

Index

- Abbott, Barbara, 181n23
 abstract objects
 and evolution, 9–10
 kinds as, 9–10, 176n1
 as ontologically suspect, 176n1
 as rigidly designated kinds, 38
 accumulation of knowledge. *See* language
 change: and progress in knowledge
 accumulation
 accuracy, 133–4. *See also* progress, scientific
 Allis, Jim, 193n20
 Alston, William, 196n7
 analyticity, 3–4, 150, 160–73. *See also*
 meaning change–theory change
 distinction
 Andersson, L., 56, 86
Apatosaurus. *See* *Brontosaurus*
 a posteriori necessity, 33–4, 37–8, 110, 172
 apriority, 164–5, 197n14, 198n17
 Armstrong, D. M., 14
 artificial kinds
 and rigidity, 38–42
 See also color-restricted kinds; natural
 kinds: as natural
 Aune, Bruce, xi, 181n24
 Aves. *See* birds
 Ayer, A. J., 197n14, 198n19

 Bacon, Francis, 193n22
 Baker, Lynne Rudder, xi
 Barnett, David, 45
 Bates, Henry Walter, 44
 Bealer, George, 198n19
 bears, 31–2, 83–5
 Beatty, John, 192n13, 196n9
 Beckner, Morton, 140, 194n26
 Bernard, Claude, 138–9, 141, 194n28
 Berzelius, J., 194n27
 Beurton, Peter, 186n12
 Bhushan, Nalini, 178n11

 Bicheno, J. E., 124–5
 biological species concept (BSC). *See*
 essences: and kind membership; species,
 biological: discovering essences of
 Bird, Alexander, 178n12, 192n17, 195n31
 birds
 as dinosaurs, 66–7, 87–90, 154
 See also discovery of necessity: spurious;
 essences: of species, higher taxa, and
 clades
 Boër, Steven, 94, 107, 182n5
 Boghossian, Paul A., 196n1, 197n12,
 198nn17,19
 Bolton, Cynthia J., 45, 182n4
 Bonnet, Charles, 126
 Borjesson, Gary, 17
 Bowler, Peter J., 179n18
 Boyd, Richard, 25, 196n6
 Brandon, R., 86, 186n16
 Bricker, Phil, xii, 178n12
 Broad, C. D., 139–40
Brontosaurus
 baptism of, 37, 166, 182n4
 possible synonym for, 165–8
 See also birds; identity statements:
 containing names
 Brower, Andrew, 179n13
 Brown, James R., 188n2
 Brummitt, Richard, 77
 Buffon, G., 192n14
 Burge, Tyler, 183n11
 Bynum, W. F., 136–7

 causal-descriptive theory of reference,
 175n6
 causal theory of reference
 achievements of, 3–4, 7, 120, 172–3
 affirmed, 4–7
 connection to necessity and analyticity, 3–4,
 150, 160, 164–73, 197n15

Index

- causal theory of reference (*cont.*)
 distinguished from rigidity thesis, 42–3
 formality of baptisms, 198–9n22
 and linguistic instability, 3, 112–20, 146, 172
 pure version of, 190n1
 Chambers, Robert, 130, 193n18
 charcoal, 101
 chemical kinds, 92–111
 chemical structure. *See* microstructure
 Chinese speakers. *See* jade
 Chi Yün, 189n5
 Churchland, Paul, 23–4, 179n17, 189n8
 circular reasoning, 126, 194n23
 clades
 ancestral group or stem of, 11–12
 essential properties of, 11–13 (*see also* essences; identity statements: theoretical) and grades, 79–80
See also cladism; discovery
 cladism
 and essentialism, 11–13, 43–5, 51–6, 61–2
See also clades; discovery of necessity: spurious; taxonomy
 cluster-of-descriptions theory of reference, 116, 120, 194n23
 Cocchiarella, N., 53
 cold change, 158–9
 Coleman, William, 138
 Collier, John, 179n17
 Collins, H. M., 140
 color-restricted kinds, 102
 communication across revolutionary divide.
See language change: and communication
 conceptual change. *See* analyticity; discovery of necessity; incommensurability; language change; meaning change–theory change distinction; theory change; theorymeaning change; vagueness
 context
 and vagueness, 90, 187n27
 and “naturalness,” 23–7, 30–1
 Cook, Monte, 182n5
 correction of past speakers’ use of kind terms, 66–9
 Cracraft, Joel, 72, 74
 creationism. *See* Darwinian revolution
 Daly, Chris, 20
 Darwin, Charles, 20–1, 24, 64–6, 76, 86, 115, 120–9, 131–3, 135–6, 144–5, 148, 155, 157–8, 161, 163, 169, 179nn15,18, 184n2, 192nn12,13, 193n17, 194n22, 196n9
 Darwinian revolution, 121–35
 Darwin-species, 131–3, 135
 defining properties. *See* essences
 definition. *See* truth: by definition
 Dell’Olio, Andrew, 193n20
 Dennett, Daniel, 175n3, 187n26
 De Queiroz, Kevin, 11, 13, 29, 52, 76, 85, 177n5, 179n18, 184n2, 185n10
 description theory of reference
 and linguistic instability, 113–17, 120 (*see also* cluster-of-descriptions theory of reference)
 rejected, 4–7 (*see also* externalism and internalism)
 De Sousa, Ronald, 183n10
 Deuterium Earth, 104–8
 Devitt, Michael, 175n6, 191n7, 198n17
 diamond, 94, 101
 dinosaurs. *See* birds; *Brontosaurus*; *Tyrannosaurus rex*
 Dirac, P. A. M., 14
 discovery of necessity, 168–9
 genuine, 37–8, 43–5, 110–11, 175n2
 spurious, 1–4, 43–5, 48–9, 63–111 *passim*, 175n2
See also a posteriori necessity
 division of linguistic labor, 18, 32, 197n10.
See also vernacular terms
 D₂O. *See* Deuterium Earth
 Dobzhansky, Theodosius, 74, 86
 Doepke, F., 53
 Donnellan, Keith, 94, 182n5, 183n5, 190n9
 Donoghue, Michael, 76, 86, 178n13, 186n16
 Douven, Igor, 143, 191n8
 Driesch, Hans, 136–9
 Dupré, John, 16, 27–31, 75, 87–8, 181nn25,27
 dwater. *See* Deuterium Earth
 echidna. *See* monotremes
 ecological species concept (ESC). *See* essences: and kind membership; species, biological: discovering essences of
 Ellis, Brian, 179n19
 emergence, 139
 Emmeche, Claus, 139
 Ereshefsky, Marc, 5, 9, 75, 179n16
 error
 Kuhn on, 115, 122
See also correction; unrevisability
 essences
 and genetic structure (*see* microstructural essences)
 and kind membership, 33, 50–62
 nominal and real, 49–50
 of species, higher taxa, and clades, 11–13, 33, 43–50, 61–2, 64–5, 120
See also discovery of necessity; identity statements: theoretical
 Euclid, 153, 196nn2,4
 evolutionary taxonomy. *See* taxonomy

Index

- evolutionism. *See* Darwinian revolution
Explanations, by R. Chambers, 130
 externalism and internalism, 42–3, 49–50, 175n4

 fallibility. *See* unrevisability
 Fawcett, Henry, 125–7
 Feldman, Fred, xi
 Feyerabend, Paul, 112, 114–17, 143–4, 191nn4,5,6,7, 194n23, 195n31
 Field, Hartry, 196n6
 final science, 107–8
 Fine, Arthur, 191n7, 195n33, 196n6
 fish
 and whales, 1–2, 63–5, 68–9, 175n2
 whether a natural group, 79–80, 185n10
 fixing the reference, 6, 175n5, 184n14
 Frege, Gottlob, 171, 198n17
 Friedman, Michael, 198n19
 frog skin, 142

 Galen, 135, 147
 Galvani, Luigi, 195n29
 Gampel, Eric H., 183n10
 garlic, 27, 29–30
 Gauss, Carl Friedrich, 151
 Gauthier, Jacques, 179n18, 185n10
 genetic structure. *See* microstructural essences
 geometry. *See* triangles
 Ghiselin, Michael, 9–14, 48–9, 58, 176n3, 177n6, 178n10, 179n18
 Giaquinto, M., 196n3
 Gibson, Roger, 196n1
 Glass, Bentley, 126, 192n14
 gold, 95, 100
 Goldsmith, Oliver, 69
 Goodman, Nelson, 25
 Gould, Stephen J., 68, 182n4
 grades, 79–82
 Gregory, Frederick, 138
 Griffiths, P. E., 64, 179n14
 grue, 25–6
 guinea pigs, 63, 66–8, 87–91 *passim*
 Gump, Richard, 95–6, 99, 188nn1,2, 189n5

 Hacking, Ian, 179n16, 181n27
 Hansford, S. Howard, 96, 98, 188nn1,2,3, 189n5
 Hanson, N. R., 195n33
 Harman, Gilbert, 151, 196n3, 197n12
 Harvey, William, 136, 147
 heavy water, 107
 Hempel, C., 179n16
 Hennig, Willi, 12, 21, 53–4, 56, 77, 85, 177n5, 184n15

 Hey, Jody, 16, 75, 86, 186n16
 higher taxa
 competing schools on, 76–85
 distinguished from species, 175n1
 and essentialism, 51–2 (*see also* essences:
 of species, higher taxa, and clades)
 as historically connected, 10–12
 as individuals, 9–17
 as kinds, 9–17
 See also taxa, biological; discovery of
 necessity
 history
 historical essences (*see* essences: of species,
 higher taxa, and clades)
 rewriting of, 136–7, 141–2
 H₂O. *See* water
 Hopkins-species, 131–3, 135
 Hopkins, William, 124–8, 132, 145, 148, 155, 193n18
 hot drink, 158–9
 Hull, David, xii, 9–10, 13–14, 20, 74, 80, 122, 176n3, 177n4, 178nn10,13

 identity statements
 and analyticity, 150 (*see also* causal theory
 of reference: connection to necessity and
 analyticity)
 containing names, 36–43, 45, 187n28
 necessity guaranteed by rigidity, 33–50, 160, 165–8
 theoretical, 36–7, 43–50, 92–111 *passim*, 187–8n28
 See also discovery of necessity
 immaterial substances, 137, 194n27. *See also*
 vitalism
 incommensurability, 2–3, 112–49 *passim*, 172
 linguistic, 113–14, 142–6
 and theory comparison, 115, 143–4
 types of, 113
 See also language change
 indeterminacy, 131, 157, 193n20
 qua problem and, 7
 See also vagueness
 individuals. *See* natural kinds: and individuals
 infallibility. *See* unrevisability
 instability, linguistic. *See* language change
 internalism. *See* externalism
 isotopes, 107–10

 Jacob, François, 136
 jade, 94–100
 Johnson, L. A. S., 86

 Keefe, Rosanna, 193n19, 196nn7,8
 Khalidi, Muhammad Ali, 195n30
 kinds. *See* abstract objects; artificial kinds;
 natural kinds

Index

- Kitcher, Philip, 55, 59–61, 75, 116, 135, 140, 162, 176nn1,3, 178nn10,12, 180n19, 184n15, 191n11, 192n17, 196n6
- Køppe, Simo, 139
- Kornblith, Hilary, 64, 165, 191n8
- Kripke, Saul, 4, 13, 25–6, 33–7, 40, 42–3, 45–9, 54, 57, 62–5, 70, 91, 93, 95, 97–8, 100, 102–3, 110, 112, 119, 150, 164–5, 168–70, 175n5, 176n4, 177nn4,6, 180n23, 182nn1,3, 183n11, 187n28, 188n28, 193n18, 198nn18,20,22, 199n22
- Kuhn, Thomas S., 91, 112–16, 121–2, 126, 128–9, 134, 136–7, 140–6, 190n2, 191nn4,5,6,7,11, 192nn15,17, 193nn17,18, 194nn23,24,25, 195nn31,34
- Lamarck, J., 124, 127, 148
- Lange, Marc, 14
- language change
 - absence of (*see* discovery; theory change; without language change)
 - and communication, 114, 122, 128, 133–4
 - and forced disagreement (*see* circularity)
 - and incommensurability, 2–3, 112–49
 - passim*
 - and progress in knowledge accumulation, 114, 128–35 (*see also* progress, scientific)
 - in reference and thus meaning, 2–3, 64–70, 82–3, 90–1, 93, 96–102, 109–10, 112–42
 - passim*, 146–9, 157–9 (*see also* discovery of necessity)
 - theories of reference committed to (*see* causal theory of reference: and linguistic instability; cluster-of-descriptions theory of reference; description theory of reference: and linguistic instability)
 - with theory change (*see* theory change)
 - without theory change, 147–8, 158–9 (*see also* meaning change–theory change distinction)
- LaPorte, J., 75, 175n4, 183n8
- Laurence, Stephen, 198nn17,19, 199n23
- laws, 13–14, 178n12
- Leeuwenhoek, Antoine van, 135
- Leplin, Jarrett, 191n8
- Levine, Alex, 183n10
- Lewis, David, 23, 181n23
- Li, Chenyang, 190n9
- Liebig, Justus, 138, 141, 194n28, 195n29
- light water, 107
- lilies, 27–8, 30–1
- Linnaeus, C., 192n14
- Lipman, Timothy O., 138, 141
- Lipton, Peter, 195n31
- Locke, John, 49–50, 184n13
- logical truth. *See* truth: logical
- Logue, James, 194n24
- Lovejoy, Arthur O., 192n14
- Lowe, E. J., 177n8, 198n19
- Lycan, William G., 4, 196n1, 197n14, 198n19
- Macbeth, Danielle, 39–40, 183n6
- Mackie, J. L., 190n9
- Maddy, Penelope, 63
- mammals. *See* essences; fish; identity statements: theoretical; monotremes
- Margalit, Avishai, 94
- Margolis, Eric, 198nn17,19, 199n23
- Marsh, O. C., 37, 165–7
- Martin, Graham, 72, 74, 186nn14,15
- Matthen, Mohan, 184n2
- Maynard Smith, John, 75
- Mayr, Ernst, 17, 21, 56, 72, 74, 77, 80, 86, 137–41, 179nn14,15, 186n12, 194nn26,27
- McGrew, Tim, 191n5
- meaning. *See* analyticity; discovery of necessity; externalism; language change; meaning change–theory change distinction; multiple uses of terms; synonymy
- meaning change–theory change distinction, 91, 111, 147–9, 150–2, 154–5, 158–60, 163–4, 168–72
- mechanism, 136–41 *passim*
- Medawar, P. B. and J. S., 137, 139, 194n26
- Meier, Rudolf, 53
- Mellor, D. H., 93
- microstructural essences
 - and biological kinds, 11, 64–5, 119–20, 176n4
 - and chemical kinds, 92–110 *passim*
 - as real essences, 49–50
 - See also* essences
- Mill, J. S., 179n16, 183n5
- Miller, Alexander, 196n1
- Miller, Richard B., 190n1
- mineral names, 94. *See also* diamond; gold; jade; ruby
- miracles and special creation, 126–7
- Mishler, B., 86, 186n16
- Mondadori, Fabrizio, 183n5
- monotremes, 114, 116–19
- Morgan, C. Lloyd, 139
- multiple uses of terms, 89–90
- names. *See* identity statements: containing names
- natural kinds
 - as abstract objects (*see* abstract objects)
 - as having explanatory value, 19–23
 - and individuals, 9–17
 - as kinds, 9–17
 - nature of, 8–32

Index

- as natural, 17–32, 189n7 (*see also* taxa, biological: naturalness of; vernacular terms: as natural-kind terms)
 and properties, 15–16
See also chemical kinds; higher taxa; species, biological; taxa, biological
- naturalness. *See* natural kinds: as natural; taxa, biological: naturalness of; vernacular terms: as natural-kind terms
- Natural Selection*, by Darwin, 157
- Neale, Stephen, 117
- necessity. *See* analyticity; a posteriori necessity; causal theory of reference: connection to necessity and analyticity; discovery of necessity; essences; identity statements
- Nersessian, Nancy, 191n10
- neutral language, 135, 192n17
- Newton, Isaac, 144
- non-Euclidean geometries. *See* triangles
- O'Brien, Lucy, xi
- O'Brien, Stephen J., 32, 83–4, 186n19, 191n9
- O'Hara, Robert, 80
- Okasha, S., 184n2
- onions, 27–31
- open texture, 96–7, 110, 118, 158–9. *See also* vagueness
- Origin of Species*, 115, 121–2, 125
- Osborn, Henry Fairfield, 7
- ostension, 12–13
- Panthera tigris*. *See* tigers
- Papineau, David, 118, 196n6
- paradigm, Kuhnian, 192n15, 194n23
- partial reference, 144, 196n6. *See also* vagueness
- Pasteur, Louis, 136, 194n27
- Paterson, H., 56
- pattern cladism, 178n13, 184n2
- Patterson, Colin, 88–9, 185n7
- pheneticism, 178n13, 184n2, 186n17
- phylogenetic essences. *See* essences: of species, higher taxa, and clades
- phylogenetic species concept. *See* species, biological: discovering essences of
- Plantinga, Alvin, 197n14
- Platts, Mark, 8, 18, 178n12
- platypus. *See* monotremes
- pluralism, 74–5, 82
- Poncinie, Lawrence, 25
- progress, scientific, 2–3, 114–15, 121–48
passim
- properties
 related to kinds, 15–16
 role in reference, 42–3, 65, 92–103 *passim*, 189n7 (*see also* description theory of reference; externalism)
- protium. *See* Deuterium Earth
- Putnam, Hilary, 13, 18, 25–6, 31, 42–3, 49–50, 62, 64–5, 70, 91–5, 97–8, 100, 102–4, 106–7, 110, 112, 117–19, 129, 155, 165, 168, 170, 175n5, 176n4, 177n4, 182n3, 183nn8,11, 187n28, 188nn28,2, 190nn9,11, 191nn6,8, 196nn3,5,6, 197n14, 199nn23,24
- qua problem, 4–7, 175n6
- Quine, W. V., 3–4, 147, 150–1, 160–1, 163–5, 169, 173, 196nn1,3, 197nn12,15, 198nn17,18,19
- Quineanism, 4, 148–51, 154–5, 158–9, 163, 165, 167, 172–3, 196n3, 197n12, 199n24
- quotation marks, use in text, 184–5n4
- ranking. *See* taxa, biological: ranking
- Redi, Francesco, 136, 147
- reductionism in biology, 138–9
- reference. *See* causal theory of reference; descriptive theory of reference; externalism: fixing the reference; language change; properties: role in reference; vagueness
- Reid, E. Waymouth, 142
- Reid, Jasper, 197n10
- Riemann, Bernhard, 153
- Reimer, Marga, 184n2
- revision. *See* unrevisability
- revolutions. *See* scientific revolutions
- Rey, Georges, 197n14
- Ridley, Mark, 52–4, 80, 186n13
- Riggs, Elmer, 37, 45
- rigidity
 de facto and de jure, 45–8
 distinguished from causal grounding, 42–3
 and necessity of identity, 33–50, 160, 165–8
- Ritvo, Harriet, 145
- rodents. *See* guinea pigs
- Rorty, Richard, 140
- Rosen, Donn Eric, 80, 86
- Rosenberg, Alexander, 22
- Rosenfeld, Stuart, 178n11
- ruby, 101–2
- Rudler, Frederick William, 99–100
- Ruse, Michael, xii, 17, 22, 140, 176n3, 177n4, 178n10, 179n16, 184n2
- Sainsbury, Mark, 195n32
- Salmon, Merrilee, 134
- Salmon, Nathan, 182n1, 183n7
- Sankey, Howard, 116, 143–4, 191nn6,7

Index

- Scheffler, Israel, 191n6
 Schliesser, Eric, xii
 Schloegel, Judy Johns, 74
 Schultz, Stanley, 142, 195n29
 Schwartz, Steven P., 39, 48, 183nn6,8
 scientific revolutions, 121, 126, 128, 134, 142, 194n23
 Segal, Gabriel, 175n4
 Shapere, Dudley, 117, 191n5, 195n31, 196n6
 Sidelle, Alan, 165, 183n7
 Simpson, G. G., 67, 77, 86–7, 186n15
 skepticism
 and fallibilism, possibility of revision (*see* unrevisability)
 of incommensurability theorists, 112, 128–9, 135, 137 (*see also* progress, scientific)
 Smith, Hobart, 73
 Smith, Peter, 193n19, 196nn7,8
 Sneath, Peter, 186n17
 Sober, Elliot, 162, 197n14
 social construction, science as, 140–1
 Sokal, Robert, 186n17
 special creationism. *See* Darwinian revolution
 species, biological
 baptism of ‘species’, 121
 discovering essences of, 70–6, 85–7
 distinguished from higher taxa, 175n1
 and essentialism, 11–13, 52–62
 as historically connected, 10–12
 as individuals, 9–17
 as kinds, 9–17
 and special creationism, evolutionism, 121–35, 147–8, 155–6
 and vagueness, 156–9
 See also taxa
 species of minerals, 102
 Stamos, David, 176n3, 178n10
 statements, 161
 Sterelny, Kim, 94, 175n6, 176n3, 191n7, 198n17
 Stevens, P. F., 186n18
 Steward, Helen, 109
 Stjernfelt, Frederik, 139
 straight lines. *See* triangles
Structure of Scientific Revolutions, 191n11
 Swoyer, Chris, 177n8
 synonymy, 161–8, 197nn13,15
 synthetic statements. *See* analyticity
 systematics. *See* taxonomy
 taxa, biological
 higher taxa distinguished from species, 175n1
 laws about, 13–14
 naturalness of, 17–27 *passim*, 72–3, 81, 186n19
 ranking, 175n1, 180n21, 186n19
 See also higher taxa; species
 taxonomy
 and cartography, 80–1
 and competing schools, 20–2, 70–83
 See also cladism; pattern cladism; pheneticism
 Teller, Paul, 94
 Templeton, Alan, 86
 Tennant, Smithson, 101
 theoretical identity statements. *See* identity statements: theoretical
 theory change
 absence of (*see* language change: without theory change)
 distinguished from language change (*see* meaning change–theory change distinction)
 with language change, 90–1, 111, 146–7, 150–9, 172
 without language change, 129–31, 135–6, 147 (*see also* discovery)
 theorymeaning change, 151, 155
Thunder-Lizardosaurus, 166–7
 tigers, 51–62 *passim*, 71–2
 Tooley, M., 14
 topaz, 102
 translation
 and incommensurability, 143–6
 indeterminacy of, 151
 triangles, 151–4, 159
 truth
 by convention, 163
 by definition, 122, 127, 155, 158
 degrees of, on precisifications, etc., 131, 157, 193n20, 198n16, 199n25
 logical, 160–1, 197n13
 and scientific progress, 128–9, 194n23
 Twin Earth. *See* XYZ
 type specimens, 5–6, 184n14
 ‘*Tyrannosaurus rex*’
 coining of, 5–7
 See also birds
 Unger, Peter, 23
 unrevisability, 161–3, 168, 171–2
 vagueness
 accounts of, 131, 157, 193n20
 and conflicting conditions for reference, 123–5, 156–8, 196nn6,9, 197n10
 on different theories of reference, 116, 118–20
 and inevitability of scientific conclusions, 140

Index

- and language change, 67, 82–3, 90–1, 93,
 96–102, 109–10, 116, 118–20, 123–35
passim, 139–40, 157–9 (*see also*
 discovery of necessity)
 multidimensional, 156
 and progress with refinement, 131–5 (*see*
also progress, scientific)
See also indeterminacy
 Van Brakel, J., 25, 143, 181n27
 Van Valen, L., 56, 78, 86
 varietal names for minerals, 102
 variety, in biological systematics, 121–2, 125,
 130
 vernacular terms
 as natural-kind terms, 27–32
 and scientific discovery, 27–32, 87–90 (*see*
 also division of linguistic labor)
Vestiges of the Natural History of Creation,
 by R. Chambers, 130, 193n18
 vitalism, 136–42
- Waismann, Friedrich, 188n4
 Walker, James, xi, 186n21
 Ward, Fred and Charlotte, 95–6,
 188nn2,3,5
 water, 92–4, 100–1, 103–10, 189nn6,7
 Watson, Hewett C., 122, 125, 155, 192n13,
 196n9
 Whewell, W., 179n16
 Wiley, E. O., 86, 184n15, 185n7
 Wilkerson, T. E., 179n19
 Willmann, Rainer, 53
 Wilson, Jack, 17, 178n12
 Wöhler, Friedrich, 194n27
 Wolfram, Sybil, 8, 86, 178n11
 Wollaston, Thomas Vernon, 122, 126–7
 worlds. *See* scientific revolutions
 XYZ, 92–5, 100, 189n7
 yü. *See* jade