

INDEX

- Aborigines:
 antiquity of Australian settlement 3;
 Cook's admiration 34;
 degradation noted – *Challenger* report 130;
 Low Isles expedition 258f.;
 massacres 113–14;
see also indigenous concerns
- Acts of Parliament:
Coast Islands Act 1879 151;
Coastal Waters (State Title) Act 1980 356;
Continental Shelf (Living Natural Resources) Act 1968 330;
Environmental Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999 416;
Immigration Restriction Act 1901 148;
National Parks and Wildlife Conservation Act 1974 346, 353–4;
Offshore Agreement (1967) on petroleum exploration 340;
Pacific Islanders Protection Act 1872 150;
Pearl Shell and Bêche-de-Mer (Extra-Territorial) Fisheries Act 1888 153;
Pearl Shell and Bêche-de-Mer Fishery Act 1881 151, 154;
Petroleum (Submerged Lands) Act 1967 320;
Polynesian Labourers Act 1868 148, 150
Seas and Submerged Lands Act 1973 343–4;
 Statute of Westminster 1931 153;
Territorial Waters Jurisdiction Act 1878 153
World Heritage Properties Conservation Act 1983 410, 416;
- Advisory Council on Science and Industry (ACSI) 165
- Agassiz, Alexander:
 Darwin's reef formation theory opposed 199;
 Great Barrier Reef 1896 203–5
- Agassiz, Louis,
 promotes Ice Age theory 197
- algae 2;
see also symbiosis, zooxanthellae
- Andrews, Ernest C.,
 Reef survey 1901 207–8
- Aristotle:
 'ladder of nature' 43, 175;
see also Divine Design
- atolls:
 early mention by Laval 12;
 formation theory: Forster 176, Chamisso 177, Quoy and Gaimard 178, Lyell 182, Darwin 186–91
- atomic tests,
 Bikini, Enewetak 309–11
- Australasian Association for the Advancement of Science 137–8;
 renamed ANZAAS 137fn.
- Australia:
 named by Flinders 75;
 confirmed by Macquarie 81
- Australian Academy of Science, Crown of Thorns report 341
- Australian Conservation Foundation 331–2, 338;
- Australian Coral Reef Society, 248
- Australian Fishing Zone 356, 362
- Australian Institute of Marine Science:
 early planning 359–60;
 research achievements 386–8
- Australian Museum, 125;
see also Hedley; Krefft
- Australian Science and Technology Council (ASTEC) 361
- Bacon, Francis,
 on scientific method 42
- Bamford, Frederick,
 Pearling Royal Commission 1913–16 162
- Banfield, Edmund James:
 Dunk Island 'Beachcomber' 220–4;
 Dunk as wildlife reserve 226–7;
 ethic of concern for nature 225;
 idea of Reef as national park 230;
 Reef conservation urged 226–9;
 Reef journalist 214
- Banks, Joseph:
 accepts 'chain of creation' 48;
 as 'Kew collector' 46, 57;
Endeavour botanist 27, 44–5;
Florilegium 51–3, 54;
 Reef collections 49–51;
 zoological specimens lost 54–5
- Barrett, Charles,
 Low Isles reporter 265–7
- Barwick, Sir Garfield:
 ACF president 331;
 Reef conservation 337
- Bauer, Ferdinand:
 artist on *Investigator* 62;
 illustrates botany of New Holland 72
- beachcomber concept, *see* Banfield
- Beagle* voyages:
 Darwin and the Admiralty survey 1831–36 182–3;
 Reef survey by Stokes 1841 86
- Beaglehole, John Cawte 16–17;
 editor of Cook's records 35
- bêche-de-mer industry 114, 142, 329
- Bikini Atoll,
 atomic tests 309
- biodiversity:
 defined by GBRMPA 422;
 International Convention on biological diversity 406, 421;

INDEX

447

- Representative Areas Program 421–4;
 biological research on Reef:
 by Australian Museum 125;
 by MacGillivray and Jukes 92;
 Low Isles, 268, 271–3;
 Reef ecosystem survey 1999 422
 biology:
 and ecology 224–5
 coined by Lamarck 43
 bioregions 423
 Bjelke-Petersen, Johannes,
 Queensland premier:
 oil speculator, 322, 326;
 Reef Marine Park opposed 352;
 subsequent cooperation 355
 see also Emerald Agreement
 ‘black bans’, on Reef drilling for oil 335
 Bligh, William,
 navigation of Reef passage 1789 59
 botany:
 Banks’ primary interest 48;
 loss of Brown’s specimens 71;
 origin of term 45;
 puzzle of New Holland taxonomy 67
 Botany Bay:
 on Dieppois maps? 15;
 Endeavour naturalists study 47
 Bowen 108;
 township declared 1861 112
 Bowen, Emanuel,
 cartographer: Pacific map 28
 Bowen, Sir George Ferguson:
 governor of Queensland 1859 110;
 supports settlement and Italian migration 115
 Bowen, Nigel, Attorney-General,
 Commonwealth sovereignty and Reef protection 329–30
 Briery, Oswald,
 Rattlesnake artist 96f.
 Bright Point, *see* Magnetic Island
 British Association for the
 Advancement of Science:
 Funafuti Expedition 200;
 Low Isles Expedition 1928–29 258;
 marine research stations 129
 Brown, Robert, master botanist:
 Banks’ curator 50;
 botanical collections,
 Investigator voyage 68;
 New Holland plants taxonomy problem 72–3;
 Reef specimens loss on *Porpoise* 71;
 reticulant evolution theory 387
 Brundtland Report,
 sustainable development 379–80
 Buchan, Alexander,
 Endeavour topographic artist 45
 Buddhism,
 influence on Banfield 221
 Burdon-Jones, Cyril,
 marine research station plans 358–9
 Büsst, John,
 Reef conservationist 327, 331–3
 cabinet collecting:
 Macleay era, 125f., 134;
 vs natural selection 127
 Caley, George,
 botanist 62
 Camm, Ronald, Queensland
 Minister for Mines 328;
 supports Reef drilling 321, 333
 Cape York:
 fortified outpost 112f.;
 named by Cook 33;
 Somerset abandoned 114
 Carson, Rachel,
 author of *Silent Spring*: 323
 Chadwick, Virginia,
 Chair of GBRMPA 417
Challenger, HMS:
 in Australian waters 130;
 oceanographic survey 129
 Chamisso, Adelbert von,
 atoll formation theory 177
 charting of Reef, *see* hydrography
Chevert voyage,
 Reef and New Guinea 132f.
 Christesen, Clement B.,
 tourism writer 288
 chronometers, *see* longitude
 climate change 380–1, 418–21;
 coral reef monitoring 387, 420–1;
 see also Kyoto Conference
Coast Islands Act 1879 151
Coastal Waters (State Title) Act 1980 356
 Commerson, Philibert,
 Boudeuse botanist 22
 Commonwealth Institute of Science
 and Industry 235
 Commonwealth-Queensland
 relations:
 Commonwealth sovereignty over Reef 332;
 Emerald Agreement 355;
 Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Act introduction 352,
 New Federalism 1975–79 355;
 Offshore Agreement on petroleum exploration 320, 340;
 Offshore Constitutional Settlement 356;
 Royal Commission into oil drilling 1970–74 336, 348–51;
 Sturgess Report 415
 see also Gorton, John
 Commonwealth Scientific and
 Industrial Research
 Organisation (CSIRO) 165
 conservation of Reef:
 early Commonwealth legislation 330;
 foreign resource raiding 329;
 Great Barrier Reef Committee 291;
 Great Barrier Reef Marine Park:
 national estate 344;
 oil drilling controversy 328;
 protection of Reef fauna, forests, 295;
 protests on coral limestone mining 327;
 see also Banfield; Crown of Thorns; GBRMPA; GBRWHA
 continental shelf legislation:
 United Nations 320;
 Australian 339
 Continental Shelf (Living Natural Resources) Act 1968 330
 Cook, James, *Endeavour* voyage:
 Admiralty instructions 28, 45;
 Australian east coast charted 30–1;

INDEX

448

- Cook, James (*cont.*)
 first report of Reef 11;
 library and scientists aboard 28, 44;
 reef grounding 32;
 use of Dauphin map? 37–40;
 zoological specimens lost 54;
see also Hawkesworth
- Cooktown settled, 117
- Cooperative Research Centres:
 introduced 1990 384;
 CRC funding for ‘Ecologically sustainable development’ of Reef 384–5
- corals:
 early studies 173;
 mass spawning 386;
 observed by Banks 48, Flinders 74, Jukes 91;
 polyps confirmed as animals 174;
 reef building hermatypic 2, 174;
 serious bleaching 419–21, 424
- coral reefs:
 early account by Laval 12;
 elevated reefs puzzle 84, 87, 234
 formation theories Forster to Darwin 74, 176–82, 187–92;
 Global Coral Reef Monitoring Network 387;
 reef drilling as Darwin proposed 199: Funafuti 1896–99 200, Samoa 1913–20 211, Oyster Cay 1926 243–6, 297–8, Heron Island 1937 298;
 test drilling for oil on Reef 319, 328;
see also climate change, Cook, symbiosis
- Council for Science and Industrial Research (CSIR) 165
- Cripps, Captain 80
- Crown of Thorns:
 Australian Academy of Science report 326, 341;
 first Reef sighting 324f.;
 rising concern 375, 424f.;
 systematic research funding 377
- Cunningham, Alan:
 aboard *Mermaid* 82;
 additions to Reef collections 83;
- King’s Botanist 78
- Daly, Reginald,
 on Mer Expedition 212
- Dalrymple, Alexander:
 criticises Hawkesworth 37;
 declines to join *Endeavour* voyage 27;
 possession of Dauphin map 37
- Dana, James, American marine scientist:
 advised Agassiz, 205;
 Wilkes Expedition, 217
- Darwin, Charles Robert:
 Cambridge studies 184;
 contradicts Lyell’s atoll theory 182;
 diary of Beagle voyage 185;
 questions Divine Design theory 126;
 requests Reef observations by Stokes 87;
 species theory challenged by Veron 387;
 supported by Haswell 138, by Yonge 266
- Dauphin map, *see* Dieppe cartography
- David, Edgeworth,
 geologist: Funafuti Expedition 200f.
- De Jussieu family, taxonomy:
 botanical research in Paris 57;
 search for a ‘natural system’ 51;
 system used by Cunningham 80
- Descartes, René,
 rational method in science 42
- De Quiros expedition in Pacific 18
- Dieppe cartography:
 early maps of Reef? 15, 20;
 Dauphin map used by Cook? 37–8
- Dittmer, Felix,
 urges marine station 357
- divers:
 dangers to 157;
 Low Isles 269–70;
 pearling industry, 146;
 Royal Commission 163;
see also Kezalias
- Divine Design:
 and natural science 43, 126;
 Banks accepts ‘chain of creation’ 48;
 Macleay family defence 125;
- ‘missing links’ in nature’s chain 65;
 Reef biota a separate creation? 50;
see also Aristotle
- dugong 93;
 extinction risk 228, 290, 407–8;
 Protection Areas 1997 408, 422
- Dunk Island,
 named by Cook 220;
see also Banfield
- ecological research and planning:
 ecosystem management 404;
 Low Isles research 281;
 Mayor’s ecological study on Mer 209;
 Representative Areas Program 421–4;
 ecologically sustainable development concept 384, 395, 398;
see also Brundtland Report; climate change
- ecology:
 and biology 224–5;
 in thought of Gilbert White 216;
 term coined by Haeckel 224;
 wider concept of Humboldt 224–5
- economic resources of Reef:
 GBRC program for investigation 239;
 exploitation planned 256, 381f.;
 Yonge’s report 1929 278;
 ecological sustainability sought, 384
- Ellison Reef,
 mining conflict 327
- Embury, E. M.,
 early tour operator 285
- Emerald Agreement,
 Marine Park joint management 355
- Empire Marketing Board,
 funds Low Isles Expedition 256
- Endeavour*, *see* Cook
- Endean, Robert,
 Crown of Thorns research 325
- environment:
 and ecosystem management 404;
 Brundtland Report 1987 380;
 management planning 338f.;
 toxicity 322, 393, 407;

- United Nations conference
 1971 342
- Environmental Protection and
 Biodiversity Conservation Act
 1999* 416
- erratic rocks,
 and glaciation 197
- eutrophication,
 of lagoon 391
- Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ)
 362
- fisheries:
 Australian Fishing Zone (AFZ)
 362;
 conserving stocks 417
 worldwide depletion 385
- Fitton, William,
 geological discoveries 83–4,
 178
- Fitzgerald, Lawrence,
 Portuguese charting of the
 Reef, 18
- Fitzroy, Robert,
Beagle commander 183
- Flinders, Matthew 59, 61, 76:
Investigator voyage 62–5;
 names Australia 75;
 names Great Barrier Reef 74;
Porpoise wreck 70;
 publishes *A Voyage to Terra
 Australis* 75;
 survey of Moreton Bay 1799 60
- Florilegium*: *see* Banks
- Fly*:
 Reef survey 1842–45 89;
 second Reef survey 91
- Forbes, Edward,
 describes molluscs of
Rattlesnake, 99
- Ford, Alexander,
 founds Pan-Pacific Union 231
- Forster, Johann Reinhold,
 on atoll formation 176
- France:
 annexes New Caledonia 102;
 botanical collections 57;
 competition with British 38;
 early exploration in Pacific 22
- Fraser, Eliza,
 capture and rescue 85
- Funafuti,
 coral coring expeditions
 200–203
- Gaimard, Joseph Paul,
 theory of atoll formation 178
- Gardiner, John Stanley:
 and the Low Isles Expedition
 253;
 opposes Reef drilling 244
- geology:
 catastrophism theory 180;
 controversy on reef formation
 83–8;
 Pacific sea bed mapping
 proposed 233;
 Reef surveys 207–8, 238, 240;
see also coral reefs
- Georges, George:
 prevents drilling 334–5;
 Reef conservationist 333
- Glen Roy,
 Darwin's 'greatest blunder'
 196–8
- Global Coral Reef Monitoring
 Network 387;
see also AIMS; climate change
- global warming, *see* climate change
- Goddard, Ernest James 250;
 founds Heron Island station 312
- gold:
 discovery and population influx
 102, 116
- Good, Peter,
Investigator diary 64, 69
- Goreau, Tom:
 confirms polyp symbiosis 273;
 Low Isles experiments
 examined 282;
 warnings on reef stress 383
- Gorton, John Grey:
 Prime Minister 1968 329;
 Royal Commission on Reef 336;
 support for Reef research 333;
 Territorial Sea and Continental
 Shelf Bill 339
- Gray, John Edward:
 British Museum scientist 127;
Fly zoology collections
 described 92
- Great Barrier Reef Committee:
 conflict with Geographical
 Society 247;
 conservation measures urged 294
 founded 1922 235–6
 Hedley as scientific director
 243;
 Reef biological research 252f.;
see also Mather; Richards
- Great Barrier Reef Marine Park
 Authority (GBRMPA):
 charging users 390;
 early planning 346–8;
 management principles 353;
 Strategic Plan, for 25-year Reef
 management 395, 398f.,
 421
 zoning practices 364f
- Great Barrier Reef Marine Park
 Act*:
 early drafting by Mather
 339;
 introduced by Whitlam
 Government 351;
 resisted by Queensland
 Government 351;
, see also Commonwealth-
 Queensland relations
- Great Barrier Reef World Heritage
 Area (GBRWHA):
 Reef listing 1981 371;
 status preservation concerns
 402f.;
 UNESCO criteria 7, 394;
see also Lucas Report
- Great Chain of Being:
 and *scala naturae* 43;
 impact of Endeavour
 discoveries 50;
 search for 'missing links' 13,
 65–8;
see also Aristotle
- Great South Land 13;
 search for 22
- Green, Charles,
Endeavour astronomer 31
- 'greenhouse' effect, *see* climate
 change
- guyots,
 in Reef formation 196
- Haeckel, Ernst,
 coins 'ecology' 224–5
- Halley, Edmond,
 theory of longitude determin-
 ation 25
- Harleian Map, *see* Dauphin Map
- Haswell, William:
 at Queensland Museum 135;
 in Sydney 136;
 promotes Darwinism 138
- Hawkesworth, John,
 editor of Cook's journal 11, 35,
 38

INDEX

450

- Heath, George Poynter:
Quetta controversy 121;
 regulation of Reef shipping 120
- Hedley, Charles 165, 249;
 and Australian Museum 242;
 Oyster Cay drilling 245–6;
 Reef resource extraction 166;
 Reef surveys 201, 207–8, 238;
 sponge fishing venture 168
- Herald*,
 Reef survey 1853–60 102–6
- heritage:
 access to heritage: charging
 users 390;
 concern for sustainability 394f.,
 402, 425f.;
 expanded concept 5;
see also GBRWHA
- hermatypic (reef-building) corals 2,
 174, 276
- Heron Island:
 geological drilling 1937 298;
 research station founded 1952
 312
- Hinchinbrook Channel,
 pollution controversy 409;
see also Oyster Point; dugong
- Humboldt, Alexander von,
 observations on Caribbean reefs
 88, 179
- Hutton, James,
 uniformitarian theory of the
 earth 179
- Huxley, Thomas Henry:
Rattlesnake activities 98;
 studies of medusae 101
- hybridisation,
 in corals 387
- Hydrographers Passage,
 charted 1981–84 368
- hydrography:
 aerial photography 303;
 Australian Hydrographic
 Service 392;
 coral sea in 1860s 102;
 early phase completed by
 Denham 106;
 mechanical and acoustic
 methods 302,
 safe passages through the Reef
 needed 78, 85;
 satellite imagery 369;
 survey of *Beagle* 1841 86, *Fly*
 1841–45 89, *Rattlesnake*
 1847–50 94–9;
- twentieth century developments
 237;
- ice ages:
 Louis Agassiz 197;
 sea level changes 3;
see also Maclaren
- immigration,
 coloured labour issue 116
- Immigration Restriction Act 1901*
 148
- indigenous concerns:
 cultural heritage 371, 395;
 land and sea rights 396–7;
 Pacific War racism 307;
 participation in management
 396;
 protection of coloured labourers
 151;
see also Mabo judgment
- International Union for
 Conservation of Living Natural
 Resources (IUCN),
 joined by Australia 1973 344
- Investigator*,
 voyage to Reef 62, 68–70;
see also Flinders
- isostasy,
 and sea level changes 181,
 189
- James Cook University 359;
 Orpheus Island research station
 360
- Japanese:
 fishing practices opposed 1968
 329;
 increasing aggression 1934–41
 305;
 Japanese divers in Torres Strait
 152f.;
- Japex (Japan Petroleum
 Exploration) lease 322;
 pearling practices condemned
 162–5;
 resource exploitation in 1920s
 299f.
- Jeffreys, Charles:
 conflict with Macquarie 79,
 80;
 Reef coast charting completed
 79f.
- Jukes, Thomas Beete,
 geologist on *Fly* 1842–45 89
- Jura mountains limestone,
 ancient coral reefs 179;
see also Humboldt
- kangaroo:
 recorded by Cook 32;
 taxonomic puzzle 68
- Kelleher, Graeme,
 first Chair of GBRMPA 365
- Kennedy, Edmund,
 Cape York 1848 expedition
 failure 95, 110
- Kew Gardens:
 centre for genetic piracy 46;
 propagation for colonial
 plantations 56–7;
see also Banks
- Kezalias, Nicholas,
 Greek sponge diver 168
- 'Kidnapping Act' 1872 150
- King, Phillip Parker,
 surveys Australian coastline 80
- Kotzebue, Otto von,
 Pacific voyage 177
- Kreff, Gerard:
 Australian Museum curator
 127;
 dismissed by Macleays 128
- Kyoto Conference 418–9;
see also climate change
- 'Labyrinth',
 Cook's term for Reef 33, 36
- Ladd, Harry:
 Enewetak report 309;
 geological survey of Reef 321
- Lamarck, Jean Baptiste de:
 challenges Great Chain of
 Being 51;
 coins 'biology' 43;
 taxonomy as impositions on
 nature 72
- Lang, John Dunmore,
 promotes 'Cooksland' 109
- Laval, François Pyrad de,
 account of Maldive atolls 12
- Law of the Sea,
 United Nations legislation
 320
- legislation:
 Australian Fishing Zone 356,
 362
 Exclusive Economic Zone 362;
 protection of coloured labourers
 151;
see also Acts of Parliament

INDEX

451

- lighthouses,
 promoted by Heath 120
- Limpus, Colin,
 turtle conservation scientist 400
- Linnaeus:
 corals as animal productions
 176;
Endeavour specimens classified
 50;
 taxonomic 'system' 43–4
- Linnean Society founded 1788 66
- Littoral Society of Queensland,
 opposes Reef limestone mining
 327
- Lizard Island:
 explored by Cook 33;
 Mary Watson tragedy 143;
 research station 315, 317
- longitude:
 Halley's theory 25;
 marine chronometer 41
- Low Isles Expedition 1928–29
 261, 265, 270;
 aerial survey 304;
 planning, 258f.;
 proposed 253;
 significance 281;
 women members 265, 270;
 Yonge as leader 257
- Lucas Report on Reef status 402
- Lyell, Charles:
 atoll formation theory 181;
 uniformitarian theory of the
 earth 180–82
- Mabo judgment,
 recognition of indigenous title
 396
- Macfarlane, Charles,
 conflict with William Macleay
 133
- MacGillivray, John:
Fly collections, 89, 92;
Herald naturalist 105;
Rattlesnake voyage *Narrative*
 98
- Maclaren, Charles,
 sea level change and reef
 formation 198
- Macleay, Alexander,
 and Australian Museum 101,
 125
- Macleay, William John:
Challenger visit 131;
 conflict with Macfarlane 133;
 voyage of the *Chevert* 132f.
- Macleay, William Sharp,
 'Quinary System' of taxonomy
 100, 126
- Macquarie, Lachlan:
 conflict with Jeffreys 80;
 governor of New South Wales 77;
 recommends name 'Australia'
 81
- Magnetic Island,
 development controversy 373
- marine park,
 concept emerges 347;
see also Great Barrier Reef
 Marine Park
- marine science:
 Commonwealth pressure for
 economic benefits 381–3;
 national research policy 361;
 need recognised 310f.
 rapid development 369;
 students encouraged 313
- Marsh, George Perkins,
 United States conservationist
 225
- Mather, Patricia:
 and GBRC on Reef mining
 328;
 drafts Great Barrier Reef
 protection Bill 338–9, 346
- marine stations, *see* research
 stations
- Matra, James,
 recommends New South Wales
 for settlement 58
- Mayor, Alfred Goldsborough:
 coral surveys in Torres Strait,
 Samoa 209f.;
 with Agassiz on Reef 203
- McCoy, Frederick,
 and Divine Design 126
- McIntyre, Kenneth,
 Portuguese charting of Reef 17
- McKinnon Report,
 marine industries 381f.
- McMahon, William,
 on Territorial Sea and
 Continental Shelf Bill
 342
- McMichael, Donald,
 plans Great Barrier Reef
 Marine Park 347
- McPhail, Ian,
 GRMPA management reform
 400f.
- Mermaid*,
 King's vessel for reef survey 81
- Michaelmas Reef,
 boring expedition 245f.
- Mid-Pacific Marine Laboratory
 310
- Miklouho-Maclay, Nikolai,
 Sydney marine station 310
- missionaries,
 in Torres Strait 133, 149
- Monkman, Noel,
 underwater photography 285,
 292
- Moorhouse, Frank:
 and Low Isles Expedition
 265–7, 279;
 trochus project 286
- Moresby, John:
 possession of Hayter Island
 132;
 warnings on northern defence
 131
- Moreton Bay:
 navigated and named by
 Flinders 60;
 opened for settlement 1840
 108;
 separated from New South
 Wales 1859 109–10
- Morrison, William,
 Green Paper on science
 development 361
- Moseley, Henry Nottidge,
Challenger scientist 129
- Murray, John:
 opposes Darwin's theory of reef
 formation 195;
Challenger scientist 129
- Muscatine, Leonard,
 on symbiosis 273
- museums:
 Australian, founded 125;
 British (Natural History) 125;
 Godeffroy, Hamburg 124;
 Queensland 135
- Napier, Elliott,
 tourism journalist 284
- Nares, George,
Challenger commander 129
- Nathan, Matthew:
 Chairman of GBRC 236;
 governor of Queensland 233;
 supports Low Isles Expedition
 252

- National Estate:
 Hope Committee of Inquiry 345f.;
 rejected by Queensland Government 351
- national parks:
 early declarations 290;
 National Parks Association founded 1930 294
National Parks and Wildlife Conservation Act 1974 346, 353–4
- natural selection:
 established in 1890s 138f.;
 theory of Charles Darwin 126–8
- Nelly Bay, *see* Magnetic Island
- New Federalism,
 of Fraser Government 1975–79 355
- New Holland:
 botanical puzzles 67–72;
 conflicting name for Australia 81
- New South Wales:
 expansion of colony 77, 107;
 named by Cook 33;
 settlement 1788 58
- Oceanic Grandeur* grounding 335
- Odum brothers,
 at Enewetak 310
- Offshore Agreement* on petroleum exploration 320, 340
- Offshore Constitutional Settlement 356
- oil exploration:
 Reef zoned for exploration 321;
 Senate report on Offshore Petroleum Resources 340, 349, 360;
 test drilling on reef 1959–68 319
- oil spills:
 early concerns 291;
Oceanic Grandeur grounding 335;
 Santa Barbara blowout 330;
Torrey Canyon disaster 327
- Onslow, Arthur,
 opponent of Krefft 127
- Orpheus Island, *see* research stations
- Ortelius, Abraham,
 early maps of East Indies 15
- Oxley, John:
 names Brisbane River 108;
 Surveyor-General of New South Wales 78
- Oyster Cay,
 Reef drilling site 1927 245–6, 250, 297
- Oyster Point:
 development controversy 1990s 408;
 Ramsar wetlands 410;
see also Hinchinbrook
- Pacific Islanders Protection Act* 1872 150
- Pacific War 1941–45:
 aerial Reef survey 1928 304–8;
 defence of Reef planned 302
- Palau (Pelew, now Belau):
 Palau Pearlers Association 164;
 Semper's investigations 193f.
- Pan-Pacific Science Congresses:
 Bandung 1929 286;
 Hawaii 1920 232;
 Melbourne 1923 240;
 Tokyo 1926 254f.
- Pan-Pacific Union,
 founded 231
- Parkinson, Sydney,
Endeavour artist 45, 51
- Pearl Shell and Bêche-de-Mer (Extra-Territorial) Fisheries Act* 1888 153
- Pearl Shell and Bêche-de-Mer Fishery Act 1881* 151, 154
- pearling:
 collapse of industry 161–3;
 depletion and regulation 155–7;
 diving dangers 146, 157;
 early exploitation 145–7
 petroleum, *see* oil exploration
Petroleum (Submerged Lands) Act 1967 320;
 Senate report on constitutional validity 339
- Peyssonnel, André de,
 animal nature of corals 174
- Philp, Robert:
 Townsville merchant 218;
 supports Banfield 219
- photography of Reef, *see* hydrography; Monkman
- pilotage through Reef:
 compulsory areas 1987 392;
 early regulations 122;
 first recommended 1884 122
- platypus:
 accepted and classified 68;
 considered a hoax in London 67
- pollution:
 atmospheric: 322, 380;
 greenhouse gases: increasing emissions 418;
 Reef waters 409, 411
Polynesian Labourers Act 1868 148, 150
- polyps:
 carnivore hypothesis 273;
 early speculation on 173–4, 177–8;
 hermatypic or reef building, 2, 174, 276;
 recognised as animals 174
- Port Curtis,
 proposed for settlement 109
- Port Essington,
 evacuated 1849 96
- Portugal:
 early maritime activity 13;
 possible charting of Reef 17;
see also Spain
- Potts, Frank Armitage:
 fails to lead Low Isles Expedition 255–8;
 Reef research proposal 252–5
- Precautionary Principle 410
- Providential Channel,
 Cook's entry 48
- Purchas, Samuel,
 publication on reefs 12
- Queensland:
 boundaries, in 1860 111,
 extended 1872 150;
Coast Islands Act 1879 151;
 exploration and settlement 110–114;
 Low Isles Expedition 265f.;
 management conflict with GBRMPA 415;
 Museum 136;
 proclaimed colony 1959 110;
 railways 117
see also Commonwealth-Queensland relations
- Quiros, Luis Váez de 18
- Quoy, Jean René,
 theory of reef formation 178

INDEX

453

- railways,
 early construction 117
- Raine Island:
 beacon erected on *Fly* voyage 92;
Challenger visit 130;
 dredging by Murray 195
- Ramsar Convention on wetlands 410
- Ramsay, Edward,
 recruits Haswell to Sydney 136
- Ratcliffe, Francis,
 Reef activist 331, 338
- Rattlesnake*:
 Reef survey 1847–50 94–9;
 rescue of Barbara Thompson 96
- Reef Pelew Islands, *see* Palau
- Representative Areas Program,
 conserving diversity 421–4;
see also GBRMPA
- research stations:
 early founding efforts 239, 242,
 310;
 Enewetak Marine Biological
 Laboratory 309;
 Heron Island 312;
 Lizard Island 315;
 One Tree Island 315;
 Orpheus Island 360;
 urged by: Saville-Kent 158,
 Hedley 232, Senator
 Dittmer 357, Burdon-Jones
 358
- resorts:
 first appear 1920s 285;
 Heron Island 312;
 Lindeman Island 1930 287
- resource depletion,
 and fishing stress 385
- resource raiding 141f.
- Richards, Henry:
 at University of Queensland
 233;
 geological drilling of Heron
 Island 296–8;
 opposes marine stations 239,
 251;
 origin of term ‘Great Barrier
 Reef’ 289;
 supports national parks 294
- Roughley, Theo,
 Reef romance writer 288
- Royal Australian Air Force:
 aerial photography of Low Isles
 264, 303;
 Flight 101 at St Bees Island
 264
- Royal Australian Navy,
 Survey Service 392
- Royal Commissions:
 Bamford and Mackay, on
 pearling 1913–16 163f.;
 Inquiry into oil drilling on the
 Reef 1970–74 336,
 348–51
- Royal Geographical Society of
 Australasia (Queensland),
 conflict with GBRC 247
- Royal Geological Society of
 London,
 Reef investigation 236
- Royal Society of London:
 adopts Baconian empiricism
 43;
 and Transit of Venus 25;
 criticised by Babbage 137;
 outrage over Funafuti
 publications 201;
 supports *Challenger* voyage
 129;
 supports Low Isles Expedition
 256
- Royal Society of New South Wales
 125
- Russell, Frederick,
 on Low Isles Expedition 265
- Rusk, George,
 described species collected on
Rattlesnake 98
- Russia:
 alarm in Australia 102;
 expansion in the Pacific 101,
 131
- Samoa,
 Mayor drilling expedition 1913
 211–12
- sandalwood exploitation 141, 145
- satellite reef imagery 369
- Saville-Kent, William:
 Queensland Commissioner of
 Fisheries 156–8;
 recommends marine station
 158;
 proposes resource exploitation
 159
- science and scientific method:
 empiricism, rationalism 42
 ‘presentism’ preface
see also Bacon
- scleractinia 2, 386;
see also coral reefs
- sea level changes,
 Maclaren’s argument 197
- Seas and Submerged Lands Act*
 1973 343–4, 354;
 amended 355–56
- Semper, Carl Gottfried,
 opposes Darwin’s theory of reef
 formation 193
- shipping:
 Commonwealth regulations 392;
 development of shipping lines
 118;
 mounting losses 78, 102, 112,
 119;
see also oil spills; pilotage
- slave trading:
 moderated 1890s 152;
 Pacific Islanders 148;
Pacific Islanders Protection Act
 1872 150
- Solander, Daniel Carl:
 edits coral studies of Ellis 52,
 176;
Endeavour voyage 27, 44
- Sollas, William,
 at Funafuti 200–202
- Somerset, *see* Cape York
- Spain:
 disputes with Portugal 13–14;
 expansion into Pacific 18
- Spate, Oskar,
 Portuguese charting of Reef
 17
- species concept:
 Lamarck 72;
 Veron 387
- Spender, Sir Percy,
 Commonwealth sovereignty
 over the Reef 332
- sponge diving,
 early efforts 168;
see also Kezalias
- Spöring, Herman Dietrich,
Endeavour scientist 45
- Stanley, Owen,
Rattlesnake commander 94
- Statute of Westminster 1931 153
- Steers, James,
 Low Isles geographical survey
 276
- Stockholm Conference 1971,
 concern for marine environment
 342
- Stokes, John L.:
Beagle survey 86;

- Stokes, John L. (*cont.*)
 reef elevation evidence for Darwin 87
- Strickland, Sir Walter,
 Banfield supporter 221
- Sturgess report,
 Commonwealth/Queensland reef management 415
- subsidence:
 and sea level change 196;
 central to Darwin's reef formation theory 187–91;
 confirmed by Hedley at Funafuti 201;
 opposed by Agassiz 199, 206;
 studied by: Andrews 208, Richards 234
- sugarcane 115f., 162
- symbiosis, polyp-algae 2, 273–4;
see also coral reefs
- Systema naturae* of Linnaeus 44, 176
- Taiwanese,
 Reef resource raiding 329
- Talbot, Frank:
 One Tree and Lizard Islands research stations 314–5, 317;
 reef systems ecological ignorance 334
- taxonomy of nature:
 difficulty in applying 44;
 early attempts 43;
 Linnaean system, additions for Australian biota 67;
 Macleay's 'Quinary System' 100;
 'natural' approach of de Jussieu 82, 126
- Territorial Sea and Continental Shelf Bill 339, 342
- Territorial Waters Jurisdiction Act* 1875 153
- Theophrastus,
 first describes coral 173
- Thomson, Charles Wyville,
 oceanographer on *Challenger* 129
- Thoreau, David Henry,
 environmental philosopher 216–8,
- Thursday Island,
 Torres Strait administrative centre 114
- Torres, Luis Vaez,
 passage through Torres Strait 19
- Torres Strait:
 ice age land bridge 3;
 Mayor's study on Mer 208f.;
 need for defence 131, 307;
 outside Marine Park 423;
 survey of waters 1863 113;
see also Bligh; Flinders; Mabo
- tourism:
 early attractions in 1920s 283, 287;
 excessive pressure on environment 401f.;
 rapid growth 324, 389f., 405;
 structures on Reef 373, 388, 391, 404;
 'user pays' proposed 389
- Towns, Robert,
 early Reef merchant 116
- Treaty of Tordesillas 14
- trepang, *see* bêche-de-mer
- trochus:
 early harvesting 163;
 Hedley cultivation project 167;
 Japanese depredations 291
- turtles:
 canneries 283;
 cruel tourism use and capture 283;
 decline warnings 284, 286;
 protection devices 400
- United East India Company, *see* VOC
- Vaughan, Thomas Wayland,
 Reef research planning 254
- Vaugondy Map, used by Cook? 38
- Venus, transit of,
 expedition 1769 23–26
- Veron, John:
 coral taxonomy 386–7;
 Darwin's species concept questioned 387;
 symbiosis research 'unknowns' 282
- VOC (United East India Company):
 challenges Portuguese domination 20;
 Dutch monopoly in East Indies 21
- Wallis, Samuel:
 on Tahitian customs 28;
 search for Great South Land 22
- Watson, Mary,
 Lizard Island tragedy 143
- Whewell, William,
 coins 'scientist' 127
- White, Gilbert,
 natural science ecological view 215–6
- Whitlam, Edward Gough:
 against Reef drilling or mining 333;
 government defeated 354;
 legislative program 343–45
- Whitley, Gilbert:
 impact of *Endeavour* collections 50;
 on Low Isles 258
- Wickham, John Clements:
Beagle commander of survey of 1837–40 86;
Fortitude episode 109
- Wildlife Preservation Society of Queensland,
 opposes Reef mining 327
- Wolanski, Eric,
 Reef water circulation 387
- Wood, George,
 first Reef charts not Portuguese 16
- Wood-Jones, Frederick,
 polyp-zooxanthellae symbiosis studied 272
- Wright, Judith,
 Reef protection activist, 328
- Yonge, Charles Maurice:
 coral experiments 273;
Expedition Reports 278;
 Low Isles Expedition leader 257;
 publications 280
- zoning of Reef:
 early planning 366–68;
 user manipulation 389;
see also Representative Areas Program
- zoology, *see* biology
- zoophyte,
 early term for coral polyps 174
- zooxanthellate corals 174
- zooxanthellae:
 studied by Yonge 282;
 termed 'infesting' by Mayor 211