

Index

- Abu-Lughod, Janet 23
Account of the Court and Empire of Japan, An
 (Swift) 242
Account of the Empire of China, An (Navarette)
 197–98
 Achinstein, Sharon 99
 Acosta, Jose de 214
 Adams, Will 52–53, 55, 243, 250, 255, 257–59, 263
 Adas, Michael 27
 Adshead, S. A. M. 27, 208
 Agra 4
 Ai T'ien 86–87, 88–89
 Aleni, Julius 87
 Alkon, Paul K. 240
 Amboyna 17–18, 57, 83, 148, 150, 151, 153, 155, 160,
 186–87, 213, 264
 execution on 17, 82, 150, 152, 186–87
 martyrdom and 153
 reparations for 82, 155
 torture on 17, 150, 153
 see also *Amboyna* (Dryden)
Amboyna (Dryden) 17, 19–20, 143–45, 146, 150–51,
 160, 161, 230, 264
 civility in 144, 165, 168, 169, 170, 171
 class in 170, 171
 Dutch vilified in 70, 144, 145, 164, 165–68, 171
 English
 abjection in 151
 heroism in 143, 144, 151, 164–65, 166–67,
 170–71, 172
 martyrdom in 143, 144, 151, 172
 nationalism/national identity in 143,
 144–45, 151, 163, 164, 165, 167, 169,
 170–72, 171
 fantasy 172
 of infinite wealth 144, 168–69, 172
 as a mercantile morality play 19, 20, 143
 natives in 144, 159, 161–63, 168
 Protestantism in 165
 sources for 162
 Spanish in 170–71
 torture in 143, 172
 trade in 144, 168–69
 America
 Americentrism 21–22
 colonies 13
 as empire 22
 Amorose, Thomas 89, 99
 ancient civilizations 9, 74, 75, 114, 189–90, 253
 Andaya, Barbara Watson 173
 Andaya, Leonard Y. 68, 173
 Anderson, Benedict 173
 Andrea, Bernadette 23
 Andrews, Kenneth 65, 66, 173
Annus Mirabilis (Dryden) 19, 145, 146,
 155–58, 171
 alchemy in 157
 dedication of 155
 heroism in 156–57
 prophecy in 156, 157, 158
 providentialist history in 156, 157
 trade in 156–59
 vilification of the Dutch in 156
 Anson, George 218, 271
Answer unto the Dutch Pamphlet, The (Digges)
 149, 163–64
Answers to the Hollanders Declaration, An 149
 Appleby, Joyce Oldham 25, 67, 175, 238
 Arasaratnam, Sinnappah 69
 Aravamudan, Srinivas 10, 137, 209, 268
 Archer, John Michael 9, 24, 97
 Arditi, Jorge 137
 Armitage, David 9, 67, 101
 Armstrong, Nancy 137, 205, 236
 Armstrong, Terrence 141, 208
 Ashworth, William J. 239
 Asia 59
 map of 42 (figure 1)
 see also Southeast Asia
Astraea Redux (Dryden) 171
Atlas Chinensis (Dapper) 85
Atlas Japonensis (Montanus) III, 250

- Atlas Maior* (Blaeu) 96
Atlas Maritimus & Commercialis; or a General View of the World (Defoe) 143, 250
Atlas Siensis (Martini) 96
 Attwater, Rachel 141
 Australia *see* Terra Australis Incognita
 Azim, Firdous 137
- Backscheider, Paula 204, 240
 Bairoch, Paul 2, 8, 66
 Balion, Father 126
 Ball, George 56–57
 Baltic 62–63, 154, 155
 Banerjee, Pompa 101
 Barbon, Nicholas 221–22
 Barfield, Thomas J. 207, 208
 Barnard, John 68
 Barrett, Ward 68, 206
 Barroll, J. Leeds 254, 268
 Batavia 52, 123, 127–29, 143, 185, 187
 Bayle, Pierre 191
 Beaglehole, J. C. 237
 Bedwell, William 39
 Behn, Aphra 232
 Bell, John 209
 ben Israel, Manasseh 102
 Berg, Maxine 271
 Berry, Mary Elizabeth 266
 Betagh, William 217
 Bible 72, 73, 76–77, 88
 biblical history 72, 73, 75, 76–77, 78, 89, 108
 dating of 3, 73
 Billings, Timothy 140
 Bindman, David 141
 Black, Jeremy 208, 268
 Blackmore, Josiah 65
 Blaeu, Joan 96
 Blaut, J. M. 2
 Blunt, John 219
 Boardman, Michael 240
 Bodart-Bailey, Beatrice M. 267, 268
 Botero, Giovanni 57, 58, 62, 63, 247
 Bouvet, Joachim 134–35, 190
 Bowrey, Thomas 221
 Boxer, C. R. 68, 140, 173, 174, 236, 266
 Boyle, Frank 266
 Boyle, Robert 224
 Bradley, Peter T. 237
 Brand, Adam 130, 131, 197
 Bratlinger, Patrick 239
 Braudel, Fernand 11, 21, 66, 266
 Bray, Francesca 27, 139
 Brenner, Robert 25, 65, 173
 Brewer, John 24, 239
Brief History of Moscovia, A (Milton) 80–81
- Brook, Timothy 27, 98, 138
 Brotton, Jerry 64, 207
 Brown, Laura 137, 174, 265
 Brunei 35
 Bryson, Anna 137
 Buck-Morss, Susan 25, 67
 Buddhism 91, 92
 bullion 12, 40, 42, 43, 46, 47, 52, 64, 112, 146, 180, 188, 213, 233, 245
 Burton, Jonathan 23
- Cabinet-Council* (Raleigh) 73
 Calder, Alex 240
 Campbell, John 269–70
 Canada 13
Captain Singleton (Defoe) 180, 201, 210, 211, 214, 230, 231, 232
 Caribbean 42
 Careri, Giovanni Francisco Gemelli 197, 198
 Caron, François 250
 Carswell, John 219, 238, 239
 Carteret, Lord John 255
 Catholicism 21, 38, 40, 106, 187, 194, 249; *see also* Dominicans; Jesuits
 Cavanagh, Michael 102
 Cawley, Robert Ralston 96, 97
 Central America 215
 Chambers, Sir William 193–94, 271
 Chancellor, Edward 238
 Charles I, King of England 15, 64
 Charles II, King of England 76, 110, 150, 155, 157, 160, 171
 Chaudhuri, K. N. 2, 65, 66, 67, 173, 266
 Chen, Jeng-Guo S. 272
 Chen Yuan 101
 Cheng Ch'eng-kung (Coxinga) 111, 112, 114, 122, 124, 128
 Child, Sir Josiah 4–5, 18, 24, 160, 244
 China (Cathay) 1, 12, 13, 15, 70, 74–81, 121–29
 agriculture 12, 14
 art and culture 3, 193–94
 Beijing 19, 111, 124
 Board of Rites 125
 Canton 4, 14, 111, 116–18 (figure 2)(figure 3), 136, 180, 188, 191, 197, 244, 257
 as challenge to Eurocentrism 18, 71
 chinoiserie 193, 271
 Christianity in 88, 91, 92, 135, 252
 ecological problems and values 12, 14, 16, 193–94
 economic crisis 15
 as “economic engine” of early modern world 11
 European
 disillusionment with 271

- embassies to 19, 107, 108, 110, 112–29
 familiarity with 3, 75, 104
 fascination with 64, 70–71, 180
 idealization of 107–10, 134–35, 136
 perceptions of 2–4, 59, 104, 189, 195–96,
 197–99; as civilized 4, 198; as infinitely
 profitable 3, 18, 64, 70–71, 75, 78, 79, 84,
 85, 105, 107, 110, 116, 135, 136, 180, 199; as
 insatiable market for European exports
 4, 117, 118, 180; as model for Europeans
 107, 190; as similar to ancient world
 189–90; as wealthy 197; *see also* Jesuits and
 China 3, 180, 214
 praise of 59, 71, 75, 78, 113–14, 189, 241
 government expenses and revenues 15, 85,
 109–10, 135
 ignored by postcolonial critics 8–9
 industry 12, 14, 198
 and Japan 54
 and Jesuits 59, 71, 72, 75, 76, 77, 78, 81, 88,
 90–95, 104, 106, 135, 144
 Jews in 87–88
see also Ai T'ien; Jesuits and China; Jews of
 Kaifeng
 labor 12
literati 89, 91, 92, 93, 106, 107
 literature about Europeans 18
 Macao 111–12, 121, 122
 merchants 198–99
 military 196
 Ming Dynasty 89, 93, 109, 121, 124, 195
 fall of 3, 94, 107, 190
 natural resources of 3
 as a neoclassical economy 12–13
 Qing Dynasty 6, 12, 19, 70, 107, 111, 114, 121,
 189, 195, 197, 201
 role in global economy 2
 and Southeast Asia 35, 50
 technology 12–13
 trade 19, 42, 97, 125, 180, 193, 199
 exports 84–85, 201, 217; gold 85, 201; luxury
 goods 42, 83–84, 112, 193, 196, 198;
 (damask 201; porcelain 12, 42, 83–84,
 112, 117, 125, 193, 217, 245; silk 12, 42,
 112, 117, 125, 180, 193, 201, 217, 245;
 silver 11, 42, 55; spices 42, 217; *see also*
 luxury goods); tea 12, 42, 83–84, 112,
 117, 125, 217; textiles 42; *see also* China,
chinoiserie
 imports 42, 49, 196; bullion 112, 213
see also China, European embassies to;
 China, tributary rituals; silver
 tributary rituals in 107, 111, 112, 121, 122, 123–29,
 133–35, 136
 wealth of 3, 85, 109–10, 113–14
 western acculturation to 72
see also Confucianism; Manchu
- Ching, Julia 98
 Christianity 74, 78, 88, 109, 118, 122, 135, 252
 conversion to 54, 88, 92, 94, 106, 112, 122, 135,
 136, 270
 missionary narratives 180
 triumphalism 3, 248
see also Catholicism; China; Japan; Jesuits
- Cieslik, Hubert 267
 civility 19, 104, 105–06, 108, 115–16, 119, 122, 124,
 125, 127, 128–29, 130–36, 166–67, 170
 ideology of 115, 128, 131
see also *Ambony* (Dryden); China, tributary
 rituals in
- Clarissa* (Richardson) 181
 Clark, Gregory 27
 Clay, C. G. A. 8, 24
 Clifford, Helen 271
 Cochrane, Lydia G. 98
 Cocks, Richard 49, 55, 56, 57, 250
 Coen, Jan Pieterszoon 51, 147–48, 151
 Coffey, John 99
Collection of Voyages, A (Dampier) 206
 Colley, Linda 173, 206
 colonialism 12, 18, 79, 104, 147, 148, 153, 169, 183
 commerce *see* trade
 Commonwealth 64
Complete English Tradesman, The (Defoe)
 199, 204
Conduct of the Allies, The (Swift) 256
 Confucianism 3, 88, 90, 91, 92, 106, 109, 118,
 122, 191
Conjugal Lewdness (Defoe) 204
Conquest of China by the Tartars, The (Settle) 190
Conquest of Granada, The (Dryden) 144, 151, 166
Consolidator, The (Defoe) 192
*Consuetudo vel Lex Mercatoria, or the Ancient
 Law-Merchant* (Malynes) 27
Continuation of A Voyage to New Holland
 (Dampier) 217–18
 Cook, Daniel J. 207
 Cook, James 180
Cosmographie (Heylyn) 18, 60, 61, 62–63, 74, 96,
 144, 247, 248–49
 trade in 60–63
 Courthope, Nathaniel 51–52
 Cox, John 216
 Crasset, Jean 21, 241, 253, 254
 crisis
 “general crisis” of the seventeenth century 5,
 15, 22
see also ecology; intensification
- Cromwell 82, 171
 Crosby, Alfred W. 25, 29, 67

- Crossley, Pamela Kyle 141
 Crouzet, François 24
 Crumley, Carole 15, 16
 Curtin, Philip D. 68
- d'Avity, Pierre 57, 58, 62, 63, 75, 79, 84–85, 247–48
 da Cruz, Gaspar 84
 Dale, Thomas 48
 Dalporto, Jeannie 142, 207
 Dampier, William 206, 215, 216–18, 220, 224
 Dapper, Olfert 85, 100, 109–10
 Darrell, John 149, 151
 Dash, Mike 65
 Daunton, Martin 26
 Davis, Mike 22, 27
 Davis, Ralph 236, 239
 de Argensola, Bartolomé Leonardo 48
 de Camoões, Luis Vas 34, 36
 de Goyer, Peter III
 see also Nieuhoff
 de Keyzer, Jacobs III
 see also Nieuhoff
 de Mendoza, Gonzalez 63
 de Quiros, Pedro 214, 224
 de Ruyter, Michiel 155
 de Wit, Cornelius 159
 de Wit, Johan 159
 Defoe, Daniel 3, 17, 18, 143, 172, 180, 188, 192, 199, 201, 204, 206, 210, 211, 214, 223–24, 225, 228, 230, 231, 232, 250
 and Amboyna 17, 18
 and China 180, 192
 and colonialism 177, 179, 204
 and credit 225–27
 Crusoe trilogy 179, 188, 203
 and economic self-sufficiency 177, 178, 204
 and fantasy of infinitely profitable trade 204
 with the Far East 179, 180, 188, 214, 221
 nature's role in 225
 with the South Seas 222–23, 223–25, 224
 and Japan 242
 narrators 230–31
 and "realism" 177, 184, 189
 and the South Seas 188, 210–13, 214, 234
 and trade 20, 72, 180, 188, 201
 as advocate of British expansion into South Seas 188
 as critic of India trade 188
 "Trading Man" 229–30, 232
 see also Captain Singleton; Farther Adventures of Robinson Crusoe; A New Voyage Round the World; Robinson Crusoe
- Denning, Greg 6, 16, 21
- Derrida, Jacques 175
Description du Premier Voyage Facit aux Indes Orientales par les Francois en l'an 1603 (Martin) 65
 Deslandres, D. 69, 100
 Dharwadker, Aparna 205, 236
 Dick, William 216
 Digges, Sir Dudley 149, 150–51, 153, 163–64
Discourse of Trade, from England unto the East-Indies, A (Mun) 18, 42, 43–47, 60
 Dominicans 190
 Dorn, Walter Louis 238
 Drake, Sir Francis 30, 31, 148, 214
 Dryden, John 3, 14, 17, 19, 122, 132, 144, 151, 153, 161, 166, 169, 171, 180
 see also Amboyna; Annus Mirabilis
- du Halde, Jean-Baptiste 271
 Duchesne, Ricardo 26
 Dühr, Joseph, S. J. 141
 Dunne, Gregory, S. J. 137
 Dunstan, Helen 28, 141
 Durette (Duretti), Paul 127
 Dussinger, John A. 265
- Earle, Peter 240
 East India Company (EIC) 10, 43, 44, 46, 47–48, 49, 53–54, 56, 82, 143, 145–47, 148, 149, 150, 183, 220, 233, 244–45, 259
 commodities traded 47, 188
 bullion 12, 42, 43, 46, 47, 146, 188
 cloth 46, 146
 indigo 46
 silk 46, 47
 silver 188
 spices 43, 46, 47, 147
 see also luxury goods
 early history of 33, 43, 64
 first joint-stock offering 43
 fleets 4, 43, 191
 investors in 145, 150, 160
 merchants 38, 39, 40, 42, 56, 145, 218
 officials 80, 82
 rivalry with Dutch 41, 155
 second joint-stock offering 43
- East Indies 44, 147, 149, 158–59, 160–61, 169, 188, 269–70
 England vs. United Provinces in 83, 84, 148–49, 167
 see also Far East
- eco-cultural materialism 5, 13, 17–18
 ecology 4, 7–8, 9, 15–16, 46–47, 74, 179, 219, 220
 anti-ecological economics 5, 179
 and China 16, 75, 193–94
 crises of 5, 22

- degradation 4, 7–8, 235, 270
 and fantasy 108, 168–69, 183, 222
 natural world as feminized 16
 pollution 7, 8
 and religion 224
- economic theories
 and ecology 6–9
 imaginary conditions of infinite production
 78, 82, 221–22
 logic of abstraction 222
see also Marxist economic theory; neoclassical
 economic theory
- economic treatises 3
- Edwards, Philip 206, 237
- Eger, Elizabeth 271
- Ehrenpreis, Irvin 268
- Eisler, William 237
- Elison, George 140, 266, 267
- Elizabeth I, Queen of England 5, 12, 15, 18, 33,
 34, 58
 correspondence with Sultan Ala'ad-din Ri'ayat
 Syan al-Mukammil 12, 18, 34, 37–39,
 39–40, 40–41, 57, 123, 270
- Ellis, Markman 205
- Elvin, Mark 27, 140
- Embassy from the East-India Company of the United
 Provinces, to the Grand Tartar Cham
 Emperour of China, An* (Nieuhoff) 107,
 116–18 (figure 2) (figure 3), 119–20, 121,
 122, 125, 126–29, 136
- Empress of Morocco* (Settle) 143
- England
 abjection in South Seas 143, 144, 145, 243, 264
 agriculture 6, 13, 15
 Catholicism 252
 and China 3, 76, 78, 136, 242
see also China, European perceptions of
 Civil War 14, 154, 171
 demography 13, 14–15
 economic slump 154
 as exceptional 5–6, 12
 food and diet 13
 and France 110, 159
 industrialization of 5–6, 13–14
 Interregnum 14
 limitations of in East Asia 3, 80, 186, 243, 245
 and Japan 52–57
 national identity of 80, 144–45, 248
 naval power 155, 186, 243
 Navigation Act (1651) 154
 parliamentary mission to The Hague 154
 privateering 154, 155, 213, 215–17
 resources 13
 coal 13, 14, 16, 155
 grain 14
 “real resources” 13
 wool 13
 textiles 5, 6, 188
 trade 15, 53, 158–59
 to alleviate crises of intensification 17; *see*
also intensification
 exclusion from Spice Trade 82, 97, 154, 172,
 186
 exports 188, 233; bullion 40, 42, 56, 64, 112,
 188, 213, 245; cloth 38, 40, 54–55, 56, 158;
 attempt to find market for 53, 63, 80, 114,
 244, 245; metals 55, 56, 158, 188
 with East Indies 40–41, 148–49, 158–59,
 160–61
 with Far East 15, 80, 81, 213–18, 269
 free trade 149, 153
 imports 14, 188
 from America 13–14, 16, 158
 from China 193; cotton 13, 158, 188; spices
 40, 41, 158; sugar 13; tea 188; timber 13; *see*
also luxury goods
 with Moghul India 180
 in the Moluccas 148
 with New Spain 213–18
 with Ottoman Empire 180
 with Persian empire 180
 re-exportation 82, 158–59, 160
 rivalries 19, 33, 39–40, 41, 51–52, 53, 66, 84,
 148–49, 154, 155, 183, 188, 213, 223, 256
 in Southeast Asia 50, 66, 153
 in South Seas 213
 trading post in Hirado, Japan 21
see also exports of individual countries
 (i.e. China, England) and regions:
 (i.e. Europe, Far East); imports of
 individual countries (i.e. China,
 England) and regions (i.e. Europe,
 Far East); luxury goods
 as a world power 5–6, 11
see also East India Company
England's Treasure by Forraign Trade (Mun) 27, 43
 Enozawa, Kazuyoshi 266
 “Epistle of Father John Adams their Antagonist,
 concerning the whole Negotiation, An”
 121–22
Epistolae Japonicae 247
 “Essay Upon Ancient and Modern Learning, An”
 (Temple) 207
Estates, Empires, & Principalities of the World, The
 (d'Avity) 57, 58
 euhemerism 72–73, 77
 Eurocentrism 1–2, 3, 5–6, 8–9, 10–11, 17, 18, 94,
 105, 110, 126, 129–30, 189, 204, 242
 challenges to 1–3, 10–17, 18, 71, 104, 105, 126,
 242, 262

- Eurocentrism (cont.)
 economic theory and 16
 origins of 22
 paradigm shift away from 22
see also progress, narrative of
- Europe 5, 11, 12, 13
 abjection in Far East 262
 desire for trade with China 107, 125
 labor 12
 limitations of 18, 114, 245
 military garrisons in Asia 196
 and Southeast Asia 145
 and Spice Islands 51
 technology 12–13
 military technology 36
 trade 30–31
 exports 4, 11, 42, 56; bullion 12, 112
 imports 44–47, 193
 rivalries 12, 33, 39–40, 41, 50, 122, 144
see also individual countries
- Evelyn, John 150, 160, 175
- Exchange Alley 220
- Exquemelin, A. O. 216, 237
- Fairbank, John K. 138
- Far East
 as competitors (to Europeans) in trade 5, 188
- European
 abjection in 262
 fascination with 4, 18, 59–63
 perceptions of 3–4, 7–8, 71; as infinitely
 profitable 4–5, 8, 9, 18, 70–71, 144, 172; as
 insatiable consumers of European goods
 10; as producers of desirable commodities
 4, 8
 hardships of voyages to 31
 exports 233
 luxury goods 4, 42, 270
 raw materials 4, 43
 spices 4, 42, 43; *see also* luxury goods
- Far Lands Company 33
- Farrington, Anthony 65, 67, 68
- Farther Adventures of Robinson Crusoe, The*
 (Defoe) 19, 20, 107, 177–204, 210
 China/Chinese in 20, 178, 179, 187, 188, 189,
 192–93, 199, 202
 luxury goods 197, 199
 vitriol against 177, 189, 191–94, 196–97,
 199–201
 and colonialism 20, 177, 178, 179, 181, 183, 184,
 201, 204
 Crusoe's dreams 181–82, 183, 185–86, 187; *see*
also Crusoe's nightmares
 Crusoe as merchant 20, 181, 182, 185,
 197, 201
- Crusoe's nameless island 179, 181–83, 204
 abandonment/failure of 20, 178, 181, 184,
 185, 223
- Crusoe's nightmares 180–81, 182, 186, 187
see also Crusoe's dreams
- Crusoe's obsessions 199
 Amboyna 187, 202
 China/Chinese 178, 179, 188, 192–93
 European superiority to Asia 177, 179, 185,
 196, 201
 Far East 179
 United Provinces/Dutch/VOC 179, 187,
 188, 192, 193, 194
- Crusoe's self-scrutiny 179, 181, 185, 187
 and ecological exploitation 179
 and economic self-sufficiency 20, 177, 178, 179,
 189–91
- fantasies of revenge and compensation 186,
 189, 192, 197, 201–03, 204
- Far East in 177, 179, 181, 182, 185, 186
- Indonesian archipelago in 180
- as literary experimentation 204
- Madagascar in 185, 202
- Moghul empire 192
 and morality 8, 189, 204
 and national identity 179, 181, 187, 188
 and “psychological realism” 20, 177, 178
 and religion 179, 181, 182–83, 185, 187, 189, 194,
 201, 203
 Catholicism 192–93, 194
 “idolatry” 193, 194, 202–03
 Islam 192
 Protestantism 194, 202, 204
- Russian caravan in 201
- Siberia in 185, 187, 189, 195, 201, 202; tribes 20,
 112, 201, 202, 203
- supernatural in 182
- trade 199, 204
 with the Far East 179, 180–81, 187, 189
 as infinitely profitable 20, 179, 180,
 181, 188, 189, 199, 204; rivalries 188,
 189, 204
 as travel narrative 204
 violence in 185, 186, 187, 194
 westward (homeward) journey in 201–03
- Ferguson, Moira 137
- Ferguson, Robert 160, 244
- Fernandez-Armesto, Felipe 1, 11
- Ferreira, Christovão (Sawano Chuan) 250, 255
- Finn, Margot C. 239
- First Dutch War 82, 83, 122, 150, 154–55
- Fischer, David Hackett 25
- Fitzgerald, Robert 265
- Fleet of Defence 57
- Fletcher, John 48–49

- Fo Lu-shu 141, 142
 Forges, Roger V. Des 138
 Foucault, Michel 143, 144, 185, 229, 230, 240
 techniques of power 231
 France 15, 110, 159, 195, 218, 219, 220
 asiento 219, 220
 trade rivalries 183, 256
 as a world power II, 230
 Frank, Andre Gunder 2, 8, 10, 11, 14, 21, 66, 68, 242, 262, 266
 Free, Melissa 178
 Freedman, William 265
 Frézier, A. F. 218
 Frye, Northrop 228
 Funnell, William 217
 Furber, Holden 67, 174, 206, 236
- Galbraith, John Kenneth 236
 Gao Xiang 27
 Gardiner, Anne Barbeau 241, 267
 geographies 3, 33, 57, 71, 247, 269
 see also d'Avity; Blaeu; Botero; Heylyn
 George I, King of England 220, 242
 George II, King of England 242, 243
 Gernet, Jacques 91, 92
 “ghost acres” 13
 ghostwriting 216, 217
 Giersch, Pat 207, 208
 Glamman, Kristof 67, 173, 236
 Gleeson, Janet 238
 global economy 2, 3, 10, 11, 271
 globalization 271
 gold 20, 36, 42, 85, 146, 201, 215, 220, 221, 225, 226–27
 “Golden Age, The” (Behn) 232
 Goldsmith, Oliver 271
 Goldstone, Jack A. 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 17, 22, 138, 266
 Goodman, Godfrey 73–74, 109, 239
 Goux, Jean-Joseph 28, 176, 211, 224–25
 Green, Martin 209
 Gujarat 35, 64
Gullivers Travels (Swift) 20–21, 241–42, 243, 245, 255–57, 262, 263–65
 Amboyna in 17, 18, 264
 anxiety about the limitations of English identity and power 242
 as challenge to Eurocentrism 21, 243, 245–46
 Dutch 241, 245, 255–56, 265
 abjection in 263, 264–65
 Gulliver's pretense as 263
 reviled in 20, 241, 243, 255, 256–57, 263–65
 imaginary islands in 241
 Japan/Japanese in 242, 243, 245–46, 255, 262
 contrasted with Dutch 241, 242, 255, 262–63, 265
 as fantasy 262
 pirates 241, 255, 256–57
 yefumi (trampling on Christian icons) 263
 as satiric revenge fantasy 264
 trade in 255
 Gunn, Geoffrey 2, 66, 262, 265
- Haberland, Detlef 267
 Hadden, Richard W. 25, 67
 Hakluyt 58, 80, 214
 Hale, Matthew 72–73
 Halpern, Rick 26
 Hamilton, Alexander 116, 118, 136, 196–97, 206
 Hanley, Susan B. 27, 266
 Hanson, Elizabeth 174
 Hapsburg Empire 160
 Harley, Robert 219
 Harris, John 28, 269–70
 Harris, Marvin 15–16
 Hartlib, Samuel 81
 Hawes, Clement 265
 Hawkins, William 162
 Heimbach, Peter 95
 Helgerson, Richard 166–67
 Heuschert, Dorothea 28
 Hevia, James 138, 272
 Heylyn, Peter 3, 9, 18, 58–59, 76, 107–08, 136, 180, 247, 248–49
 see also *Cosmographie*; *Microcosmos*
 Hideyoshi, Emperor of Japan 247
 Higgins, Ian 268
Historical Essay Endeavoring a Probability, An (Webb) 76–78
 histories 3
 natural histories 3
 see also Bible, biblical history; universal history
History of Cang-Hy, The (Bouvet) 134–35, 207
History of the Church of Japan, The (Crasset) 21, 253
Historie of the Great and Mightie Kingdome of China, The (de Mendoza) 63
History of Japan, The (Kaempfer) 21, 250, 259 (figure 5)
History of the World, The (Raleigh) 73, 77, 78
 Ho Ping-t'i 140
 Hobbes, Thomas 211
Hollanders Declaration of the Affaires of the East Indies, The 148, 149
 Holmes, Geoffrey 24
 Hopes, Jeffrey 205
 Horn, Georg 72–73
 Hoskins, Janet 65
 Hostetler, Laura 28
 Huang, Ray 22, 29, 138

- Huberman, Michael 27
 Huff, Toby 140
 Hughes, Derek 141, 173
 Hulme, Peter 137, 205
 Hume, David 230
 Hunter, J. Paul 204
 Hutchins, Henry Clinton 177–78
 Hutner, Heidi 67, 161
- Ides, Evret Ysbrants 3, 19, 105–06, 107, 129,
 132–33, 136, 270
- Ieyasu, Shogun 257–58
- Imperialism, comparative 21
- India
 Bengal 180
 British and 8–9, 136, 180
 European perception of as apex of civilization 4
 as model for postcolonial criticism 8, 9
 Moghul India 2, 60, 61, 145
 Moghul War 64
 trade 42, 64, 145, 180
 exports 12, 40, 42, 146, 154, 245; *see also*
 luxury goods
- Indian Emperor, The* (Dryden) 161, 166
Indian Queen, The (Dryden) 151, 161, 166
- Indonesian archipelago 17, 30, 43, 127
- Java 41, 148
 Bantam 41, 56, 162
 Sumatra 34, 36–37
 Aceh 4, 14, 34, 35; naval power 35–36; trade
 37, 39–40, 40–41; exports 37, 40
 see also Sultan Ala'ad-din Ri'ayat Syan
 al-Mukammil
- European perception of as infinitely
 profitable 4
 and foreign merchants 38, 40
 Islamic conversion in 35
 Moluccas 30, 51–52, 55, 60, 61, 147, 148; exports
 30, 51
 resources 17, 180
 Ternate 31, 35, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 83, 145,
 148, 150
 Tidore 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 83, 145
- Ingrassia, Catherine 225
- intensification 15–16, 17, 18
- John Huighen van Linschoten his Discours of
 Voyages into ye Easte and West Indies*
 (Linschoten) 42, 65 (figure 1)
- Isaacson, Henry 72–73
- Israel, Jonathan 68, 173, 174, 175, 236
- Islam 2, 35
- Jacobs, Els M. 65, 173
- Jagchid, Sechin 141, 208
- Jakarta 48, 150
- James I, King of England 47, 244
- Japan 12–13, 21, 112, 243, 244, 246–47
 as challenge to rhetoric of European
 imperialism 21, 243
 Chinese in 54
 civil wars in 246
 civility in 4, 243–44
 contacts with Europe 1
 Deshima 246, 250, 254
 Dutch in 53, 54, 55–57, 242, 252, 253, 254,
 260, 261
 English in 53, 57, 258–59
 European perceptions of 2–3, 255
 admiration for 53, 241, 243–44, 253
 as alien 250
 comparison to ancient civilizations 253
 as infinitely profitable 18, 64, 248
 as an insatiable market for European
 exports 4
 Hirado 21, 52–57, 242, 250, 258
 ignored by postcolonial critics 8–9
 Nagasaki 4, 14, 244, 257
 Portuguese in 53, 54, 55, 246, 252, 258
- religion
 ancient 251
 Christianity in 21, 53, 54, 112, 242, 243, 246,
 247–53, 256, 258
 Jesuits in 21, 112, 144, 242, 246, 250, 256,
 257–58
- resources 55
 cloth 55
 precious metals 55, 146, 244; gold 146, 253;
 silver 54, 55, 56, 147, 244, 245, 246, 253
- role in global economy 2
- sakoku* (closed country) 242, 243, 245, 246, 263
- Shogunate 53, 261
 and Southeast Asia 35
 as threat to Eurocentrism 242
 trade 31, 112, 180, 246
 and United Provinces 21
 uprising of 1637–38 112, 246
yefumi (trampling on Christian icons) 242
- Jardine, Lisa 208
- Java *see* Indonesian Archipelago
- Jensen, Lionel 93, 106, 138
- Jesuits 18, 136, 194, 203, 250–52
 accommodationism 18, 19, 90, 106–07, 109,
 118, 136, 192–93
 and China 19, 59, 71, 72, 75, 76, 77, 78, 81,
 90–95, 106, 107, 111, 112, 121–26, 134, 135,
 144, 179, 195, 246
 and Chinese Jews 87–88
 and Japan 21, 53, 144, 250–52, 253, 255, 257–58
see also “Epistle of Father John Adams”;
 Bouvet; Le Comte; Martini; Ricci

- Jews of Kaifeng 19, 72, 86–89, 93
jihad 36, 179
 Johnson, Chalmers 22
 Johnson, Maurice 265, 268
 Jones, James R. 175
 Jonson, Ben 249
 Jooma, Minaz 205
 Joseph, Betty 10
 Juan Fernandez 183
 Judaism *see* China, Jews in; Jews of Kaifeng
- Kaempfer, Engelbert 21, 243, 246, 250, 254, 259
 (figure 5), 260–61
 Kaifeng *see* Jews of Kaifeng
 Kamps, Ivo 26
 Kangxi, Qing Emperor 123, 129, 133–35, 190,
 194, 195
 Kathirithamby-Wells, Jeyalamar 38, 66
 Kaul, Suvir 175
 Keay, John 26, 64, 66, 68, 69, 142, 173, 174, 266
 Keogh, Annette 260, 267
 Kessler, Lawrence D. 138
 Kidd, Colin 206
 Klein, Peter 236
 Klekar, Cynthia 139, 240, 268
 Kley, Edwin J. van 3, 24, 99, 100, 138, 140, 175
 Knoespel, Kenneth 24
 Koehler, Martha 141
 Kowaleski-Wallace, Beth 271
 Kramer, David Bruce 175
 Kristeva, Julia 267
- Lacan, Jacques 233
 Lach, Donald 3, 69, 140, 175
 Lamb, Jonathan 206, 237, 238, 239, 240
 Lancaster, James 31, 33, 34, 39, 41
 Latour, Bruno 25, 137, 169, 170
 Laud, William, Archbishop of England 58
 Le Comte, Louis 180, 191, 194, 195, 196,
 198–99, 203
 Le Maire, Jacobs 214
 LeClerc, Jean 72–73
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm 191, 245
 Leupp, Gary 266
 Levant Company 31
 Li Bozhong 28
 Linschoten, Jan Huygen van 17, 18, 33–35,
 36–37, 65, 78
 Lindert, Peter H. 27
 Ling, Wang 27
 literature of commercial adventurism 18
 Liu, Lydia 178
 Locke, John 8, 211, 228, 231, 235
 Loomba, Ania 48
 Louis XIV, King of France 159, 195, 196
- Lovett, Robert W. 178
 Lu Gwei-Djen 27
Lusiads (Luis Vas de Camoões) 34, 36
 luxury goods 12, 42, 45, 83–84, 112, 146, 153, 180,
 188, 193, 196, 197, 233, 258, 270, 271
chinoiserie 193
 cloth, Chinese 42, 188, 197
 cotton, Indian 12, 245
 indigo, Southeast Asian 45, 46
 porcelain, Chinese 12, 83–84, 112, 125, 193, 245
 precious stones 36, 254
 diamonds 177
 silks, Chinese 12, 46, 56, 112, 125, 180, 193, 197,
 245
 silks, Southeast Asian 36, 38, 45, 47, 56
 spices 30–31
 Indian 12, 154, 158
 Southeast Asian 12, 17, 30, 36, 38, 41, 45, 47,
 111, 145, 146: cloves 30, 31, 45, 46, 49,
 50–51, 83–84, 146, 147, 180; mace 30, 45,
 46, 49, 146, 147; nutmeg 30–31, 45, 46, 49,
 51, 83–84, 146, 147, 180; pepper 30, 45, 46,
 47, 83–84, 146, 147
 tea, Chinese 12, 83–84, 112, 125, 197
- Luyts, Johann 252–53, 254
 Lynch, Deidre Shauna 137
- Maatzuiker, John 123
 Macartney, George 271
 McCloskey, Donald N. 25
 MacLean, Gerald 23
 McKeon, Michael 174, 204, 236
 McLeod, Bruce 265
 McRae, Andrew 24, 67, 238
 McVeagh, John 236
 Magalhães, Gabriel 74, 75, 85, 90, 91, 92
 Malay Peninsula
 Malacca 34–35, 145, 155
 resources 36, 254
 Malynes, Gerald 15, 27
 Mancall, Mark 69, 141, 208, 209
 Manchus 19, 70, 94, 109, 112, 114–16, 129, 131,
 133, 196
see also China, Qing dynasty
- Mandell, Laura 225
 Manguin, Pierre-Yves 65
 Manning, Catherine 237
 Markley, Robert 24, 25, 67, 69, 99, 137, 236,
 239, 240
 Marks, Robert B. 28
 Marshall, P. J. 208
 Martin, François 65
 Martini, Martino 3, 18, 70–71, 75–76, 77, 94–95,
 96, 106, 107, 113, 190
see also China, Ming dynasty, collapse of

- Marxist economic theory 2, 8, 16, 169, 271
 Massarella, Derek 68, 267, 268
 Matar, Nabil I. 23, 28
 mathematical theory 7–8, 45–46
 Mayer, Robert 240
 Meilink-Roelofs, M. A. P. 173
Memoirs and Observations (Le Comte) 203
 Mendoza, Juan de Palafox y 94
 Mercantilism 1
Microcosmos: A Little Description of the Great World
 (Heylyn) 58–64, 62, 63, 247, 248–52
 Mignolo, Walter 103
 Millward, James A. 208
 Milton, Giles 66, 67, 68, 160, 161, 268
 Milton, John 3, 14, 17, 19, 58, 72–73, 80–81, 82, 90,
 95–97
 on China 75–76, 79, 80–81
 and ecology 15
 and Jesuits 18, 19
 letter to Peter Heimbach 95–96, 97
 and republican politics 18
 Sonnet 16 (on his blindness) 96–97
 and theology 18, 180
 and trade 18, 80, 83, 180
 see also *Paradise Lost*
 Min, Eun 207
 Minamiki, George, S. J. 138
 Mintz, Samuel 13
 Mintz, Sidney 27
 Mirowski, Philip 7
 Mississippi Bubble 219–20
 modernity 2, 5, 6, 9, 10, 17, 21–22, 94, 104, 169,
 170, 177
 Mokyr, Joel 13, 25, 27
Moll Flanders (Defoe) 230, 232
 Moll, Herman 224, 252, 253
 Momigliano, Arnaldo 98
 Montanus, Arnoldus III, 250, 252
 Moore, John Robert 240
 Morineau, Michel 240
 Moriya, Katsuhisa 266
 Morse, Hosea B. 142, 206
 Moskito Indian Will 183
 Mote, Frederick W. 138
 Mullan, John 137
 Mun, Thomas 3, 15, 18, 27, 42–47, 46–47, 57, 60,
 80, 110, 147, 160, 233
 Muncharu, Kitagawa 265, 268
 Mungello, David 100, 106, 138, 140, 207
 Murphy, Antoin E. 238
 Murphy, Arthur 271
 Muscovy Company 31, 63, 80

 Naquin, Susan 140
 Narborough, John 214, 215

 nationalism/national identity 144–45, 148, 149
 see also *Ambonyna* (Dryden); England; United
 Provinces
 Navarrete, Fernandez 180, 197–98
Navigantium atque Itinerantium Bibliotheca
 (Harris) 28, 269–70
 Neal, Larry 25, 67, 174, 219, 238
 Needham, Joseph 27, 139
 Neill, Anna 205
 Neill, Michael 67, 174, 175
 neoclassical economic theory 6–8, 265
 challenges to 7, 187
New Account of the East Indies, A (Hamilton)
 196–97, 206
 New Britain 217
 New Spain 215, 216, 218, 228
New Voyage Round the World, A (Defoe) 20, 188,
 201, 204, 210–13, 214, 215, 217, 223, 226,
 227–35
 aristocratic ethos in 212–13
 and colonialism 210, 235
 and ecology 210
 anti-ecological economics 210, 212, 228, 232
 fantasy of infinite profits 210, 211–12, 228, 230,
 232, 234, 235
 gold in 20, 201, 212, 228, 229, 232, 234–35
 imaginary islands in 233
 Madagascar in 231
 materialist view of 231
 narrator
 as merchant 212, 229
 self-scrutiny/lack thereof 212, 231
 and national identity 210
 piracy in 231
 privateering in 229
 religion in 212
 South America in 20, 201, 211, 217, 227, 229,
 232, 234–35
 as site for English colonization 20
 as site of infinite resources 234–35
 as unpeopled 234, 235
 South Seas 214, 227, 233–34
 Southeast Asia 20, 145, 180
 as good site for English colonization 20
 as infinitely profitable 20
 trade 212, 230, 233
 clandestine trading in 229
 “positive unconscious” of capitalist
 speculation 235
 romance of trade 229
 violence in 212
 as voyage literature 227–28
New Voyage Round the World, A (Dampier) 216
 New World economy 183
 New Zealand 214

- Newton, Isaac 72–73, 224
 Nieuwhoff, Jan 3, 19, 105–06, 107, 109, 110, 112,
 113–20, 124, 131, 136
*see also Embassy from the East-India Company of
 the United Provinces*
 Norbrook, David 99
 Northwest Passage 244, 269–70
 Novak, Maximilian E. 206, 240
 Nussbaum, Felicity 10, 29, 137, 141
- Ogilby, John 76, 85, 121, 125, 127, 250
 Oldenburg, Henry 75–76
 orientalism 271
 Orr, Bridget 141, 161, 173, 240
 Osborne, Anne 28
 Otsuka, Takanobu 268
 Ottoman Empire, 2, 15, 35, 44–45, 180
 Oxnam, Robert 98, 138, 141
 Oxtoby, Willard 163–64
- Pacey, Arnold 140
 Pagden, Anthony 9
Paradise Lost (Milton) 70–71, 73, 79, 83, 84, 89
 “parasite” (“third man”) 120, 129
see also Serres
 Parke, Robert 63, 80
 Parker, Kenneth 23
 Parker, William Riley 101
 Patey, Douglas Lane 265
 Perdue, Peter 28
 Perez, Louis G. 266
 Perkins, Franklin 100, 207
 Perlin, Frank 2, 5, 8, 11, 16–17, 242, 262, 266
 Persian Empire 2, 180
 Peter the Great, Czar of Russia 129, 136, 195
 letter to Kangxi Emperor 133
 Peterson, Willard 138
 Phillip, Kavita 9, 10
 Phillip II, King of Spain 30
 physics 7
 Pincus, Steven C. A. 175
 piracy 31, 57, 112, 122, 126, 187, 201
 Pocock, J. G. A. 176, 225
 Pollak, Michael 101
 Pomeranz, Kenneth 2, 5, 10, 11, 12–14, 16, 17, 21,
 22, 66, 242, 262, 266
 Porter, David 3, 76, 77, 106, 191, 207, 266
 Porter, Theodore 139
 Portugal 80, 112, 112–13, 147, 156
 and China 121, 128
 in Japan 54, 55, 246, 252, 258
 limitations of in East Asia 3
 in Malacca 34, 155
 and Southeast Asia 35–36, 50–51, 111–12,
 128, 145
- trade 97
 rivalries 33, 39–40, 51, 121, 128
 postcolonial criticism 1, 2, 5, 8–10, 11, 104–05, 169,
 242, 262
Prelatical Episcopacy, Of (Milton) 73
 Preston, Diana and Michael 237
 Price, Abel 163–64
 Prior, Matthew 219
 Pritchard, James 237
 progress, narrative of 6, 8, 11, 17, 24, 270, 271
see also Eurocentrism
 Proudfoot, D. S. 69, 100
 Proust, Jacques 267
 Purchas, Samuel 3, 9, 49, 52, 57, 58, 63, 66, 71,
 80–81, 83, 85, 89, 94, 123, 180
see also Purchas his Pilgrimages
Purchas his Pilgrimages (Purchas) 42, 66, 81–82,
 250
- Radzinowicz, Mary Ann 102
 Rajan, Balachandra 8, 24, 28, 65, 83
 Raleigh, Sir Walter 72–73, 76, 77, 78, 109, 214
 Raman, Shankar 8, 24, 65, 67, 173
 Ramsey, Rachel 100, 139, 207
 Rawski, Evelyn S. 140
 Rawson, Claude 265
 Ray, John 224
 Raynal, Guillaume-Thomas-François, Abbé 271
 Real, Hermann 265
 Reed, Joel 236
Reflections upon Ancient and Modern Learning
 (Wotton) 207
 Reid, Anthony 35, 66, 68, 145
 Reinhartz, Dennis 239
 Rennie, Neil 240, 265
Review of the State of the English Nation (Defoe)
 188, 210, 223–24
 Richardson 181
 Richetti, John 204, 240
 Ricci, Matteo 3, 18, 71, 77, 84, 85, 89, 90–91,
 92–94, 105, 106, 107, 109, 113
 Ringrose, Basil 215, 216
 Rites Controversy 106
see also Jesuits
 Roach, Joseph 66, 137
 Robertson, William 271
Robinson Crusoe (Defoe) 179, 183, 184, 186, 187,
 189, 202, 204, 230
 Roe, Thomas 147, 148
 Rogers, Woodes 215, 217, 218
 Roll, Eric 66
 Rosemont, Henry, Jr. 207
 Rosenthal, Laura J. 137
 Ross, Andrew C. 140, 266
 Rossi, Paolo 24, 98

Rothenberg, Molly 240
 Rotman, Brian 25
 Rouse, Joseph 137
 Rowbotham, Arnold H. 137
Roxana (Defoe) 228, 230
 Royal Society 241
ru 93
 Russia 62–63, 80, 129–36
 and China 19, 62, 80–81, 97, 107, 129–36
 Siberia 129, 201
 map of 201 (figure 4)
 see also Tartary
 trade 19, 62–63, 201
 desire for silver 62, 63
 exports 62

 Said, Edward 23
 Sandiford, Keith 66
 Sant, Ann Jessie van 137
 Saris, John 18, 50–51, 52, 53–55, 56,
 250, 258
 Sauer, Elizabeth 28
 Scammell, G. V. 8
 Schall, Adam von Bell 113, 121, 122
 Schedel, Frederick 112
 Scheuchzer, John Gaspar 243
 Schmidgen, Wolfram 205
 Schmidt, Benjamin 174
 Schnurmann, Claudia 2, 68, 173, 174, 266
 Schouten, Isaac 214
 Scott, Edmund 173
 Scott, W. R. 66, 238
 Second Dutch War 122, 155
 Selkirk, Alexander 183
 Semedo, Alvarez 71, 87–88, 113
 Senex, John 201
 map of Siberia 201 (figure 4)
Serious Reflections of Robinson Crusoe (Defoe)
 177, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 188,
 191–92, 203–04
 Serres, Michel 39, 120, 164, 240
 Settle, Elkannah 190
 Shaffer, Lynda Norene 67
 Shapin, Steven 137
 Sharp, Bartholomew 215–17
 Shelvocke, George 215, 217
 Sherman, Sandra 205, 225
 Shoulson, Jeffrey S. 99
 Shun-chih, Emperor of China 121, 122, 123
 silver 55, 56, 147, 214, 244, 245, 246
 Chinese desire for 11, 42, 55, 125
 Japanese desire for 62, 63
 from New World 42, 49, 55, 244
 Singh, Jyotsna G. 25
Sinicae historiae (Martini) 75–76

Index

sinocentrism/sinification 3, 11, 22, 70, 77, 86, 93,
 114, 126, 133, 181, 199
 slavery 13, 42, 50, 131, 145, 147, 219
 Sloane, Sir Hans 254
 Smith, Adam 271
 Smith, Pamela 175
 South America 42, 161–57, 215, 221, 244
 Chile 213, 215
 Panama 215, 216
 Patagonia 215
 Peru 213, 215
 South Sea Bubble 210, 213, 218, 219–20
 South Sea Company (SSC) 180, 210, 213–23
 South Seas 210–18, 235
 European perceptions of 211, 215, 216
 Southeast Asia 1, 36, 50
 trade 18, 66
 exports: indigo 45; silk 45; spices 12, 42, 45,
 49, 50; *see also* luxury goods
 imports 52
 Spain 114, 147, 153, 160
 colonialism 153, 215
 limitations of in East Asia 3, 39–40
 privateering 154
 and slavery 42
 in South Seas 219
 trade 30, 64, 154
 imports 42, 154
 rivalries 39–40, 154, 183, 213
 War of Spanish Succession 218, 219–20,
 223–25
 Spate, O. H. K. 50, 67, 145, 149, 206, 214, 220,
 237, 238, 239
 Spence, Jonathan D. 97, 103, 138, 140, 141, 189
 Sperling, John G. 238
 Spice Islands 51, 111, 146, 217–18
 Banda Islands 49–50, 51–52, 148, 149, 155
 Celebes 145
 European perceptions of
 as infinitely profitable 18
 as insatiable market for European
 exports 4
 spice trade in 18, 43, 59–60, 72, 82, 147, 154, 155,
 161, 186, 217, 245
 domination by Portuguese 31
 exclusion of English 43, 186, 245
 spices *see* luxury goods; Spice Islands, spice
 trade in
 Stasavage, David 238
 Steensgaard, Neils 65, 67, 173, 207
 Struve, Lynn A. 140
 Stulting, Claude N. 102
 Sudan, Rajani 9–10, 175
 Sultan Ala'ad-din Ri'ayat Syan al-Mukammil
 18, 34

- correspondence with Elizabeth I 12, 18, 34,
 37–41, 57, 123, 270
- Sumatra *see* Indonesian archipelago
- Surinam 155
- Sussman, Charlotte 66
- Sutherland, James 206
- Swift, Jonathan 3, 17, 18, 242, 254–55, 256
see also *Gullivers Travels*
- Symons, Van Jay 141, 208
- System of Geography, A* (Moll) 253
- Tallents, Francis 72–73
- Tartary 20, 112, 114, 129–30, 131, 201, 202, 203
see also Russia, Siberia
- Tasman, Abel 214
- Temple, Sir William 9, 189, 191, 207, 253
- Tennenhouse, Leonard 137, 205, 236
- Terra Australis Incognita 4, 180, 214, 217
- Third Dutch War 122, 143, 144, 159–60
- Thomas, Nicholas 240
- Thompson, James 28, 144, 205, 225, 236
- Three Years Travels from Moscow Over-Land to
 China* (Ides) 107, 129–36, 195
- Tianxue Chuangai* (Xu Zhijiang) 91
- Tienzhu shiyi* (Ricci) 90–91
- Todd, Janet 137
- Torres, Louis Vaez de 214
- torture 51, 112, 143, 150, 152, 153, 162, 165, 186, 187,
 194, 202, 250, 251, 253
see also Amboyna
- Totman, Conrad 266
- Towerson, Gabriel 150, 160, 162, 165, 186
see also *Amboyna* (Dryden)
- trade 4, 6, 108, 248
 circumatlantic trade 13
 defenses of 5
 expansionist policy 58
 free trade 118, 123–29, 136, 149, 153
 history of 270
 ideologies of 5, 19, 58–59, 81, 128, 146, 149,
 168–69, 230, 269–71
 international 5, 43–47, 72, 81, 82, 108, 114, 123,
 158, 159, 180, 187, 188, 269–70
 as mutually profitable 4–5, 38, 82, 110,
 124, 235
 as providential 4, 14, 38, 108, 123, 186, 187,
 191, 270
 “quiet trade” 148, 151, 169
 re-exportation 61, 62–63, 82
 rivalries 5, 12, 19, 33, 37, 39–40, 41, 51, 55, 66,
 183, 233, 244, 256
see also trade, triangular relationships
 slave trade 42
 tea trade 188
 triangular relationships 39, 255, 258
see also individual countries (i.e. China,
 England) and regions (i.e. Europe,
 Far East); luxury goods; Spice Islands,
 spice trade
- transcultural understanding/imagined
 communities of sympathy 105–06,
 118–20, 130–36
see also civility
- travel narratives 3, 180, 214
 voyage narratives 70, 215, 227–28
see also Heylyn; Purchas
- Travellers Breviat, or An Historicall Description of
 the Most Famous Kingdomes, The
 (Botero)* 57, 58
- Treatise Wherein is Demonstrated . . . that the East-
 India Trade is the Most National of All
 Trades, A* (Child) 24
- Treaty of 1619 57
- Treaty of Breda 155
- Treaty of Westminster 150
- Trigault, Nicholas 138
- Trotter, David 240
- True and Compendious Narration; Or the Second
 Part of Amboyna, A* (Darrell) 149
- True Declaration of the News that came out of the
 East-Indies* 151–53
- True Relation of the Vniust, Cruell, and
 Barbarous Proceedings against the English
 at Amboyna, A* (Digges)
 149, 150–51
- Tumbleson, Raymond D. 267
- Turley, Hans 178, 187, 237
- Twitcheit, Denis 138
- United Provinces 2, 48, 50, 52, 97, 111–12, 147,
 154, 194
 Catholicism and 252
 and China 72, 97, 110–11, 112, 121–29, 135
 embassies to China 19, 110, 111, 112–29
 and colonialism 148
 Dutch Wars *see* First Dutch War; Second
 Dutch War; Third Dutch War;
 and Japan 21, 54, 55–57, 72, 112, 243, 244,
 246, 249
 limitations of in East Asia 3
 military adventurism 147
 national identity 146, 153
 naval supremacy 264
 privateering 160
 slavery 147
 and trade 42, 72, 114, 146–49, 153, 154, 245
 “catastrophic slump” 154
 with the East Indies 33, 83
 exports 12, 42, 52, 154
 in the Moluccas 148

- United Provinces (cont.)
 rivalries 5, 19, 33, 41, 51–52, 66, 84, 121, 122,
 148–49, 150, 154, 155, 156, 256
 in Southeast Asia 50, 51, 52, 55, 66, 146, 156,
 185–86, 213–18, 214, 243
 and the spice trade 33, 59–60, 72, 83, 147,
 154, 161, 217
 as world power 11, 114
see also Jesuits; VOC
 universal history 72, 73, 74
 Ussher, Achbishop 73
- van der Velde, Paul 267
 Veinken, Heinz 265
 Vermeer, Eduard B. 28, 208
 Vernon, George 68
 Villiers, John 48, 67
Vindication of the Press (Defoe) 206
 Vitkus, Daniel 23
 Voltaire 191, 245, 271
 VOC (Dutch East India Company) 42, 47–48,
 52, 54, 55, 107, 110, 115, 123, 127, 128,
 129, 136, 145, 146–48, 153, 155, 244,
 250, 254
 charter 33
 desire for trade with China 19
 exports 12, 146, 244
 legal authority of 152
 merchants 145
 monopoly rights 214
 and slavery 145
 von Maltzahn, Nicholas 101
 Vossius, Gerard 72–73
 Vossius, Isaac 72–73, 76
*Voyage to New Holland: The English Voyage of
 Discovery to the South Seas in 1699*
 (Dampier) 217
Voyage Round the World, A (Carter) 197
Voyages and Descriptions (Dampier) 216
- Wafer, Lionel 216
 Wagenhenaer, L. J. 237
 Wakeman, Frederic, Jr. 98, 138
 Waley-Cohen, Joanna 27
- Walker, William 102
 Wallerstein, Immanuel 11, 21, 266
 Warner, William Beatty 205
 Watt, Ian 189, 204, 236
 Webb, John 9, 18, 72–73, 76, 79, 89, 90, 108–09,
 136, 192
 Welbe, John 239
 Wheeler, Roxanne 140, 205
 Wilcox, Donald 98
 Wilding, Michael 102
 Will, Pierre-Etienne 28, 140
 William III, King of England 159, 172
 Williams, Glyndwr 206, 208, 214, 216, 237, 238,
 239, 265, 271
 Williams, Hawkins 162
 Williams, Philip 265, 268
 Wills, John E., Jr. 27, 101, 138, 139, 141
 Wilson, Charles 101, 174
 Wittreich, Joseph 99
 Wong, R. Bin 2, 14, 28, 139, 140
 Worden, Blair 99
 world systems theory 10–14
 Wotton, William 189, 190–91, 207
 Wrightson, Keith 158, 175
- xenophobia 10
 Xifang, Yaoji 62
 Xu Tan 208
 Xu Zhijiang 91
- Yamamura, Koza 27, 266
yefumi (trampling on Christian icons) 21, 263
 Yin Gang 102
 Ying-Hsing Sung 139
 Yu Liu 191
 Yuen-Ting Lai 24, 140
 Yukihiko, Ohashi 266
- Zelin, Madeleine 27
 Zhang Chao 92
 Zhang Erqui 92
 Žižek, Slavoj 168, 170, 174, 207, 233
 Zürcher, Erik, 102
 Zwicker, Steven N. 175