

INDEX



- Abdera, 43
 Abydos, 208
 Achaeans/Achaians, 48, 50, 51, 52, 57,
 74, 112, 113, 118, 120, 123, 202, 207
 Achaia, 49, 51, 56, 57
 Achilles, 103, 111, 112, 113, 114, 118, 119,
 120, 121, 122, 126, 268–269, 278
 Acropolis. *See* Athens
 Adrastus, 153
 Aeaces I, tyrant of Samos, 34
 Aeaces II, son of Syloson, 34
 Aeacids, 32, 34
 Aeantides, son of Hippocles, 30
 Aelian, 166
 Aeneas, 66
 Aeolians, 23
 Aeolic dialect, 113
 Aeolus, 216
 Aeschines/Aiskhines, tyrant of Sicyon,
 24, 243, 244
 Aeschylus, 242
 Aitnissai, 220
 Eumenides, 132
Aethiopsis. *See* Epic Cycle
 Aetnans, 237
 Africa, 207, 210, 211
agal mata, 241
 Agamemnon, 48, 114, 119, 122–123,
 125–126, 242
 Agariste, daughter of Cleisthenes, 22
 Agasicles of Halicarnassus, 232, 242, 248
 Agasicles, tyrant of Halicarnassus, 232
agathoi, 48
agelai, 90–92, 97
agoge, 90
 agonal warfare, 76–77
agora, 46–48, 147, 204, 212, 213
 Agylla/Caere, 226
 Aiakos, 234
 Aigai, 51
 Aigeira, 51
 Aigialeis, 56
 Aigila, 79
 Aigimios. *See* Dorians
 Aigina, 77
 Aineias Taktikos, 70
 Aischines, 50
Aisymnetes, 34
Aitnissai. *See* Aeschylus
 Aitolia, 49, 50, 52
 Aitolians, 49, 50, 51
 Ajax, 120, 123, 268–269, 278
 Akarnania, 49, 50
 Akragas, 207, 218, 220
 Akrai, 207, 216
 Al Mina, 203
 Alcaeus/Alkaios of Mytilene, 16–17, 32,
 47, 67, 141, 142, 143, 147, 149–150,
 152, 158, 159, 160, 162
 Alcidas, poet. *See*
 Alcinous, 113, 127
 Alcman of Sparta, 6, 94–95, 147
 Alcmeonids/Alkmaionids, 29, 30, 31, 33,
 247–251
 Alcock, Susan E., 77
 Alexander the Great, 3, 6, 222
 Alexandros. *See* Paris
 Alkmaion, 233
 Alkmaionides, 233–235, 237, 239, 247
 Amaltheia, 236
 Amasis, pharaoh, 247
 Ampheia, 77, 78

INDEX

- Amphictyonic League, 52, 226, 247
 Amphidromia, 89
 Amphinomus, 97
 Amyclae/Anyklai, 79, 207
 Anacreon of Teos, 6, 141, 143, 147, 148, 150, 152
 Anactoria, 162, 164, 165
 Anactorium, 20
anakalypteria, 100
 Analysts, 115
 Anavysos, 276
 Anaxagoras of Clazomenae, 182
 Anaximander of Miletus, 177, 178–182
 Boundless (*apeiron*), 178–180
 cosmology, 178–182
 elements, 179, 180, 181
 political and social vocabulary, 180–182
 Anaximines of Miletus, 180, 185
 Anderson, John Kinloch, 68
 Andokides, 279, 280
 Andokides painter, 279–280
 Andokides Painter, 280
 Andreas, father of Orthagoras, 21
 Andrewes, Antony, 64
 Andros, 42, 240
 Ano Mazaraki-Rakita, 51
 Antenor of Athens, 248, 273
 Antilochus, son of Nestor, 120
 Antiphemus, founder of Gela, 213
 Antonaccio, Carla, 7
aidoi, 102
 Apatouria, 89. *See* Athens
 Aphrodite, 99, 134, 150, 160–161, 164, 215
apoikia. *See* colonization
 Apollo, 87, 88, 120, 226, 237, 238, 244, 246, 250, 274
 Archegetes, 204
 Daphnephoros, 44
 Delian, 35, 211
 Delphic, 204, 211
 Delphinios, 49
 Phoebus, 233, 239
 Ptoian, 233, 274
 Pythian, 35, 52, 241, 244, 249
 Triopian, 231, 232
 Apollonia, 177
 Apothetae. *See*
- Aratus, 236
 Arcadia/Arkadia, 51, 68, 226
 Arcadians/Arkadians, 50
 Archaic smile, 266
archaios, 2
 Archedice, daughter of Hippias, 30, 36
 Archelaoi, 56
 Archias of Corinth, 206
 Archibald, Zosia, 50
 Archilochus/Archilochos of Paros, 77, 142, 143–144, 152, 154, 155, 175, 183, 209. *See*
 archon. *See* Athens
 Areopagus. *See* Athens
 Ares, 99, 276
 Arete, 127
 Arethusa, 68
 Argives, 29, 68, 77
 Dorian ancestry, 58
Argo, 245, 246
 Argonauts, 36, 246
 Argos, 43, 44, 47, 51, 54, 68, 226, 232
 Argolid, 52, 56
 extraurban sanctuary of Hera, 44
 Ariès, Philippe, 101
 Arion, poet, 36
 Aristion of Paros, 265, 267, 268, 269
 Aristocrates, Arkadian general, 79
 Aristodikos, 276
 Aristogeiton, 30
 Aristomenes, 78, 79
 Aristonymus of Sicyon, 21
 Aristophanes, 102
Lysistrata, 95
 Aristotle, 16, 20, 22, 31, 33, 34, 50, 80, 149, 152, 155, 169, 172–173, 179, 181, 185, 187, 244
 kingship, definition of, 16
 Metaphysics, 172
 Physics, 172
 polis, definition of, 41, 45
 Politics, 21, 30, 50, 64
 tyranny, definition of, 16
 Armstrong, Louis, 234
Arrhophoroi, 272

INDEX

- Artemis, 99, 106, 183, 271, 272
 Brauronia, 95
 Orthia, 87
 Asine, 50
 Assyrians, 208
 Asteria, Titan, 132
asty, 41, 212
 Astylos of Croton, 237
 Athena, 35, 114, 132, 161, 219, 235, 249,
 272, 273
 Pallas, 233
Athenaion Politeia. *See* pseudo-Aristotle:
 Constitution of Athens
 Athenians, 20, 27, 28, 50, 77, 151,
 222, 226, 228, 234, 235, 249,
 250
 Athens, 5, 6, 13, 26, 27, 28, 34, 36, 41,
 42, 43, 48, 50, 52, 53, 59, 71, 77,
 103, 104, 141, 159, 207, 208, 210,
 212, 226, 227, 233, 234, 235, 246,
 249, 250, 265, 268
 Acropolis, 28, 30, 50, 226, 235, 247,
 275, 277
agora, 47
 Apatouria, 54, 89
 Archaic, 6
 archon, 17, 27, 28, 49
 Areopagus Council, 26, 27
 army, 80
 Assembly, 26, 27
 Attica/Attika, 25, 28, 42, 43, 48, 57,
 71, 95, 99, 265, 270, 276
 Ceramicus/Kerameikos, 104, 228
 Council of, 26
 democracy, 3, 45, 46, 152, 234,
 248–249, 252
 Dipylon, 278
Enneakrouros, 30, 34
 fleet, 77
 Genesis, 105
 hegemony, fifth century, 222
 laws of Solon, 27
 Panathenaia, 113, 117, 233
 Stoa Poikile, 73
 Temple of Athena on the Acropolis,
 30, 248, 272
 Temple of Dionysos on the slope of
 the Acropolis, 30
 Temple of Olympian Zeus, 30
 tribes, 26
 Atthis, 163, 164
 Atwood, Margaret
 Penelopiad, 111
 Augustus, 3, 71, 111
aulos, 96, 146
axones. *See* Solon
 Bacchiads/Bakchiadae, 18, 20, 33, 45, 49,
 210
 Bacchylides of Ceos, 141, 147, 156, 219,
 220, 238
 Bakker, Egbert, 121–122
 Barnes, Jonathan, 177
 Basel, 69
basileus, 15, 16
 Herodotus' definition of, 15
 Hesiodic usage, 46
 Homeric usage, 48
 Mycenaean usage, 59
 Thucydides' definition of, 15
 Basilidai, 45
 Battus, king of Cyrene, 14, 204
 Bellerophon, 247
 Berezan, 208
 Berlin aryballos, 64, 73
 Bias of Priene, 14, 183
 Bion, son of Diodoros of Miletus, 238
 birth rites, 87–89
 Black Sea, 214
 Boeotia/Boiotia, 59, 72, 229, 270, 274
 Boeotians/Boiotians, 50
 Bomarzo, 69
 Boreas, 153
 Bosphorus, 222
 Boundless. *See* Anaximander of Miletus
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 129
 Brauron, 95–96
 Brauronia, 95–96
 Briseis, 123
 Bruttians, 222
 Burnet, John, 169–170
 Byzantium, 208
 Calame, Claude, 93
 Callinus, poet, 101
 Calydonian boar hunt, 245

INDEX

- Calypso, 126
 Camarina, 207
 Camerius, 232
 Carthage, 221, 222
 Carthaginians, 208, 220, 221, 238
 caryatides, 242, 248
 Carystus, 240
 Castalia, 239
Catalog of Women. *See* Hesiod
 Catane, 206
 Ceos, 240
Certamen, or *Contest of Homer and Hesiod*,
 137
 Chafe, Wallace, 122
 Chalcedon, 208
 Chalcidians/Chalkidians, 50, 206
 Chalcidice, 207
 Chalcis/Chalkis, 50, 77, 210, 214
 Chaos, 179
 Charon the carpenter, 143, 152
 Chersicrates, 206
 Chersonesus/Chersonesos, 77, 213,
 236
 Chigi olpe, 64, 69, 73, 75
 Childe, Gordon, 42
 Chilon of Sparta, 14
 Chimaera, 247
 Chios, 46
chiton, 96, 271, 272
 Choireatai, 56
chora, 41
 Chryseis, 123
 Chryses, 123
 Cinyras, 153
 Circe, 113, 127–128
 Cirrha, 250
 city-state. *See* polis
 Clazomenae, 189
 Cleis, daughter of Sappho, 158
 Cleisthenes/Kleisthenes, of Athens, 26,
 56, 248
 Cleisthenes/Kleisthenes, tyrant of
 Sicyon, 22–24, 35, 243, 244
 daughter's wedding, 22, 35
 foundation of games, 22, 35, 244
 tribal reform, 23, 27, 36, 56
 wealth of, 22
 Cleobulus of Lindos, 14
 Cleomenes, king of Sparta, 24, 31
 Cleopatra, 3
 Cnidus, 231, 232, 241, 242
 Temple of Triopian Apollo, 231, 232,
 241, 248
 coinage, 26, 172, 187–189
 colonization
apoikia (colony), 203–206
 Apollo, 204, 211, 218, 227
 archaeology, 209–210
archegetes, 204
emporía, 203, 206
 Hellenization, 217
 hybridity, 216, 217, 218
ktisis/ktistor, 114, 204, 206, 211
metropolis (mother city), 204, 205, 207,
 208, 212, 218, 219, 222
 migration, 202, 203
 native populations, 213–218
oikistes/oikister, 20, 204, 206, 210,
 211–212, 231
 organization of space/urban planning,
 211–213
 Roman, 203–204
 sanctuaries, 218–220
 sources, 208–213
 tyrants, 221
 Colophon/Kolophon, 57, 189,
 207
 Colophonians/Kolophonians, 151
 comedy, 8
 Constantine, 239
Constitution of Athens. *See* pseudo-
 Aristotle: *Constitution of Athens*
Contest of Homer and Hesiod. *See* *Certamen*
 Copernicus, 181
 Corcyra/Kerkyra, 20, 203
 Corinth, 212
 Corinth/Korinth, 6, 18, 19, 20, 33, 43,
 44, 59, 203, 205, 212, 226
 Corinthians/Korinthian, 20, 79, 202,
 203, 206, 210, 243
 Cos/Kos, 46, 54, 232
 Cretans/Kretans, 14, 207
 Crete/Krete, 77, 97, 131, 210
 initiation rites for boys, 90–92, 95, 96,
 100
 Crimea, 213

INDEX

- Crisa, 22, 227
 Critias, Athenian sophist, 144
 Croesus, king of Lydia, 174
 Cronus, 131, 132, 136
 Croton, 175, 177, 189, 207, 221, 222, 237
 Crotonates, 237
 Cumae/Kyme, 214, 236, 238
 cunning intelligence. *See metis*
 Cyclades, 52, 211, 270, 274
 Cyclopes, 133, 153
 Cyclops, 111–112, 126, 209
 Cyncus, 130
 Cylon/Kylon of Athens, 28, 36, 231, 248
 Cyprus, 15, 87, 203, 231
 Cypselids, 17–21, 32, 34
 Cypselus/Kypselos, tyrant of Corinth, 13, 18–20, 33, 35, 36, 64, 243
 Cyrenaica, 207
 Cyrene, 14, 23, 36, 205, 207, 210, 211, 213, 220
 Cyreneans, 14, 15
 Cyrnus, 18, 19
 Cyrus the Great, 19

 dactylic hexameter, 113
 Daidalic style, 271
dais, 154
 Dardanus, 121
 Dark Age, 7, 45, 46, 58, 59
 Darwinian evolutionism, 56
De Herodoti malignitate (On the Malice of Herodotus). *See* Plutarch
 De Vries, Keith, 151
 death rites, 101–105
 afterlife, 105
 deposition of the corpse, 101, 104, 228
 ekphora, 101, 103
 Genesisia. *See*
 good death, 101
 Homer on, 102–103, 104, 105
 mourning, 102
 Pindar on, 105
 prothesis, 101–103
 dedications, 5, 9, 50, 67, 183, 218, 219, 220, 226, 227, 229, 232, 233–239, 240, 251, 252
 inscriptions, 50, 225, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 241, 242, 243
 tripods, 219, 227, 229, 232, 238, 239
 Deinodikēs, 271
 Deinomenēs, 236, 238, 271
 Deinomenids, 219, 220, 221, 237–239, 243, 246, 248
dekate, 89
 Delian League, 41, 53, 240
 Delos, 30, 87, 225, 226, 240, 271, 274
 Temple of Apollo, 240
 Delphi, 5, 21, 35, 225, 226, 227, 229, 230, 231, 232–233, 235, 237, 238, 239, 240, 243–244, 246, 247–248, 249, 250, 251–252, 274
 Athenian treasury, 243, 249, 250–251
 Cnidian Treasury, 241–242
 Cyrenean Treasury, 251
 dedications, 219–220
 Delphi Charioteer, 219, 237
 Delphic sayings, 14
 Oracle, 18, 22, 176, 183, 214, 227, 228, 244, 248, 252
 Orthagorid *monopteros*, 244–246
 Orthagorid *tholos*, 244, 246
 Sacred Way, 219, 247, 249, 251
 Siphnian Treasury, 75, 281
 Temple of Apollo, 219, 226, 247–248, 249
 Delphi Museum, 247
 Delphians, 239, 247
 Demaratus, king of Sparta, 62
 Demaratus/Damaratus of Corinth, 6, 209
deme, 89
 Demeter, 89
 Malophoros (Apple-Bearer), 218
 Demodocus, 112
demokratia, 46
 Demonax, 14, 15, 23, 36
 Demophoön, 89
demos, 41, 44, 46, 48, 149, 154, 244, 246
 Demosthenes, 69
 Detienne, Marcel, 170
 Diakrii. *See* Hyperacrii, faction of Peisistratus
dike, 133, 135
 Diodorus of Sicily, 19, 49

INDEX

- Diogenes Laertius, 31, 183
 Diomedes, 161
 Dionysus
 Kemelios, 149
 Dioskouroi, 78, 245, 246
 Dipylon amphora, 277–278
 Dodecanese, 52
 Dodona, 52, 70
 Dorians, 23, 50, 52–56, 57–59, 231, 232
 Aigimios. *See*
 Doris, 57
 Doros, 57
 Doric, 147
 Dorus, 216
 Dougherty, Carol, 211
 Draco/Drakon, lawgiver of Athens, 24
 homocide law, 24, 49
 Dreros, 47
 Temple of Apollo Delphinios, 49
 Dryopes, 50
 Dymanes, 54, 56
- Echiades, 20
 Eëtion, 18
 Egypt, 171, 274
 Egyptians, 21, 69
 Ehrenberg, Victor, 40
 Eileithyia, 87, 106
 Eira, mountain, 79
ekdosis, 98
eklesiasterion, 213
ekphora, 101, 103
 Elea, 177, 189
 Eleans/Eleians, 77, 243
 Elegy. *See* lyric poetry
 Eleusinian Mysteries, 105
 Eleusis, 226
 Elis, 49, 50, 226
 elitist ideology, 44, 45, 48, 49, 90, 92, 93, 96, 98, 104, 147, 148, 150, 151, 152, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 165, 188, 227, 228–229, 230, 232, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 240, 241, 242, 243, 246, 248, 252, 273, 274, 276, 277
 Elymians, 216
 Emborio, 47
 Emmenids, 220, 221
emporía. *See* colonization
engue, 98
 Enipo, mother of Archilochus, 143–144
 Enlightenment, eighteenth century, 3
Enneakrouros. *See* Athens
epaulia, 100
ephebeia, 93
 Ephesus/Ephesos, 45, 57, 183, 189
 Artemision, 226
 Ephorus of Cumae, 19, 20, 21, 22
 epic, 137, 142
 Panhellenic, 114
 performance, 112–116
 Epic Cycle, 113, 120
 Aethiopsis, 120
 Epidamnus, 205
 Epidaurians, 77
 Epidaurus/Epidauros, 20, 36, 53
epinikion. *See* lyric poetry
epistates, 34
 Epiteles, 272
epithalamia, 99, 100, 159
erastes, 93, 275
 Erechtheus, 250, 251
 Eretria, 29, 43, 44, 67, 77, 203, 210, 214
 sanctuary of Apollo Daphnephoros, 44
 Erineos, 41
eromenos, 91, 275, 276
 Eros, 141, 148, 152
esthloi, 48
ethnos, 49–53, 59, 205, 206, 226
 Etna, 220
 Etruria, 210, 231
 Etruscans, 208, 210, 226, 238
 Euarchus of Chalcis, 206
 Euboea/EuBoia, 6, 29, 52, 57, 203, 214
 Euboeans, 206, 210, 211, 214
 Eumaeus, 129
Eupatridai, 27, 33, 45
 Euphorbus, 118
 Euphronios, 280, 281
 Euripides, 76, 242, 247
 Medea, 113
 Europa, 245
 Eurytanes, 49
 Eusebius, 30, 209

INDEX

- Euthymides, 280, 281
 Evagoras, son of Periander of Corinth, 20
 Excestides, father of Solon, 166
 Exekias, 269, 278, 279, 281
- Fates (Moirai), 87, 99, 133
 First Sacred War, 22, 77, 227, 243, 247
 Foley, John Miles, 118–119
 Force, 132
 Foucault, Michel, 166
 fresco painting, 6
 Furies, 149
- Gaea, 131, 132
gaia, 44
 Gallipoli, 236
gambros, 98
gamos, 99, 100
 Ganymede, 91
ge, 41
 Gela, 207, 210, 216, 220, 237, 238
 Geloans, 237, 238, 246
 Gelon, tyrant of Gela and Syracuse, 219, 221, 237, 238, 243
 Genesis. *See* death rites
 Gennep, Arnold van, 85
The Rites of Passage, 85
 Geometric period, 102, 103, 228
geras, 123
 Gernet, Louis, 170
 Geryon, 247, 249
 gigantomachy, 247
 Gla, 59
 Golden Age of Greek civilization, 3
 Golden Fleece, 245
gooi, 102
 Gortyn, 15, 48, 102
 Gortynian Code, 15, 97
 Gyges, tyrant of Lydia, 141, 152, 208, 220
gyne, 86, 97, 101
- habrosyne*. *See* lyric poetry
 Hades, 102, 104, 105
 Halicarnassus/Halikarnassos, 56, 231, 232
 Hall, Jonathan, 7, 216, 217
 Halys, river, 174
- Hansen, Mogens, 50
 Hanson, Victor Davis, 76
Western Way of War, 72
 Harmodius, 30
harpage, 91
hebdomads, 85–87
 Hecataeus of Miletus, 175, 183
 Hecate, 132
 Hector/Hektor, 65, 74, 75, 102, 111, 114, 120, 124, 126
hedna, 97
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 173
Lectures on the History of Philosophy, 169
 Hegesistratus, son of Peisistratus, 31
hekatompeda, 44
 Helen, 22, 78, 113, 121, 161–162, 164–165
 Helicon, mountain, 131
 Hellanikos of Mytilene, 57
 Heloros, 207
 Helots, 93
 Hephaestus, 132
 Hera, 87, 132, 161, 241, 272, 274
 Akraia, 44
 Samian, 241
 Heracles, 130, 247, 249
 Heraclitus of Ephesus, 175–176, 178, 182–189
 Fire, 185–189
 flux, 186–187, 189
Logos, 184–185, 187–189
 monetary metaphor, 187–189
nomos, 188–189
physis, 188–189
 riddling discourse, 183–184, 185
 Herakleia Minoa, 207
 Herakleidae, 52
 Hermes, 281
 Hermione, 50
 Herod the Great, 19
 Herodotus/Herodotos, 4, 5, 7, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 28, 29, 30, 32, 50, 56, 57, 74, 76, 80, 89, 105, 111, 174, 209, 231, 244
 “kings”
basileus and *tyrannos*, 15
 Father of History, 4

INDEX

- Hesiod, 9 5, 8, 45, 46, 47, 52, 77, 86,
112, 113, 130–137, 141–142, 173,
175, 177, 179, 180, 183, 190, 210
basileis, 46, 49, 133, 136
Catalog of Women, 58, 130
five races of man, 133
Five Races of Man, 2, 134, 136
justice, 133–134, 137
Shield of Heracles, 130
Theogony, 49, 133, 134, 142, 179,
190
Works and Days, 5, 112, 130, 133–137
- Hestiaiotis, 57
- Hesychius, lexicographer, 105
- hetaireia*, 147
- Hexapolis, 231
- Hierapytna, 54
- Hieron, founder of Aitnia, 220
- Hieron, tyrant of Syracuse, 157, 158, 219,
236–237, 238–239
- himation*, 271, 272
- Himera, 207, 216, 221, 238
- Hipparchus, brother of Hippias, 30
- Hippeis*. See Solon, lawgiver of Athens:
class census reform
- Hippias Maior*. See Plato
- Hippias, tyrant of Athens, 24, 29, 31, 37,
248
- Hippocles, tyrant of Lampsacus, 30
- Hippocrates, 86, 90, 221
- Hippocrates, tyrant of Gela, 220
- Hipponax of Clazomenae, 141, 151, 152,
154, 155
- Homer, 3, 5, 8, 52, 66, 70, 73, 74, 75,
131, 135, 137, 142, 160, 173, 175,
177, 183, 190, 210, 214
“The Homeric Question”, 115–117
- Analysts, 115
- assembly, 47, 123
- authorship. See “The Homeric
Question”
- basileis*, 48
Catalogue of Ships, 52
censorship of, 35
dialect, 113
editing, 35
epithets, 114, 119, 163
good death, 101
- Iliad*, 41, 48, 52, 97–98, 102, 113, 115,
116, 117–121, 122–126, 130, 131,
160–161
- kleos*, 101
- meter, 113, 122, 142
- Nekyia*, 105
- Neoanalysis, 120
- Odyssey*, 48, 97–98, 102, 112, 113, 118,
120, 126–130, 131, 135, 214
- orality, 112, 115–116, 117, 119, 122
- performance, 116
- repetition, 114–115, 118
- simile, 73, 119, 122, 163
- traditional referentiality, 120
- type-scenes, 118, 119
- Unitarians, 115, 120
- warfare, 61, 65–66, 74–75, 76, 79
- xenia*, 127, 214
- Homeric Hymn to Apollo*, 88
- homoioi*, 230
- hoplite, 48, 61, 64, 68, 69, 72, 73, 75,
79, 145, 153, 276
antilabe, 62, 70
as political force, 64, 65, 80
aspis, 69
Boiotian shield, 70
breastplate, 62, 64, 67
corselet, linen, 67, 68
cost of equipment, 72
dog’s skin cap, 68
equipment, 64–65, 66–72, 75
formation, 72–76
greaves (shin guards), 62, 64, 67
helmet, 62, 63, 64, 67, 68–69
hoplite revolution, 61–65
hoplon, double-handled shield, 61–62,
69
nomoi/nomima (unwritten rules), 76
othismos, 64, 74
phalanx, 48, 61, 63, 64–65, 70, 72, 74,
75
pilos, 71
pipe player, 64, 65
porpax, 62, 64, 69–70, 72, 79
relation to democracy, 61
shield composition, 70
spear, 63
sword, 63

INDEX

- synkleisis*, 73
 training, 74, 76
 weight of equipment, 70–71
 Hundred Years' War, 21
 Hundred-Handers, 131, 133
 Hurwit, Jeffrey, 9
 Hyatai, 56
 Hyblon, ruler of the Sicels, 214
 Hybrias the Cretan, 70
hybris, 135, 154
 Hydra, 247
 Hylleis, 54, 56
 Hymen, 97, 106
 Hymenaeus, 99
 Hyperacrii, faction of Peisistratus, 28
 Hypsele, 42
 Hyrrhas, father of Pittacus, 149

 Ialysus, 232
Iamboi. See lyric poetry
 Iapygians, 214
 Ibycus of Rhegium/Rhegion, 36, 141, 147, 221
Iliad. See Homer
 Ilium, 123
 Ilus, 121
 Imbros, 208
 infanticide, 89
 initiation rites, 90–96
 boys, 90–93
 girls, 93–96
Ion, See Plato
 Ion, rhapsode, 112
 Ionia, 6, 171
 Ionian, 177
 Ionians, 23, 52, 56, 59, 89, 151, 174, 177, 182, 189, 207, 220, 234
 Ionic dialect, 113, 146
 Iphikrates, 80
 Iries, 50
 Iris, 235
 Isches, 268, 269, 274, 275
 Ischia, 203
 Isodemus, tyrant of Sicily, 21–22
isonomia, 46
 Issa, 54
 Istanbul, 239
 Museum, 239

 Isthmia, 226
 Isthmian Games, 156, 230, 250
 Isthmus
 sanctuary of Poseidon, 44
 Istrus, 208
 Italus, Sicel King, 217
 Italy, 6, 51, 171, 175, 189, 202, 203, 206, 207, 210, 214, 221, 222
 Ithaca/Ithaka, 47, 48, 112, 126, 127, 128
 Ithome, mountain, 78

 Janko, Richard, 116
 Jarva, Eero, 67, 68

 Kahn, Charles, 186
 Kallimakhos of Aphidna, 234–235
 Kallinos of Ephesus, 41, 66
kalokagathia, 274, 277
 Kalymnos, 54
 Kamarina, 222
 Kamen, Deborah, 8
kanephoroi, 272
 Karyai, 78
 Kasmenai, 216, 222
 Kastanas, 51
katachysmata, 100
 Kerkyra/Corcyra, 205, 206
 Killyrioi, 213
 Kimon, 231
kleinos, 92
 Kleobis and Biton, 274
kleos, 101, 113, 127, 266, 267, 269
 Knopiadas, 233
komai, 43, 49, 50
korai, 5, 104, 247, 269–273, 274
 Acropolis *korai*, 272–273
 costume, 271
 Egyptian influence, 271
 materials, 270
 Korres, Manolis, 248
kosmos, 49
koureon, 89
 Koureotis, 89
kouroi, 5, 104, 229–230, 233, 235, 237, 247, 248, 269–270, 273–277
 Apollonian, 275
 Blond Boys, 277

INDEX

- kouroi* (*cont.*)
 costume, 275–276
 Egyptian influence, 274, 275
 invention, 274
 Kritios, 277
- krateriskoi*, 96
- Krentz, Peter, 7
- Kroisos, 276
- krokotos*, 95, 96
- Kunstsprache*, 113, 116, 147
- Kurke, Leslie, 4, 8, 9, 187–188, 228, 230, 231
Coins, Bodies, Games and Gold
The Politics of Meaning in Archaic Greece, 9
- Kyaxares, king of Media, 80
- Kyme, 206
- Kynosoura, 43
- Kynourians, 50
- Labda, 18
- Laconia/Lakonia, 41, 52, 78
- Laconians, 207
- Laertes, father of Odysseus, 48, 129–130
- Laistrygonians, 126
- Lakedaimon, 68
- Lakedaimonians, 77–79
- Lampsacus/Lampsakos, 30, 77
- Larissa, 47
- Latacz, Joachim, 65
- Lato, 47
- Lazenby, John F., 69
- Lefkandi, 214
- lekythoi*, 105
- Lelantine War, 77
- Lemnians, 50
- Lemnos, 208
- Leontinoi, 206
- Lesbians, 149
- Lesbos, 31, 94, 95, 158, 159
- Leto, 87, 88, 233
- Leucas, 20
- Levantine, 214
- Libya, 207
- Liddell, Scott, and Jones*, 134
- Limnai, 43
- Lindus/Lindos, 207, 232
- Linear B, 59
- Locri, 207
- Locri Epizephyri, 207
- Locrians/Lokrians, 77, 213
- logos*, 170, 178, 190, 194
- Long, Anthony A., 184
- Longinus, 166
- Loroux, Nicole, 155
- Lord, Alfred, 115–116
- Lorimer, Hilda Lockhart, 62, 64
- loutra*, 99
- loutrophoroi*, 99, 102
- Lucanians, 222
- Lycophron, son of Periander of Corinth, 20
- Lycurgus/Lykourgos, lawgiver of Sparta, 15, 69, 97
- Lydia, 163
- Lydian, 151, 163, 187
- Lydians, 147, 151–152, 162, 171, 187, 208, 228
- Lygdamis, Naxian mercenary, 29, 36
- lyric poetry, 141–147, 229
 elegy, 146
 epinician ode, 156–158, 209, 231
habrosyne, 147–153, 155–156, 159–160
iamboi, 145–146
 lyric “*I*”, 143, 144–145, 158, 162, 164, 166
 melic, 146–147
 role-playing, 142–145
 socio-political medium, 145, 158
- Lysander, Spartan admiral, 252
- Lysippides Painter, 279
- Macedonia/Makedonia, 49
 army, 69, 73
- Macedonian conquest, 251, 252
- Macmillan aryballos, 65, 73
- mageiros*, 243, 244
- Malians, 50
- Mantineans, 14
- Marathon, 68, 73, 80, 234, 235, 249
- marble
 Island, 241
 Naxian, 271
 Parian, 247, 249, 265
 Samian, 267

INDEX

- Mardonius, Persian general, 76
Marmara, Sea of, 207
marriage rites, 101
 age of marriage, 97
 betrothal, 97–98
 Crete, 97
 dowry, 97–99
 gamos, normative, 100
 gamos, Spartan, 101
 Gortyn, 97
 Hesiod on, 97
 Homer on, 98
 Lycurgus on, 97
 Pindar on, 98
 Solon on, 97
Marseilles, 207
Martin, Richard, 113, 121, 176
Medea, 246. *See* Euripides
Medes, 234
Megacles/Megakles, leader of the
 Alcmeonids, 29, 249–251
Megara, 32, 54, 59, 204, 207, 208
Megara Hyblaia, 47, 204, 206, 207, 212,
 213, 214
Megarians, 68, 77, 202, 206, 207, 214
meion, 89
Melanchrus, tyrant of Mytilene, 31–32
Melanthius, 129
Melissa, wife of Periander, 20, 36
Memnon, 120
Mende, 210
Menelaus, 98, 118, 126, 165
Mesoia, 43
Messenia, 42, 52, 58, 79, 93, 203, 226,
 227
Messenian Wars, 77–79
Messenians, 58, 76, 79, 206
Messina, Straits of, 206, 207
Metapontion, 207, 212, 213, 214, 218,
 222
metis, 129, 130, 174
Metis, 132, 133
metropolis. *See* colonization
miasma, 103, 106
Midas, 153, 272
middling ideology, 45, 46, 147, 148, 152,
 155, 156, 157, 158, 181, 182, 228–229,
 230, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236
Midea, 44
Might, 132
Milesian philosophers, 171, 178, 182,
 183, 185, 186, 193
Miletus/Miletos, 6, 43, 53, 54, 57, 171,
 177, 182, 189, 207, 208
Miltiades the Elder, 236
Miltiades the Younger, Athenian general,
 77, 234–235, 236, 249, 252
Mimnermos, poet, 57
Minchin, Elizabeth, 122
Morgan, Catherine, 193, 226, 228,
 230
 Athletes and Oracles, 225
Morris, Ian, 45–46, 104, 147, 181,
 228–229, 230
Moses, 19
mother city. *See* colonization
Murnaghan, Sheila, 128–129
Murray, Oswyn, 4, 40
Muses, 130, 131, 190
Mycenae/Mykenai, 44, 245
Mycenaean, 59, 70
Mycenaeans, 202
Mykon, 233
Mylai, 206
Myres, Sir John, 216
Myrmidons, 73–74, 103
Myron I, tyrant of Sicyon, 21
Myron II, tyrant of Sicyon, 21–22,
 243–244, 245, 246
Myrrhinous/Merenda, 265
Myrsilus, tyrant of Mytilene, 31–32
Myscellus of Rhye, 207
Mytilene, 17, 31–32, 33, 102, 149, 158
Mytileneans, 16, 20, 34, 77
Nabonidus Chronicle, Babylonian, 29
Nagy, Gregory, 117
Naulochos, 272
Nausicaa, 127
Nausithous, 209
Naxos, 36, 46, 204, 206, 211, 226,
 240
Nearchos, 272, 273
Neer, Richard, 9
Nemea, 226
Nemean Games, 156, 230

INDEX

- Neoptolemus, 98
 Nereids, 131
 Nestor, 66, 120, 126, 214
 Niceratus, 119
 Nichoria, 42
 Nicolaus of Damascus, 19, 20, 21
 Night, 133
 Nightingale, Andrea, 8
 Nikandre, 271
 Nike, 235, 238
 Nineveh, 151
nomos, 188–189
nostos, 126, 129
nymphae, 97
nymphe, 86, 93, 96, 99, 100
nympheteria, 100
 Nymphs, 99
- Oceanus, 131, 132
 Odysseus, 47, 48, 71, 111–112, 113, 122, 123, 130
Odyssey. *See* Homer
 Ogygia, 126
oikistes/oikister. *See* colonization
oikos. 87, 89, 97, 98, 100, 101, 105, 106
 Oinoë, battle, 73
 Olbia, 208
 Olous, 54
 Olympia, 5, 35, 52, 67, 225, 226–227, 229, 230–231, 232–233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 239, 240, 243–244, 245, 251–252
 Altis, 230, 243
 Byzantine treasury, 241
 dedications, 219–220, 228
 Metapontine treasury, 241
 Oracle of Zeus, 227
 Samian boxer, 233, 239
 sanctuary of Zeus, 226
 Temple of Zeus, 251
 victor statues, 230
 Olympic Games, 16, 22, 35, 230–231, 234, 236, 250, 252
 Olympus, mountain, 91, 131, 235
 Olynthos, 69
 Oneatai, 56
 Onetorides, 269
- Orchomenos, 59
 Orientalizing Revolution, 4
 Ornithe, 272
 Orpheus, 245, 246
 Orphism, 104
 Orthagoras of Sicyon, 21, 243
 Orthagorids, 23, 24, 32, 34, 243–246
 Osborne, Robin, 202
othismos, 78
 Olympic Games, 156
- paideia*, 86
pais, 91
 Palaiopolis, 42
 Pallas. *See* Athena
 Pamphyloi, 54, 56
 Panaetius, tyrant of Leontinoi, 220
 Panathenaean Games, 30, 35
 Pandora, 133, 135
 Paneides, 137
 Panhellenic games, 156, 219, 220, 226, 230
 Panhellenic sanctuaries, 2, 5, 9, 35, 172, 225–233, 241
 Panhellenism, 145
 Pantalica, 216
 Paralioi, 50
parastathentes, 92
 Paris, 114, 120, 121, 162
 Paris aryballos, 76
 Parker, Robert, 106, 227
 Parker, Victor, 7
 Parmenides of Elea, 176, 177, 178, 182, 189–194
 Being, 189–190, 193
 Goddess, 189–194
 journey, 190–191, 194
 nonbeing, 190
 poet, 190
 poetic voice, 190
 Way of Seeming, 192–193
 Way of Truth, 191–192
- Parnassos, mountain, 57
 Paros, 143, 234
 Parry, Milman, 116, 118
parthenia, 95
parthenia, 99, 101
parthenoi, 90, 96

INDEX

- parthenon*, 96
parthenos, 86, 96, 99
patris, 41, 44
 Patroclus/Patroklos, 103, 119, 120, 124, 125, 126
patroïkos, 97
 Pausanias, 21, 22, 68, 73, 77, 233, 236, 243, 246, 249
Periegesis, 77
 Pausanias of Sparta, 239, 252
 pavilion. *See* *monopteros*
 pederasty, 90–93
 Peisistratids, 28–31, 32, 34, 35, 243, 248
 Peisistratus/Peisistratos, tyrant of Athens, 3, 20, 28–31, 33, 36, 77, 231, 247
 building projects, 30
 foundation of games, 30, 35
 land reform, 30
 rise to power, 28–29
pektis, 148
 Peloponnese, 50, 52, 57, 227, 270
 Peloponnesian War, 5, 53, 102, 205, 206
 Peloponnesians, 14
 Pelops, 41, 153
 Penelope, 97, 111, 113, 126, 128, 129
Pentacosimedimnoi. *See* Solon, lawgiver of Athens: class census reform
 Penthilidae, 32, 33
peplos, 271, 272
 Perachora
 sanctuary of Hera Akraia, 44
 Perachora aryballos, 65
 Periander, tyrant of Corinth, 3, 13, 14, 20, 34, 36, 37
 Pericles, 3
perideipnon, 104
Periegesis. *See* Pausanias
 Perinthians, 241
 Persepolis, 150
 Perses, brother of Hesiod, 47, 130, 133, 134, 136
 Perses, Titan, 132
 Persian Empire, 4, 3, 29, 77, 80, 150, 171, 174, 182, 187, 207, 208, 215, 219, 220, 221, 239, 241, 249, 272
 Persian Wars, 2, 4, 5, 75, 80, 201, 221, 234, 251
 Phaeacia, 209
 Phaeacians, 127
 Phalanthus of Amycale, 207
 phalanx. *See* hoplite
 Phalaris, tyrant of Akragas, 220
 Pharae, 78
 Pheidias, 251
 Pheidon of Argos, 16, 32, 35, 244
 Phemius, 112, 113
 Pherai, 51
pherne, 98
 Philaids, 29
philetor, 92
 Philip II of Macedon, 80
 Philippe, 272
 Phintias, 280
 Phocaeans, 207
 Phocis, 22
 Phocylides, poet, 151
 Phoebus. *See* Apollo
 Phoenicia, 231
 Phoenicians, 203, 208
 Phokians, 59
 Phormis, 237
 Phoroneus, 58
 Phrasikleia, 265–267, 268, 269, 270, 272, 273, 275
 phratry, 89
 Phraxos, 271
 Phrixos, 245
phylai, 52
physikoi, 173
physiologoi, 173
physis, 173, 188–189
pilos, felt cap, 68
pinakes, 102
 Pindar, 22, 79, 98, 104–105, 141, 147, 156, 158, 166, 209, 219, 220, 226, 238, 246, 250
Pythian Odes, 157, 249, 251
 Pisa, 226
 Pitane, 43
 Pithekoussai, 203, 214
 Pittacus of Mytilene, 14, 16–17, 20, 31–32, 33, 34, 149
 Plataea, 239
 Plataians, 68

INDEX

- Plato
Hippias Maior, 208
Ion, 112, 119, 216
- Pliny, 69
- Plutarch, 32, 33, 90, 93, 101, 137
Aigis, 25
Cleomenes, 25
De Herodoti malignitate (On the Malice of Herodotus), 23
Solon, 24
Spartan birth practices described, 87–89
Theseus, 27
- Polemon, 241
- Polignac, François de, 44
- polis*, 7, 9, 80, 89, 90, 92, 101, 145, 151, 153, 170, 172, 178, 180, 182, 185, 187, 188, 194, 201, 203, 205, 206, 210, 212, 213, 217, 222, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 239, 241, 242, 244, 248, 249
Aristotelean definition, 41, 45
definition, 41
etymology, 41
extraurban sanctuaries, 45
Homeric usage, 41, 44
political community, 49
relation to *ethnos*, 53, 58–59
social stratification, 42
synoecism, 43
urban sanctuaries, 44
- Pollux, lexicographer, 99
- Polybios, 72
- Polycrates of Samos, 34, 35
- Polycrates' ring, 33
- Polyphemus, 112, 126, 127
- Polyzalos/Polyzalus of Gela, 219, 237–238, 248
- Pontus. *See* Black Sea, 132, 177
- Popper, Karl R., 193
- Poseidon, 44, 252, 274
- Posidonia/Paestum, 219
- Potidaea/Potidaia, 20, 72
- pre-Socratic philosophers, 8, 174–194
- Priam, 123–124
- Priene, 57
- Pritchett, William Kendrick, 72
- Procles, tyrant of Epidaurus, 20, 36
proix, 98
Prometheus, 133, 134–135
prooimia, 142
Propontis. *See* Marmara, Sea of
proteleia/progameia, 99
prothesis, 101–103
protithesthai, 102
Protoattic style, 228
prytanis, 49
Psammetichus, tyrant of Corinth, 21, 34
pseudo-Aristotle
Constitution of Athens, 24, 29, 30, 48
Psiax, 280, 281
Ptoön, 229–230, 237, 247, 274
oracle of Ptoös, 230
temple of Apollo, 229–230
Pylades, 20
Pylos, 57, 59, 69
Pythagoras, 6, 174–176, 177, 183, 189, 221
Pythagoreanism, 104, 175
Pythia. *See* Delphi: Oracle
Pythian Games, 22, 35, 156, 227, 230, 250
Pytho, 244, 250
- Raaflaub, Kurt A., 80
Rausa, Federico, 230
Ready, Jonathan, 8
Rg Veda, 142
rhapsode, 112–113, 119, 176
Rhea, 131
Rhegium, 206
rhetoric, 238, 252
Rhodes, 53, 210
Rhodians, 207
Rome, 6, 201
Rylands Papyrus, 23
- Salamis, 219, 221
Salmon, J., 65
Samians, 233
Samnites, 222
Samos, 6, 34, 36, 175, 189, 208, 221, 267, 270, 272, 274
harbor mole, 34
Heraion, 34, 44, 226, 240, 267, 275
Sacred Way, 267
tunnel of Epalinus, 34

INDEX

- Sanskrit, 142
 Sappho of Lesbos, 8, 94–95, 99, 100,
 141, 142, 147, 150, 152, 158–167
 revisionary response to Homer,
 160–165
 Sardis, 29, 162
 Scamander, 123
 Scheria, 47, 112, 127, 209
 Schleicher, August, 56
 Scholiast to Aeschines, 23, 24
 Sedley, David, 193
 Segesta, 216
 Selinous, 207, 218, 245
 Selinuntines, 216
 Selymbria, 208
sema, 266, 267
 Semonides of Amorgos. *See*, 141
 Seven Sages, 13, 14, 17, 32, 174
Shield of Heracles. *See* Hesiod
 Sicels/Sikans, 213, 216, 220, 222
 Sicilian Expedition, 221
 Sicilians, 219, 238
 Sicily, 6, 69, 189, 202, 203, 204, 206,
 207, 210, 213, 220, 221, 237, 245
 Sicyon/Sikyon, 21–24, 27, 36, 54, 56,
 243, 244
 Temple of Apollo, 245
 Sicyonians/Sikyonians, 56, 77,
 246
 Sigeion/Sigeium, 31, 77, 208
 Simonides of Ceos, 141, 146, 147
 Simonides, addressee of Theognis of
 Megara, 91
 Simplicius, 180
 Sinope, 208
 Sirens, 113
 Siris, 207, 222
 Sisyphus, 105
 Smikros, 280
 Smyrna, 43
 Snodgrass, Anthony, 43, 64, 229,
 251
 Socrates, 71, 119
 Soloi, 15
 Solon, lawgiver of Athens, 5, 9, 13–14,
 17, 24–28, 30, 32, 33, 34, 36, 41, 84,
 85, 91, 97, 98, 102, 103, 105, 141,
 146, 153–155, 166–167
 archon, 17, 154
 axones, 27
 class census reform, 27, 71
 economic and industrial reforms,
 24–26, 46
 funerary legislation, 103
 legal reform, 27–28, 48
 member of Seven Sages, 14
 poetry, 5, 17, 24, 26, 141, 146,
 155
 political reforms, 26
 tyranny of, 14, 17, 28
 sophists, 252
sophoi/sophistai, 173–176
 performance of *sophia*, 176–177
 Sounion, 274
 Spain, 207, 243, 245
 Sparta, 6, 15, 41, 42, 47, 53, 58, 66, 78,
 79, 87, 97, 102, 207, 210, 212, 220,
 227
 army, 72
 birth rites, 89
 descendants of Herakles, 46
 Hyakinthia, 93
 initiation rites for boys, 90–91, 93, 96
 marriage rites, 101
 sanctuary of Artemis Orthia, 87
 Temple of Athena-of-the-Brazen-
 House, 239
 tribes, 54
 Spartans, 25, 68, 77, 202, 210, 221. *See*
 as overthrowers of tyrants, 23–24, 31
 descendants of Herakles, 41
 Dorian ancestry, 58
 Laconic sayings, 62
 Sphacteria, 68
 Sphinx, 87
 Stehle, Eva, 113
stelai, 104
stenachonto, 102
 Stesagoras, nephew of Miltiades, 77
 Stesichorus of Himera, 141, 147, 155, 221
 Stewart, Andrew, 75, 276
 Strabo, 57, 209
 Styx, river, 102, 132
Suda, Byzantine lexicon, 31, 95, 96
 Sybaris, 207, 208, 219, 222
 Syloson, son of Aeaces I, 34

INDEX

- symmachia*, 50
 symposium, 4, 98, 137, 144, 146, 147,
 149, 150, 151, 154, 166, 215, 268
 Syracusans, 236, 237, 238, 246
 Syracuse, 46, 53, 206, 207, 210, 212, 213,
 216, 220, 238
 Syracuse aryballos, 75–76
 Syria, 203
syssitia, 90
- Tantalus, 105
 Taras, 207, 210, 214
 Tarquins, Etruscan kings, 210
 Tartarus, 131
 Tartessos, 243, 245
 Taÿgetus/Taÿgetos, mountain, 78, 88
teleioi, 92
 Telemachus/Telemachos, 47, 48, 113,
 126, 130
 Tenea, 212
 Tethys, 132
 Thales of Miletus/Miletos, 14, 173, 174,
 177, 180, 185
 Thasos, 143, 207
 Theagenes of Megara, 32, 33, 34, 36
Thebaid, 114
 Thebes, 29, 57, 59, 66, 229, 230
 Themis, 133
 Theognis of Megara, 18, 33, 91, 141,
 143, 144, 146, 149, 154, 275
Theogony. See Hesiod
theologoi, 173
 Theophrastus, 169, 185
 Theopompos, Lakedaimonian king, 78
 Thera, 54, 207, 210, 211
 Thereans, 14
 Thermon, 51, 52
thesauros, 226, 240–242, 243–244, 246,
 249, 250–251
 Thessalians, 51, 59, 77
 Thessalonike-Therme, 51
 Thessaly, 15, 49, 57, 68
thetes, 48
Thetes. See Solon, lawgiver of Athens:
 class census reform
 Thrace, 171
 Thrasybulus of Miletus, 32, 36
- threnoi*, 102
 Thucles of Chalcis, 204, 206
 Thucydides, 5, 7, 15, 16, 30, 34, 49, 50,
 52, 62, 72, 74, 76, 79, 205, 206,
 209, 217, 231
basileus, definition of, 15
tyrannos, definition of, 15
 Thurii, 208
 Tiryns, 44, 68
 Titans, 131, 132
 Tithonus, 153
 Tityus, 105
 Torone, 210
 Trachinians, 50
 Trachis, 50
 tragedy, 3, 8, 87, 99, 104, 252
 Trapezous, 208
 treasury/treasure-house. See *thesauros*
 Troizen/Troizene, 54, 207
 Trojan War, 162
 Trojans, 65, 74, 112, 113, 116, 124, 131,
 269
trope, 75
 Troy, 47, 52, 119, 162, 268
 Typhoeus, 131
tyrannos, 15
 Herodotus' definition of, 15
 Thucydides' definition of, 15
 Tyrrhenians, 236
 Tyrtaeus/Tyrtaios of Sparta, 5, 41, 46,
 58, 63, 66, 77, 146, 153
- Unitarians, 115
 Uranus, 131, 132
 Ur-poem, 115
- Valle di San Marzano cemetery, 214
 vase painting, 6, 64, 66, 69, 70, 87, 100,
 101, 102, 111–112, 116, 150, 151, 281
 bilingual vases, 279
 Black Figure, 68, 91, 99, 281
 Pioneers, 280, 281
 Red figure, 281
 Six's technique, 279
 white ground, 279
 Vase painting, 73
 Vatican, 69, 268

INDEX

- Vatican amphora, 275, 278
 Vernant, Jean-Pierre, 135, 170, 180
 Virgil, 111
 Vulci, 268
- Walcott, Derek
 Omeros, 111
wanax, 238
 Weber, Max, 42
 Wees, Hans van, 72
 West Lokris, 50
 Whitehead, D., 69
 Wilson, Donna, 126
 Winkler, John J., 160, 165
Works and Days. *See* Hesiod
 writing
 (re)invention of, 5, 145, 171, 203, 214
- xenia*. *See* Homer
 Xenophanes of Colophon, 141, 146, 151, 152, 175, 176, 183, 189
 Xenophon, 5, 68, 69, 74, 76
 Symposium, 119
 Xerxes I, 76
- Yugoslavia, 115
- Zagora, 42–43, 47
 Zankle, 206, 207
Zeugitai. *See* Solon, lawgiver of Athens:
 class census reform
 Zeus, 87, 91, 92, 105, 112, 124, 125, 135, 136, 160, 161, 180, 226, 227, 234, 236, 247, 250
 Antaios, 149
 Olympian, 35, 236