

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-82076-9 - Heresy, Literature, and Politics in Early Modern English Culture

Edited by David Loewenstein and John Marshall

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Acontius, Jacobus 125, 130, 266
 Act for the Advancement of True Religion (1543) 24
 Act of Toleration (1689) 235, 295, 296
 Act of Uniformity (1662) 288
 Adamites 146, 255, 259
adiaphora 173, 266–7, 282–4
 Aikenhead, Thomas 268
 Ainsworth, Henry 61, 62, 63
 allegory 152, 164, 187
 and Family of Love 59, 150
 and Milton 206
 Allison, C. F. 220
 Ames, William 144, 208
 Amyraldianism 125, 129
 Amyraut, Moses 2, 109, 113, 125, 291–2
 Anabaptism:
 beliefs 42, 254
 Dutch 42–3
 early English 40, 41–3
 and heresiography 146, 151, 255
 and interpretation of the Bible 49, 52, 187
 and libertinism 47, 48, 51, 138, 257, 265
 Melchiorite 42, 57
 at Münster 5, 110, 265
 and Presbyterianism 112–13
 and Reformed theology 3, 6, 111
 and refusal of oaths 263
 and rejection of authority 5, 40, 41, 42, 49–52
 Spiritualists 47
 and toleration 241
 see also literature, anti-Anabaptist
 Anglesey, Arthur Arnesley, 1st earl of 235–6, 246
 annihilationism 122
 anti-clericalism:
 and Hobbes 8–9, 225, 227, 232, 237
 and Winstanley 192, 194, 199
 anti-sabbatarianism 111, 117
 anti-Trinitarianism 160–78, 254
 attacks on 111, 130–1, 256
 and Baxter 127
 and Best 7, 164–5
 and Biddle 3, 4, 7, 125, 160, 165–75, 284
 and Goodwin 124
 and Hobbes 229
 and Locke 267
 and Milton 3, 4, 7, 8, 130–1, 161, 176–8,
 203–16
 in modern studies 161
 and Owen 262
 persecution 43, 268
 and Quakers 174, 262
 and toleration 161
 see also Arianism; Socinianism
*An Antidote against the contagious air of
independency* 142
 antinomianism:
 and Baxter 286–8, 294, 295
 and Calvinism 109, 291, 294, 296
 and heresiography 146, 153
 and Presbyterianism 111, 117
 and Puritanism 108, 109
 and Winstanley 193
 Arianism 111, 127, 130, 160, 237, 256
 and Milton 8, 176, 178, 203–4, 206, 212–16
 Arminianism 254, 255
 and Baxter 286, 288, 289, 292
 and Calvinism 109, 292
 as disease 261
 and Edwards 152
 and Etherington 99, 104
 and Goodwin 111, 125, 129
 and justification 291
 and libertinism 258
 and Milton 130, 204
 and Pagitt 146
 and Presbyterianism 111
 and Reformed orthodoxy 113–14, 117, 118, 121,
 129
 and toleration 120, 121
 Arminius, Jacob 2, 113
 Ashe, Sion 139

Index

307

- Askew, Anne 11
 ballad 25–6
 and the Bible 4, 5, 13, 17, 21, 24–7
 burning 11, 31
 and court 12, 26, 28
Examinations 13–15, 17, 20–31
 imprisonment 9, 25–6
 marriage and divorce 13, 24
 polemical tactics 14, 17, 20–2, 23, 24–5, 26, 27
 and reformist circles 12–13, 15
 and sacramentalism 4, 5, 13, 20, 23, 25, 27
 torture 13, 14, 15, 28–30, 31
 trials 13, 20, 21–5, 26
- Assembly of Divines 114, 142, 146, 164, 170
- Assheton, John 55
- Athanasius:
 and Edwards 138, 153
 and orthodoxy 255, 256
- atheism 161
 and Biddle 172
 and Hobbes 234, 237
 and the law 223
- atonement:
 and Milton 176, 206, 209, 213
 and orthodoxy 117, 210, 211–12, 256
 and Socinianism 162, 163, 168, 173, 175, 208–16
 and Winstanley 197
- Augustine of Hippo, St. 130
 and Barlow 236, 242
 and compulsion 242, 243
 and Edwards 138, 141
 and error 115–16
 and heresy 115, 144, 145, 257
 and predestination 45
- authority:
 and Anabaptism 5, 40, 41, 42, 49–52
 and heresy 4, 9, 82
 and Protestant orthodoxy 41, 238
 and Puritanism 87, 100–1, 103–4
- Bagshaw, Edward 226, 251
- Baillie, Robert 3, 110, 142, 145
Anabaptism 156
Dissuasive against the Errors of these Times 139, 145
- Bale, John 12
 and Askew 13, 14, 17, 20, 29, 39
 books banned 18, 23
- ballads 16, 25–6
- baptism, infant 45, 49, 55, 117
- Baptists:
 and Act of Uniformity 288–9
 and Biddle 174
 General 108, 129
- Particular 112, 129
 and Presbyterianism 112–13
- Barham, Elizabeth 62, 63
- Barlow, Thomas:
 “Animadversions on a MS. Tract” 235–40
A discourse concerning the laws ecclesiastical and civil 243–5
 and Hobbes 9, 235–46
 and Roman Catholicism 235, 238, 239–40, 241, 243–4, 245
 and toleration 3, 9, 235, 240–2, 244–5
- Barnes, Robert, books banned 18, 23
- Baro, Peter 113
- Barry, Lording 70–1, 74
- Bastwick, John 110
- Bauman, Michael 176
- Baxter, Richard:
 and Amyraldianism 129, 291
 and Arminianism 286, 288, 289
 and Biddle 175
 and Bunyan 289
 and credal imposition 9, 126, 282–4
 fundamentals of Reformed religion 108, 121, 125–8, 129, 282–4
 and Goodwin 126
 and heresy 109, 127–8, 129, 130–1
 and moderate nonconformity 294
 and orthodoxy 130
 and Owen 9, 126–8, 129, 173, 285–8, 294
 and predestination 292
 and schism 7
 and toleration 3, 113, 125, 127–8
 works: *Against the Revolt to a Foreign Jurisdiction* 295; *Aphorisms of Justification* 126, 287–8; *Apology* 288; *Church Concord* 296; *An End of Doctrinal Controversies* 295; *Free Justification Vindicated* 295; *The Reasons of the Christian Religion* 295; *Reliquiae Baxterianae* 297; *The Scripture Gospel Defended* 295; *The Unreasonableness of Infidelity* 295
- Bayle, Pierre 256, 268
- Becke, Edmund, *A brefe confutacion of this anabaptistical opinion* 44
- behavior, and heresy 143–4
- Beilin, Elaine V. 38
- Belgic Confession 113, 301
- Bellarmino, Cardinal Robert 233, 240, 261
- Best, Paul:
 and anti-Trinitarianism 7, 164–5
 imprisonment 9, 164
 and Socinianism 111, 118, 164, 165
 style 179
 works: *Mysteries Discovered* 164–5

- Beza, Theodore:
 and Biddle 168
 and Edwards 138
 and libertinism 258
 and orthodoxy 108
 and punishment of heresy 261, 265–6, 268
- Bible:
 and Askew 4, 5, 13, 17, 21, 24–7
 and Biddle 4, 166–7, 173
 canon 124
 in English 12, 16–17
 and Goodwin 125
 literalism 167, 169–70, 198
 and Locke 9
 and Milton 130, 131, 178
 and Socinianism 163, 174
 translations 17
 and Winstanley 4
 and women 17, 24
see also interpretation
- Biddle, John:
 and anti-Trinitarianism 3, 4, 7, 125, 160,
 165–75, 284
 and Baxter 175
 imprisonment 9, 170, 174
 and individualism 131
 and Owen 172–3, 284
 and *Racovian Catechism* 168, 170, 173, 176, 284
 and Socinianism 111, 118, 119, 162, 164, 167,
 168–9
 style 161
works: *The Apostolical and True Opinion* 170;
A brief Scripture-Catechism for Children
 168; *A Confession of Faith* 168; *The*
Testimonies of Irenaeus 169–70; *Twelve*
Arguments 166, 170, 284; *A Twofold*
Catechism 168, 170, 172, 173, 284
- blasphemy:
 and heresy 111–12, 116, 164–5, 226
 and Hobbes 235, 239, 245
- Blasphemy Act (1650) 119
- Blasphemy Ordinance (1648) 117, 123–5, 129,
 130, 196
- Bocher, Joan 43, 44
- Bonner, Edmund, bishop of London 12, 152
 and Askew 20, 21
 and eucharist 36
- Bossuet, Jacques Bénigne 255
- Boswell, John 257
- Bourne, John 59, 65
- Boyle, Robert 235
- Boyle, Roger *see* Broghill, Lord Roger Boyle
- Bradford, John 43
- Bradstock, Andrew 186–7, 190
- Brigden, Susan 32
- Broghill, Lord Roger Boyle (later 1st earl of
 Orrery) 121, 299
- Brougham, Henry 240
- Brown, Lady Eleanor 62, 63
- Brown, Sir Christopher 62
- Browne, Sir Thomas 197, 198
- Brownists 110, 139, 146
- Bullinger, Heinrich 2
 and Anabaptism 6, 41, 45–6, 47–8, 49–51, 54,
 257
 and excommunication 48
 and infant baptism 49
 and secular authority 49–51
works: *An Holsome Antidotus* 45, 46–8; *A most*
necessary frutefull Dialogue 46, 49, 50; *A*
moste sure and strong defence 46, 49
- Bunyan, John:
Defence of the Doctrine of Justification, by Faith
 289
Grace Abounding 189, 190
- Burgess, Anthony 139, 142
- burning of heretics 15, 16, 124, 221–3
- Askew 11, 31
- Lambert 12
- Wightman 95, 108
- Calamy, Edmund 139, 297–8
- Calvert, Giles 76, 189
- Calvin, John 2, 108, 167
 and Anabaptism 6, 41, 45, 48–9, 138
 and excommunication 48, 49
 and execution of heretics 260
 and infant baptism 49
 and predestination 290, 291, 293
 and sabbatarianism 124
 and secular authority 49–51
 and toleration 265–6
works: *Institutes* 291, 303; *Short instruction* 46,
 47, 48, 141
- Calvinism:
 and anti-Trinitarianism 163
 and Arminianism 109, 292
 and Church of England 84, 89
 and defense of orthodoxy 3, 99, 104, 119, 121,
 128, 129, 255
 and Edwards's *Gangraena* 153
 and middle way 291–4
 and Roman Catholicism 255
 and schism 2
see also Amyraldianism; Congregationalism;
 Fifth Monarchs; Owen, John;
 Presbyterianism; Reformed theology
- Cameron, John 292, 302
- Canons of Dort 113
- Carey, John 177

Index

309

- Castellio, Sébastien 266
 catechisms, Reformed 113, 173
 Cathars 48, 255, 257, 260
 Charles I 195
 Charles II, and toleration 283, 289, 294
 Cheynell, Francis 121, 127, 262, 268
 Chibald, William 97
 Chillingworth, William 163, 262, 266
 Christians, in secular office 49, 50
 Church of England:
 and Act of Uniformity 288
 and Anabaptism 6
 and Etherington 84
 and Family of Love 86, 91, 92
 and Hobbes 224, 247
 and Puritanism 82, 86–7, 89–92, 93–4, 99, 101
 and Restoration 221–3, 226, 228, 243, 288
 see also Latitudinarianism; *Thirty-Nine Articles*
 church and state:
 and Barlow 238–40
 and Baxter 283, 285
 and Calvinism 294
 and early church 230, 237
 and heresy 126, 265
 and Hobbes 234, 238–40
 and Locke 271, 273
 and Owen 294
 and Restoration 226, 227, 234
 and Winstanley 192
 see also parliament; politics
 Clarendon Code 288, 294
 Clarkson, Laurence 143, 166, 259
 clergy:
 ejected 290
 Independent 119–20
 Presbyterian 111–12, 113, 139, 142, 146
 Puritan 89–90, 98, 100–1, 102–4, 109, 110
 clericalism 102
 and Hobbes 8–9, 225, 227, 232, 237, 246
 and Marvell 246–7
 and Winstanley 192, 194, 199
 Cloppenburg, Johannes 156, 172
Club Law 71
 Cob, Christopher 76
 Coke, Sir Edward 258
 Cole, Thomas 44
 Collinson, Patrick 83, 89, 91–2
 communism, and heresy 3, 5, 8, 264, 270
 Como, David R. 88, 109
 compulsion of heretics 62, 112, 240–2, 243, 297
 confession, auricular, opposition to 16
 confessions, Reformed 113–14, 121–2, 127, 129, 285, 301
 Congregationalism:
 and Act of Uniformity 288–9
 and Baxter 126
 and heresy 298
 and Presbyterianism 112–13, 118, 296
 and Puritan diversity 109, 110
 conscience, freedom of 2, 245, 289, 297
 in English revolution 7, 112, 122, 152
 and Hobbes 221, 225, 234–5, 247
 see also toleration
 Constantine, Emperor:
 and Hobbes 229–30, 236, 237, 238
 and Marvell 246
 consubstantiation 113, 124
 conventicles:
 Familist 91–2
 Puritan 89, 91–2, 110
 Cooche, Robert 44, 52
 Coppe, Abiezer 164, 171
 court, English:
 and Askew 12
 and Family of Love 3, 60, 70, 72–3, 86
 and reformism 11, 12, 13, 25, 28
 courts, church 16, 164
 Coverdale, Miles, books banned 18
 Cox, Richard, bishop of Ely 64–6
 Cranford, James 139, 145, 156
 Cranmer, Thomas:
 and *Book of Common Prayer* 51
 and eucharist 22
 Crawford, Patricia M. 33, 67
 Creake, John 68, 73
 creeds:
 and ecclesiastical discipline 128, 230
 and patristic orthodoxy 255–6, 282
 Crell/Crellius, Jan 209, 211–12, 214, 218, 219, 220
 Crisp, Tobias 111, 287, 295, 296
 Crocius, Ludovicus 292, 302
 Cromartie, Alan 224
 Crome, Edward 18, 27, 30, 39
 Cromwell, Oliver 119, 170, 189, 285, 287, 294
 Cromwell, Richard 290, 294
 Cummings, Brian 53
 Daneau, Lambert 138, 145
 Danson, Thomas 290, 292–3, 294
 Dare, Christopher 13
 Davenant, John 126, 292, 302
 Davie, Donald 175
 Davies, Catharine 53
 Davis, Colin 137, 141, 260
 Davis, Richard 296
 Day, John 46
 Declaration of Indulgence (1672) 283, 289
 definition of heresy 1–3
 and Barlow 239, 242
 and continental theology 41–52, 113

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-82076-9 - Heresy, Literature, and Politics in Early Modern English Culture

Edited by David Loewenstein and John Marshall

[Index](#)[More information](#)

310

Index

- definition of heresy (*cont.*)
 and Hobbes 9, 225–35, 247
 and Locke 254, 268–70
 and Milton 130–1, 246, 266
 and Puritanism 82, 109, 115–16, 129
 redefinition 266–7
 deism 161, 215
 Denison, Stephen:
 and conventicles 106
 and Etherington 6, 84, 85, 88, 96–102, 104
 Denny, Lady 28
 Denny, Sir Anthony 28
 D'Ewes, Sir Simonds 152
 Diggers:
 and agrarian communism 186
 modern 185–6
 and Ranters 194
see also Winstanley, Gerrard
 discipline:
 and Barlow 238, 239, 242
 and Presbyterianism 48, 86, 112
 and Puritanism 86, 88, 92, 101, 102, 127
 and Reformed theology 48, 127
 and Restoration Church 221, 228
 disease, heresy as 46, 142, 254, 256, 260–2, 268, 271–2
 dissent:
 and division 296–8
 and heresy 227
 and liberty of conscience 225, 226
 persecution 178, 245
see also nonconformity
 diversity:
 and Barlow 238, 242, 245
 in early Church 229–30, 231–2, 236–45
 and Hobbes 233–4, 247
 in interpretation of scripture 266
 Protestant 7, 109, 110, 113, 127–8, 129, 226
 Puritan 109, 151
 dogmatism, and orthodoxy 122–5, 296
 Dowell, John 223–4
 Duffy, Eamon 34
 Dunch, Margaret 68, 69, 73, 75, 76
 Dutch Republic, and Socinianism 163
 Dzelzainis, Martin 176
 Eaton, Samuel 111
 ecclesiology, Presbyterian 112
 Edward VI:
 and Anabaptism 3, 40, 41–52
 and continental Reformation 41, 45–52
 and free-will men 43
 and Reformed theology 6
 and Roman Catholicism 41
 Edwards, John 270
 Edwards, Thomas 3, 110, 125, 129, 226
Gangraena 4, 7, 110–11, 112, 137–9, 187
 accuracy and usefulness 137, 141, 142–3, 151
 and Best 165
 and contemporary heresiology 139–40, 141, 142, 145–6
 discussion of heresies 145
 and errors within Puritanism 153
 heresy and behavior 143–4
 and libertinism 258
 organization 146–9, 151
 and persecution 152–3
 predecessors 138, 140–1, 145, 151–2, 153–4
 and sects 149–50, 154–5
 sources 143
 title 138, 142, 261
 and Goodwin 111, 112, 122, 143, 147, 151, 152, 153
 and schism 144–5
 and toleration 5, 112, 265–6
 Elizabeth I, and Family of Love 3, 60, 70, 72–3, 86, 258
 Elmen, Paul 187
 English Revolution:
 and anti-Trinitarianism 7
 and Independents and heresy 118
 and Presbyterianism and heresy 113
 and Puritanism and heresy 6, 109–13
 and Winstanley 8
 Epiphanius, and heresiography 138, 140, 142, 144, 145, 148, 236
 Episcopius, Simon 266
 Erasmus, Desiderius 167, 172
 and Anabaptists 55
 error and heresy 140, 144–5, 256
 ad Anabaptism 45, 47, 49
 and Arminianism 99–100, 113
 and Askew 13, 18
 and Barlow 236–8
 and Baxter 128
 and Biddle 173, 174
 and Edwards 5, 7, 112, 137–55
 and Etherington 99–100, 104
 and Gillespie 116
 and Goodwin 123, 125
 and Hobbes 229, 231–2, 234
 and inter-Puritan divisions 96, 98, 104
 and Locke 269
 and Milton 131, 178
 and Presbyterianism 111–18
 and Vines 109, 115–16
 Etherington, John 6, 83–5, 104
 and Family of Love 84–5, 88, 93, 99, 101
 imprisonment 85, 100
 and Puritanism 83, 84, 85, 93–102

Index

311

- eucharist:
- and memorialism 16
 - and real presence 12, 15, 18, 22
 - as sign 11–12, 19–20, 22
- evangelicalism:
- and Anabaptism 40
 - at court of Henry VIII 12, 18, 28
 - and free-will men 43
 - in Lincoln 21
 - persecution 11, 12–15
 - see also* Anabaptism; Askew, Anne
- excommunication:
- by Anabaptists 48
 - and Barlow 238, 239, 242
 - and Calvin 48, 49
- execution of heretics 9, 117, 118, 163, 164, 221–3,
- 264
 - and Barlow 235, 238–9, 242, 244
 - and Calvin 260
 - and treason 258
- exegesis *see* interpretation
- Fall of Adam:
- in Socinianism 162, 209
 - in Winstanley 193, 194, 198
- Fallon, Stephen M. 204
- family, threats to 5, 60, 259, 273
- Family of Love:
- and Church of England 86, 91, 92
 - in contemporary drama 60, 70–5, 150
 - and dissembling 59, 71, 74, 86
 - and Etherington 84–5, 88, 93, 99, 100, 101
 - and good-willing 59
 - and heresiography 146, 150, 261
 - heresy and gender in 59–77
 - and interpretation of scripture 59, 187
 - and marriage and family 67–9, 73
 - and patriarchy 61, 63, 64, 73–5
 - and perfectibilism 3, 6, 59, 71
 - priesthood 61
 - and Puritanism 6, 70, 72, 86–8, 91, 92, 103
 - and sexuality 73–4, 75, 76, 150, 258
 - and sin 59
- The Family of Love* (play) 60, 70–5, 150, 254
- Farley, Benjamin Wirt 57
- Featley, Daniel 255, 263
- Fifth Monarchists 109, 125, 174, 259
- Finlay, Roger 54
- Firth, Katharine R. 187
- Fisher, Samuel 171, 174
- Fitzwilliam, Lady 28
- Forty-Two Articles 43
- Fowler, Edward, and toleration 3, 9, 289
- Foxe, John 21, 39, 108
- free will 43, 45, 108, 113, 129, 289, 291, 293
- free-will men 43
- Frith, John:
- persecution 18, 22–3
 - and sacramentalism 22–3, 27, 30
- Furly, Benjamin 1–2, 9, 267, 268
- Gale, Theophilus 292
- Gallican Confession 113, 301
- Gardiner, Germain 23
- Gardiner, Stephen, bishop of Winchester 12, 17, 19
- and Askew 24, 25
- and Bible reading 24
- Detection of the Devils Sophistrie* 19–20
- Gardiner, Richard 254
- Gates, Sir John 51
- gender:
- in Family of Love 59–77
 - and heresy 6, 13, 14, 259
- General Baptists 108
- Gillespie, George 112, 116, 130, 131
- Glorious Revolution 295, 296
- Goldie, Mark A. 221
- Goodwin, John 109, 122
- and Arminianism 125, 129
 - and Edwards 111, 112, 122, 143, 147, 151, 152, 153
 - and *Gangraena* 111, 112
 - and heresy and orthodoxy 122–5, 129, 130–1, 139
 - and Owen 129
 - and toleration 3, 123
- works: *Being Filled with the Spirit* 125;
- Cretensis* 147; *The Divine Authority of Scripture Asserted* 125, 126; *Hagiomastix* 123–5; *Redemption redeemed* 125; *A Treatise of Justification* 123, 126
- Goodwin, Thomas 118, 119, 121, 290
- Graunt, John 140, 158
- Greenham, Richard 66, 90
- Grotius, Hugo 163, 169, 172, 242, 243
- Gunton, Margaret *see* Dunch, Margaret
- Gura, Philip 109
- H. N. *see* Nicolaes, Hendrick
- Haigh, Christopher 15, 34
- Hales, John 7, 115, 266
- Hall, Edward 16
- Hall, Joseph 126
- Hammond, Henry 111, 171, 172
- Harringtonians 174
- Hart, Henry 43, 52

- Henry VIII:
- and Anabaptism 41–2
 - and Askew 25, 28
 - and Bible reading 16–17, 18
 - and burning of heretics 11
 - court 12, 13
 - “King’s Book” 17, 18
 - and radical Reformation 14–15
 - and sacramentarian heresy 3, 11–12, 16
- heresiography 4, 110–13, 137–55, 226
- and categorization 140–1
 - see also* Edwards, Thomas
- heresy:
- and behavior 143–4
 - and challenge to authority 4, 9, 15
 - and communism 3, 5, 8, 264
 - and ecclesiology 112
 - female 16, 60, 63, 64–70
 - and Fury 1–2
 - and language 19–20, 228–9, 231–2, 237
 - and philosophy 224, 225, 228–9, 231–2
 - as poison and disease 46, 142, 254, 256, 260–2, 265, 268, 271–2
 - and religious change 3
 - revivals of ancient heresies 254–5, 256–8, 268
 - and schism 2, 144–5
 - and sexuality 6, 256–60, 272–4
 - and the state 121–2, 126, 237, 265
 - and toleration 112–13
 - and treason 5, 12, 19, 258
 - trials 16
 - see also* Barlow, Thomas; Baxter, Richard;
 - blasphemy; burning of heretics;
 - definition of heresy; error; Goodwin, John; Hobbes, Thomas; imprisonment; orthodoxy; punishment of heresy; Vines, Richard
- hermeneutics *see* interpretation of the Bible
- Hertford, Lady 28
- Hetheringtonians 140, 146
- Hildersham, Arthur 95
- Hill, Christopher 137, 161, 175, 186, 187, 218
- history:
- revisionist 15
 - Whig-Protestant 15
- Hobbes, Thomas:
- and Barlow 9, 235–46
 - and clericalism 8–9, 225, 227, 232, 237, 246
 - and heresy 223–5
 - and New Divinity 224
 - and toleration 3, 223, 224, 233, 247
 - and the Trinity 180, 229
- works: *Behemoth* 228, 256; *An Historical Narration Concerning Heresie* 9, 223, 224, 228, 235–46; *Leviathan* 222, 223, 224, 227, 231, 233–5, 237, 242
- Hoffman, Melchior 42, 187
- Hooper, John 42, 44
- Horst, Irvin B. 53, 54
- household, and Puritan religion 89, 91
- Howard, Henry *see* Surrey
- Howe, John 296
- and predestination 290–1, 292, 293, 295
 - and toleration 9, 290–3
- Hughes, Ann 110, 226
- Huguenots 254, 256, 267
- Humble Proposals* 120, 284–5
- Hunter, Michael 235
- Hutchinson, Roger, *The image of God* 44
- identity:
- and heresy 59, 82–3
 - and language 91
- ignominy, in Hobbes 229
- images, opposition to 16
- imprisonment of heretics 9, 85, 100, 117, 118
- female 69
- incarnation:
- Anabaptist denial 42, 43–4, 45
 - and anti-Trinitarianism 203
 - and Milton 209, 212
- Independency 109
- and Edwards 139, 141, 149, 152
 - and heresy 118–28
 - and Owen 172
 - and politics 226
 - and Presbyterianism 7, 110, 112–13, 118, 123
- individualism, and Milton 131
- Inquisition 244, 255, 257, 260, 263
- and Locke 268
- interpretation of the Bible 4, 12, 150, 152
- and Anabaptism 49, 52, 187
 - and Askew 4, 5, 13
 - and Biddle 7, 161
 - and Family of Love 59, 187
 - and heresy 255, 266
 - and Winstanley 8, 187, 190–2, 193, 194, 197, 198, 199
 - by women 5
- J. B.’s, *Bryefe and playne declaracion* 44, 49
- James I and VI:
- and Family of Love 70, 72
 - and heresy as disease 261
 - and patristic orthodoxy 255
 - and Socinianism 162
- Jenner, Thomas 262
- Jesus Christ, as priest *see* priesthood of Christ
- Joachim of Fiore 193
- Johann Friedrich of Saxony, and Anabaptism 54
- Joye, George 18, 37

Index

313

- Jud, Leo 45, 46, 56
 Jurieu, Pierre 254, 256, 258, 265–6, 267–8
 justification by faith:
 and Anabaptism 45, 52
 and Baxter 286, 287–8, 289
 and Edwards 153
 and Etherington 96–7, 98
 and Goodwin 122, 153
 and Henry VIII 15, 17
 and popular preaching 18
 in Reformed theology 114, 120
 and Socinianism 162
 justification by works 43, 87, 173, 214–16
- Kelley, Maurice 209
 King's Council 24, 31
 Knewstub, John 59, 60
 Kyme, Thomas 13
- laity:
 and Hobbes 230–1, 237
 Puritan 90, 95, 96, 101, 102–4
 role in Reformation religion 16
- Lambert, François 45
 Lambert, John 12, 16
 language and heresy 19–20, 228–9, 231–2,
 237
 Lascelles, John 11, 12
 Latimer, Hugh, and Anabaptism 40–1, 50, 51
 Latitudinarianism 2, 273, 294, 295; *see also*
 Fowler, Edward; Tillotson, John
 Laud, William 162
 Le Clerc, Jean 182, 267
 Legate brothers 162, 268
 Lesse, Nicholas 45
 lewdness, and heresy 6
 libertinism 256–60, 264
 and Anabaptism 47, 48, 51, 138, 257, 265
 and Locke 272–3
 Lieb, Michael 203, 204, 209
 Lim, Paul Chang-Ha 127
 Limborch, Philipus van 267, 268
 Lincoln diocese:
 and Askew 20–2
 and Lollardy 20–1
 literature:
 anti-Anabaptist 41, 42, 43–52
 and proliferation of texts 16
 and reformism 15
 see also heresiography; texts
 Loades, David 53
 Locke, John:
 and anti-Trinitarianism 267
 and Biddle 175
 and heresy 9, 254
 and redefinition of heresy 254, 268–70
- and Socinianism 8
 and toleration 3, 9
 works: *Letters Concerning Toleration* 9, 254,
 267–74; *The Reasonableness of
 Christianity* 270, 295
- Loewenstein, David 186, 191
- Lollards, and Henrician revolution 15–16,
 20–21
- London:
 and Anabaptism 42, 43
 and Antinomian Controversy 108, 109
 and Familism 70, 86, 93
 and Presbyterianism 111
 and Puritanism 85–6, 93, 95, 97, 101, 110
 and reformism 12, 16, 18, 28
- Long, Thomas 272, 273
- Longland, John, bishop of Lincoln 21
- Luther, Martin:
 and heresy 138
 and sacramentalism 3, 5, 124
- Lutheranism:
 and Henrician revolution 15–16, 21
 and reformed theology 113
- MacCallum, Hugh 179, 183, 215
 Mack, Phyllis 259
 McLachlan, H. J. 161, 174, 175
 Malcolm, Noel 227
 marriage, in Family of Love 67–9
 Marsh, Christopher W. 85, 88
 Martin, J. W. 53
 Martini, Mathias 292, 302
 Marvell, Andrew 221, 222
 works: *Mr Smirke* 295; *Rehearsal Transpros'd*
 294, 304; *Remarks upon a Late
 Disingenuous Discourse* 294; *Short
 Historical Essay* 246, 293
- materialism:
 and eucharist 16
 and Winstanley 197–8, 199
- Melanchthon, Philip:
 and Anabaptism 45, 54, 265
 and free will 124
- memorialism 16, 19–20, 22
- Mennonites, and free will 108
- Middleton, Thomas, and *The Family of
 Love* 70, 150
- millenarianism 110, 123, 192
- Milton, John:
 and anti-Trinitarianism 3, 4, 7, 8, 9, 130–1,
 161, 171, 203–16
 and Arianism 8, 176, 178, 203–4, 212–16
 and Arminianism 130, 204
 and blasphemy 119
 definition of heresy 130, 246, 266
 and Edwards 137

- Milton, John (*cont.*)
 and *Gangraena* 111, 112
 and *Racovian Catechism* 168, 284
 and sexuality 259
 and Socinianism 8, 176–8, 181, 203–6, 209–10,
 212–16
 and toleration 3, 120, 123, 267, 285
 works: *Areopagitica* 9, 124, 165, 168; *Artis
 Logiae* 177; *De Doctrina Christiana* 176,
 177, 181, 203, 209, 212, 213, 218, 220; *Of
 True Religion* 176, 178, 267; *Paradise Lost*
 8, 173, 177, 203–8, 210–11, 212; *Paradise
 Regained* 8, 176–8; *A Treatise of Civil
 Power* 130, 267
- Montague, Richard 99, 104
- Moore, R. I. 260
- moralism 122, 286
- More, Thomas 22, 38, 264
- Morrill, John 189
- mortalism 111, 117, 160, 162
- Mortimer, Sarah 172
- Muggleton, Lodowick 259
- Muggletonians 174
- Mulder, David 187
- Muller, Richard 113
- Münster, and Anabaptism 5, 110, 265
- Nasu, Kei 139
- Nayler, James 170, 262, 263
- A Necessary Doctrine and Erudition for any
 Christian Man* 17, 18
- Neville, Robert 221
- A New Confession of Faith* 121–2, 129
- New England, and Puritanism 83, 108
- Newton, Isaac, and Socinianism 8
- Niclaes, Hendrick 2, 3, 59, 64, 80
 and Etherington 84
 and gender 61–3, 70
 and heresy 61
 letter to “two daughters of Warwick” 61–3
 and marriage and family 67–9
 and paternalism 62, 63
 and patriarchy 75
Proverbia 61
- nonconformity:
 and Act of Uniformity 288
 and division 296–8
 and middle way 291–8
 and orthodoxy 289–94
 and women 64
- Norfolk, Thomas Howard, 3rd duke of 12, 31
- Nye, Philip 118, 119, 121
- oaths, refusal to take 263
- order, civil 226, 294
- and Baxter 287
 and Denison 99, 101, 102
 in early church 226, 230
 and Hobbes 231, 232, 233
 and preaching 26
 and Puritanism 83, 87, 91, 94–6, 103–4
 and Restoration church 227–8
 threats to/and Family of Love 60, 91
 and Winstanley 186
- An Ordinance of the Lords and Commons* 114
- orthodoxy 82–3, 88–93, 98, 108–31
 and Baxter
 and civil order 83, 87, 94–6, 101, 230, 231
 definition 1–3, 41–52, 82, 90, 109,
 113
 and dogmatism 122–5
 and Locke 270
 and Marvell 247
 minimalist approach 125, 126–7, 129, 130
 and nonconformity 289
 patristic 255, 256
 Reformed 113–18, 122–8, 129, 297
 and religious change 3
- Overton, Richard 111
- Owen, John:
 and antinomianism 286, 288, 294
 and Baxter 9, 126–8, 129, 172, 173, 285–8,
 294
 and Biddle 172–3, 284
 and Goodwin 129
 and heresy and error 109, 119–20, 129,
 131
 and *Humble Proposals* 120, 284–5
 and interpretation of the Bible 4
 and Socinianism 8, 119, 211, 212–13, 214, 218,
 262
 and toleration 113, 120–2, 294
 and Trinitarianism 130
 works: *On the Death of Christ* 288; *Salus
 Electorum, Sanguis Jesu* 288; *Vindiciae
 Evangelicae* 172, 217, 284, 288
- Oxonbridge, John 165
- Paget, Nathan 210, 218
- Paget, Sir William 24, 26, 27
- Pagitt, Ephraim 3, 110, 255
Heresiography 137, 139–40, 141, 142, 146, 149,
 258
 and heresy as poison 261
- pamphlets:
 anti-heretical 139–40
 Restoration period 221–3
 of Winstanley 186, 190
- papacy, and definition of heresy 230–1
- Parker, Samuel 294

Index

315

- parliament, Protectorate 121–2, 129, 139
 and Biddle 164–5, 170, 173
 and Winstanley 192
- parliament, Restoration, and execution of
 heretics 221–3
- Parliament, Rump 119, 120
- Parr, Katherine 11, 12, 28
- Parris, George van 43
- patriarchy:
 and Family of Love 61, 63, 64, 73–5
 and Quakerism 69, 259
 threats to 5
- Paulin, Tom 161
- Pearse, M. T. 53
- Pelagianism 48, 87, 254–5
 and Baxter 286, 288
 and Edwards 141, 143, 152, 154
 and Hart 43
- perfectibilism 256
 and Family of Love 3, 6, 59, 71
- Perkins, William 90, 108, 113, 291
- Perne, Andrew 60, 86
- persecution:
 of dissenters 178, 226–7
 and heresiography 152–3
 of Hobbes 224
 of Nonconformists 294
 of Puritans 87
 of radical evangelicals 11, 15, 25
 subjectification of meaning 130
 of women 64, 65
- Peryn, William, *Three Godly and notable Sermons* 36
- Pettegree, Andrew 54
- Philip of Hesse, and Anabaptism 54
- philosophy, and heresy 224, 225, 228–9, 231–2
- piety, female 63–4, 69
- poison, heresy as 46, 142, 254, 256, 260–2, 265,
 272
- politics:
 of Henrician revolution 15–17
 of Restoration Settlement 221, 226
 and toleration 238–42
 of Winstanley 192, 195, 198–9
 see also authority; church and state; parliament
- Poole, Kristen 74
- Poole, Matthew 171
- popery, post-Restoration fears 221–2, 225,
 227
- power:
 female 60
 and Papacy 231
- prayer, in Familist households 66
- preaching, heretical:
 and Henry VIII 17, 18
- Puritan 90
 by women 24, 26, 259
- preaching, orthodox, against heresy 139
- predestination 45, 114
 and Baxter 292
 and Etherington 99
 and free-will men 43
 and Howe 290–1, 292, 293
 and Owen 286
 and Puritan disputes 108, 129
 and Socinianism 162
- Presbyterianism:
 and Act of Uniformity 288–9
 and Anabaptism 112–13
 and Baptists 112–13
 and Congregationalism 112–13, 118, 296
 and discipline 48, 86, 112
 and Goodwin 123–5
 and heresy 7, 109, 139, 297
 and heresy and error 113
 and heresy and sectarianism 7, 111–13
 and Independency 7, 110, 112–13, 118, 123
 moderate 292–8
- press, popular 110
- Preston, John 90
- priesthood of Christ:
 in Milton 204–8, 212, 213
 in Milton's contemporaries 208, 211–13
 in Socinianism 208–16
- Principles of Christian Religion* 119–20, 121, 129,
 285
- Proast, Jonas 272, 273
- Proctor, John, *The fall of the late Arrian* 44
- Protectorate:
 and definition of heresy 120–2
 and *Instrument of Government* 285
 and orthodoxy 282–5
 and toleration 120–2, 285
 see also parliament, Protectorate
- Protestantism:
 diversity 7, 109, 110, 113, 127–8, 129, 151, 226
 and heresy and order 1–10, 225–8
 and sectarianism 7, 160
- Prynne, William 144, 156
 and Arminianism 255
 and compulsion 112
 and heresiography 139–40, 145, 156
 works: *Fresh Discovery* 146, 158
- punishment of heresy 5, 8, 9, 117, 118, 226–7,
 260, 265
 and Barlow 240–2, 243–4
 in early church 243, 244
 and Hobbes 231, 234
 see also execution; imprisonment
- purgatory, denial 18, 22, 117

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-82076-9 - Heresy, Literature, and Politics in Early Modern English Culture

Edited by David Loewenstein and John Marshall

Index

[More information](#)

316

Index

Puritanism:

- and Act of Uniformity 288
- and authority 82, 87, 103–4
- and Calvinism 99, 104, 108–9, 110
- and Church of England 82, 86–7, 92, 93–4, 99, 101
- definition 82
- and discipline 48, 86, 88, 92, 101, 102, 127
- diversity 109, 151
- errors within 153
- and Etherington 83, 84, 85, 93–101
- and Family of Love 6, 70, 72, 86–8, 91, 92, 103
- and godly community 89–92, 96, 102–4
- moderate 125–8
- and orthodoxy and heresy 2, 82–3, 88–3, 101–5, 108–31
- and punishment of heresy 3
- radical 83, 94, 109, 118–20, 123–5, 131
- and sects 83, 110
- and Separatism 93, 104
- and Socinianism 171
- underground 6, 85–6, 88–96, 103, 109
- see also* Congregationalism; nonconformity; Presbyterianism

Quakers:

- and anti-Trinitarianism 174, 262
- as communists 263
- and Family of Love 76
- and heresiography 125, 146
- as heretics 254
- and libertinism 259
- and Puritanism 109
- and Reformed orthodoxy 121
- and role of women 67, 69, 259

Racovian Catechism 8, 119, 162, 163

and Biddle 168, 170, 173, 176, 284

and Milton 168, 284

radicalism *see* Anabaptism; evangelicalism

Ranters 109, 119, 121, 140, 146, 164, 174

and Diggers 194

and libertinism 259–60

Raven, Elizabeth *see* Rayner, Elizabeth

Rayner, Elizabeth 65, 67, 69

real presence 12, 15, 18, 22

reason:

- and Baxter 295–6
- and Socinianism 163, 171, 176
- and Winstanley 196

rebellion, and secular authority 49–52, 240

Reformation:

- and accusations of heresy 1–2, 255, 264

conservative 123–4, 125, 129

and Dutch influences 6

magisterial *see* evangelicalism; Luther, Martin;

Zwingli, Huldrych

progressive 123–5

radical *see* Anabaptism

revisionist account 15

Whig-Protestant account 15

and Zurich theology 6

Reformed Stranger Churches 42, 43

Reformed theology:

- and Anabaptism 3, 41, 45–52

and discipline 48, 127

and diversity 113, 127–8, 129

and heresy and orthodoxy 113–18

and Puritanism 99, 104, 108

see also Calvinism

refugees, Protestant 42

religion:

- public 233–5

voluntary 89, 91–2, 94, 102

religion, freedom of *see* conscience

repentance, and justification 85, 96–7, 98

representation 4

and eucharistic controversy 12, 19

Restoration:

- and Calvinist orthodoxy 2, 288

and heterodoxy 3, 8, 225–7

Revocation of Edict of Nantes (1685) 258, 261,

267

revolution *see* English Revolution

Rich, Richard, 1st baron 12, 25, 29

rioting, women in 60

Rogers, John 72, 80

Rogers, Thomas 70, 261

Roman Catholicism:

- and Anabaptism 41, 48, 52

and Barlow 235, 238, 239–40, 241, 243–5

and Calvinism 255

and definition of heresy 230–1

and interpretation of scripture 255

and justification by faith 45, 120

and patristic orthodoxy 256

and Presbyterianism 117

and Protestants as heretics 258, 261, 264, 267

and Restoration monarchy 221

and toleration 241, 267

Rosenblatt, Jason 215

Rump parliament 119, 120, 284–5

Rumrich, John P. 176, 204

Rutherford, Samuel 3, 110, 112, 116, 145

and Goodwin 136

Survey of Spiritual Antichrist 146, 149

sabbath, in Puritanism 85, 91, 96–7, 110, 124

Sabine, George 190, 193

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-82076-9 - Heresy, Literature, and Politics in Early Modern English Culture

Edited by David Loewenstein and John Marshall

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

317

- sacramentarianism 3
 and Askew 4, 5, 13, 20, 23, 25, 27, 30–1
 and Frith 22–3, 27, 30
 and Henry VIII 3, 11–12, 16
 and Lambert 12
 and language 19–20
- Saltmarsh, John 111, 287
- Sanderson, J. 186
- Scarisbrick, J. J. 34
- Scarry, Elaine 29
- schism:
 and Baxter 7
 and heresy 2, 144–5
- Schleitheim Articles* 46, 48
- Schlütingius, Jonas 209, 218, 219, 266
- Scotland, and Puritanism 88, 102
- Seaward, Paul 228
- sectarianism 7, 160, 227, 264
 and Baxter 282
 and heresiography 7, 110, 139, 140, 149–50,
 154–5
 and Puritanism 83
 and sexuality 259
 and toleration 241
- Sedgwick, Obadiah 116
- sedition *see* treason
- Separatism:
 early 53, 91
 and Etherington 84
 and Puritanism 93, 104, 109, 153
 see also Anabaptism
- Seres, William 46
- Servetus, Michael 138, 258, 260
- sexuality:
 and Family of Love 73–4, 75, 76, 150
 and heresy 6, 256–60, 272–4
- Shaxton, Nicholas, bishop of Salisbury 30
- Sherfield, Henry 195
- Sibbes, Richard 90
- signification 4, 5, 19–20
 and Askew 27
 and Frith 22, 27
 and sacramentarianism 11–12
- silence, as polemical weapon 20
- Simpson, Sidrach 121
- sin:
 and Family of Love 59
 and Winstanley 193, 198
- Six Articles Act (1536) 13, 16, 17, 21
- Skinner, Quentin 57
- sleep of the soul 45
- Smith, Nigel 187, 260
- Socinianism 109, 160, 162–4, 165–75
 and atonement 162, 163, 168, 173, 175, 208–16
 and Barlow 235
- and Best 111, 118, 164, 165
 and the Bible 163, 174
 and Biddle 111, 118, 119, 122, 162, 167, 172–4
 as disease 262
 and heresiography 146, 268
 and Hildersham 95
 and Independents 119, 121
 and Milton 8, 176–8, 181, 203–6, 209–10,
 212–16
 and Puritanism 171
 and Reformed orthodoxy 113–14, 118, 120,
 126–7, 130, 163
 as revival of ancient heresies 254
 and toleration 120, 162, 163, 265, 267
 and Unitarianism 161, 175
 and Wotton 95
- Socinus, Faustus 2, 159, 162–3, 167, 172, 180,
 211
- De Jesu Christo Servatore* 208–9
- and libertinism 258
 and redefinition of heresy 266
- sodomy:
 and heresy 48, 256, 257–9, 264
 and Locke 272–3
- Solemn League and Covenant 139, 168, 264
- soul *see* mortalism
- soul-sleeping 45, 146, 150, 152
- sovereignty, in Hobbes 233, 247
- Spanheim, Frederick 138, 144, 148
- Squire, Robert 140, 158
- Stillingfleet, Edward 210, 211–13, 218
- Suffolk, Catherine Brandon, duchess of 28
- Surrey, Henry Howard, earl of 26, 38, 80
- Sussex, countess 28
- Sylvester, Matthew 297
- Synod of Dort 261, 301
- T. L. (Familist prophet) 85, 88, 93
- Taylor, Gary, Mulholland, P. and Jackson,
 MacD. P. 70
- Ten Articles (1536) 42
- Testimony to the Truth of Jesus Christ* 111–12
- theatre:
 and Family of Love 60, 70–5
 and Puritanism 72
- Theodore, *Haereticarum Fabularum*
 Compendium 137, 138, 140, 142, 145, 154,
 236
- theology, political 228
- Thirty-Nine Articles* 237, 282
- Thomason Tracts 121, 151
- Tillotson, John:
 and anti-Trinitarianism 161, 296
 and toleration 9, 244, 294
- Todd, Margo 88

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-82076-9 - Heresy, Literature, and Politics in Early Modern English Culture

Edited by David Loewenstein and John Marshall

Index

[More information](#)

318

Index

- toleration:
- and anti-Trinitarianism 161
 - and Barlow 3, 9, 235, 240–2, 244–5
 - demands for 2, 3, 9, 123–5
 - and heresy 112–13, 119–20, 267
 - and Hobbes 3, 223, 224, 233, 247
 - and Locke 3, 9, 254, 267–74
 - and Milton 3, 120, 123, 267
 - opposition to 5, 111, 123, 125, 265–6, 268
 - and Protectorate 120–2, 285
 - and Restoration Church 221
 - and Socinianism 120, 162, 163, 265, 267
- Toleration Act (1689) 235, 295, 296
- torture, of Askew 13, 14, 15, 28–30, 31
- transubstantiation 11, 16, 18
- Traske, John 88
- Traskites 146
- treason, and heresy 5, 12, 19, 258, 264, 270–1
- Triers and Ejectors 121
- truth, and religious belief 225, 232, 236, 247
- Tuck, Richard 247
- Turner, William, *Preservative, or triacle* 44, 49
- Tyndale, William 17, 18
- uniformity
- and Constantine settlement 230, 236
 - and heresy 112, 236
 - and Puritanism 7, 91, 112, 119, 297
- Unitarianism, origins 161, 175, 298; *see also* Biddle, John
- universalism 117, 193, 194, 291
- Ussher, James, archbishop of Armagh 121, 126, 299
- Vane, Henry 120, 170
- Véron, Jean 45–7, 50–1, 56
- Vines, Richard:
- and Baxter 136
 - and definition of heresy 115–16
 - and fundamentals of belief 121, 129, 130
 - and heresy and error 7, 109, 116, 131
 - simple and complicate heresy 116
- The Impostures of Seducing Teachers Discovered* 142, 156
- Vittels, Christopher 62
- Waldensians 255, 257, 260, 263, 264, 268
- Walker, George 95, 97, 122, 153
- Wallington, Nehemiah 137
- Walwyn, William 131, 151, 152
- Weil, Rachel 273
- Werman, Golda 215, 220
- Westminster Assembly 114, 142, 146, 164, 170
- Westminster Confession of Faith 113, 129, 302
- Westminster Dissenting Brethren 118–22
- Whitaker, William 261
- Wightman, Edward 95, 108, 162, 268
- Williams, Daniel 296–7
- Williams, George H. 53
- Williams, Roger 120, 266
- wills, Familist 68, 69
- Winship, Michael P. 83
- Winstanley, Gerrard:
- and agrarian communism 3, 5, 8, 185, 186–99
 - influences on 187–8
 - and interpretation of scripture 4, 187, 190–2, 193, 194, 197, 198, 199
- works: *The Breaking of the Day of God* 188, 190–3; *The Law of Freedom in a Platform* 197, 199; *The Mysterie of God* 188, 190, 193–4; *The New Law of Righteousnes* 188, 189, 190, 192, 198–9; *The Saints Paradice* 188, 195–6; *Truth Lifting up his head above Scandals* 188, 196; *A Watchword to the City of London* 198
- as writer 186, 188–9
- Wisbech, and Family of Love 64–6
- witchcraft 264–5
- Wolleb/Wollebius, Johann 208, 209, 211, 218
- women:
- and Bible reading 17, 24
 - burnings for heresy 11
 - in Family of Love 6, 64–70, 73–4, 75, 150
 - as heretics 16, 60, 63, 64–70
 - and interpretation of the Bible 5
 - piety 63–4, 69
 - and preaching 24, 26, 259
 - religious beliefs 14
 - susceptibility to heresy 28
- see also* Askew, Anne
- Wotton, Anthony 95, 153
- Wriothesley, Thomas 12, 24, 25, 29
- Zurich theology, influence in England 6
- Zwingli, Huldrych 2, 6, 21
- and Anabaptism 49, 57, 138, 257, 263
 - and sacramentalianism 3, 5, 11