

Author Index

Abramsky, Sasha, 9, 18 Adams, Kenneth, 67, 122, 126, 127, 152, 155 Adams, R., 25 Adler, Michael, 3, 67 Alarid, Leanne Fital, 125 Alpert, Geoffrey P., 125, 126 Austin, James, 3, 13, 17

Baldassare, Mark, 17 Bankhead, Teiahsha, 11, 25 Baskin, Deborah R., 57, 63 Beckett, Katherine, 1 Bedrick, Brooke G., 72 Berk, Bernard, 69, 124 Berk, Richard, 10, 13 Bienenstock, Elisa Jayne, 24 Biles, David, 15 Blomberg, Thomas G., 1, 68 Bloom, Barbara, 30, 44 Boeckmann, Robert J., 17, 27, 28, 38 Bondeson, Ulla V., 53, 96, 119, 126 Bookspan, Shelley, 71–72 Boothby, Jennifer L., 127 Bosworth, Mary, 71 Bottoms, Anthony E., 20, 37, 137, 158, 161 Brackman, Harold, 10, 13 Brereton, D., 15n.13 Britton, Dana M., 134, 144, 160 Bukstel, L., 124 Bush-Bakette, Stephanie, 30 Bushman, Betty, 65 Buwalda, May, 74, 75, 83

Campbell, Carol S., 146 Campbell, Nancy D., 79 Caplow, Theodore, 3, 37, 69 Carlen, Pat, 6, 70 Carr, Timothy B., 127 Casper, J. D., 15n.13 Cassel, Raymond, 75 Chesney-Lind, Meda, 30 Christiansen, Kim, 36 Clemmer, Donald, 67, 123 Cline, Hugh, 124 Clogg, Clifford, 130 Cohen, Stanley, 1, 68 Coid, Jeremy, 127 Colvin, Mark, 67 Craddock, Amy, 126 Cressey, Donald, 124, 125 Cross, Jennifer, 8, 11, 12 Crouch, Ben M., 127 Cummins, Eric, 13, 67

Dallek, Matthew, 12
Daly, Kathleen, 160
Danner, Mona, 31
Davies, Malcolm, 19, 31
Davis, Lynn, 34
Diaz-Cotto, Juanita, 68, 128
Dietrich, Lisa C., 27
DiIulio, John J., 69
Dinitz, S., 155
Dinovitzer, Ronit, 160
Dirsuweit, Teresa, 128
Durham, Thomas W., 127

East, Patricia L., 24 Eaton, Mary, 57, 128, 160 Eisenstein, Zillan, 22 Elliot, Mabel A., 124

Faith, Karlene, 2, 42, 122, 128 Farabee, David, 127

189



More information

190 AUTHOR INDEX

Farrell, Jr., Walter C., 24 Feder, L., 155 Feeley, Malcolm M., 3–4, 14, 16, 68, 88 Felice, Marriane, E., 24 Fix, Michael, 16 Fox, James, 67–68, 69 Freedman, Estelle B., 70

Garbedian, Peter, 124
Garland, David, 3, 4, 6, 10, 15, 38, 67, 70, 78, 85–88, 92, 94, 95, 97, 157, 159
Gartner, Rosemary, 2, 105, 126, 128, 158
Gatward, Rebecca, 146
Gaubatz, Kathlyn Taylor, 17
Genders, Elaine, 71, 125
Giallombardo, Rose, 3, 71, 119, 124, 125
Gibbs, Jewelle Taylor, 11, 25
Gillan, Mary Ellen, 126

Girshick, Lori B., 71, 128, 137, 146 Glanville, Jennifer L., 24 Goetting, Ann, 126 Goffman, Erving, 5, 155 Gomez, Laura E., 27, 79 Goodstein, Lynn, 127, 155 Gordon, Walter, 10 Grabowicz, Paul, 12 Greer, Kimberly, 68, 126, 128, 146 Grimaldi, James V., 36 Grusky, Oscar, 67, 69, 124

Hagan, John, 160
Hallinan, Joseph T., 13
Haney, Lynn, 4, 5, 50, 70
Hannah-Moffet, Kelly, 2, 78, 93
Harris, J. C., 4
Hart, Dianne Walta, 24
Hartnagel, Timothy F., 126
Hawkins, Gordon, 2, 3, 15–19, 31, 39, 69, 160
Hay, Will, 137, 158, 161
Heffernan, Esther, 71, 119, 124–125
Helms, Ronald E., 3
Howe, Adrian, 160

Irving, John, 5 Irwin, John, 3, 13, 17, 20, 123, 124, 125, 126

Jackson, Maurice, 58, 62 Jacobs, David, 3, 7 Jacobs, James, 124 Jensen, Gary F., 125, 126 Jesilow, P., 4

Howsen, Roy Michael, 126

Hudson, Barbara, 31, 37

Jewkes, Yvonne, 5 Johnson, James A.R., 24 Jones, Dorothy, 125, 126 Jones, Richard S., 128

Kamin, Sam, 2, 3, 15, 17, 19, 31, 39, 69, 160 Kassebaum, Gene, 40, 41, 42, 43, 58, 60, 73, 74, 75, 80, 111, 124, 155, 160 Kilmann, P., 124 Kohpahl, Gabriele, 24 Kotkin, Joel, 12 Kruttschnitt, Candace, 2, 105, 125, 126, 128,

Kubrin, Charles E., 13

158

Larson, J. H., 126 Leger, Robert G., 125 Leps, Marie-Christine, 66 Lesser, Selma, 10, 13 Liebling, Alison, 127, 129 Lilliston, J., 34 Loader, Ian, 98 Longhurst, Brian, 3, 67 Loucks, Alexander D., 127 Lynch, Mona, 4, 5, 70, 78

MacKenzie, Doris Layton, 146

Mahaffey, Lisa W., 127 Mahan, Sue, 125 Maher, Lisa, 122 Mandaraka-Sheppard, Alexandra, 68, 69, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 137 Martin, Philip L., 16 Mathews, Glenna, 24 Matthews, Roger, 160 Mauer, Marc, 30 Mawby, R. I., 126

McCall, Patricia L., 63
McClellan, Dorothy Spektorov, 127, 160
McCorkle, Jill A., 122, 128
McGuire, James, 103
Medlicott, Diana, 5
Meltzer, Howard, 146
Messinger, Sheldon, 124
Miller, Amy, 105, 128
Miller, S., 155
Minton, Robert J., 13
Mohan, Brij, 127

Morales, Richard, 72, 74, 78 Morgan, Rod, 20

Neal, D., 15n.13 Nelson, Joey, 126 Noblit, George, 125, 126

Ohlin, Lloyd, 112 O'Malley, Pat, 4, 69, 78, 94, 117



More information

AUTHOR INDEX 191

Onek, D., 25 Owen, Barbara, 3, 30, 44, 71, 126, 129, 132, 134, 136–137, 145, 146, 160

Parsons, Talcott, 123 Perrow, Charles, 67, 69, 124 Petersilia, Joan, 37 Player, Elaine, 71, 125 Pollock-Byrne, Jocelyn M., 69, 125, 144 Potler, Cathy, 30 Pratt, John, 3–4, 16, 37, 70 Putnam, Jackson K., 10

Quigley, John, 16

Raeder, Myrna S., 160
Rafter, Nichole Hahn, 34, 70
Rasche, Christine, 144
Reiner, R., 3–4
Reingold, Beth, 25
Richards, B., 53, 146
Rierden, Andi, 68, 71, 119, 126
Riker, A., 25
Riveland, Chase, 4
Roberts, Jerry, 66
Robinson, James W., 146
Rock, Paul, 68, 127
Rose, Nikolas, 69
Roundtree, George A., 127
Ruback, R. Barry, 127

Scheingold, Stuart A., 12–13 Schiraldi, Vincent, 19 Schrag, Clarence, 126 Shaw, Margaret, 2 Silberman, Matthew, 67 Simon, Jonathan, 3, 4, 8, 9, 15, 16, 37, 39, 42, 67, 68, 69, 77, 88, 121, 122 Singleton, Nicola, 146 Smart, Carol, 3–4 Sommers, Ira B., 57, 63 Sparks, Richard, 98, 137, 158, 161 Stoll, Michael A., 24 Street, David, 67, 69, 124 Sykes, Gresham, 6, 41, 67, 96, 123

Taylor, J. Edward, 16 Thomas, C., 124 Tillman, Robert, 30 Tittle, Charles R., 126 Tonry, Michael, 69 Traugher, Brian, 10 Tyler, Tom R., 17, 27, 28

Valverde, Mariana, 70 Van Voorhis, Patricia, 144 Van Vorst, Robert B., 75 Vigil, James, 27 Vinter, Robert D., 67, 69, 124

Waller, Maureen R., 24 Ward, David, 40, 41, 80, 82, 92, 155 Ward, David A., 58, 62 Ward, Joyce, 91 Ward, Renee E., 58, 62 Wares, Donna, 36 Warren, Carol A. B., 21 Weitzman, Lenore, 22 Wellford, Charles, 124 Wheeler, Stanton, 124 Wilkins, John, 127 Wilner, Daniel, 155 Wilson, Thomas P., 69, 124 Wiorkowski, John J., 125, 126 Wolf, Richard, 30 Worrall, Anne, 122

Wright, K., 127

Zahn, Margaret A., 63

Zalba, Serapio R., 57, 58, 73, 83 Zamble, Edward, 127 Zavella, 24 Zedner, Lucia, 70 Zimring, Franklin E., 2, 3, 9, 15, 17, 19, 21, 31, 39, 69, 160 Zingraff, Matthew T., 125 Zingraff, Rhonda, 125

Stoller, Nancy, 103



Subject Index

abused women, 84	age, 22, 148
control issues and, 104	adaptation styles and, 138–140, 141, 143
support groups for, 84, 88	California distribution of, 23
See also sexual abuse	early institutionalization, 152–153
accomplices, 60, 62	first arrest, 59, 61
accreditation, 35	first commitment, 59
adaptation, 3, 124, 128	inmate population distribution of, 56, 58,
classic models of, 125	61
incorporation, 128	interviewees, 52
institutional differences and, 136–138	mental health and, 151, 152
mental health and, 129	parole violations and, 61
psychological withdrawal and, 85	resistance and, 125
resistance and, 85, 86	rules-breaking and, 150
rule-breaking and, 129	sentence lengths and, 61
See also adaptation styles; identity	agency, 2, 122, 159
adaptation styles, 7, 148, 149, 158	Alderson facility, 3
Adapted style, described, 131–133	American Civil Liberties Union, 35
classical paradigms of, 142-143	American Correctional Association, 35
Convicts style, described, 133–135	Amnesty International, 157
incarceration history and, 139	arrests, 62
Isolates style, described, 135–136	age of first arrest, 61
masculine style, 69	distribution of, 25, 26
offenses and, 139	female rates, 28, 29, 30, 31
personal characteristics and, 138-139, 140	Avenal State Prison, 17, 33
pre-prison experiences and, 143, 147	axes-of-life approach, 126
predictors for, 139	
prison context and, 69, 136-138, 140, 154	behavior-modification techniques, 10
sentences and, 139	Bentham, Jeremy, 97
sociological research on, 160	Blue Ribbon Commission on Inmate
survey responses and, 131	Population Management, 19, 21
time-served and, 160	Board of Trustees of the Women's Parole
See also specific topics	Division, 73
administration, centralization of, 3	Brown, Edmund G., 10
administrators, 39, 69	Brown, Kathleen, 19
concerns of, 44–45	
as role models, 45	California Advisory Commission on the
See also specific administrators	Status of Women, 22, 24



More information

California, as model and trendsetter, 2–3,	control, 128
9	abusive histories and, 104
California Assembly Select Committee on	culture of, 15, 38
Corrections, 34	efforts to exercise, 86
California Correctional and Peace Officers	institutional differences in, 137
Association, 19, 76–77	sense of, 130, 131, 132
California Council on Criminal Justice,	at VSPW, 101
14	Coping and Difficulties Scale, 53
California Crime Index, 11, 16	Correctional Review, 73
California Department of Corrections	counseling programs, VSPW, 99
(CDC), 10, 20, 34, 35, 43, 95–96	crime rates
CIW and, 72	control, 12
facility designs and, 47	economic inequality and, 16
functions of prisons list, 77	family structures and, 26–27
gender-equity policies, 37	public concerns and, 11–12
security levels and, 138	See also arrests
California Institution for Women (CIW), 3,	crimes, property, 11, 16, 62
4, 5, 47, 96	alternative sanctions for, 62
ACA accreditation of, 35	arrest rates for, 26, 28-29, 30
history of, 72	inmate populations and, 56, 59-60
isolation from rest of prison system,	interviewee characteristics and, 52
33	sentencing laws and, 31
mission statement for, 95	sole-perpetrators, 63
overcrowding and, 36	criminal histories, 59–60
physical description of, 43	family members incarcerated, 57
prison population growth and, 76–80	criminal justice
prisoner's experience of, 85	legislation, 13
temporal study of, 40–47	officials, 69
California social environment, 6	policy trends, 8
California Women's Board of Terms and	professional-elite model of, 13
Parole, 66	criminologists, 39
California Youth Authority, 10	custodial regimes, 69. See also warehousing
capital punishment, 14, 17, 18, 66	
CCWF. See Central California Women's	demography, of California, 6, 21, 23
Facility	deprivation paradigms, 125, 129. See also
CDC. See California Department of	importation models
Corrections	deterrence, VSPW and, 103
Central California Women's Facility	Deukmejian, George, 17, 18
(CCWF), 33, 140	discipline, 4
ethnography of, 126	range of records on, 143
overcrowding and, 36, 126	self-reports on, 144
physical layout of, 97	See also resistance; rules-breaking
transfers and, 44–45, 47	doing time, operationalization of, 121. See
civil rights, 13–14	also adaptation styles; latent class
Inmate Bill of Rights, 14	analysis
prisoner's rights movement, 2–3, 67–68	drugs, 48, 56–57, 116, 127, 144, 145, 148,
CIW. See California Institution for Women	149
collective action, 67–68, 88	adaptation styles and, 86, 138–140, 141,
colonization-cooperation, 85, 160	142, 143, 147, 148–149
community-based programs, 36	addiction to, 45, 57, 159
comparative studies, 7, 47–63	arrest rates for, 26, 29, 30
Comprehensive Crime Control Act, 18	axes-of-life approach, 126
conformity, 69, 84	babies and, 27
contraband, 49, 79	CIW mission statement on, 95
adaptation and, 86	crack cocaine, 27 criminalization of, 27
identity and, 128 <i>See also</i> drugs	imprisonment, benefits of, 114, 145
on and arago	imprisonment, benefits 01, 114, 149



194

drugs (cont.) distribution of, 23 imprisonment rates and, 37 family members incarcerated, 57 managerial model and, 98 jobs and, 24, 38 mental health and, 151 media images of, 2, 79 mental health and, 151 poverty and, 16, 22, 24 parole violations, 149 prison kinship groups, 68 prison context and, 159 proximity of, 53, 99, 113, 114, 115, 154 prison staff views of, 79 punitiveness and, 37, 38 proportions of female arrests and, 25 race and, 27 punitiveness and, 38 resistance and, 125 rehabilitation vs. imprisonment, 18, 19 rules-breaking and, 127 rules-breaking and, 150 security levels and, 154 sentencing laws and, 31, 160-161 See also prison families; public attitudes smuggling of, 35 Federal Reformatory of Women, 124–125 survey data on, 143, 144, 145 Feinstein, Dianne, 18, 65-67, 71 survey-interviewee characteristics, 52 fire camp program, 83 focus groups, 55 treatment programs for, 20, 36, 77, 83, 101 use in prisons, 35, 56, 58 food, 103, 113-115 VSPW and, 101 friends, also incarcerated, 57 functionalist models, 3, 121, 123, 124, welfare exclusion and, 25 See also war on drugs Dykes, Ross, 44-45 adaptation styles and, 142-143, 154 male-female differences and, 125 economics situational versions of, 3, 123, 142-143 labor force participation, 22, 25 of prison management, 69 gangs, 14, 91, 103 gender, 1, 80, 93, 94, 95, 154 public attitudes and, 16–17 underground economy, 24 CDC and, 37 education, 6 dangerous vs. dysfunctional, 79 adaptation styles and, 138-140 expectations and, 90, 119 demographics of, 22, 24, 25 family proximity and, 99 distribution of, 23 feminine mystique, 21 identity and, 128 feminism, 22, 67-68, 122, 127, 138 imprisonment, benefits of, 114 gender-equity policies, 31, 37, 67, 69, 76, 119, 158–159 inmate populations and, 57, 58, 61 mental health and, 151 incarceration rates, 2 programs for, 34, 78, 99, 115 inmate code and, 125 rules-breaking and, 127, 148 male behavioral norms and, 125 expectations, 93, 105, 158 male-prisoner models and, 53, 122 gender stereotypes and, 90, 119 middle-class women, attitudes of, 51 prisoner-staff relations and, 107, 111 offenses, violent, 2 perceptions of female offenders, 6 punitiveness and, 93 at VSPW, 103, 104 prisoner-prisoner conflicts and, 91 warehousing and, 88 prisoner solidarity and, 90 prisoner-staff relations and, 144 facility layouts, 97, 124 prisoner types and, 40 public attitudes and, 6, 27 CDC guidelines for, 47 Holloway Prison, 68 punitive discourses and, 71 modularity of designs, 47 recividism rates and, 99 VSPW, 47 redeemability and, 8, 36, 70 fairness, prisoner treatment and, 13 research emphasis and, 160 families, 6, 48, 58, 148 research emphasis on, 119-120 adaptation styles and, 138-140 responsibility and, 8 children and, 36, 57, 61 sentencing and, 51 CIW mission statement on, 95 sex roles and, 122 crime rates and, 26-27 staff composition and, 76

traditional views, 8

criminal histories of, 57



trust-loyalty and, 89 group counseling, 10, 91, 109 individual counseling and, 83	male behavioral norms and, 125 <i>See also</i> prisoner-prisoner relations inmate types, 50
peer-group pressure and, 75 prisoner solidarity and, 82	international comparisons, 16
at VSPW, 101	jobs
	misbehavior rates and, 150
halfway-houses, 66	prison jobs, 102
health care, 34–35, 36, 103 adjustment and, 114	Work Incentive Program, 150 work opportunities, 77
CIW and, 34, 35, 95	Johnson, Sylvia, 34
HIV and, 45	Joint Committe on Prison Construction and
lawsuits and, 88	Operations, 34
media images of, 157	1
outside prisons, 45	Kuykendall, Lew, 48, 98–99
prenatal care, 35	
prisoner views on, 113, 115	latent class analysis, 121, 130, 131. See also
See also mental health	adaptation styles
Holloway Prison, 68 honor units, 132	Legal Services for Prisoners with Children, 35
	life sentences, 45, 60, 107, 133
identity, 41, 125, 128, 138	homicide, 63
determinants of, 128	interviewee characteristics and, 52
See also adaptation styles; gender	parole and, 77
ideologies, 4	prisoner-prisoner relations and, 132
human malleability and, 11 UDSA and, 15	reputation-respect and, 126 Little Hoover Commissions, 20
See also gender; politics; public attitudes	Little Hoover Commissions, 20
immigration, 24, 66. See also race-ethnicity	managerial model, 3–4, 5, 98, 119
importation models, 3, 121, 124, 125, 138,	inmate classification systems and, 126
160	rehabilitative models and, 77
adaptation styles and, 142–143	VSPW mission statement and, 95-96
imprisonment	maternalistic philosophy, 2, 75, 119
alternatives to, 19, 20, 61	individualized treatment and, 94
benefits of, 114, 116	terminology of, 74
as first-order response, 15	See also rehabilitation
philosophies of, 67–71	McGee, Richard A., 10
rates of, 6, 21, 31, 32	media images, 9, 14, 36, 159
incarceration history, 148 adaptation styles and, 139	drug-addicted babies and, 27 Nightline series, 157
mental health and, 151	See also politicians; public attitudes
indeterminate sentencing, 13, 15, 66, 73, 160	mental health, 158
behavior regulation and, 77	adaptation styles and, 151, 152, 155
parole boards and, 109	adjustment and, 129
prisoner litigation and, 13–14	age and, 152
prisoner-staff relations and, 109	close custody and, 127
rehabilitation and, 15, 74	criminal histories and, 152
See also sentencing process	depression, 127, 152–153
individualized treatment, 10, 15, 68, 109. See	early institutionalization and, 152–153
<i>also</i> rehabilitation demand for, 83	fear of becoming a vegetable, 145, 146, 151–152
group therapy and, 83	fear of going mad, 145, 146, 151–152
inequitable aspects of, 13	hospitalization, 59–60, 62
oppressive aspects of, 13	indicators for, 123
inmate social systems, 67–68, 69, 127	personal characteristics and, 151, 152,
axes-of-life approach and, 126	153, 154
inmate code, 42, 123–124, 125, 126, 129	prisons as dumping grounds, 45



196

mental health (cont.) penology rates of problems, 146 resistance and, 128 rule-breaking and, 126-127, 147 self harm, 53, 67-68, 128, 152-153, 158 sentence lengths and, 152, 154 suicide and, 5, 145, 146, 151-152 treatment for, 58 mission statements, 96 morality, 9, 38. See also specific topics Mule Creek Prison, 17 neo-liberal regimes, 5, 94 new penology, 68, 70 post-modernism and, 71 statistical security classifications and, 78 VSPW and, 5 nonviolent offenders, 19, 20 Northern California Women's Facility, Occoquan facility, 124 offense characteristics, 56, 148, 149 adaptation styles and, 138-139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 147 mental health and, 151 See also crimes, property; violent crimes overcrowding, 33, 107, 126, 158 ACLU lawsuit, 35 adjustment and, 114 CCWF and, 36, 126 CIW and, 35, 36, 43 media images of, 157 prisoner views on, 113, 115 sexual relations and, 107 VSPW and, 47-48, 95-96 post-prison life, 85 See also prison population growth parole, 36 aging of prison population and, 61 behavior regulation and, 77 boards, 109 daily prison life and, 73 drug use by prisoners, 149 jobs and, 23 granting of, 73 homicide, 66 race and, 11 indeterminate sentencing and, 109 life sentences and, 77 prisoner-staff relations and, 81, 109 release planning sessions, 83 prison culture rules-breaking and, 160 defined, 123 sexual activity, 149

ideologies and, 3, 109, 158 new penology, 3-4 new penology trend, 3-4 new punitiveness trend, 3-4 penal harm movement, 3 penal-welfare principles, 10, 15 postmodern trend in, 3-4 practices and, 70 practices standardization, 67 progressive, 14 technologies and, 70 personal appearance rules, 79, 100 clothing, 40, 44, 73 grooming rules, 49 homosexuality and, 87 identity and, 128 See also Title 15 personal characteristics, 148, 149 adaptation styles and, 139, 143, 147 mental health and, 151 personal property, 48, 79, 112 stealing and, 86 politics, 3, 6, 38, 45, 69 1960s conflicts, 126 female access to, 22, 24 law and order rhetoric, 12, 14 moral panics, 2, 3, 27 neo-liberalism, 96, 117, 157 politicians, 12-13, 18-19, 159 politicization of crime, 1 radical political groups, 14 See also media images; public attitudes; war on drugs; specific politicians Poole, Susan E., 36, 44-45, 98 resistance and, 155 poverty, 2, 6, 18, 25, 37, 38 in California, 9 crime rates and, 16 economic inequality, 8, 11, 16, 18, 24, homelessness, 2, 16, 25, 37 prison population growth and, 36 urban-rural rates, 16 prison building, 17, 20, 34 bond issues for, 17, 19, 33 management and, 122 prison experiences daily lives of, 4 imprisonment philosophies and, 67-71 studies of, 7

prison families, 67-68, 71, 122, 125

SUBJECT INDEX

snitching and, 91

violations of, 56, 61, 149

Pelican Bay State Prison, 17

Penal Code 1170(2), 20

UDSA and, 15



prison population growth, 3, 8, 9, 13, 18, 19–20, 31–33, 119, 161	indeterminate sentencing and, 109 parole boards and, 81, 109
CIW and, 32, 44–45	prison environments and, 69
low-income women and, 36	rules-strictness and, 111
projection for 2006, 20	sexual tension between, 81
race and, 36	social distance, 93, 104, 109, 118
UDSA and, 15	staff discretion, 117–118
See also overcrowding	survey responses on, 110, 115, 130
prisoner litigation, 13–14	at VSPW, 101–104, 106
prisoner organizations, 99, 105	See also adaptation styles; staff
Women's Advisory Council, 45, 46	prisoner types
See also specific organizations	Holloway Prison, 68
prisoner-prisoner relations, 6, 49–50, 113,	inmate politicians, 41
118, 119, 129	key informants, 48
adaptation styles, 131 advice from long-term prisoners, 116,	male-female comparisons, 40 See also adaptation; adaptation styles;
118	identity; security levels
at CIW, 88	prisoner views
	CIW and, 83
continuity in, 95–96	*
distancing, 104	consensus coalescence, 113, 119
distrust, 67–68, 128	discipline and, 103
friendship and, 114, 116, 118, 135	homosexuality and, 108
gang activity, 91	punitiveness and, 117
gender and, 91, 107	See also survey responses
inmate code, 92, 111, 112	prisoners
inmate subculture, 121	prison jobs and, 102
isolation-distrust, 53, 82, 89, 92, 93,	privacy, 53, 103
116	adjustment and, 114
lifers and, 132	prisoner views on, 113
prison environments and, 69	probation, 36
public views and, 88	Proposition, 184. See Three Strikes Law
race and, 91, 116, 118, 159	Proposition 8, 16
snitching, 83, 90, 91, 112	prostitution, 87
social distance and, 112	public attitudes, 8, 14, 17, 33–36
solidarity, 82, 90, 91	anxieties about crime, 16, 17, 69
survey data, 110, 116, 130	capital punishment. See capital
violence, 90, 91, 103, 159	punishment
at VSPW, 106–108	citizen initiatives, 17
See also adaptation styles	crime rates and, 11–12, 16
prisoner programs, 45, 107, 158	distrust of governments ability, 17
access to, 83, 113	economic uncertainty and, 16–17
adjustment and, 114	family structures and, 26–27
prisoner views on, 113	gender and, 27, 33–36
prisoner-regime relations, 6	government's role, 17
continuity in, 95–96	popular depictions of prisons, 91
survey responses on, 130	populist crime policies and, 39
at VSPW, 101–106	prison bond issues, 19
VSPW, unanimity on, 104, 105	prisoner-prisoner interactions and, 88
prisoner-staff relations, 6, 50–51, 67–68, 71,	punitiveness and, 14, 37, 96
81–82, 88, 102, 109, 117, 119, 129, 132,	race and, 27
158	social disintegration and, 11, 17, 38
adaptation and, 86, 131, 141	welfare and, 26
continuity in, 95–96	See also media images; politics; war on
expectations and, 107, 111	drugs; specific ballot initiatives, politicians
gender ideology and, 144	punishment, 93
guarded communication with, 81	capacity for, as dominating, 96
homosexuality and, 82, 108	international comparisons of, 16



More information

198 SUBJECT INDEX

punitiveness, 37, 158, 159, 160 programs, access to, 83 attributions of intentionality and, 101 punitiveness and, 155 misbehavior rates and, 150 rational actor, 85 recividism and, 158 pessimism and, 93 regimes of, 5, 6, 9, 20, 67, 69, 77, 88, rehabilitation and, 155 UDSA and, 15 See also new penology resistance and, 88 resistance to, 87 race-ethnicity, 2-3, 8, 22, 24, 56, 57, 58, 61, responsibility for, 69, 73, 78, 88, 114, 117. 91, 107, 148 See also responsibility 1960s conflicts, 126 security and, 79 adaptation styles and, 138-140 self-esteem and, 75 distribution in California, 9 therapeutic strategies for, 75 distribution of in prisons, 23, 126 UDSA and, 15 family structures and, 27 VSPW and, 105 inmate populations and, 56, 58 See also agency; individualized treatment; mental health and, 151 maternalistic philosophy; responsibility; poverty and, 11 specific programs prison population growth and, 36 religion, 114, 128 research prison violence and, 71 prisoner-prisoner relations and, 116, 118 classic studies, 119 public attitudes and, 27 crime control, 3 racism and, 103 homosexuality emphasis, 124, 128 resistance and, 125 institutional analyses, 3 rules-breaking and, 150 large scale studies, 3 sentencing laws and, 31 longitudinal studies, 7 male prison models, 122, 124 survey participants, 52 war on drugs and, 30 on prison communities, 3 See also immigration prisoner cooperation and, 51 Reagan, Ronald, 22 sociological research, 3, 119, 121, 158 themes in, 67 civil unrest and, 12 prison population reduction and, 13 traditions in, 122 recividism, 158 on women in prisons, 3 managerial model and, 98 research methodology, 39-40, 41-42 data collection procedures, 43 prior prison commitments, 59 rehabilitation and, 158 interviews, 49-50, 51 resistance and, 155 key informants and, 48 logistic models, 140, 148-149 strictness, 103 rehabilitation, 1, 2, 4, 10, 13, 68 prisoner cooperation and, 42, 45-47 barriers to, 85 sampling procedures, 41, 42, 46, 108 child-adult culture, 75 security procedures and, 49 coercive measures underlying, 75 staff cooperation and, 42 study methodology, 5 gender ideology and, 70 group counseling, 77 survey response rates, 42 indeterminate sentencing and, 15, 74 Title 15 consistencies and, 100 resistance, 7, 122, 128, 154, 159, 160 individual therapy, 77 legislative reforms and, 11 in 1990s, 88 age and, 125 managerial model, 77 maternalistic strategies for, 75 CIW in 1960s, 86-88 medicalization vs. criminalization, 27 family structures, 125 homosexuality and, 86 peer-group pressure for, 75 perceptions about women, 36 identity and, 128 personal responsibility, 83 methods of, 87 prison rules and, 84 post-prison adjustment and, 155 prisoner litigation and, 13–14 prior prison experience and, 125 prisoner-prisoner relations and, 69 prisoner characterization of, 86 prisoner-staff relations and, 69 race and, 125 recividism and, 155 prisoner views on, 81



rehabilitative methods and, 87, 88	rehabilitation and, 79
self-assertiveness and, 112	staff equipment and, 97
self-harm, 128	See also risk management
self-reported, 143	security levels, 3, 4, 47, 76, 78, 80, 126,
stealing and, 86	138
See also agency	CIW and, 34
responsibility, 78, 93, 159	family social distance and, 154
adult choices-infantilization, 75, 84, 115,	prisoner's ignorance about, 85
154	rules-breaking and, 149
authoritarian structure and, 84	See also risk management
coercion and, 84	self-esteem, 45, 78, 99, 115, 116
expectations and, 79	imprisonment, benefits of, 114
neo-liberal regimes and, 5, 94	sentences, 126, 148–149
rational actor approach, 68, 78, 79, 85, 93	adaptation styles and, 138-139, 140
rehabilitation and, 83	aging of prison population and, 61
rules clarity and, 84	mental health and, 151–152, 154
VSPW mission statement and, 95-96	rules-breaking and, 149
See also neo-liberal regimes	sentencing process
risk management, 3–4, 5, 126	determinant sentencing, 6, 160
administrators and, 118	family responsibilities and, 160
disabled view vs., 94	mandatory minimums, 19, 31, 37
persistence conflation, 31	prisoner's ignorance about, 85
staff and, 99	race and, 31
statistical tools for, 78	Three Strikes Law, 3, 17, 18-19, 20, 31,
See also managerial model; security	50-51, 85
levels	Uniform Determinate Sentencing Act, 15,
role models, 78	19, 160
rules	See also indeterminate sentencing;
adjustment and, 114	Uniform Determinate Sentencing Act
frequent changes of, 105	sexual abuse, 36, 79
importance of, 105	media images of, 157
prisoner views on, 113	prison staff and, 35
Title 15, 111	See also abused women
rules-breaking, 60–63, 148–149	sexual activity, 41, 42, 51, 71, 125, 144,
adaptation styles and, 147, 154	148–149, 159
adjustment and, 129	adaptation and, 85, 92, 147
age and, 150	axes-of-life approach and, 126
drug abuse and, 150	consensual, 122
mental health, 126–127	disciplinary vs. therapeutic approaches to,
mental health and, 147	74–75
phase of insitutional career, 127	homosexual labeling, 82
prison context and, 150	moral regulation of, 92
punitiveness trend and, 150	overcrowding and, 107
race and, 150	parole violations, 149
security levels and, 149	prisoner-staff relations and, 82
sentence lengths and, 149	prisoner views on, 108
survey data on, 145	rates of, 146
Work Incentive Program and, 150	religion and, 87
rules-strictness, 117	research emphasis on, 120, 124, 128
prisoner-staff relations and, 111	as resistance, 86
recividism and, 103	self-reported, 143, 144
secure housing units 17 47 49	staff attitudes toward, 79
secure housing units, 17, 47–48	survey data on, 145
security custodial perspective 93	situational functionalist perspective, 3, 142–143
custodial perspective, 93	
philosophy of, 48 physical layout and, 97	Situational Problems and Coping Difficulties scale, 146
procedures for, 97–98	social control, informal, 3
procedures 101, 01 00	John Comor, informat, J



200

SUBJECT INDEX

staff, 42 Uniform Determinate Sentencing Act cultures of, 99 (UDSA), 15, 19, 160 drug smuggling and, 35 drug users and, 79 Valley State Prison for Women (VSPW), 4, 5, eclectic approaches of, 79 47.96 activities available at, 99 equal rights legislation, 76 equipment carried by, 48 adaptation styles at, 137 interviews of, 53 facility description, 47 history of, 98 low-expectations and, 79 male-female comparisons, 133 mission statement for, 95-96 male-female composition of, 76 new penology at, 5 overcrowding at, 47-48 prison context and, 53, 99 research cooperation by, 55 physical layout of, 97 sex policies and, 82 practices in the 1990s, 97-100 sex-role differences among, 75 prison population growth and, 33 sexual activity and, 79 prison transfers and, 44-45, 47 training of, 3, 20, 34, 76-77, 99 reputation of, 100 turnover of, 102 victimization, 45. See personal responsibility views of prisoners by, 79 violence, in prisons, 2-3, 14, 107, 126 violent prisoners and, 99 gangs, 71 prison uprisings, 14 State Correctional Industries, 73 racial tensions, 71 structuralist perspective, 138 submissiveness, 86 violent crimes, 11, 16, 56, 62 surveys-interviews, 51-52, 53-63, 108, 110, arrest rates for, 26 114 female arrest rates for, 28, 30 1990s surveys, 113 homicide, 30, 51 administration of, 54 inmate populations and, 56, 59-60 interpretation of, 113 life sentences and, 63 paroling of, 66 interviewee characteristics, 52 prisoner-prisoner relations, 116 sole-perpetrators, 63 prisoner-staff relations and, 115 violent offenses questions asked, 49-50 interviewee characteristics and, 52 vocational programs, 77, 78 CIW and, 34 technology, 4, 70 at VSPW, 99 The Clarion, 65 therapeutic model, 119 volunteer programs, 78 VSPW. See Valley State Prison for maternal model and, 75 therapeutic strategies Women CIW and, 109 confrontation and, 82 war on drugs, 2, 30, 62 peer pressure and, 82 warehousing, 1, 4, 16, 84, 158 prisoner-solidarity and, 82 expectations and, 88 prisoners views on, 82 Warren, Earl, 10 Three Strikes Law, 3, 17, 18–19, 31, 50–51, 85 welfare system, 16, 22, 26 time served, 60, 66 access to, 37 adaptation styles and, 140, 141, 143, 160 dismantling of, 25 rule-breaking and, 127 drug felons and, 25 Title 15, 77, 100, 143 punitiveness and, 38 rules book and, 111 Wilson, Pete, 18-19, 26-27, 50-51 transfers, 44-45, 47 women prisoners adaptation styles and, 138 biographies, 127 behavior regulation and, 77 numbers of, 1 as disciplinary threat, 141 percent of total prisoner population, interviewee characteristics and, 52 prisoners changed afterward, 107 rates of, 1 prisoner's ignorance about, 85 Women's Prison: Sex and Social Structure treatment, voluntariness and, 82 (Ward-Kassebaum), 43, 46