

Index

- Aachen, Frankish kingdom 112
 Abu-Lughod, L. 10
abun 144
 Acts of the Apostles 49, 51, 52
 Addai and Mari 83
 Addington, R. 197
 Africa 144, 158, 159, 210, 211, 212, 213, 222, 223, 225, 226, 227, 229, 231, 233
 Africa, North 18, 28, 54, 56, 58, 105
 African Independent Churches 227, 228
 agape 42, 53, 54, 55, 78 (*see also* meal)
 Agathangelos 92, 94
 Agnus Dei 198
 Akeley, T. C. 110
 Aksum 84, 144
 Alacoque, Marguerite-Marie 199
 Albrecht, Daniel 234
 Albury, England 228
 Alcuin of York 110–12
 Alexander, Bishop of Jerusalem 74
 Alexandria 28, 54, 77, 80, 144
 Alexandria, Patriarch of 144
 Alexis, Tsar 199–200
 Allstedt, Germany 189
 alternative worship 239
 Alzati, C. 67, 196
 Ambrose of Milan 88
 America, North 183, 203, 204, 206, 210, 212, 213, 221, 222, 228, 230, 232
 America, South 193, 210, 211, 212, 222, 229–34
 anabaptists 202, 237
 Anastasia, Church of, Jerusalem 70–2, 73
 Anderson, Allan 229, 230, 231, 232
 Anderson, C. P. 207
 angels 121, 125, 127
 Anglican churches 203, 204, 205, 212, 215–20, 216, 222, 223, 224, 226, 227, 234
 Anglo-Saxons 110, 112, 117, 130, 131, 136
 Angola 159
 animism 163
 Anne, St 171–2
 Anthony of Egypt 77, 78
 anthropology 3, 6–7, 9, 25, 59, 121, 159, 161, 193, 234
 Antioch 28, 29, 32, 33, 37–43, 41, 47, 48, 142
 antiphon 98, 100, 134, 136
 Apocalypse of John 49
 Apostolic Tradition 38, 43, 46–7, 54, 55
 Aquileia, Italy 67
 Arabs 143
 archdeacon 131
 architecture 65, 81, 82, 87, 95, 105, 106, 121, 122, 124–7, 129, 143, 145, 146, 147, 155, 157, 191, 198, 199, 215
 Aristotle 121
 Armenia 83, 92, 92–5, 97, 105, 116, 117, 141, 142, 144, 229
 Armenian church 93, 237
 Armenian Lectionary 73
 Armenian rite 92
 Arseniev, N. 129
 art 14, 124, 138, 144, 172, 189, 196, 237
 Ascension, Church of the, Jerusalem 73, 74
 Ascension, Feast of 139
 Asia 64, 84, 210, 211, 212, 222, 231
 Asia Minor 41, 43, 49, 51, 95, 102
 Assisi, Italy 219
 astrology 156
 Atchley, E. G. C. F. 136
 Athanasius, Patriarch of Alexandria 144
 Athanasius I, Patriarch of Constantinople 100
 atheism 182, 208
 Augustine of Canterbury 110, 113, 193
 Augustine of Hippo 61
 Austria 196
 Aztecs 139
 Azusa Street 229
 Bach, Johann Sebastian 201
 Bagnall, R. S. 76, 78, 79, 80
 Bailey, T. 135, 136, 137, 139
 Balch, D. 32

- Baldovin, John 61, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 97, 98, 99
 Balkans 95, 102
 Banker, James 168, 170
 baptism 27, 36, 40, 42, 43, 44, 47, 55–6, 70, 71, 87, 94, 123, 159, 175, 202, 213, 219, 220
 Baptist churches 203
 Barnard, L. W. 44
 Barrett-Lennard, R. J. S. 80
 Barton, S. C. 27, 29, 35, 37, 53
 Basel, Switzerland 192
 basilica 65, 67, 68
 Baumann, Gerd 13, 17, 120, 122, 147, 147–9, 150, 150–2, 151, 151
 Baumstark, Anton 2
 Bavaria 223
 Baxter, P. 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 136
 Beattie, J. 7
 Bec, France 133
 Beckwith, Roger 40, 41
 beguines 173
 Belgium 108, 172, 217
 Benedict XIV, Pope 195
 Benedict of Aniane 112
 Benedictines 85, 91, 110, 113, 115, 130, 131, 133, 217, 223
 benediction 199
 Benedictus 198, 223
 Bern, Switzerland 192
 Besse, St 160, 162
 Bethany, Palestine 73
 Beyer, Peter 209, 209–10, 210, 213
 Bhadrakali 157
 Bible 25, 110, 111, 125, 171, 185, 188, 189, 191, 193, 201, 202, 203, 204, 206, 223, 226, 227, 228, 232, 233, 236
 biblical scholarship 27
 Bishop, E. 132
 bishops 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 61, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73, 75, 80, 98, 126, 130, 131, 155, 167, 173, 178, 218
 Black Death 166–9
 Black Sea 142
 Blond, G. 43
 Blott, W. R. 221
 Boas, Franz 121
 Bobbio, Italy 109
 Bohemia 200, 201
 Bologna, Italy 168
 Book of Common Prayer 191, 192, 204, 218, 224, 227
 Boston, Massachusetts 205
 Botte, B. 217
 Bourdieu, Pierre 16, 148, 234
 Bradshaw, Paul 1, 4, 28, 32, 41, 45, 46, 51, 54, 80, 81
 Brahmins 154–8
 Brattle, Thomas 205
 Brattleboro, Vermont 205
 Brattle Street Church, Boston 205
 Brazil 230, 231
 bread and wine 27, 30, 32, 32–3, 35, 36, 40, 42, 44, 45, 47, 52, 53, 54, 128, 138, 187, 200
 Breviary 196
 Brightman, F. E. 80
 Brillioth, Yngve 217
 Britain 223, 224, 231, 239 (*see also* England, Scotland, Wales)
 Brock, S. P. 83
 Brown, A. S. 203
 Brown, J. M. 226
 Brown, Leslie 154, 155, 156, 157, 158
 Brown, Peter 59, 88
 Brown, Raymond 37, 37–9, 43, 44, 46
 Bucer, Martin 192
 Buddhism 84
 Bugnini, A. 219
 Bulgaria 117, 123
 Bulia, M. 141, 142, 143
 Bullinger, Heinrich 188
 Burdon, A. 204, 231
 Bynum, C. W. 59, 138, 173
 Byzantine church 96, 117, 128
 Byzantine Empire 66, 68, 92, 115, 117, 120, 123, 124, 140, 166
 Byzantine rite 4, 96–107, 118, 119, 127
 Byzantium 62, 91, 92, 94, 95–107, 116, 117, 118, 124, 125, 126, 142, 237 (*see also* Constantinople)
 Cabasilas, Nicholas 106
 Caesarea, Cappadocia 92
 Caesarea, Palestine 69, 70, 86
 California 230
 Calvin, John 189, 192, 202, 205
 Calvinism 192, 202, 203, 206
 Campbell, Isabella 228
 Campbell, Mary 228
 Canada 221, 230
 candles 103, 126, 132, 136, 149
 canon 131, 132, 133, 133, 134, 135, 136
 Canons of Hippolytus 80, 81
 Canterbury, England 131, 136, 140, 160, 161, 191, 193
 cantor 223
 Cape Town, South Africa 233
 Cappadocia 51, 92, 94, 141
 Carolingian Empire 91, 92, 108, 110–16, 112, 115, 116, 116, 117
 Carthage 28
 Carthusians 199

case studies 24–5
 Cassian 79
 catacombs 67
 catechism 139
 catechumenate 213
 Catherine, Empress of Russia 200
 Cathars 122
 cathedral 129, 130
 Cathedral of Faith, Rio de Janeiro 231
 Catholic Apostolic Church 228, 229, 230
 Catholic Church 17, 26, 108, 117, 130, 151, 153, 164,
 177, 185, 187, 190, 192, 193, 195–6, 200, 201,
 203, 207, 211, 212, 213, 214, 217, 218, 219, 220,
 221, 224, 230, 234
 catholicos 92, 142
 Caucasus 94, 117, 123, 141, 142
 Celtic Christianity 85, 131, 237
 Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies,
 Birmingham 8
 chancellor 132
 chant 127, 128, 144
 Chaoching, China 194
 charismatic traditions 17, 21, 49, 50, 51, 56, 210,
 214, 216, 228, 233, 234, 235
 charity 21–2, 81, 167, 168, 169, 238
 Charlemagne 92, 107–16, 161, 196, 237
 Cheremeteff, M. 126
 Chester, England 170
 Chicago, Illinois 233
 Chile 229, 233
 Chilton, B. 53
 China 19, 82, 84, 183, 193, 193–5, 196, 199, 225, 236,
 237, 238
 Chinese Rites Controversy 193–5, 213, 225
 chorus 215, 233
 Chrisman, M. U. 207
 Christendom 121, 123, 140, 141
 Christian II, King of Denmark 190
 Christian, William 151, 152, 162, 162–4, 163, 164,
 165
 Christianisation 58–62, 75, 76, 77, 82, 85, 86, 89,
 90, 94, 97, 109, 121, 147, 175, 176, 179–81
 Christmas 107, 126, 137, 139
 Church Missionary Society 224
 Church of the East 83, 155
 Church of South India 221
 Church of the Lord (Aladura) 227
 church orders 1, 28
 church orders (Reformation) 191, 192
 circumcision 144
 Clarendon, England 131
 Cleary, E. L. 229, 230
 Clement of Alexandria 54
 Clement of Rome 38, 43, 43–4, 46, 118
 Clopper, Lawrence 170, 171

Clovis, King of the Franks 108, 109
 Codex Barberini 103
 Cohen, Anthony 56
 colonialism 210, 211, 223, 224, 236
 Columbanus 109
 commentaries 96, 105–7, 127, 128
 Commission for Liturgical Reform 219
 communion 128, 135, 191, 196, 198, 216, 219, 235
 Compline 134
 Compostela 140, 160, 161
 confirmation 219
 confraternities 166–70, 173, 174, 176, 181, 187
 Confucian traditions 194
 Constance, Switzerland 186
 Constance, Council of 201
 Constantine the Great 58, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69,
 70, 83, 86, 88, 97, 101
 Constantine V, Emperor of Byzantium 102
 Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus, Emperor of
 Byzantium 97
 Constantinople 61, 64, 64–5, 65–6, 68, 72, 73, 75,
 83, 87, 92, 95, 96, 97, 98, 104, 105, 108, 115,
 123, 126, 127, 128, 142, 173, 200 (*see also*
 Byzantium)
 Constitution on the Liturgy 220, 224
 consuetudinary 132, 133
 contextualisation 26–9
 Coptic church 144
 Corinth 7, 28, 29–36, 43, 44, 49, 139, 235, 236, 237
 Corinthians, Letter to 1, 29, 29–36, 37, 38, 39, 48,
 50, 51, 52, 228, 235
 Corpus Christi 172, 177
 corruption 175, 177, 182, 195
 cosmological Christianity 122, 123, 139, 147, 237
 cosmology 19, 126, 128, 129, 140, 143, 146, 147,
 147–9, 148, 150, 175, 187
 Cosmos Indicopleustes 155
 Counter-Reformation 182
 Coventry, England 170, 174
 Cox, Harvey 234
 Cracraft, J. 200
 Cranmer, Thomas 130, 132, 191–2
 Creed 198
 Crehan, K. 90, 91, 107
 Crichton, J. D. 220
 Crimea 118
 Cross, Samuel 124, 125, 126
 Crum, Roger 171
 Crusades 95, 143
 Csordas, Thomas 17, 234
 cultural history 8
 cultural studies 8
 culture 6–9, 16, 27, 121, 209, 210, 213, 233
 Cuming, G. J. 37, 44, 47, 81, 191, 192
 Cyril of Thessalonica 117–18

- Cyril, Bishop of Jerusalem 70
 Cyrillic script 118
- Dagobert, King of the Franks 109
 daily office 5, 71, 73, 74, 78, 94, 104, 110, 128, 131,
 133–4, 135, 136, 173, 176, 184, 217
- Dalby, M. 130
 Damianites 167
 dance 144, 189, 207, 225, 227, 237, 238
 Dandelion, P. 206
 David the Builder, King of Georgia 142, 143
 Davidson, L. K. 140, 161
 Davie, G. 222
 Davies, J. G. 74
 Dawtry, A. 132
 deacons 41, 45, 47, 144
 dean 131, 132
 death 88, 166–9, 190
De Cerimoniis Aulae Byzantinae 97, 103
 de-christianisation 180, 192
 deification 129
 Deism 180
 Dempsey, C. G. 157
 Denis of Paris 109
 Denmark 190
 DePaor, M. and L. 85
 Descartes, René 182
 desert 77–9, 87
 devotion 15, 20, 21, 25, 91, 96, 101, 103, 129, 136,
 137, 138, 149, 150–4, 156, 158, 159, 160–4,
 165–74, 175–8, 184, 187, 190, 199, 201, 217,
 226, 237
- Didache 28, 38, 39–41, 42, 45, 53, 54, 55
 Dionysius, Bishop of Corinth 43
 discourse 10–23, 24, 26, 27, 59, 75, 86–8, 89, 90–1,
 95, 96, 98, 107, 108, 109, 110, 119, 120–3, 121,
 147, 147–9, 150, 158, 163–5, 171, 172, 172–4,
 175, 179–82, 184, 199, 209, 210, 211, 214, 226,
 236, 237, 238
 Christian 14, 17, 17–23, 24, 26, 59, 60–1, 94,
 105, 109, 110, 116, 118, 119, 121–2, 160, 171,
 176, 179, 197, 207, 210, 211, 233, 236, 237,
 238, 239
 demotic 13, 17, 19, 150–54, 158, 159, 160, 164,
 165, 171, 172, 173, 174, 177–8, 187, 210
 dominant 13, 17, 18–19, 25, 59, 61, 90, 91,
 120–23, 131, 143, 146, 146–9, 150, 151, 152,
 153–4, 158, 159, 164, 171, 172, 173, 174,
 174–8, 179–82, 210, 236
 humanist 18–19, 22, 23, 180–3, 184, 192, 193,
 197, 199, 207–8, 214, 222, 233, 236, 239
 Islamic 18, 19
 Jewish 18, 21, 39
 pagan 18–19, 19, 21, 22, 23, 86, 87, 88, 90
 discourse community 13
 discursive field 10, 10–12, 13
 disorder 30, 33, 77, 87
 Dix, Gregory 2, 4, 32, 63, 70
 Dixon, N. 221
 Dominicans 173
 Donaldson, C. 81, 82
 Donaldson, J. 41
 Dorset 130
 Dowden, Ken 18, 19, 61, 117, 161
 drama 137, 170, 171, 173
 druids 87
 drums 223
 dual discursive competence 13, 151, 152, 165
 Duchesne, L. 2
 Duffy, Eamon 183, 191
 Dunn, J. D. G. 29, 34, 49
 Dunn, M. 140, 161
 Dunne, G. H. 193, 194, 195
- Easter 63, 72, 73, 85, 105, 137, 139, 156, 187
 Eastern churches 94, 155, 176, 213
 Eastern rites 5, 118, 138
 ecstatic behaviour 30, 31, 36, 42, 48–51, 54
 Edinburgh, Scotland 212
 Edward VI, King of England 191
 Edwards, Jonathan 204
 Egeria 63, 70, 72
 Egypt 54, 76, 77–81, 82, 84, 85, 87,
 139, 213
 Eire, C. M. W. 183, 187, 192
 elders 41, 43, 44, 45
 elephant 157
 elevation 138
 Elias, a Jew from Mtskheta 141
 Elizabeth I, Queen of England 192
 embodiment 15, 78, 79, 148
 Emperor, Byzantine 66, 75, 87, 91, 95–107
 Emperor, Western 107, 108
 Encaenia, Feast of 72, 73
 Engberg-Pederson, Troels 27
 England 122, 123, 130, 131, 132, 161, 170, 174, 177,
 183, 189, 191, 192, 200, 202, 204, 205, 206,
 215–21, 224, 226, 234, 239
 English Hymnal 223, 224
 English Reformation 183, 183
 Enlightenment 182, 193, 197, 200, 207
 enthusiasm 31, 187
 Ephesus 29, 34, 35
 Ephrata, Pennsylvania 206
 Ephrem the Syrian 83
 Epiphany, Feast of 72
 Erasmus 164, 180, 185
 Eritrea 145
 Esler, Philip 52
 Ethiopia 19, 62, 82, 84, 123, 141, 143–6, 237

eucharist 2, 30, 36, 39, 40, 42, 43, 45, 47, 48, 53, 55,
 68, 70, 71, 78, 80, 87, 100, 113, 125, 127–9,
 134–5, 136, 138, 139, 166, 169, 176, 184, 187,
 188, 190, 191, 195, 197, 198, 199, 200, 215, 216,
 222, 225, 235, 238
 eucharistic devotions 138, 173, 199
 eucharistic prayer 5, 47, 81, 83, 128, 198, 223, 225
 Euphrates 94
 Europe 4, 58, 64, 85, 109, 117, 120, 121, 122, 123,
 136, 140, 143, 147, 151, 153, 159, 160, 161,
 161–2, 166, 168, 170, 183, 186, 192, 195, 195–6,
 199, 200, 203, 207, 211, 212, 213, 217, 218, 221,
 222, 223, 224, 230, 231, 233, 236
 Europe, Central 117
 Europe, Eastern 25, 120, 140
 Europe, Northern 92, 111, 113, 114, 117, 120, 211
 Europe, Western 4, 17, 19, 25, 85, 102, 108, 110, 112,
 115, 116, 120, 154, 160, 165, 166, 173, 174, 175,
 177, 179, 182, 183, 199, 211, 214
 Eusebius of Caesarea 49, 68, 70, 72, 86, 87
 Evangelicals 185, 214, 215, 216, 232, 233
 Evangelistary 118
 Evans, E. 29, 55
 Evensong 134, 191, 215
 Every, George 77, 84
 Exodus 34, 35
 exorcism 226, 227, 231
 extemporary prayer 55, 192, 203, 231
 extreme unction 195
 Ezana, King of Ethiopia 144
 Ezekiel 62

 Farmer, S. 82
 fasting 47, 68, 81, 187, 204, 227
 Fennel, J. 123
 Fenwick, J. 155, 217
 Ferdinand I, King of Spain 197
 Ferriero, A. 161
 festivals 72, 98, 109, 112, 127, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137,
 138, 144, 147, 156, 158, 160, 162, 163, 164, 173,
 199, 238
 Finn, P. C. 220
 Finucane, R. C. 136, 160, 161
 Fiorenza, E. S. 31
 flagellation 159, 164, 167, 168, 169, 170
 Flegg, C. G. 228
 Florence, Italy 171–2
 Forrester, D. 192
 Forster, M. R. 197
 Foucault, Michel 3, 10, 10–13, 11, 12, 14, 15, 26, 90,
 152, 152–4
 Fox, George 205
 France 7, 91, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 116, 121, 132,
 160, 209, 217
 Franciscans 167, 211

Franks 108–9
 Frere, Walter 5, 130, 131, 132, 133
 frescos 125, 126, 138
 Frumentius 144
 Frykenberg, R. E. 226
 fundamentalism 186, 232
 funeral 156, 157, 169, 194

 Gabra Masqal, court of 144
 Gabriel, the archangel 125
 Galatians, Letter to 38, 39
 Galilee 23
 galleries 65, 99, 124, 125, 199
 Gallican rites 80, 85, 108, 109
 Garrett, T. S. 221
 Gaul 28, 76, 77, 79–82, 85, 87, 114, 139
 Gelasian sacramentaries 113, 114
 Geneva 192
 George, St 157
 Georgia 94, 105, 123, 141–3, 144, 146
 Georgia, USA 204
 Georgian lectionary 73, 114
 Germanus, Patriarch of Constantinople 106, 107
 Germany 109, 110, 117, 118, 121, 166, 176, 178, 189,
 189–90, 191, 206, 217, 223
 Gerrish, B. A. 192
 Gethsemane, site of 63, 73
 Gibson, S. 69
 Giddens, Anthony 21
 Giles, R. 65
 Glagolitic rite 118
 globalisation 208, 209–14, 222, 233,
 235, 239
 Gloria 198, 223
 Goa, India 155
 Golgotha, site of 63, 69, 145
 Good Friday 73, 183
 Goths 108, 113
 Gramsci, Antonio 89, 89–90
 grammar 19, 27, 60
 great awakening 204
 great entrance 128
 Gregorian sacramentaries 111, 114, 116
 Gregory the Great, Pope 110, 111,
 113, 163
 Gregory the Illuminator, Catholicos of Armenia
 92–4
 Gregory of Tours 109
 Grierson, Roderick 144, 145, 146
 Grossmünster, Zurich 185, 187
 Grove Books 37
 Gudit, Queen of Ethiopia 145
 Guéranger, Prosper 217
 Guest, M. 239
 guilds 122, 152, 166, 170, 172, 174, 177

- Gutman, R. W. 197
gynaecium 99
- habitus 16–17, 60, 91, 121, 148–9, 150, 234
- Hadrian I, Pope III, 112, 113
- Hadrianum III–12, 114, 115
- Haenchen, E. 49, 52
- Haldon, J. F. 95, 96, 97
- Hall, B. 180, 182
- Hall, D. D. 203
- Hall, Stuart 8
- Hanawalt, B. A. 174
- Harnack, Egypt 139
- Harper, J. 6
- Harrington, C. 85
- Hastings, A. 227
- Hastings, England 131
- healing 27, 47, 49, 87, 92, 103, 145, 160, 163, 164, 187, 226, 227, 230, 231, 232
- Hebert, Arthur Gabriel 216–18
- Hebrews, Letter to 38
- Heelas, Paul 238, 239
- hegemony 89–92, 95, 96, 105, 107, 109, 110, 116, 118, 119, 121
- hellenism 27, 31, 32
- Hemming, J. 193, 211
- Henderson, J. 168
- Henry I, King of England 132
- Henry VIII, King of England 176, 191
- Hertz, Robert 159, 160, 162
- Hierapolis, Asia Minor 49
- Hinduism 155, 155–8, 214
- Hippolytus 46–7, 48, 49, 54, 225
- historicisation 63, 64, 66, 69, 72, 73
- Holeton, D. R. 200, 201
- Hollenweger, W. J. 229
- Holy Apostles, Church of the, Constantinople 65
- Holy Land 66, 69, 73, 74, 124, 143
- Holy Roman Empire 116, 186
- Holy Sepulchre Complex, Jerusalem 69, 69–72, 72–3, 74, 143, 146
- holy water 134, 227
- Holy Week 69, 72, 72–3, 74, 219
- Hoover, Willis Collins 229, 233
- Hope, W. S. 136
- house churches 23
- Howell, C. 195, 196
- humanism 18–19, 20, 164, 179–82, 184, 185, 186, 193, 195, 210
- Humphrey, C. 9
- Humphries, M. 67
- Hunt, E. D. 69
- Hus, Jan 200–1
- Hussey, J. M. 95, 96, 97, 101, 102, 103, 104
- Hussite tradition 201
- hymns 30, 36, 74, 83, 104, 127, 200–6, 215, 220, 223
- Iaroslav, Prince of Kiev 124, 125
- iconoclasm 183, 189, 192
- Iconoclast Controversy 92, 96, 101, 101–3, 104, 105, 106, 115, 142, 184
- iconostasis 124, 126–7, 128
- icons 101–03, 126–7, 149
- identity 56, 89, 116, 157, 158, 160, 161, 165, 172, 174, 209, 210
- Ignatian Exercises 192
- Ignatius of Antioch 29, 38, 41, 41–3, 42, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 55
- Igreja Universal do Reino de Deus 231
- Iliffe, J. 223, 224
- images 83, 85, 103, 121, 125–7, 136, 137, 138, 162, 163, 164, 172, 183, 184, 187, 191, 225, 237
- incarnation 20, 127, 128
- incense 199
- inclusive language 220, 221
- inculturation
- India 19, 62, 84, 153, 154, 154–8, 159, 193, 210, 211, 213, 214, 221, 225, 226, 229, 237
- individualism 181, 182, 185, 193, 210
- indulgences 177
- Ingle, H. L. 205
- Ingold, Tim 7, 121
- initiation 220
- inquisition 177
- institution narrative 33, 45
- intercessory prayer 42, 44, 71, 127, 128, 135
- International Commission on English in the Liturgy 221
- intimacy 20–1, 22, 31, 239
- introductory rites 100
- Ireland 62, 82, 85, 109, 110
- Irenaeus of Lyons 29, 93
- Irene, Princess of Kiev 126
- Irvine, C. 213, 216, 217, 218
- Isidore, Archbishop of Seville 110
- Isichei, E. 159, 223, 224
- Islam 22, 84, 95, 101, 102, 120, 122, 140, 155, 213, 214
- Italy 105, 109, 110, 153, 154, 160, 166, 167–70, 171, 173, 174, 178, 186, 211
- James the Apostle 161
- Janjalia, M. 141, 142, 143
- Jasper, R. C. D. 44, 81, 218
- Jeremias, Joachim 53
- Jerome 75
- Jerusalem 61, 62, 62–4, 66, 68–74, 75, 86, 94, 101, 105, 128, 142, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 161, 174, 236

Jesus 1, 4, 19, 21, 22, 23, 26, 34, 35, 36, 42, 45, 53,
 54, 63, 69, 70, 73, 74, 75, 87, 105, 106, 124,
 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 138, 139, 141, 142, 146,
 169, 173, 196, 199, 226, 235, 238

Jesse Tree 138

Jewish blessing 32, 40

Jewish-Christian communities 34, 38, 39, 43

Jewish festivals 34, 39

Jewish meals 40, 46, 52, 53

Jocelin de Bohun, Bishop of Salisbury 132

Johanny, R. 42

John the Evangelist 49, 49, 53

John XXIII, Pope 219

John Chrysostom 98

John Paul II, Pope 212

John, Gospel of 21, 53, 71

Johnson, M. E. 36, 40, 46, 47, 55, 80

Jonas, R. 199

Jordan 145

Joseph, George 156

Judaism 4, 27, 32, 32–3, 33, 36, 38, 39, 40–1, 43, 46,
 48, 54, 62, 75, 83, 122, 141, 144, 145, 155, 214,
 236

Jude, Letter of 53

Juliana of Cornillon 173

Jungmann, Joseph 2, 4, 198

Justinian, Emperor of Byzantium 65, 96,
 98, 107

Justin Martyr 38, 43, 44–6, 47, 54, 55, 93

Kalumba, L. N. 225

Kappel, Switzerland 188

Karant-Nunn, Susan 187, 189, 190

Kartli, Kingdom of, Georgia 141

Kavanagh, Aiden 5, 238

Kay, W. K. 229, 230

Keay, J. 155

Kenya 224

Kepel, G. 232

Kerala, India 7, 155–6, 160

Kiev, Russia 122, 123–4, 130, 146, 176, 237

kiss 31, 45

Klaus, Byron 233

Koester, H. 39

Kongo 158–9

Kroeber, A. L. 121

Kuefler, M. 22, 59, 60, 76

Kutaisi, Georgia 143

Kyrie 198

Laidlaw, J. 9

Lalibela, King of Ethiopia 145

Lalibela, Ethiopia 145–6

Lambert, F. 204

Lambeth Conferences 212

landscape 87, 121, 163

Last Supper 33, 35, 45, 53

Latvia 117

Lauds 134

Lausanne, Switzerland 192

Lazarium, Church of the, Jerusalem 73

Leaver, R. A. 201

Lee, Edward 228

Lee, Mother Ann 206

Le Huray, P. 189

Lent 68, 69, 71, 102, 136, 137, 139, 187

Leo III, Emperor of Byzantium 101, 102, 106

Lerner, K. 141, 142

Lévi-Strauss, Claude 2

Lewis, G. 9

Lewis, I. M. 31

libelli 113

Liège, Belgium 172, 173

Lieu, S. N. C. 83

lighting of lamps 71

Likhachev, Dimitrii 126

Lindberg, C. 184, 189, 202

Litany 191, 215

literacy 91, 119

Lithuania 117

little entrance 128

liturgical books 103, 104

liturgical colours 136

Liturgical Movement 16, 209, 217–21, 234

liturgical revision 209, 212, 214, 217

liturgical year 20, 53, 63, 66, 98, 102, 114, 134, 138,
 139, 184, 201

liturgiology 2

Liturgy of St Basil 103

Liturgy of St John Chrysostom 103

Locke, John 208

Lombardy 116

London, England 131, 150, 208, 228

Lord's supper 27, 30, 32–6

Los Angeles, California 229

Lossky, V. 129

Lowe, E. A. 109

Loyola, Ignatius 192

Lüdemann, G. 46

Luke the Evangelist 49, 51–3

Luke, Gospel of 52

Luther, Martin 189–90, 191, 192, 201,
 202, 205

Lutheran churches 190, 201, 203–6, 217,
 223, 226

Lutz, C. 10

Lyons, France 28, 29, 196

Maasai 226

Mabillon, J. 1

- Macao 193, 194
 Macarius, Bishop of Jerusalem 63, 69
 Macedo, Edir 231
 Machiavelli, Niccolò 89
 magic 9, 145
 Malabar Coast 155, 157
 Malankara, India 154
 Malawi 224
 Malina, Bruce 27
 Manchester, England 206
 Manichaeism 83
 Manila, Philippines 196
 Mannion, M. F. 21
 Marcion 46
 marginality 25, 82–6, 85, 161
 Mark, Gospel of 53
 Markus, Robert 19, 60, 80, 86, 86–7
 marriage 5, 156, 157, 158, 188, 190
 Marshall Lang, D. 141
 Martène, E. 1
 Martin of Tours 81, 82, 109
 Martin, David 234
 Martyrium, Church of the, Jerusalem 70, 72, 73
 martyrs 67, 75, 86, 88, 126
 Mary, Mother of Jesus 21, 103, 125, 127, 138, 145, 161, 162, 163, 164, 169, 199
 Mary, Queen of England 191
 Masons 197
 Massachusetts 204
 material culture 8
 Matheson, Peter 189, 190
 Matthew the Evangelist 49
 Matthew, Gospel of 38, 53, 185
 Mattins 134, 191, 215
 Maundy Thursday 73, 183, 187
 Maximilla, prophetess 48, 50, 50–1
 Maximus the Confessor 105–6
 McGrail, S. P. 219, 220
 McGuckin, J. A. 99, 100
 McManus, F. R. 221
 McMullen, R. 58
 McSweeney, B. 212
 meal 32, 32–3, 40, 42, 43, 48, 51–4, 55, 56, 81, 235, 235, 238
 Medhane Alem 145
 Medici family 172
 Meeks, Wayne 29, 30, 31, 32, 33
 Méhat, A. 54
 Meier, John 37, 37–9, 43, 44, 46
 Meissner, W. W. 192
 Melchisedec I, Catholicos of Georgia 143
 Melito of Sardis 73, 74
 memorialisation 168, 169
 Mercier, J. 145
 Merovingian Empire 91, 108, 108–10
 Methodist churches 204, 221, 229, 231
 Methodist Hymn Book 204
 Methodius of Thessalonica 117, 118
 Meyendorff, J. 129
 Meyendorff, P. 199, 200
 Mexico City 139, 196
 Michael, the archangel 145
 Michael III, Emperor of Byzantium 117, 118
 Middle East 18, 58
 Milan, Italy 67, 88, 196
 Milvian Bridge, Battle of 88
 Mindaugus, King of Lithuania 117
 miracles 162, 164, 165
 Mirian, King of Georgia 141
 Missal 196
 mission 62, 91, 92, 93, 109, 110, 112, 117, 120, 144, 156, 159, 193, 201, 211, 212, 222, 223–6, 224, 227, 231
 modernism 18, 179, 180, 222
 monasticisation 176, 182, 190
 monasticism 23, 62, 71, 77–80, 81, 82–6, 85, 87, 88, 94, 104, 104–5, 105, 106, 109, 110, 112, 114, 115, 122, 129, 130, 131, 133, 142, 144, 145, 146, 155, 162, 167, 170, 171, 175, 176, 176–7, 184, 188, 192, 196, 209, 217, 226, 237
 Montanism 51, 54, 175
 Montanus 50–1
 Montebourg, France 133
 Moorhead, J. 88
 Moors 162
 Morales, Juan Bautista de 194
 Moravia 117–18, 123
 Moravian churches 201, 204, 223, 238
 Morghen, Raffaello 168
 mosaics 125
 Moscow, Russia 124, 200
 Mosse, D. 155
 Mount Athos 105
 Mount of Olives 63, 73
 Moxnes, H. 52
 Mozarabic rite 110
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus 197–8
 Mtskheta, Georgia 141–3
 Munro-Hay, S. 144, 145, 146
 Müntzer, Thomas 189
 Murphy-O'Connor, J. 74
 Murray, D. 192
 Murray, R. 83
 music 98, 99, 121, 132, 137, 144, 183, 184, 188, 189, 196, 197–9, 200–6, 222, 225, 232, 233, 237, 238, 239
 Mylapore, India 154
 mysticism 21, 129, 130, 181
 Mytum, H. 85

Nanas of Phrygia 51
 Neale, J. M. 2
 Neri, Philip 197
 Nestorius 100
 Netherlands 166, 217
 Neuchâtel, Switzerland 192
 New Age movement 238
 New Castile 162
 New England 202, 203, 204, 205, 237
 New Prophecy 50, 50–1
 New Testament 37, 38, 48, 49, 51, 55, 56, 74, 204
 New Zealand 221
 Nicaea, Council of 69
 Niederwimmer, Kurt 26, 39, 40
 Nigeria 227
 Nikon, Patriarch of Moscow 199–200
 Nino of Georgia 141–2
 Nocent, A. 196
 Nones 134
 Normandy 133
 Normans 130, 131
 Norse 123
 Northampton, Massachusetts 204
 Nubia 84

Odes of Solomon 237
 Old Believers 199
 Old Testament 43, 74, 144, 145, 202
 Ol'ga, Princess of Kiev 123, 126
 O'Mahony, A. 69, 76
 oratorio 197, 198, 201, 202
 oratory 197
 order 30, 31, 89, 93, 103
 ordination 47
 ordines 114
 organ 201, 205, 215
 Origen of Alexandria 54, 74
 origins 4, 26, 57
 Orsamichele, Church of, Florence 172
 Orthodox churches 95, 118, 127, 129, 142, 200, 214, 216
 Oshitelu, Josiah 227
 Osmund, Bishop of Salisbury 131–2, 133, 136
 Oxford, England 204

paganism 18–19, 46, 58, 61, 65, 66, 75, 87, 97, 98, 109, 110, 120, 140, 141, 147, 159, 161, 163, 180, 193, 236
 Palazzo, E. I, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114
 Palestine 23, 34, 40, 52, 79, 94, 104–5
 Palestrina, Giovanni Pierluigi da 198
 Palmer, William 2
 Palm Sunday 73, 128
 Paris, France 109, 192
 Parish Communion Movement 216–21, 234

Parker, David 22
 Parry, K. 84
 participation 128, 129, 149, 150, 216, 219
 Passion narrative 34–5, 35, 138, 163, 164, 199, 202
 Passion Sunday 137
 Passover 34, 35, 36
 Patmos, Asia Minor 49
 Patriarch of Constantinople 95, 98, 100, 106, 107, 142
 Paul the Apostle 1, 23, 28, 29, 29–36, 37, 38–9, 41, 42, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 93, 139, 228, 235, 238
 Paul III, Pope 195
 Paxton, F. S. 59
 Pecklers, K. F. 220
 Pederson, K. S. 146
 Pellegrini, L. 167, 168
 penitential worship 99, 109, 159, 168, 169, 195, 225, 227, 229
 Pennsylvania 206
 Pentecost, Feast of 34, 49
 Pentecostal churches 210, 214, 216, 228, 229–34, 235, 238
 Pepin III, King of the Franks 113, 115
 performance 15, 25, 149, 234
 Perham, M. 220
 perpetual prayer 78, 81
 Persia 19, 82, 83–4, 85, 95, 105, 155, 158
 Perugia, Italy 168
 Peter the Apostle 33
 Peter, Tsar 200
 Peter, Letters of 38
 Peters, B. 221
 Petri, Laurentius 190, 191
 Philadelphia, Asia Minor 41, 42, 43, 50
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 206
 Philip the Apostle 49, 50, 143
 Philip II, King of Spain 165
 Phillips, Edward 31
 Phillips, L. E. 46, 47
 Phillipson, D. W. 145, 146
 Phrygia, Asia Minor 51, 54
 Phythian-Adams, C. 174
 Pickstock, C. 5, 221
 Pietism 206
 pilgrimage 63, 69, 73, 74, 76, 79, 82, 86, 87, 114, 136, 140, 146, 148, 160–1
 Pius V, Pope 196
 Pius X, Pope 212, 219
 Pius XII, Pope 219
 plainchant 189, 197, 198, 201, 217
 Po-Chia Hsia, R. 202
 Polycarp of Smyrna 41
 polyphony 197
 Poor Clares 167

- Pope 64, 107, 108, 113, 115, 131, 166, 173, 177, 178, 196, 212
- Poppe, A. 124
- Poreč, Croatia 67
- Portugal 155, 157, 158, 159, 210, 211
- post-modernism 180, 222, 239
- Power, D. N. 37
- power 13, 71, 87, 88, 89, 91, 95, 98, 107, 108, 109, 110, 152, 152–3, 161, 164, 165, 166, 170, 171, 172, 174, 177–8, 211, 212, 237
- Prague, Czech Republic 200, 201
- praxis 15, 16
- preaching service 204
- precentor 132
- presbyters 47, 114, 158
- priesthood 84, 93
- Prime 134
- printing 207–8
- Priscilla, prophetess 50
- privatisation 179, 182, 183
- processional 139
- processions 61, 66, 68, 71, 73, 75, 96, 97–101, 105, 125, 128, 133, 134, 135, 139, 156, 159, 163, 164, 168, 169, 172, 173, 173–4, 184, 198
- Proclus, Patriarch of Constantinople 100
- Propaganda Fide* 194, 195
- prophecy 30, 31, 39, 42, 49, 50–1, 55, 159, 188, 202, 227, 232
- Prophezei* 188
- Protestant churches 4, 26, 195, 196, 202, 202–5, 203, 204, 211, 212, 214, 218, 221, 224, 227, 229, 235
- psalms 71, 74, 78, 79, 98, 100, 133, 134, 136, 189, 202, 203
- puja 226
- Purcell, N. 60
- purgatory 121
- Puritans 202
- Puthupally, India 157
- pyx 132
- Quam Singulari* 219
- Queen of Sheba 144, 146
- Radical reformation 183, 231
- Ramshaw, G. 221
- Ranieri, Fra 168
- Rankin, D. 51, 54
- rationalism 179, 180, 182, 207, 208, 210
- Ratislav, Prince of Moravia 117–18
- readings 71, 74, 128, 197, 231
- Red Sea 144
- Reformation 2, 102, 130, 151, 165, 171, 175, 176, 178, 179, 182, 183, 183–92, 195, 200–5, 207, 208
- relics 66, 88, 101, 141, 160, 161, 162, 163, 173, 184
- religion 9–10
- Renaissance 181
- requiem mass, 198
- reserved sacrament 132
- resurrection 20
- revelation 22
- revival meetings 232
- Reyerson, K. L. 174
- rhetoric 207
- Ricci, Matteo 194
- rights 22, 180
- Rio de Janeiro 231
- Rite of Christian Initiation of Adults 213
- ritual 15, 16, 16–17, 27, 60, 61, 62, 63, 75, 88, 93, 94, 97, 99, 101, 106, 114, 133, 134, 139, 140, 143, 154–58, 156, 157, 158, 190, 192, 224, 227, 231, 234, 237
- Robbins, V. K. 30
- Roberts, A. 41
- Roberts, Colin 77
- Robertson, I. 227
- Robertson Smith, W. 94
- rogationtide 139
- Roger of Caen, Bishop of Salisbury 132
- Roman Empire 7, 8, 22, 27, 31, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 76, 77, 82, 83, 85, 86, 88, 90, 92, 95, 96, 97, 108, 120, 179, 181
- Roman rite 4, 80, 95, 119, 123, 131
- Romans, Letter to 38
- Rome 37–9, 43–8, 52, 54, 55, 56, 60, 62, 64, 66–8, 72, 73, 75, 85, 107, 108, 111, 112, 113, 113–14, 115, 117, 118, 124, 140, 158, 160, 161, 174, 190, 193, 194–5, 197, 200, 211, 236
- rood screen 135, 137
- Rordorf, W. 39, 40
- rosary 158
- Rosman, A. 7
- royal gate 124, 128
- Rubel, P.G. 7
- Rubenson, S. 79
- Rubin, Miri 3, 130, 137, 138, 173
- Rufiji River 222
- Ruggieri, Michele 194
- Russell, James 58, 59, 108, 109, 110
- Russia 105, 123–9, 138, 183, 199–200, 236
- Russian Orthodox Church 122, 199, 200
- Sabbath 144
- sacramentals 102
- sacramentary 111–14
- sacraments 195
- Sacred Congregation for the Discipline of the Sacraments 218, 219
- Sacred Heart 199
- sacrifice 93, 97, 129, 194, 196, 237, 238

St Eirene, Church of, Constantinople 65
 St Gall, Switzerland 109, 192
 St Girolamo, Church of, Rome 197
 St John Lateran, Church of, Rome 67, 111, 114
 St Lawrence, Church of, Rome 67
 St Paul, Church of, Rome 67
 St Peter, Church of, Rome 67
 Saint Sabas Monastery, Palestine 104, 105
 St Sophia, Church of, Constantinople 64–5,
 65–6, 66, 87, 98, 99, 103, 104, 107, 123, 128
 St Sophia, Church of, Kiev 122, 124–6
 saints 21, 66, 82, 88, 125, 126, 127, 138, 146, 149, 156,
 160, 160–4, 199, 237, 238
 Salisbury, England 123, 130–40, 146, 170, 176, 237
 salt 134
 Salzburg, Austria 197
 Salzman, M. 68, 75
 Samaria 44
 Sanctus 198, 223
 Sandon, N. 198
 San Sepolcro, Italy 168, 169, 170, 171, 176
 São Paulo, Brazil 233
 Sarapion of Egypt 80
 Sarum rite 130–7, 191
 Sawyer, D. F. 31
 Scandinavia 190
 Schaffhausen, Switzerland 192
 Schellman, J. M. 220
 Schoedel, W. R. 41, 42
 Scotland 192, 227, 228
 screen 65, 87, 128
 Sebastian, St 163
 secularisation 181
 Sennett, R. 21
 Seoul, South Korea 233
 sermon 128, 177, 185, 188, 190, 197, 201, 203, 204,
 208, 222, 231, 232, 233
 Sext 134, 135
 Seymour, William Joseph 228
 Shakers 206, 207, 238
 shape 4
 Shaw, R. 226
 Shepherd of Hermas 43
 Sherborne, England 130, 131
 shrines 136, 138, 143, 160–5, 187, 238
 Siberia 62, 84
 Sidonia of Mtskheta 141
 silence 205
 Silk Road 82, 84
 singing 98, 127, 133, 137, 169, 189, 190, 197, 202,
 215, 217, 223, 226, 229, 231, 232, 233
 Sion, Church of, Jerusalem 72, 73
 Skhirtladze, Z. 142
 Slavs 95, 117, 118, 119, 123
 Smith, Adam 208

Smith, Dennis 30, 32, 33, 34, 46, 51, 52, 53
 Smith, Jonathan Z. 62, 62–4, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69,
 75, 86
 Smyrna, Asia Minor 32, 41, 43
 social history 6, 25, 27, 29
 socialisation 16, 33
 social theory 27
 Society of Friends 205
 Society of Jesus 192–5, 196, 199, 211, 225
 Society of the Sacred Mission 216
 sociology 27, 29, 59, 161
soleia 124
 Solesmes, Abbey of, France 217
 Solomon, King 146
 Soltner, L. 217
sorores minores 167
 South Africa 218, 229
 Southwark, England 150
 space 19, 60–2, 62, 63, 64, 68–75, 75–82, 86–8, 91,
 107, 122, 126, 127, 131, 148, 163, 166, 171, 184,
 234, 237
 Spain 6, 108, 110, 116, 121, 153, 161, 162–5, 196, 210,
 211, 238
 speaking in tongues 27, 31, 42, 51, 228, 229, 232
 Spener, Philip Jacob 206
 Sperry-White, G. 51, 81
 Spinks, B. D. 83, 217
 Spirit 21, 30, 31, 32, 36, 48–9, 55, 56, 139, 202,
 228–34, 235, 238
 spirit possession 32, 49, 229, 232, 233
 spiritual gifts 31, 48–51, 228, 229, 232, 233, 235
 spirituality 129
 spiritual warfare 78
 Stambaugh, J. 32
 stational liturgy 64, 66, 67, 68, 72, 75, 98, 100
 statues 137, 138
 Stephen, King of England 132
 Stephens, W. P. 182, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190,
 191
 Stevens, James 21, 234, 235, 239
 Stevenson, Kenneth 4, 5
 Stewart, C. 226
 Stoyanov, Y. 122
 Strasbourg, France 192
 Stringer, Martin 10, 163, 164
 structuralism 2, 3
 subcultures 7, 8
 Sunday school 215
Sunday Service of the Methodists 204
 superstition 9, 151, 152, 153, 156, 177, 178, 187,
 195, 237
 Svetitzkhoveli, Church of, Mtskheta 143
 Swanson, Robert 9, 151
 Sweden 190, 191, 217
 Switzerland 109, 176, 178, 185, 191, 192

- symbolism 85, 106, 125, 126, 127, 146, 146–9, 148, 160, 172, 225, 237
 symposia 32
 syncretism 154, 157, 226, 227
 Syria 28, 34, 71, 79, 83, 84, 85, 87, 94, 95, 100, 101, 142, 144, 153, 155, 157, 213, 237, 238

 Tabor, Czech Republic 201
tabor 144
 Tachiaos, A.-E. N. 117
 Taft, Robert 3, 5, 65, 66, 75, 78, 79, 81, 94, 96, 98, 99, 100, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 124, 126, 127, 133, 193
 Talley, T. J. 63
 Tamar, Queen of Georgia 143
 Tanzania 214, 222–6
 Taylor, J. E. 69
 Tbilisi, Georgia 142
 teachers 40, 49
 Telavi, Georgia 143
 televangelists 237
 Temple at Jerusalem 62
 Terce 134, 135
 Tertullian 28, 54–5, 93, 175
 Testamentum Domini 51, 81
 testimony 232
 Teteriatnikov, N. 126
 texts 1, 3, 11, 13, 14, 15, 22–3, 25, 26–9, 37, 56, 80, 91, 94, 103, 106, 111, 114, 115, 119, 130, 132, 133, 137, 145, 184, 185, 186, 196, 200, 202, 207, 207–8, 208, 217, 218, 221, 234
 textualisation 91, 97, 104, 106, 118, 119
 Theissen, Gerd 29, 49
 Theodore of Stoudios 104
 theology 5, 23, 87, 110, 177, 184, 185, 188, 192, 196, 208, 219, 220, 230, 232, 233, 236, 237
theosis 129
 Thessalonica, Greece 117
 Thomas the Apostle 154, 155, 156
 Thomas Aquinas 173
 Thomas Becket 136, 160
 Thomas, David 18
 Thomas, J. P. 100
 Thomson, R. W. 92
 Thornton, J. 158, 159
 Thurian, M. 225
 Tigray, Ethiopia 145
 time 19–20, 63–4, 66, 74, 81, 138, 147, 148, 163, 180
 titular churches 66, 67, 68
 Toledo, Spain 110
 Tomb of Christ 63, 69, 70, 71, 86
 tombs 126
 Torevell, David 15, 15–16, 17, 212, 222, 239

 Toronto, Canada 230, 231
 Toronto Blessing 230
 Tours, France 81, 82
 Tovey, Phillip 222, 225, 227
 transubstantiation 195, 196
 Trdat, King of Armenia 92–4
 treasurer 132
 Trent, Council of 195–7, 207, 219
 Trevett, C. 41, 42, 43, 46, 50, 51, 54, 55
 Tripp, D. H. 183, 188, 208
 Trisagion 100
 Tristram, E. W. 138
 Troas, Asia Minor 43, 52
 Trocmé, Etienne 34, 34–5, 35, 53
 truth 22, 180
 Turner, D. 130, 181
 Tuscany 168
 Tylor, Edward 7, 16, 163, 163–4

 Uganda 224
 Umbanda spirits 231
 Umbria 168
 United Society for the Propagation of the Gospel 222
 United States of America 205, 212, 216, 229, 231, 233, 239
 Universities Mission to Central Africa 224
 Uppsala, Sweden 190
 Urban IV, Pope 173
 use 136

 Valentinus 46
 Valignano, Alessandro 193
 Valparaiso, Chile 229
 Van Gennep, Arnold 2
 Vatican 212, 225
 Vatican Council
 First 212
 Second 15, 196, 212, 219, 219–20, 224
 Venice, Italy 200
 Vermont 205
 vernacular 118, 123, 135, 142, 155, 170, 184, 187, 189, 191, 200, 201, 212, 219, 220, 224, 225
 Verona, Italy 113
 Veronensis 113
 Vespers 134
 vestments 136, 137, 215, 225, 227
 vicarious worship 175, 176
 vicars choral 133
 Victory of Orthodoxy 102
 vigil 71, 134
 Vineyard churches 230, 231
 Visigoths 108, 113
 visions 31, 51, 173, 199, 229
 Vladimir, Prince of Kiev 123, 124, 126

268

- Vladyshevskaja, T. 126, 126, 127
 Vogel, Cyrille 4, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114
- Wagner, R. 7
 Wainwright, G. 225
 Wales 229
 Walker, Peter 63, 69, 70, 72, 74, 86
 Wallace-Hadrill, J. M. 60, 108, 109, 110, 111
 Walls, A. F. 204, 212
 Walsh, C. J. 213
 Walsingham, England 161
 Walter VI of Brienne 171
 Waring, D. G. 205
 Warren, F. E. 85, 134
 Watts, Isaac 204
 Weisse, Michael 201
 Werbner, Richard 160
 Wesley, John and Charles 204, 208
 Westermeyer, Paul 188, 189, 197, 198, 201, 202,
 203, 204, 205, 206, 232
 Whitby, Council of 85
 White, James 4, 6, 204
 White, Susan 3, 6, 8, 91, 99, 104, 115, 148, 149, 203,
 207
 Wilkins, David 171
 Wilkinson, John 63, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74
 William, King of England 131
 Williams, A. V. 83, 84
 Willis, G. G. 67
 Wilmart, A. 109
 Wilson, C. 197, 198
 Wilson, E. A. 229, 230
 Wilson, H. A. 109

Index

- Winkler, Gabriele 5, 94
 Wissahickon Creek, Pennsylvania 206
 Withey, D. A. 195, 196
 Wittenberg, Germany 201
 women and worship 8, 31, 50, 51, 65, 85, 99, 100,
 137, 149, 167, 167–8, 169, 172–3, 175, 176, 181,
 190, 203, 229
 wood of the cross 63, 69, 70, 71, 72, 101
 Woolfenden, Graham 6, 110
 World Council of Churches 212
 Wren, B. 221
 Wybrew, Hugh 5, 96, 100, 101, 103, 105, 106, 123,
 127, 128
 Wycliffe, John 200
- Xian, China 84, 238
- Yared of Aksum 144
 Yarnold, Edward 71, 87
 Yelverton, E. E. 191
 York, England 110, 170
 Yorkshire 216
- Zagwe Kingdom 141, 145–6
 Zaire 225
 Zaire River 158
 Zanzibar 224
 Zetterholm, M. 37, 38, 39
 Zimbabwe 224
 Zoroastrianism 83–4
 Zurich, Switzerland 183–9, 190, 192
 Zwingle, Ulrich 182, 184–8, 189, 190, 191, 192,
 202, 205