

Cambridge University Press

0521824702 - Rhetoric and Courtliness in Early Modern Literature

Jennifer Richards

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- agrarian improvement, 91, 96–97, 107, 169
 Althusser, Louis, 113
 anti-court satire, 10, 73, 96–97, 119, 169
 Arendt, Hannah, 10
 Ariosto, *Orlando Furioso*, 132
 Aristotle, 78, 111
 Nicomachean Ethics, 57, 58, 60
Arte de Rhetorique, see Thomas Wilson
 Ascham, Roger, 3–4, 17, 19, 47, 64, 66–67, 114,
 121, 123, 124, 134
 familiar letters, 78
 Harvey's criticism of, 131
 Schoolmaster, 16, 17, 45–46, 78, 113, 120, 123,
 125–130, 137, 153
 Toxophilus, 67, 71–72, 85, 91, 122, 136
 Athenian tribe, 16, 17, 45, 47, 68, 140–143, 148
 Attridge, Derek, 123, 130
 Augustine, 68
 Bacon, Nicholas, 84
 Bamfield, Hugh, 163
 Barclay, Alexander, 141
 Barry, Jonathan, 15
 Barston, John, 16
 Bible, translation of, 70
 Blundeston, Laurence, 156–157
 Boccaccio, Giovanni, 75
Boke named the Gouvernour, see Elyot, Thomas
Book of the Courtier, see Castiglione, Baldassare
 Brennan, Michael, 157
 Brook, Christopher, 72
 Brown, Penelope, 23, 24–25
 Bryant, Francis, 10
 Bryskett, Lodowick, *Discourse of Civill Life*, 5,
 106–112
 translation of Cinthio, 107–111
 Bryson, Anna, 1, 12, 20
 Burke, Peter, 23, 63
 Cain, Thomas H., 162, 166
 Cameron, Euan, 46
 Capel, Arthur, 17, 46
 Carafa, Diomede, 57
 Casa, Giovanni della, *Galateo*, 12, 20, 63
 Caspari, Fritz, 66
 Castiglione, Baldassare, *Book of the Courtier* 1, 5,
 7, 8, 15, 29–33, 34, 35, 39, 42, 43–48,
 51–64, 66–67, 73, 128–129; translation of
 44–47, 63, 64; reception of 44–47,
 63–64; Harvey's copy of 63
 Cecil, William, 79, 90, 126–128, 146, 157
 Chaucer, Geoffrey, 149, 166
 Cheke, John, 3, 16, 47, 64, 65–67, 70–72, 75,
 78–86, 105, 107, 113, 122, 124, 129
 Letter to Hoby, 45, 46
 burt of sedition, 68, 71–72
 Cicero, 2, 6, 41, 47, 112
 De amicitia, 3–4, 15, 28, 78, 121, 126, 127,
 147–148
 Pro Archia Poeta, 49
 De inventione, 50
 De officiis 3, 8–10, 16, 22, 24–28, 29, 36, 40,
 47, 50, 56, 74, 75, 85, 88, 89, 93–101, 123,
 147; translation of 92–93; compared with
 Xenophon's *Oeconomicus* 36–38, 112
 De oratore 10, 16, 23, 26, 47–51, 77–78, 84,
 126, 130, 150–160; Castiglione's imitation
 of 51–55, 56, 134–136; Ascham's imitation
 of 127, 128
 Cicero on Socrates, 10
 Ciceronian dialogue, 5, 25
 Cinthio, Giovanni Battista Giraldi 107–112; see
 Bryskett, Lodowick
Civile Conversation, see Stefano Guazzo
 civilising process, 6–12
 civility, 2, 4, 15, 18, 27, 37, 39, 104–105, 116, 169
 Cleaver, Robert, 35
 Cleland, James, *Institution of a Noble Man*, 30,
 33, 69
 Clerke, Bartholomew, 45, 46
 closet, 21–22, 42
 Collinson, Patrick, 19

Index

209

- colonisation, 4, 56, 105–112
- community, ideas of, 4, 14–15, 17, 19, 88, 140
- conversation 23–29; see also rhetoric
 - and commerce, 88–89, 101–105
 - and sexual intercourse, 35, 40
 - civil, 29–33
 - domestic, 33–42
 - rules of, 23–27
- Cooper, Thomas, 27, 66
- Court of civil courtesie*, see Robson, Simon
- courty aesthetics, 56, 60, 66
- Cowen Orlin, Lena, 37
- Cox, John D., 68, 70, 74
- Cox, Virginia, 25, 34
- Coynie, 108–109
- courtier
 - and the citizen, 43
 - see also husbandman
- Cranmer, Thomas, 67
- Cromwell, Thomas, 44
- Crowley, Robert, 70, 71, 75, 87, 140, 141
 - edition of *Piers Plowman*, 67–68
 - Philargyrie*, 95
 - Voice of the Last Trumpet*, 68
 - Way to Wealth*, 67, 68
- custom, linguistic, 80, 84–86, 125
- Cyvile and Uncivile Life*, 5, 7, 13–14, 90, 93–101, 103, 104, 107, 111, 112
 - Gabriel Harvey's transcription of, 17
- Damon and Pythias*, see Edwards, Richard
- Davies, Kathleen M., 35–36
- decorum, see also *honestas*
 - Augustinian, 68
 - Horatian, 141
 - in *Shephearde's Calender*
- Dee, John, 21
- Dewar, Mary, 105
- Discourse of Civil Life*, see Bryskett, Lodowick
- A Dispraise of the life of the Courtier*, see Guevara, Antonio
- dissimulatio*, 26, 51, 52–53, 149–150
- Dod, John, 35
- double translation
 - and Ascham, 127–128
 - and Harvey, 131
- Drant, Thomas, 123
- Drapers, Company of, 72
- Dudley, Robert, Earl of Leicester, 18, 45
- Dyer, Edward, 125
- Eagleton, Terry, 11
- Edwards, Richard, 141, 142
 - Damon and Pythias*, 140, 147–148, 152–153
 - Paradyse of daynty devise*, 146–147
- E.K., unreliability 142; see also Harvey, Gabriel
- Elias, Norbert, 1, 6
- Elizabethan settlement, 45, 79
- Elshstain, Jean Bethke, 42
- Elsky, Martin, 86
- Elyot, Thomas
 - Boke named the Governour*, 44, 66, 69–70, 74–76, 84
 - Dictionary*, 27
 - Pasquil the Playne*, 75
- Empson, William, 27
- enclosure, 87, 94, 101, 102–103, 168, 169
- Erasmus, Desiderius, 46, 47, 132, 153
- estates satire, 62–63, 67–68, 75, 120, 144, 145–146, 153, 154
- Faerie Queene*, see Spenser, Edmund
- Feckenham, Abbot of Westminster, 79
- Fitzherbert, John, *Boke of Husbandry*, 96, 99
- Fitzwilliam, William, 97, 110
- Fleming, Abraham, 66
- Foucault, Michel, 57, 113
- Foure Bookes of Husbandry*, see Heresbach, Conrad
- Foxe, John, 80
- Freud, Sigmund, 6
 - Civilization and its Discontents*, 6–7, 11
 - Future of an Illusion*, 11–12
- Friedman, Alice T., 21
- friendship, 7, 15, 17, 28, 75, 78–85, 118, 122–123, 125–134, 139, 143, 148
 - and quantification, 122
 - at the Inns of Court, 146–148
 - between courtier and prince, 56, 62–63, 75
 - between Spenser and Harvey, 142–143, 158
- Galateo*, see Casa, Giovanni della
- Gallagher, Catherine, 6–7, 8
- Gardiner, Stephen, 80–85, 86, 105, 134
- Garin, Eugenio, 43
- Gascoigne, George, 140, 144, 146
 - Harvey's comments on, 142–143
 - Hundred Sundrie Flowres*, 144
 - Poesies*, 144
 - Steele Glas*, 145–146, 166
- Gilbert, Humphrey, 85, 144
- Goldberg, Jonathan, 152, 153
- Googe, Barnabe, 17, 38, 110, 142, 143, 153, 162
 - Eglogs*, 140–141, 146, 159, 166
 - translator of *Foure Bookes of Husbandry*, 96, 97
 - translator of Palingenius, 153, 157
- Gosson, Stephen, 136
- Greenblatt, Stephen, 6–7, 8–10, 57, 106–107, 110, 169

- Greene, Robert, 4
 Harvey's attack on, 114, 115–116
 Menaphon, 119
 Quip for an Upstart Courtier, 115, 120
- Greene, Thomas, 43–44
- Lord Grey of Wilton, 108, 109, 110, 145
- Grimalde, Nicholas, 92
- Guazzo, Stefano, *Civile Conversation* 5, 13, 16–17, 19, 21, 22–42, 71, 73, 88, 107, 108, 112, 118, 166, 169; Harvey's copy of 47
- Guevara, Antonio *Dispraise of the life of the Courtier*, 10
- Gouge, William, 35
- Hackett, Helen, 35
- Halpern, Richard, 113
- Hammond, Paul, 152
- Hart, John, 85
- Harvey, Gabriel, 3, 6, 7, 14, 17–19, 46, 86, 112, 114–138, 153
 and E.K., 140, 143, 161
 Foure Letters, 114, 115–117, 119, 120, 138, 143
 Letter-book, 17, 63, 118, 121, 132, 134, 135–136
 Rhetor, 158
 Three Proper Letters, 114, 115, 117–121, 122–126, 130–138, 139–143, 160–161
- Harvey, John, 115, 121, 131, 134, 137
- Harvey, Richard, 115, 119
- Hastings, Henry, 45, 64, 70
- Heal, Felicity, 21, 93
- Helgerson, Richard, 124, 125, 132, 135
- Heresbach, Conrad *Foure Bookes of Husbandry*, 38, 96–97, 99, 110, 153
- Hervet, Gentian, 36, 37, 38
- Hirschman, Albert O., 65
- Hoby, Thomas, 5, 15–16, 44, 45, 46, 53, 63–64, 79
- Hoffman, Nancy Jo, 163
- homosexuality, 151–153, 154, 155
- honest rivalry, 14–15, 28, 56, 76–78, 79, 119, 122–123, 138
 among artisans, 71
 among the Athenian tribe, 79
- honestas*, 2, 26–28, 31, 38, 47, 48–51, 60, 66, 76, 77, 86, 90, 122, 149–151
 and justice, 92–93, 98–100, 168–169
 translated as simplicity, 69, 74
- honestie of this age*, see Rich, Barnabe
- honesty, 5, 7, 8, 10, 23, 38–39, 89–90, 107, 122–123, 149
 as liberality, 86
 for men, 27–29
 for women, 35, 40
 in *Book of the Courtier*, 61, 62
 in *Civile Conversation*, 30–31, 32, 40
 in *Cyvile and Uncyvile Life*, 90, 91, 92–101
 in commerce, 89–90, 103
 in *Discourse of Civill Life*, 107–108, 111
 in *Damon and Pythias*, 148
 in *honestie of this age*, 73
 in *Shepheardes Calender*
 in *Toxophilus*, 67, 72, 122, 149
 in *Oeconomicus*, 35
- hospitality, 86, 90, 92–100, 107, 108, 155, 163, 166, 169
- Hudson, Winthrop, 79, 146
- humanism
 Italian, 43, 46, 49
 Tudor, 65–86
- humanist
 and the courtier, 66–67, 105–112
- Hunter, G. K., 66
- burt of sedition*, see Cheke, John
- husbandman
 and the courtier, 4–5, 10, 38, 91, 92–101
- husbandry books, 4
- Hutson, Lorna, 36–37, 57, 101
- incorporation, 16–17
- Inns of Court, 17, 140
- Institution of a Noble Man*, see Cleland, James
- Ireland, 4, 7, 73, 86, 87, 91–93, 105–112, 145, 168
- Jacobean Spenserians, 140
- Jardine, Lisa, 132
- Javitch, Daniel, 9
- Kalos*, 38
- Kett's rebellion, 67–68, 72
- King, John N., 67, 149
- King, Ros, 146, 152–153
- A Knack to Know a Knave*, 72
- Kosofsky Sedgwick, Eve, 152
- Kristeller, P. O., 49
- Langland, William, *Piers Plowman*, 67, 149, 166–167
- Latimer, Hugh, 7, 75, 87, 93–96, 99, 103, 140, 149, 156
- Levinson, Stephen, 23, 24–25
- Lovelace, William, 156
- Lydgate, John, *Stans puer ad mensam*, 20, 28
- Lylly, John, 115
- McCabe, Mary Margaret, 25
- McRae, Andrew, 88, 96
- Magnusson, Lynne, 23, 24–25
- Mantuan, 140, 141, 163–165, 166
 see also Turbeville, George; see also Virgil
- Marot, Clémont, 141
- Martines, Lauro, 44

Index

211

- Maslen, Robert, 144
 Mauss, Marcel, 153
 May, Steven, 66
 Miller, James Arthur, 80
 Mohl, Ruth, 68
 More, Thomas, 132
 More, William, 21
Mother Hubberds Tale, see Spenser,
 Edmund
 Mulcaster, Richard, 85–86, 124–125, 134,
 135
 Muldrew, Craig, 88–89
 Nashe, Thomas, 4, 131, 133
Have With You to Saffron-Walden, 114–115,
 119–120
Pierce Penilesse, 115, 119
 Nashe-Harvey quarrel, 115–120
Strange Newes, 117–118, 119, 120
 negotiation, 3, 14–15, 28, 42, 65, 90, 91, 102,
 103
 Neville, Alexander, 153, 156, 157
 Neville, Thomas, 18–19, 153
 nobility debate, 32–33, 41, 53–55, 64, 150–151,
 155
 Norbrook, David, 45
 Norris, Thomas, 107
 North, George, 9
 North, Helen F., 38, 57, 61
 Norton, Thomas, 45
 O’Callaghan, Michelle, 140
Oeconomicus, see Xenophon
 translation of, see Hervet, Gentian
 Palmer, Patricia, 85
 pastoral, 141
 Patrizi, Francesco, 57
 Peltonen, Markku, 16–17
 Pettie, George, 5, 16, 71, III
 Philibert de Vienne
Philosopher of the Court, 8–10, 45
 Pigman, G. W., 144
 Pincombe, Mike, 66, 160
 plainness 67–72; plain style 71, 76–77
 Plato, *Phaedrus*, 49, 78
 politeness, 2, 23, 25
 Pomeroy, Sarah B., 36
 Ponet, John, 82
 Pritchard, Richard, *schoole of honest and vertuous
 lyfe*, 29–30, 37
 pronunciation, 19, 80–86, 124–125, 130
 Quantification, 114, 122, 123–125, 126, 130–131,
 136, 142, 160
 Reformation, 5, 16–17, 47, 77, 79–80, 89
 rhetoric
 argument *in utramque partem*, 49–50
 and conversation 43–55
 Rhodes, Hugh, *Boke of Nurture*, 20–21, 22, 29
 Rich, Barnabe, *Honestie of this age*, 73, 74
 Robson, Simon, *Court of Civill Courtesie*, 13, 108
 Russell, John, *Boke of Nurture*, 20
 Sackville, Richard, 45, 126
 Sackville, Thomas, 45, 126
 Schoenfeldt, Michael C., 60
schoole of honest and vertuous lyfe, see Pritchard,
 Thomas
Schoolmaster, see Ascham, Roger
 Shakespeare, William, 114
 Shapin, Steven, 27
 Shepard, Alex, 14, 73
Shephearde Calender, see Spenser, Edmund
Shephearde Hunting, 140
Shephearde Pipe, 140
 Shuger, Debora, 106
 Sider, Gerald M., 14
 Sidney, Henry, 45, 91, 105, 106, 109, 123
 Sidney, Philip, 115, 123, 140, 149
 and the *areopagus*, 125
Arcadia, 72
 Simms, Katherine, 107
 simplicity, 23, 69, 74, 75, 76
 Skelton, John, 149
 Skinner, Quentin, 57–58
 Smith, Thomas, 3–4, 16, 17, 19, 45, 47, 65,
 66–67, 75–76, 78–86, 107, 113, 115, 121,
 122, 124, 125, 132–134, 140, 159
De Republica Anglorum, 83–84, 158
*Discourse of the Commonwealth of This Realm
 of England*, 87–88, 90–91, 100–106, 138
 interests in Ireland
 on English spelling, 82–83, 133
 on Greek pronunciation, 79–82, 83
 Socratic dialogue, 4, 5, 25–27, 29, 34, 50, 78, 91,
 103–105, 112, 122–123, 149, 159
 Spenser, Edmund, 3–4, 7, 17, 86, 112, 114–138
 in *Discourse of Civill Life*, 108
Faerie Queene, 57, 132, 138, 160
Mother Hubberds Tale, 119, 143
Teares of the Muses [Nine Muses], 132, 138, 160
Shephearde Calender 5, 17, 122, 124, 137,
 138, 139–167; *Januarie* 143, 151–153,
 157–159, 161; *Februarie* 141–142, 159;
Apriill 157; *Maye* 149; *June* 143, 159–162;
Julye 149; *September* 149; *October*
 143–144; *November* 143, 167; *December* 139, 151–161, 167
Three Proper Letters, see Harvey

212

Index

- Spenser, Edmund (*cont.*)
View of the Present State of Ireland, 4,
106–107, 110, 112
sprezzatura, 8–9, 14, 31, 48, 98, 111, 118, 134, 160
in *Book of the Courtier*, 51, 53–55, 106
in *Shephearde's Calender*, 149–150, 160, 161
in *Three Proper Letters*, 125
Stanyhurst, Richard, 123
Stewart, Alan, 21–22, 152–157
Stone, Lawrence, 12

temperance, 56, 84
and continence, 57, 58
in Aristotle, 57, 58, 60
in Castiglione, 44, 48, 55–64
in Cicero 9, 26, 56, 60–61; see also *honestas*
Thirsk, Joan, 87, 96
Toxophilus, see Ascham, Roger
Turbeville, George, translation of Mantuan, 17,
140–141, 142, 143
Eleggs, Songs and Sonets, 146, 162, 166
Tylus, Jane, 162

Urbanitatis, 20
uncivil conversation, 82, 115–121
- Virgil, 140, 152, 153, 154, 157, 160
and Mantuan, 163
Vives, Juan Luis, 47, 132

Walsingham, Francis, 57, 90, 109–110
Watson, Thomas, 123, 124, 129–130, 131, 134, 161
Whigham, Frank, 12
Whitney, John, 78, 127–128, 130, 131
Whyforde, Richard, 35
Whytington, Robert, 92–93
Wilson, Katherine, 118
Wilson, Thomas, *Arte of Rhetorique*, 69–70, 76
Williams, Joseph M., 69
Withington, Phil, 14, 73
women 7; see also conversation, domestical
Wood, Neal, 88
Wrightson, Keith, 69

Xenophon, 109
OEconomicus, 29, 35, 36–39, 40, 86, 95–97,
105
compared with *De officiis*, 36–38, 112

Young, Bartholomew, 5
Young, John, 17, 18–19