperor, 18
 Nestorius, 21
 Netanel ibn Fayyumi, 429
 Netanyahu, Benzion, 107
 Neusner, Jacob, 178, 291, 311, 341, 354
 Newman, John Henry, 130, 428
 Newman, Selig, 54
 Nicholas I of Russia, 328
 Nicholas II of Russia, 360
 Nicholas III, Pope, 5, 245
 Nicholas IV, Pope, 160
 Niebuhr, H. Richard, 436
 Niebuhr, Reinhold, 370, 436, 452
 Niemöller, Martin, 103, **319**
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 270, 349, 350
- Nister, Der (Pinkhas Kahanovitch), 272
 Nock, A(rthur) D(arby), 297
 Norton, Edward, 98
 Noth, Martin, 23, 234
 Novak, David, 146, 236
 Novatian, 7
- Obadiah the Norman Proselyte, 305
 Ochs, Peter, 179, 349
 O'Connor, John, 33
 Odo of Sully, **322**
 Odo of Tournai, 440
 Oesterreicher, John M., 86, 231, 277, 321, **322**, 436
 Offenbach, Jacques, 306
 Olsen, Tillie, 264
 Olson, Bernard, 422
 Omar II, Caliph, 131
 Onkelos the Proselyte, 180, **322–3**
 Origen, 6, 10, 12, 14, 18, 19, 22, 26, 29, 34, 35, 45, 53, 56, 59, 75, 76, 81, 86, 94, 95, 101, 108, 115, 134, 139, 149, 151, 180, 184, 186, 209, 223, 226, 240, 245, 247, 282, 296, 309, **323**, 331, 342, 384, 412, 431, 440
 Oseander, Andreas, 370
 Osman I, 327
 Otto, Rudolf, 395, 406
 Oz, Amos, 270
 Ozick, Cynthia, 264
- Pablo Christiani *see* Paul the Christian,
 Packer, James, 377
 Pagninus, Sanctes, 176, 374
 Palestrina, Giovanni Pierluigi de, 283
 Paley, Grace, 264
 Papias, 28, 332
 Papius (second century), 95
 Paris, Matthew, 443
 Parkes, James, 14, 16, 24, 84, 86, 91, 96, 125, 194, 234, 299, **329**, 350, 367, 434
 Pascal, Blaise, **331**
 Pasternak, Boris, 271, 272, **334**
 Paul the Christian, 130, 223, 285, 312, **337**, 410, 417, 418
 Paul IV, Pope (= Cardinal Caraffa), 131, 166, 244, 245–6, 381
 Paul VI, Pope, 227, 232, 239, 254, 275, **337–8**, 382, 409, 418
 Paula, 225
 Pawlikowski, John, 88, 110, 146, 236, 261, 299, 333, 369, 422
 Peace, David, 267
 Pedro the Cruel, 108
 Peirce, Charles, 430
 Pelagius, 384
 Penyafort, Ramon de, 130, 223, 337
 Perara, Victor, 265
 Perelmuter, Hayim, 88
 Peter the Hermit, 50
 Peter the Venerable, 11, 50, 128, 278, **340**, 417
 Petersen, William L., 158
 Petrus Serrarius, 343
 Petuchowski, Jakob, 277, 278
 Pfefferkorn, Johannes, 131
 Phan Van Loi, Peter, 39
 Philip Augustus of France, 10, 159
 Philo of Alexandria, 3, 26, 45, 70, 94, 99, 101, 111, 130, 139, 150, 151, 157, 170, 172, 174, 177, 206, 253, 276, 295, 297, 309, 334, **341–2**, 343, 392, 399, 421, 426, 431, 446, 450
 Phocas, Emperor, 22

Index of name

- Photius of Constantinople, 342
 Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni, 5, 112, 152, 176, 221, 309, **343**, 373, 374, 376
 Pilate, Pontius, 26, 62, 70, 89, 244, 332, 333, 340, **343–4**, 428
 Pisemsky, Aleksey Feofilaktovich, 271
 Pius IX, Pope, 77, 142, 166, 232, 261, 302, **344–5**, 382
 Pius X, Pope, 227, 381, 382, 452
 Pius XI, Pope, 240, 381
 Pius XII, Pope, 49, 55, 188, 191, 232, 234, 321, 337, **345**, 381, 382
 Plaskow, Judith, 154, 230, 262
 Plato, 184
 Platonov (Klimentov), Andrey Platonovich, 272
 Pliny the Elder, 282
 Pliny the Younger, 14, 371, 385
 Poe, Edgar Allan, 264
 Poliakov, Léon, **348**
 Pollefeyt, Didier, 146
 Polly, Stuart, 423
 Polycarp, 26, 28, 38
 Polycrates of Ephesus, 365
 Polyhistor, Alexander, 94
 Pope, Marvin, 197
 Porphyry Malchus, 14
 Postel, Guillaume, 310
 Potok, Chaim, 82, 265
 Pound, Ezra, 264
 Přemysl Otakar II, 117
 Prokhanov, Aleksandr Andreevich, 272
 Prudentius, Aurelius Clemens, 11, 94
 Pseudo-Aristeas, 157
 Pseudo-Cyprian, 7, 72, 117, **362**
 Pseudo-Dionysius the Areopagite, 15
 Pseudo-Hecataeus, 14
 Pseudo-Philo, 45, 295, 450
 Pseudo-Tertullian, 196
 Puech, Émile, 206
 Pugin, Augustus Welby Northmore, 33
 Pushkin, Aleksandr, 271
- Quirinius, governor of Syria, 185
 Quintilian, Marcus Fabius, 115
 Quisling, Vidkun, 398
 Quidvultdeus of Carthage, 171
- Raabe, Wilhelm, 268
 Rabinowitz, Joseph, 180
 Race, Alan, 394
 Ragussis, Michael, 266
 Raheb, Mitri, 328
 Rahner, Karl, 210, 236, 437
 Raiser, Konrad, 233
 Rand, Howard, 65
 Raphael, Melissa, 191
 Rapoport, Solomon Judah, 447
 Rashi, Solomon ben Isaac, 15, 57, 102, 128, 151, 159, 160, 181, 184, 281, 367, **368**, 374, 412, 418, 439
 Rasputin, Valentin Grigor'evich, 272
 Ratisbonne, Alphonse, **368**
 Ratisbonne, Theodore, **368**, 405
 Rauschenbusch, Walter, 446
 Ravel, Maurice, 307
 Rawls, John, 288
 Recared, King of the Visigoths, 440
 Reccesuinth, King of the Visigoths, 440
 Reinach, Theodore, 14
 Reinhartz, Adele, 188, 318
 Rembrandt Harmenszoon van Rijn, 37, 314
- Renan, Joseph Ernest, 182, 229
 Rendtorff, Rolf, 58
 Reuchlin, Johannes, 176, 309, 373, 374, **376–7**, 417
 Reuveni, David, 300, 301
 Reynolds, Joyce M., 209
 Rhoads, David M., 293
 Rich, Adrienne, 264
 Richard I of England, 116
 Richard of St Victor, 439
 Ricoeur, Paul, 184, 189
 Ridiger, Aleksii, 388
 Riegner, Gerhart M., 232
 Robert of Bury, 445
 Robertson, Pat, 98, 219
 Roger of Sicily, 14
 Roger of Wendover, 443
 Rohling, August, 124
 Rokeah, David, 7
 Roland, George, 443
 Romanos I Lekapenos, Emperor, 69
 Romanos Melodos, 59, 345, **383**
 Rose, Martin, 421
 Rosen, Moishe, 238
 Rosenfeld, Isaac, 264
 Rosenstock-Huessy, Eugen, 66, **385–6**
 Rosenzweig, Franz, 66, 67, 84, 91, 100, 125, 141, 165, 167, 172, 179, 184, 185, 210, 230, 231, 236, 300, 385, **386**, 411, 430
 Rossi, Azariah ben Moses dei, 25, 82, 257, 341–2
 Rossi, Salamone, 306
 Roth, Henry, 264
 Roth, John, 146
 Roth, Joseph, 268
 Roth, Philip, 265
 Roth, Samuel, 342
 Rothschild, Lionel de, 433
 Rothschild, Walter, 2nd Baron, 46
 Rotta, Angelo, 240
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 331
 Rozanov, Vasily Vasilyevich, 271, **386**
 Rozhdestvenskii, Platon, 387
 Rubenstein, Richard, 123, 191, 194, 235
 Rudiger of Speyer, 258
 Rudin, James, 233
 Rudolph II, Emperor, 118
 Ruether, Rosemary (Radford), 7, 19, 86, 169, 177–8, 191, 194, 230, 234, 235, 350, 375, 452
 Rufeisen, Daniel, **65–6**
 Rufinus, Tyrannius, 225, 248
 Rukeyser, Muriel, 264
 Rylaarsdam, J. Coert, 88
- Sa'd ibn Mansur ibn Kammuna, 19
 Sabbah, Michel, 30, 328
 Sacks, Jonathan, 82, 100, 184, 326
 Sadeh, Pinchas, 270
 Sadler, John, 65
 Saldarini, Anthony, 87, 94
 Samuel ben Meir, Rabbi (Rashbam), 15
 Sanders, E(d) P(arish), 230, 234, 258, 336–7, 341, 380, 412
 Sanders, James A., 179
 Sandmel, Samuel, 187, 278, 318, 354
 Sanger, Hermann, 43
 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 160
 Schäfer, Peter, 309
 Schechter, Solomon, 71, 102, 178, 301, 444
 Scheler, Max, 406
- Schelling, Friedrich Wilhem Joseph von, 239
 Schiller, Friedrich, 267
 Schleiermacher, Friedrich, 109, 184, 375, 410, 414
 Schmidt, Karl Ludwig, 67, 128
 Schneerson, Menachem Mendel, 292, 293, 295
 Schneider, Peter, 16, 96
 Schneiders, Sandra M., 189
 Schnitzler, Arthur, 268
 Schoenberg, Arnold, 307
 Schoeps, Hans Joachim, 165
 Scholem, Gershom, 5, 25, 402
 Scholz, Hans, 268
 Schrekenberg, Heinz, 7
 Schürer, Emil, 359, 426
 Schüssler Fiorenza, Elisabeth, 155
 Schubert, Franz, 305
 Schwartz, Delmore, 264
 Schweiker, William, 199
 Schweitzer, Albert, 187
 Scott, Walter, 266
 Scroggs, Robin, 87
 Secunda, Sholem, 307
 Segal, Alan, 88, 297, 318
 Segal, Lore, 264
 Sen, Amartya, 288
 Serrarius, Peter, 402
 Servetus, Michael, 432
 Severus, Bishop of Menorca, 135
 Shababo, Shoshana, 270
 Shabbetai Zvi, 21, 25, 218, 293, 295, 301, **402**, 410
 Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper, 7th Earl of, **402**
 Shakespeare, William, 37, 126, 290, 291, **402–3**
 Shapir, James, 403
 Shapiro, Karl, 264
 Shapiro, Lamed, 272
 Shapur II of Persia, 24, 143
 Shaw, Frank, 422
 Shelemay, Kay Kaufman, 306
 Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 443
 Sheptytsk'kyi, Andrii, 379, 432
 Sherman, Franklin, 88, 146
 Shlonsky, Avraham, 269
 Shneur Zalman of Liady, 141
 Shoufani, Emile, 30
 Shvili, Binyamin, 270
 Silman, K. Y., 270
 Silver, Micklin, 98
 Simeon ben Azzai, 81
 Simeon, Charles, 96
 Simlai, Rabbi, 101
 Simon, Marcel, 8, 350, 366
 Simon, Richard, 178, 181
 Simon of Trent, 275
 Simpson, William W., 125, 293, 399
 Singer, Isaac Bashevis, 38, 264–5, 273
 Singer, Israel, 233
 Sinyavsky, Andrey Donatovich, 272
 Sinzheim, David, 325
 Sisebut, King of the Visigoths, 215, 440
 Sixtus IV, Pope, 208
 Skobtsova, Maria, 50
 Smith, Alfred E., 435
 Smith, Gerald L. K., 65
 Smith, Joseph, Jr, 257
 Smith, William Cantwell, 125–6
 Snychev, Ioann, 324, 388
 Sobrino, Jon, 261
 Socha, Leopold, 432

- Socrates, 249
 Socrates Scholasticus, 72, 117, 248, 365
 Sofer, Hatam, 406
 Sola Pool, David de, 277, 278
 Solomon ben Samson, 258
 Solomon, Norman, 255, 261
 Solovitchik, Joseph B., 326, **406**
 Solovyov, Vladimir, 271, 387, **406–7**
 Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr, 272
 Sonnenfels, Joseph, 242
 Soulen, Kendall,
 Sozomen, Salaminus Hermas, 248, 365
 Spiegelman, Art, 264
 Spielberg, Steven, 98, 192
 Spinoza, Barukh, 13, 82, 112, 140, 142, 143, 152, 178, 184, 201, 224, 314, 364, **410**
 Stalin, Joseph, 388
 Stasov, Vladimir, 202
 Stein, Edith, 77, 232, 239, 382, **411–12**
 Stein, Rosa, 411
 Steinberg, Y., 269
 Stendahl, Krister, 220, 234, 249, 295, 378, 398, 421
 Stollman, Aryeh Lev, 265
 Stowers, Stanley, 378
 Strack, Hermann, **412**
 Straube, Karl, 307
 Strauss, David Friedrich, 140, 142, 310
 Strober, Gerald S., 422
 Strygowsky, J., 36
 Sturt, Godwin, 445
 Stylbarianopoulos, Theodore, 84
 Suetonius Tranquillus, Gaius, 371
 Sukenik, Eliezer L., 179, 209
 Sulzer, Salomon, 305
 Surminski, Arno, 269
 Symmachus, 53, 76, 95, 186, 226, 323, 399
 Synesius of Cyrene, 95
 Tacitus, Cornelius, 14
 Talmon, Shemaryahu, 179
 Tanenbaum, Marc, 233
 Tannenbaum, Robert, 209
 Tatian, 206
 Taylor, Charles, 184
 Tchernikhovsky, Sh., 269
 Telemann, Georg Philipp, 283
 Temple, William, 96, **419**
 Teresa of Avila, 411
 Tertullian of Carthage, 6, 7, 8, 19, 56, 63, 86, 114, 117, 150, 240, 259, 284, 292, 316, 344, 371, 374, 375, 385, 412, 413, **420**, 430, 440
 Terz, Abram (Andrey Donatovich Sinyavsky), 272
 Theodora, Empress, 249
 Theodore of Mopsuestia, 22
 Theodoret of Cyrrihus, **423**
 Theodosius I, Emperor, 69, 77, 99
 Theodosius II, Emperor, 69, 324, 423
 Theodotion, 53, 95, 186, 226, 323, 399
 Theophilus, Patriarch of Alexandria, 92
 Theophrastus, 14
 Theudas, 291
 Thibaut de Sezanne, 130
 Thoma, Clemens, 87, 414
 Thomas à Kempis, 190, 331–2
 Thomas of Monmouth, 445
 Tillich, Paul, 452
 Tiso, Jozef, 191
 Titus, Emperor, 242, 419
 Toland, John, 142
 Tolstoy, Leo, 271
 Tomson, Peter J., 157
 Tostado, Alfonso, 102
 Tov, Emanuel, 179
 Trajan, Emperor, 371
 Traske, John, 389
 Treitschke, Heinrich von, 342
 Tremellius, Immanuel, 176, 374
 Treves, Marco, 33
 Tribble, Phyllis, 397
 Tribonium, 69, 249
 Trocmé, André, 379
 Trollope, Anthony, 266
 Truman, Harry S., 444
 Tsvetaeva, Marina Ivanovna, 271
 Tuckett, C(hristopher) M(ark), 63
 Turgenev, Ivan, 271
 Turkow, Jonas, 98
 Twain, Mark, 264
 Tyndale, William, **430–1**
 Ucko, Hans, 233
 Umansky, Ellen, 397
 Unterman, Alan, 394
 Urban II, Pope, 115, 253
 Vadkovskii, Antonii, 387
 Valentinus I, Emperor, 167
 Valerian, Emperor, 117
 van Buren, Paul, 84–5, 87, 110–11, 123, 179, 194, 235–6, 350, 369, 375
 Varnhagen, Rahel, 267
 Varus, governor of Syria, 115
 Vaughan, Henry, 183
 Vermes, Geza, 187, 230, 233, 318, 367
 Vespasian, Emperor, 224, 242
 Victor I, Pope, 256
 Victoria, Queen, 302
 Victorinus, 225
 Vladimir, Prince, 93, 112, 252
 Vogel, David, 269
 Voinovich, Vladimir Nikolaevich, 272
 Voltaire, 142, 300, **441–2**
 Vranitsky, Franz, 44
 Wagner, Richard, 306, **443**
 Wahlde, Urban C. von, 188
 Wainwright, Philip, 117
 Wakefield, Robert, 374
 Waldheim, Kurt, 44, 232, 239, 382
 Walker, Alice, 154
 Wallenberg, Raoul, 240
 Walton, Brian, 418
 Wassermann, Jakob, 268
 Waxman, Mordecai, 436
 Weber, Max, 186
 Weidner, John, 400
 Weinryb, Bernard D., 422
 Weitzmann, Kurt, 36
 Weizmann, Chaim, 46, 275, **444**
 Wellhausen, Julius, 55, 178, 278, 326, 360, 426, **444**
 Werblowsky, Zvi, 338
 Wesley, Charles, **444**
 Wesley, John, 190, 293, **444**
 West, Nathaniel, 264
 Westcott, B(rooke) F(oss), 430
 Wharton, Edith, 264
 White, Ellen G., 400
 Whitehead, A(lfred) N(orth), 18
 Wiesel, Elie, 193
 Wilberforce, William, 96
 Wilhelm, Jacob, 267–8
 Wilken, Robert, 19, 378
 Wilkinson, John, 373
 Willebrands, Johannes, 232, **444–5**
 William I of England, 433
 William X Duke of Aquitaine, 14
 William of Champeaux, 439
 William of Norwich, 63, 380, 433, 445
 William of Ockham, 112
 Williamson, Clark M., 88, 235, 299, 369
 Wilson, John, 65
 Wilson, Woodrow, 402
 Winckelmann, Johann Joachim, 182
 Wine, Sherwin T., 199
 Wirsubski, Chaim, 343
 Wise, Isaac Mayer, 354, 355
 Wise, Stephen, 91, 353, **445**
 Wohlmut, Josef, 66
 Wolfson, Elliot, 89, 309, 430
 Wollach, Yonah, 270
 Woolf, Leonard, 266
 Wordsworth, William, 443
 Wren, Christopher, 32
 Wycliffe, John, 184
 Wyschogrod, Michael, 89, 220
 Yadin, Yigael, 179
 Yannai, 346
 Yeshurun, Avot, 270
 Yoder, John Howard, 13–14
 Younan, Munib, 30, 328
 Zangwill, Israel, 266
 Zeffirelli, Franco, 97–8
 Zenger, Erich, 110
 Zeno, 276
 Ziorov, Nikolai, 387, 388
 Zola, Emile, 132, 160
 Zunz, Leopold, 447
 Zweig, Arnold, 268
 Zweig, Stefan, 268
 Zwingli, Huldreich, 370