

## Index

- Abbas, Asfar and Samar, 206  
 Abu Ruwash (Egypt), 325, 326  
 acid rain, 204, 222, 232, 233, 239, 336, 342,  
 350  
 acquired characteristics, inheritance of, 29, 33, 61,  
 80, 86–8, 91, 93, 167, 173.  
 Acraman impact structure (Australia), 257  
 actualism, principle of, 19, 46, 77  
 adaptive evolution, 88–91, 97, 102, 147, 148, 151,  
 155–7, 169, 178, 181  
 adaptive mutations, 175  
 Afar region (Ethiopia), hominid fossils from, 108,  
 161, 162, 289  
 Africa–Eurasia collision, 26, 287, 302  
 Agassiz, Louis, 41, 49, 53, 54, 59, 72  
 Ager, Derek, 30  
 age of the Earth, 5, 6, 14, 18, 19, 33, 34, 82, 83,  
 172, 173  
 Ahrens, Thomas, 208  
 Akkad civilisation, 340  
 Akrotiri (Santorini), 131, 132, 335  
 Al'Amarah Crater (Iraq), 348  
 Alamo Crater (Nevada), 261  
 Alaska earthquake, 211  
 Alaska fireball, 201  
 Albert (asteroid), 202  
 Albright, William, 119  
 Albritton, Claude, 137  
 Allan, Derek, 307–9, 311, 320  
 Allen, Jim, 321  
 allopatric speciation, 151, 153–6, 159  
*All things bright and beautiful* (hymn), 67  
*Almost Like a Whale* (Jones), 186, 187,  
 251  
 Alps, 20, 26, 55, 287  
 Alvarez, Luis, 214–18, 222, 223, 226, 234, 235,  
 237, 242, 250, 282, 283, 338, 365  
 Alvarez, Walter, 214–18, 222, 223, 226, 234, 235,  
 237, 238, 242, 250, 272, 278, 280, 282, 283,  
 365  
 American Association for the Advancement of  
 Science, 124  
 American Museum of Natural History, 107, 138,  
 151, 164, 300  
 amino acids, 92, 235  
 ammonites, 215, 229, 265, 269  
 ammonoids, 133, 265, 269  
 Amor asteroids, 192  
 1999 AN<sub>10</sub> (asteroid), 200  
*Ancient Mysteries* (James and Thorpe), 319, 320,  
 347, 348  
 Anders, Mark, 233  
 Anderson, David, 352  
 Andromedid meteors, 57  
 Angkor complex (Cambodia), 328, 329  
*Annals of Fulda*, 353–8  
*Annals of St. Bertin*, 353–6  
*Annals of Xanten*, 353–7  
 anoxia, 256, 257, 259–64, 267, 268, 284–6, 315,  
 366  
 Antarctica–Australia separation, 269, 270, 288  
 ape–hominid divergence, 112, 161–6, 369  
 Apollo asteroids, 136, 192, 195–7, 199, 201, 339  
 Aquarid meteors, 196  
 aquatic ape hypothesis, 289  
 Aquinas, Thomas, 9  
 Arago, François, 31  
 Araguinha Dome impact structure (Brazil), 264  
 Archibald, David, 231, 238, 241, 283  
*Ardipithecus ramidus*, 289, 292  
 Ardrey, Robert, 113, 288  
 Arduino, Giovanni, 42  
 argon–argon dating, 172, 239, 240  
 Aristotle, 8, 9, 11, 13, 27, 101, 125, 331, 345, 363

## Index

- Arkansas State Act 590, 171  
 Arroyo el Mimbral (Mexico), K–T boundary at, 237  
 Arthur, Michael, 274  
 Arthurian legends, 348  
 Asaro, Frank, 216, 250  
 Asbolus (centaur), 193  
 Asclepius (asteroid), 199, 200  
 Asher, David, 207, 305  
 Ashfall Fossil Beds (Nebraska), 213  
 asteroids, 1, 56, 129, 132, 145, 191, 192, 194–205, 207–10, 217, 232, 233, 235, 238, 247, 250, 251, 255, 264, 269, 275, 278, 302–4, 306, 338, 339, 342, 344, 361, 365, 370; *see also* asteroids by name  
 astronomical unit (A.U.), 189, 192, 193  
 Atapuerca (Spain), hominid fossils from, 294, 299  
 Aten asteroids, 192, 195, 197  
 Athens, 125, 319  
 Atkinson, Austen, 25  
 Atlantis, 7, 115, 125–32, 145, 316–35, 338, 365, 369  
 Australasian tektites, 303, 313  
 australopithecines, 107–10, 112, 113, 165, 288–93, 298, 301  
*Australopithecus aethiopicus*, 291, 292  
*Australopithecus afarensis*, 108, 161, 289–92, 298, 299  
*Australopithecus africanus*, 107, 108, 110, 111, 290–2, 298  
*Australopithecus anamensis*, 289, 292  
*Australopithecus bahrelghazali*, 290, 292  
*Australopithecus boisei*, 108, 110, 291, 292  
*Australopithecus garhi*, 290, 292  
*Australopithecus robustus*, 107, 291, 292  
 autogenesis, *see* orthogenesis  
 Avers, Charlotte, 245  
 Avery, Oswald, 92  
 Axelrod, Daniel, 222  
 Ayala, Francisco, 147, 248  
 Azores, 126, 128–30, 317–19  
 Aztec civilisation, 6, 322, 328, 350  
 1991 BA (asteroid), 200, 208  
 Babbage, Charles, 65–7  
 Bacon, Edward, 131  
 Bacon, Sir Francis, 125  
 Bada, Jeffrey, 235  
 Baer, Karl Ernst von, 54  
 Baikie, James, 131  
 Bailey, Harry, 222  
 Bailey, Mark, 207, 341  
 Baillie, Mike, 342, 347, 348, 350, 351, 360  
 Bakker, Robert, 230  
 Baldwin Effect, 86, 102  
 Balzac, Honoré de, 26  
 Barbiero, Flavio, 312, 313  
 Barrell, Joseph, 83  
 Barringer, Daniel, 137, 144, 198  
 Barringer Crater (Arizona), 136, 137  
 Bateson, William, 88  
 Bauval, Robert, 323–30, 347  
 Beagle, H.M.S., 37, 60–5, 94  
 Beaumont, Comyns, 115, 116, 130  
 Beaumont, Léonce Élie de, 31, 32, 40, 42, 45, 47, 138, 364  
 Beaverhead impact structure (Montana), 257  
 Beche, Henry de la, 48  
 Becker, Luann, 264  
 Bede, the Venerable, 5, 9  
 Bedout Crater (Australia), 264  
 Beer, Gavin de, 100  
 Bell, Thomas, 73  
 Bellamy, Hans, 127  
 Belleek (Ireland) meteorite, 201  
 Beloc (Haiti), K–T boundary at, 236, 239  
 Bengtson, Stefan, 258  
 Bennôt, Étienne, 23  
 Bentley, Richard, 10, 11, 36  
 Benton, Michael, 241, 245, 247, 250, 266, 269, 281, 282  
 Berger, Lee, 292  
 Berlitz, Charles, 316, 317, 319, 323  
 Berthelon, Pierre, 57  
 2000 BF<sub>19</sub> (asteroid), 200  
 Biela, Comet, 57  
 ‘Big Five’ mass extinctions, 1, 274, 365, 370  
 ‘Bimini Road’, 316, 317  
 Bimson, John, 337, 341  
 Biot, Jean Baptiste, 58  
 bipedalism, origin of, 80, 81, 105, 107–10, 112, 161, 288–90, 292  
 birds, origin of, 99, 103, 147, 266, 267  
*Biston betularia*, 98, 103, 150  
 Black, Davidson, 106  
 Black Death, 360, 361, 368  
 Black, Joseph, 18

## Index

- Black Sea, 315, 331, 332, 339  
 Blavatsky, Helena Petrovna, 127  
 Blegan, Carl, 7  
 Blumenbach, Johan Friedrich, 58  
 Blyth, Edward, 63  
 Boeing 747 macromutations, 182  
 Bohor, Bruce, 219  
 Bolk, Louis, 164  
 Bonnet, Charles, 27, 28  
*Book of Life, The* (multi-author book), 241, 242, 250  
 Boolean networks, 176, 214  
 Boon, John, 137  
 Borrelly, Comet, 195  
 Boulanger, Nicolas-Antoine, 344  
 Boule, Marcellin, 105  
 Boulton, Matthew, 60  
 Bourgeois, Joanne, 233  
 Bowler, Peter, 66, 76, 134  
 Boxgrove (England), hominid fossils from, 294  
 Boxhole Crater (Australia), 137  
 Boynton, William, 236  
 Brace, Loring, 109, 165  
 Brahe, Tycho de, 13  
 brains of hominids, 80, 81, 105–11, 161, 164, 165, 289–91, 293, 294, 298, 299  
 Braman, Dennis, 235  
 Brasseur, Charles-Etienne, 126, 128  
 Brazos River (Texas), K–T boundary at, 233, 236  
 Brennan, Herbie, 320  
 Brent, Leslie, 174  
 Bretz, J. Harlen, 314  
*Bridgewater Treatises*, 36, 37, 45, 65, 67  
 Briggs, Derek, 257  
 Briggs, John, 240  
 Brillat-Savarin, Jean-Anthelme, 31  
 Britain, societal crises in, 339, 340, 344, 348, 349  
 British Association for the Advancement of Science, 37, 74, 223  
 Broecker, Wallace, 313  
 Broken Hill, *see* Kabwe  
 Brongniart, Alexandre, 25, 42, 44  
 Bronze Age, 119–21, 130–2, 212, 330–48, 368  
 Broom, Robert, 107, 108  
 Brown, Hugh Auchincloss, 114  
 Bruno, Giordano, 10  
 Bucher, Walter, 137  
 Buckland, William, 37–42, 45, 171  
 Burgess, Colin, 340  
 Buen formation (Greenland), Cambrian fossils of, 258  
 Buffon, Georges-Louis, Comte de, 14, 19, 23, 28, 32, 77  
 Burgess Shale (Canada), Cambrian fossils of, 257–9  
 Burnet, Thomas, 12, 20, 46  
 Bush, Guy, 159  
 Byron, Lord, 56  
 Cairns, John, 175  
 Caldeira, Ken, 285  
 Callovian–Oxfordian extinctions, 268  
 Calvin, John, 11  
 Camargo, Antonio, 237  
 Cambrian explosion, 256–8, 265  
 Cambrian extinctions, 138, 147, 258, 259  
 Cambridge Conference Network, 346  
 Campbell, Bernard, 109, 112, 165, 166  
 Campbell, James Hunter, 114  
 Campbell, John, 167, 186  
 Campo de Cielo impact event (Argentina), 198  
 Candelabra model of human evolution, 295  
 Cann, Rebecca, 295  
 carbonaceous asteroids, 191, 199, 235, 239  
 carbon isotope shift, 220, 225, 226, 256, 264, 268  
 Cardona, Dwardu, 122  
 Carlisle, David Brez, 235, 236, 239, 282  
 Carolina Bays (U.S.A.), 129, 307, 320  
 Carroll, Sean, 181  
 Castleden, Rodney, 335  
*Catastrophe* (Keys), 349–51  
 catastrophe theory, 101, 149  
 catastrophism, 5, 9, 10, 16, 22, 24, 25, 27, 29–32, 38–40, 42–60, 64, 76, 77, 82, 83, 109, 114–24, 125–32, 133–48, 149, 197–251, 279, 280, 283, 338, 345, 346, 362–7  
 Catcott, Alexander, 15  
 Cayce, Edgar, 128, 317, 327, 328  
 Cenomanian–Turonian extinctions, 268, 269, 283, 284  
 centaurs, 192, 194; *see also* centaurs by name  
 Central America, societal crises in, 349–52, 359  
 Central Atlantic Magmatic Province (CAMP), 267, 366  
 central dogma of molecular biology, 92

## Index

- cerebral rubicon, 108, 110, 111, 291  
 Ceres (asteroid), 56, 191  
 Chad (Africa), hominid fossils from, 289, 290  
 Chad impact craters, 262  
 Chadwick, Robert, 326  
 Chambers, Robert, 54  
 Chao, Edward, 137  
 Chapman, Clark, 197, 206  
 Chardin, Teilhard de, 106  
 Charig, Alan, 223, 242  
 Chariklo (centaur), 192  
 Charlemagne, 353  
 Charlevoix Crater (Quebec), 261  
 Chassigny meteorites, 194  
 Chengjiang (China), Cambrian fossils at, 258  
 Cherfas, Jeremy, 293  
 Chesapeake Bay impact structure (U.S.A.), 271, 367  
 Chetverikov, Sergei, 88  
 chicken-and-egg problem, 170  
 Chicxulub Crater (Mexico), 198, 237–40, 246, 264, 269, 365, 366, 370  
 Chile earthquake, 211  
 chimpanzees, 79, 112, 162–6, 289, 293  
 China, societal crises in, 211, 345, 347–50, 352, 368  
 Chiron (centaur), 192, 207  
 Chladni, Ernst, 57, 58  
 chromosomal changes, 92, 150  
 chronology, 5, 6, 115, 117, 118, 121, 123, 124, 352, 362  
 Churchward, James, 127, 128  
 cichlid fish, 158  
 civilisation collapse, 120, 125, 127, 130–2, 336–62, 364, 367–370  
 Clark, Wilfred Le Gros, 106, 108, 109, 112  
 Clarke, Arthur C., 199, 208  
 Clarke, Ron, 290  
 classification  
   of geological formations, 42–4  
   of organisms, 23, 28, 35, 68, 178, 258, 259, 274, 294  
 Clemens, William, 218, 223, 229, 231  
 climate change, *see* environmental change  
 Clinton, Bill, 201  
 Clovis culture, 312  
 Clube, Victor, 121, 195, 206, 207, 272, 275, 277, 283–285, 302, 304, 305, 312, 339, 344–8, 351, 358, 360, 368  
 Cochrane, Ev, 122  
 Cockburn, Patrick, 15  
 Cockburn, William, 37  
 coesite, 137  
 coherent catastrophism, 207, 283, 345, 351, 358  
 Collina-Girard, Jacques, 321  
 Collins, Andrew, 320  
 Colombian Basin, 236, 237  
 Colombian fireball, 201  
 Columbia River basalt formation, 288  
 cometary showers, 207, 227, 272, 278, 280, 283, 366  
 comets, 1, 9, 13, 14, 19, 30, 31, 46, 55–7, 115, 116, 121, 126, 127, 135, 136, 145, 146, 170, 190, 192–210, 217, 232, 235, 236, 238, 243, 251, 255, 264, 275–9, 283, 302, 304, 305, 313, 338, 339, 341, 342, 344, 345, 348, 351, 353, 360–2, 365, 366, 368, 370, 371; *see also* comets by name  
 competition, evolutionary, 77, 78, 109, 138, 142, 147, 224, 229, 231, 247, 250, 259, 266, 366  
 complex systems, 176–179  
 continental drift, 123, 139–43, 220, 228, 234, 240–2, 262–4, 269, 270, 272, 284, 287, 288, 302, 305, 306, 310, 365, 366  
 Conway Morris, Simon, 257, 258  
 Conybeare, William, 39, 42, 43, 49  
 cooling Earth model, 14, 22, 32, 40, 45, 47, 50, 55, 115, 138  
 Cope, Edward Drinker, 29  
 Copernicus, Nicolaus, 9, 100, 180  
 correlation of parts, principle of (Cuvier), 26  
 Correns, Carl, 85  
 cosmic radiation, 1, 133–5, 138, 145, 147, 205, 206, 221, 277, 344  
 Cosmic Serpent, *The* (Clube and Napier), 275, 284, 339  
 cosmic winter, *see* impact winter  
 Cosmic Winter, *The* (Clube and Napier), 272, 277, 302, 339, 360  
 cosmogonists, 9–15, 19, 46, 74  
 cosmologists, 9, 10, 74  
 Courtillot, Vincent, 222, 232, 238, 281, 285, 286, 365

## Index

- Courty, Marie-Agnès, 342, 343, 346  
 Coxcoxtli (myth), 6  
 craters, 1, 136–8, 144, 188–91, 194, 197–9, 203, 208, 220, 234, 236, 255, 260–2, 268, 269, 271, 278, 280, 283, 288, 307, 338, 360, 365; *see also craters by name*  
 creation, 5, 26, 30, 36, 38, 51, 52, 53, 63, 66, 67, 75, 363  
 creationists, 10, 26, 27, 51–3, 66, 170–3, 338  
 Cretaceous–Tertiary extinctions, 1, 133–6, 138, 139, 146–8, 215–51, 255, 267, 269, 270, 274, 279, 281–4, 286, 311, 338, 365–7, 369, 370  
 Crew, Eric, 122  
 Crick, Francis, 92  
 Critias (Plato), 7  
 crocodiles, 221, 224  
 Croll, James, 59, 303  
 Crô-Magnon hominids, 79, 128, 129  
 Cronin, John, 164  
 crustal displacement, 114, 115, 129, 136, 139, 308–10, 321  
 2002 CU<sub>11</sub> (asteroid), 200  
 Cummings, Byron, 316  
 Curaçà River fireball (Brazil), 199  
 Cuvier, Georges, 23–36, 38, 39, 42, 44–6, 49, 52, 60, 68, 70, 82, 94, 100, 101, 129, 146, 215, 279  
  
 1950 DA (asteroid), 200  
 Dachille, Frank, 135, 136, 144, 285, 307  
 Dahshur (Egypt), 325, 326  
 Damocles (centaur), 193  
 Däniken, Erich von, 134  
 Danube glaciation, 303  
 Dar, Arnon, 205  
 Dark Ages, 117, 118, 353  
 Dart, Raymond, 107, 111, 113  
 Darwin, Charles, 37, 45, 60–83, 85, 88, 90, 91, 94, 95, 100, 109, 110, 113, 150, 154–6, 159, 160, 167, 171, 176, 178, 181, 192, 186, 232, 246–8, 250, 251, 282, 287, 346, 364, 366  
 Darwin, Erasmus, 60, 62, 63, 65, 155  
 Darwinism, 61–83, 85–104, 108–13, 138, 142, 146–8, 154, 156, 157, 159, 160, 167–87, 246, 247, 259, 266, 295  
 dating, procedures used for, 83, 106, 118, 130, 171, 172; *see also procedures by name*  
 Davies, Gordon, 20  
  
 Davis, Marc, 276  
 Dawkins, Richard, 10, 150, 182, 185  
 Dawson, Charles, 106  
 Deccan Traps (India), 172, 213, 222, 233, 238, 239, 245, 246, 263, 264, 269, 285, 365  
 deep-water flux, 306, 313, 314  
 deflection of Earth-threatening objects, 56, 208, 209, 371  
 Deir el-Medineh (Egypt), 123  
 deism, 20, 363, 364  
 Delair, Bernard, 307–9, 311, 320  
 dendrochronology, 172, 336, 342, 348, 349, 352, 353, 359, 360  
 Denmark, K–T boundary in, 216, 218, 235  
 Dennett, Daniel, 180  
 deoxyribonucleic acid, *see* DNA  
 Descartes, René, 14, 20, 173  
 Descent of Man, The (Darwin), 80, 81, 109  
 Deshayes, Gérard Paul, 43  
 Desmarest, Nicholas, 18, 19, 46  
 Detection Committee, 208  
 Deucalion, flood of, 6, 8, 115, 126  
 developmental biology, 101, 102, 177, 183, 184, 187, 250  
 Devonian extinctions, 138, 145, 148, 260–2, 265, 274, 284, 365, 366  
 diamonds, 235  
 Dick, Thomas, 56  
 Dietz, Robert, 137  
 Dingus, Lowell, 226  
 Dinosaur Extinction and the End of an Era (Archibald), 238, 241  
 dinosaurs, 1, 99, 133, 135, 136, 147, 148, 215–46, 266, 268–70, 367  
 DNA, 92, 93, 98, 162, 163, 170, 174, 175, 180, 183, 185, 295, 300, 301  
 Dobzhansky, Theodosius, 89, 90, 95, 100, 103, 108, 147  
 Dodson, Peter, 231  
 Donnelly, Ignatius, 56, 57, 115, 116, 125, 126, 128, 129, 328  
 Dörpfeld, Wilhelm, 7  
 Dorit, Robert, 296  
 Dover, Gabriel, 168, 169, 187  
 Draco (constellation), 328, 329  
 Drake, Charles, 225, 226, 228, 229, 232  
 Drayson, Alfred Wilks, 59

## Index

- Driesch, Hans, 101  
*Drosophila*, 85, 102, 181, 187  
*Dryopithecus*, 110, 111, 161, 288  
 Dubois, Eugène, 105, 107  
 Dufrénoy, Ours-Pierre, 32  
 Duncan, Ian, 181  
 dust, atmospheric, 146, 204, 207, 233, 241, 245, 272, 283, 302, 304–6, 308, 312, 336, 341–343, 349, 351, 358, 359, 361
- Earth in Upheaval (Velikovsky), 118, 123, 336  
 earthquakes, 12, 26, 48, 51, 59, 115, 116, 120, 125, 136, 144, 205, 210, 211, 308, 331, 333, 336, 337, 340, 343–5, 347, 348, 353–8, 361, 365, 367, 369  
 Eastal, Simon, 293  
 Easter Island, 329  
 ecological niches, 244–51, 258, 259, 266, 269, 299  
 Edgeworth, Kenneth, 193  
 Edgeworth–Kuiper Belt, 193–5  
 Ediacara fauna, 256  
 Egypt, Ancient, 116–18, 120, 121, 125, 126, 131, 199, 322–30, 336, 337, 340, 346, 347, 368  
 Einstein, Albert, 114, 115, 117, 123  
 El Chichón volcano (Mexico), 351, 359  
 Eldredge, Niles, 151–60, 164, 184, 185, 245, 249, 250, 265, 266, 299, 365  
 Eldgjá eruption (Iceland), 360  
 El'gytgyn impact structure (Siberia), 302  
 Élie de Beaumont, *see* Beaumont  
 El Kef (Tunisia), K–T boundary at, 228, 229  
 Eltanin asteroid, 303  
 2002 EM<sub>7</sub> (asteroid), 202  
 embryos, 29, 102, 157, 178, 183  
 emergent qualities, 158, 178  
 Emiliani, Cesare, 318, 320  
 Enceladus (moon of Saturn), 190  
 Encke, Comet, 121, 196, 199, 207, 304, 339, 341, 342, 346  
 energy of explosive events, 197–9, 202–6, 209, 210, 212, 213, 227, 236, 342, 365  
 environmental change, 28, 29, 50–2, 60, 69, 70, 81, 90, 114, 120, 135, 138, 143, 144, 147, 148, 155, 169, 181, 205, 207, 221, 224–9, 233, 241, 242, 250, 262–4, 269–72, 287–9, 291, 297, 300, 301, 311, 312, 340, 342–5, 347, 349–52, 359, 360, 362, 365, 367, 370, 371
- enzymes, 149, 170  
 Eocene–Oligocene extinctions, 269–72, 280, 281, 283, 370  
 epigenetic mechanisms, 102  
 Eros (asteroid), 192, 195  
 erratic boulders, 21, 39–41, 308  
 Erwin, Douglas, 264  
*Escherichia coli*, 175  
 Ethiopian traps, 270, 367  
 Etler, Dennis, 296  
 Etna volcano (Sicily), 6, 48  
 eukaryotic cells, 168, 180, 256, 257  
 Evans, Sir Arthur, 7, 131  
 'Eve', *see* mitochondrial Eve  
 Ever Since Darwin (Gould), 123, 124, 157  
 evolution, 1, 14, 26–9, 33–5, 52–4, 60–83, 85–113, 133–48, 149–60, 161–6, 167–87, 244–51, 255–315, 363–7  
 Evolution (Dobzhansky, Ayala, Stebbins and Valentine), 103, 147, 148  
 Evolutionary Catastrophes (Courtilot), 238, 281, 286  
 Evolution – The History of an Idea (Bowler), 66, 76, 134  
 Evolution – The Modern Synthesis (Huxley), 90, 99, 134, 147  
 Exodus, 116, 117, 336, 337, 348  
 Exodus to Arthur (Baillie), 348, 351, 360  
 exons, 149, 180  
 explosions, 136, 137, 199, 201, 205, 206, 208, 211, 212, 361, 365, 369, 370  
 extinct comets, 195, 196, 275  
 Extinction – Bad Genes or Bad Luck? (Raup), 249, 282, 283  
 Extinction (Stanley), 224, 225, 228  
 extinctions, 1, 26, 27, 29–31, 34, 35, 40, 47, 54, 55, 59, 75, 78, 133–48, 158, 166, 169, 177, 187, 204, 205, 214, 215–86, 288, 290, 299, 310–12, 338, 343, 365–8, 370, 371  
 eye, evolution of the, 100, 178, 185, 186
- Falconer, Hugh, 150, 155  
 Falkland Plateau basins, 264  
 Faria de Sousa, Manuel de, 317  
 Farley, Kenneth, 272  
 Farmer, Doyne, 179  
 farming, introduction of, 319, 324, 367  
 Farrar lavas (Antarctica), 268

## Index

- Fegley, Bruce, 232  
 Feridun (myth), 6  
 fern spike, *see* pollen break  
 Figuiet, Louis, 130  
*Fingerprints of the Gods* (Hancock), 322, 324, 328  
 fireballs, 199, 200, 201, 203, 346, 355–7, 361  
 fires, 6, 7, 115, 116, 120, 199, 204, 218–20, 236, 340, 342  
 Fischer, Alfred, 274, 279  
 Fisher, Ronald A., 88, 89  
 Flamsteed, John, 13  
 Flem-Ath, Rand and Rose, 308, 321, 322, 330  
 flood myths, 5, 6, 8, 115, 126, 129, 308, 318  
 fluorine dating, 106  
 fluvialism, 40  
 food chains, 204, 220–2  
 foraminifers, 215, 223, 225, 229, 239, 247, 270, 271, 286  
 formative causation, 173, 174  
 Fortey, Richard, 25, 243, 247, 260  
 fossilisation, 95, 97, 144  
 fossil record, 11, 12, 27, 29, 33, 34, 42, 43, 68–70, 78, 95–98, 105–13, 133–48, 150–60, 161–6, 168, 169, 183, 186, 210, 215–301, 364, 365, 368  
 Fox, Sidney, 183  
 Fracastoro, Girolamo, 11  
 fragmentation of comets, 203, 207, 227, 272, 283, 302, 304, 320, 339, 341, 348, 353, 358, 360, 366, 368, 371  
 Franzén, Lars, 344  
 Frasnian–Famennian extinctions, 145, 260–2, 274, 366  
 Frazer, James, 333  
 Friedrich, Walter, 335  
 Frost, K.T., 131  
 Füchsel, George Christian, 15  
 fullerenes, 264
- galactic tide hypothesis, 275, 277, 278  
 Galanopoulos, Angelos, 131, 330, 335  
 Galápagos Islands, 61, 62, 66, 181  
 Galilei, Galileo, 9, 10, 124  
 Gallant, René, 120, 121, 144, 146, 205, 285, 308  
 Gamboa, Pedro Sarmiento de, 331  
 Gardom, Tim, 243  
 Gaspra (asteroid), 191
- Gauri, Lal, 323  
 Geel, Bas van, 344  
 Geikie, Archibald, 16, 224  
 Geminid meteors, 196  
 gene expression, 149, 150, 158, 184  
 genetic assimilation, 102, 103  
 genetic drift, 88, 89, 155, 168, 169, 186  
 genetics, 81, 82, 85–8, 149–51, 154, 155, 180–7, 295–8  
*Genetics and the Origin of Species* (Dobzhansky), 89, 95  
 genotype, 91–3, 175, 182–184  
 Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, Étienne, 24, 29, 61, 100  
 Geological Society of America, 96, 138, 222, 275  
 Geological Society (London), 37, 39, 40, 49, 65, 68, 76, 286, 335, 346  
 Geological Survey (Britain), 16, 42, 48  
 Geological Survey (Canada), 140, 145  
 Geological Survey (U.S.), 137, 197, 219, 231, 314, 317  
 geomagnetic reversals, 139, 205, 214, 280, 285, 286  
 germ cells, 86, 87, 92, 174, 175  
 Ghiselin, Michael, 156  
 giant molecular clouds, *see* molecular clouds  
 giants (myth), 6  
 gibbons, 79  
 Gibraltar, hominid fossils from, 79  
*Gigantopithecus*, 161  
 Gilbert, Adrian, 323  
 Gilbert, Grove Karl, 136  
 Gildas, 348, 349  
 Gilgamesh, epic of, 6, 315  
 Gill, Richardson, 351, 359, 361  
 Gillespie, Charles Coulston, 22, 38, 45  
 Gilluly, James, 314  
 Giordano Bruno Crater (Moon), 199  
 Giza (Egypt), 323–30  
 Glen, William, 140, 142, 240  
 Gliese 710, 194  
 global cooling, 204, 207, 220, 224, 225, 242, 260, 261, 263, 269–72, 279, 287, 288, 291, 294, 302–6, 341, 344, 349, 351–3, 360, 361, 367, 368  
 global warming, 204, 205, 220, 224, 239, 263, 267, 269, 270, 279, 304, 305, 360  
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 56, 58  
 Gold, Robert E., 209

## Index

- Goldschmidt, Richard, 99, 156, 157, 182  
 Gomorrah, 119, 340, 368  
 Gondwana, 141, 244, 260, 266  
 Goodfellow, Wayne, 263  
 Goodwin, Brian, 178, 179  
 Gorczynski, Reg, 174  
 gorillas, 69, 79, 112, 162–6, 289, 293  
 Gould, John, 62, 66  
 Gould, Stephen Jay, 46, 123, 124, 151–60, 164, 182, 184, 185, 217, 218, 227, 248, 258, 259, 276, 277, 282, 286, 365  
 Gould's Belt, 277, 302  
 Gracile australopithecines, *see* *Australopithecus africanus*  
 gradualism, 2, 5, 8, 16, 22, 25–7, 32, 40, 42–52, 55, 59, 60, 62, 69–71, 75–8, 82, 83, 85–113, 142, 143, 146–8, 151–3, 155, 159, 161–8, 182, 224, 229, 231, 232, 240–3, 245–8, 257, 279, 287, 296, 303, 338, 346, 362–7  
 Grant, Robert, 61  
 Grattan, John, 351  
 gravel layer, 25, 38, 39, 56, 57, 115, 126, 308  
 Gray, Asa, 69, 72, 73, 100  
 great chain of being, *see* *Scala Naturae*  
 Great Geological Controversies (Hallam), 21, 234, 242, 279  
 Great Kanto Earthquake (Japan), 211  
 Great Maya Droughts, *The* (Gill), 351, 359, 361  
 greenhouse effect, *see* global warming  
 greenhouse gases, 204, 205, 239, 269, 288, 305, 306  
 Greenland fireball, 201  
 Greenland traps, 288  
 Gregory, William, 107  
 Gribbin, John, 293  
 Grieve, Richard, 278, 280  
 Groves, Colin, 299  
*Growth of Biological Thought, The* (Mayr), 61, 66, 77, 91, 134, 156  
 Gubbio (Italy), K–T boundary at, 216, 217, 219, 225  
 Gunn, Joel, 352  
 Günz glaciation, 303  
 Gurshtein, Alexander, 329  
 Gurwitsch, Alexander, 101  
 Hadar (Ethiopia), hominid fossils from, 289  
 Haeckel, Ernst, 79, 80, 105  
 Haines, Tim, 245, 246, 269, 272  
 Haldane, John B.S., 88  
 Hale–Bopp, Comet, 203, 204  
 Hall, Barry, 175  
 Hall, James, 18, 20, 21, 44  
 Hallam, Anthony, 21, 46, 232, 234, 242, 279–81, 283, 284  
 Halley, Comet, 121, 136, 194–6, 339, 358  
 Halley, Edmond, 13  
 Halley family comets, 194  
 Halloy, Omalius d', 42  
 Halstead, Jenny, 224  
 Halstead, L Beverley, 17, 223, 224, 243, 270  
 Hancock, Graham, 308, 322–30, 347  
 Hapgood, Charles, 114, 115, 117, 308–11, 313, 321, 322, 347  
 Hardy–Weinberg principle, 85  
 Harland time-scale, 275, 280  
 Harpending, Henry, 297  
 Harrell, James, 323  
 Harris, Alan, 208  
 Harris, Stephen, 339  
 Hassan. Fekri, 346, 347  
 Haughton Crater (Canada), 287  
 Haviland Crater (Kansas), 137  
 Hawass, Zahi, 327  
 heat-shock protein, 250  
 Heinsohn, Gunnar, 121, 344  
 Hekla volcano (Iceland), 58, 342, 361  
 Helike (Greece), 331, 348  
 Hell Creek formation (Montana), K–T boundary at, 218, 223, 229–31, 241  
 Hellman, Milo, 107  
 Hennig, Edwin, 133  
 Henslow, John Stevens, 36, 37, 60, 61, 72, 74  
 Herder, Johann Gottfried, 53, 56  
 Hermes (asteroid), 199, 202  
 Herschel, Sir John, 73  
 Hess, Harry, 139  
 heterochrony, 157, 164, 299  
 Hetherington, Barry, 359  
 hierarchies, 154, 155, 160, 184, 185, 259  
 Hildebrand, Alan, 236, 237  
 Hills, Jack, 275, 276  
*History of the Inductive Sciences* (Whewell), 49–51, 82  
 Hitler, Adolf, 127  
 Hodell, David, 359



## Index

- Hoffman, Antoni, 226, 227, 280  
 holism, 100–4, 174, 176–9, 183–7  
 Holmes, Arthur, 83, 139  
 homeobox genes, 181  
 Homer, 7, 332  
 hominids, 105–13, 161–6, 287–301; *see also* hominid sites by name  
*Homo antecessor*, 199  
*Homo erectus*, 105–8, 165, 292–6, 298, 299  
*Homo ergaster*, 292, 298, 299  
*Homo habilis*, 111, 291–3, 298  
*Homo heidelbergensis*, 105, 107, 292, 299  
*Homo neanderthalensis*, *see* Neanderthals  
*Homo rudolfensis*, 291, 292  
*Homo sapiens*, 28, 69, 79, 80, 109, 110, 112, 165, 214, 291–302, 367  
*Homo soloensis*, 106  
 Hooke, Robert, 12  
 Hooker, Joseph, 67, 69, 74, 75  
 Hooykaas, Reijer, 46  
 ‘hopeful monsters’, 99, 156, 182  
 Horbiger, Hans, 127  
 Horgan, John, 179  
 Horner, Jack, 241  
 horses, evolution of, 97, 151  
 hot springs, 170  
 Howell, Clark, 109, 112  
 Howells, William, 295  
 Hoyle, Sir Fred, 143, 146, 182, 304, 306, 312  
 Hrdlička, Ales, 105  
 Hsü, Kenneth, 217  
 Huggett, Richard, 38, 206  
 Huitzilopochtli (myth), 6  
 Hull, David, 156  
 human evolution, 66–9, 73–6, 78–81, 105–13, 161–6, 171, 245, 273, 287–301, 367  
 Hume, David, 17  
 hunting, 113, 288–9, 294, 319  
 Hut, Piet, 272, 276, 283  
 Hutton, James, 16–23, 25, 26, 36, 42, 44, 46–8, 60, 146  
 Huxley, Julian, 90, 99, 134  
 Huxley, Thomas Henry, 67, 68, 71, 73–6, 79, 90, 147, 364  
 Hyades (constellation), 325, 327  
 Hyakutake, Comet, 202  
 Hylonome (centaur), 193  
 ice ages, 41, 45, 53, 59, 143, 256, 260, 261, 263, 279, 294, 297, 298, 302–15, 366, 367  
 ice-cores, 309, 310, 313–15, 336, 342, 350, 359  
 Ida (asteroid), 191, 192  
 Idaho supervolcano, 213, 288  
 idealist philosophy, 53, 54, 72, 79, 101  
 Ilumetsa craters (Estonia), 198  
 immunological tolerance, 174, 175  
 impactites, 198, 199  
 impactor deflection, 209, 210  
 impacts  
   of asteroids or comets, 1, 30, 31, 55–7, 115, 121, 126–9, 135–7, 138, 144–6, 190, 191, 194–8, 202–5, 209, 210, 213, 214, 217–27, 228–43, 245–7, 250, 251, 255–72, 302–8, 312, 313, 318, 320, 338, 339, 342–7, 350–2, 365–7, 369–71  
   frequency of, 194–200, 227, 342  
   multiple, 207, 227, 234, 240, 241, 261, 268, 272, 278, 283, 284, 366  
 impact winter, 204, 213, 220  
 Indus Valley civilisation, 121, 347  
 Infra-Red Astronomy Satellite (IRAS), 278  
 Interception Committee, 208  
 interglacial phases, 294, 297, 303, 309, 310  
 interstadial events, 304, 311  
 introns, 149, 180  
 Iras–Araki–Alcock, Comet, 202  
 irgizites, 303  
 iridium, 1, 215–19, 222–6, 230, 233, 235, 236, 239, 255, 256, 258, 260–2, 264, 268, 271, 272, 288, 303, 305, 338, 365  
 Ivory Coast tektites, 303  
 Ixion (Edgeworth–Kuiper Belt object), 193  
 Izokh, E.P., 313  
 1996 JA<sub>1</sub> (asteroid), 202  
 Jablonski, David, 281  
 Jackson, Albert, 276  
 James, Edward, 350  
 James, Peter, 121, 319, 320, 332–5, 347, 348  
 James, Philip, 277  
 Jameson, Robert, 15, 30, 61  
 Jardin des Plantes (Paris), 23, 24, 307  
 Jason (asteroid), 196  
 Java (Indonesia), hominid fossils from, 105, 106, 296

## Index

- Java Man, 105, 106, 298  
 Jefferson, Thomas, 58  
 Jeffreys, Harold, 114  
 Jenkin, Fleeming, 81  
 Jericho (Palestine), 120, 324, 337, 338  
 Jewish calendar, 5  
 Jewitt, David, 193  
 Johannsen, Wilhelm, 88  
 Johanson, Donald, 108  
 John of Ephesus, 349  
 John the Lydian, 349  
 Jones, Michael, 123  
 Jones, Steve, 186, 251  
 Jorde, Lynn, 297  
 Judson, Sheldon, 16  
 Juergens, Ralph, 121  
 Jukes, Joseph Beete, 40  
 jumping genes, 149, 155  
 Juno (asteroid), 56  
 Jupiter (planet), 56, 116, 122, 123, 189–91, 195,  
     197, 203, 207, 278  
 Jupiter family comets, 194  
 Jurassic extinctions, 268, 281  
  
 1993 KA<sub>2</sub> (asteroid), 208  
 Kabwe (Zambia), hominid fossil from,  
     107  
 Kamensk crater (Russia), 234, 240, 271  
 Kammerer, Paul, 87  
 Kansan glaciation, 303  
 Kant, Immanuel, 53, 77, 188  
 Kara Crater (Russia), 234, 240  
 Karla Crater (Russia), 288  
 Karroo traps (South Africa), 268  
 Kars, Sander van der, 229  
 Kastner, Miriam, 219  
 Kauffman, Stuart, 176–9  
 Keble, John, 37  
 Keenan, Douglas, 347  
 Keith, Sir Arthur, 108, 110, 111  
 Keller, Gerta, 229, 239, 283  
 Kelly, Allan, 135, 136, 144, 205, 285, 307  
 Kelvin, Lord, 83  
 Kemp, Tom, 266  
 Kenyanthropus platyops, 290–2, 299  
 Kenyapithecus, 112  
 Kenyon, Kathleen, 337  
  
 Kerr, Richard, 232, 235  
 Kettlewell, Bernard, 98  
 Keys, David, 349–51  
 Kilauea volcano (Hawaii), 212, 226  
 Kimura, Motoo, 169  
 King, Edward, 58  
 King, William, 79  
 Kircher, Athanasius, 125  
 Kirwan, Richard, 15  
 Kiss, Edmund, 127  
 Kitchell, Jennifer, 277  
 Kmita-Cunisse, Marie, 181  
 Kobe earthquake (Japan), 210  
 Koenigswald, Ralph von, 106  
 Koestler, Arthur, 173  
 Koobi Fora (Kenya), hominid fossils from, 111,  
     165, 293  
 Kopp, Artyom, 181  
 Krakatoa volcano (Indonesia), 129, 132, 213, 350,  
     361  
 Krasnojarsk iron (meteorite), 58  
 Kreutz, Heinrich, 203  
 Kreutz family of comets, 203  
 Kromdraai (South Africa), hominid fossils from,  
     107  
 K–T event, *see* Cretaceous–Tertiary extinctions  
 Kugler, Franz Xavier, 115, 116  
 Kuhn, Thomas, 140–2, 240  
 Kuiper, Gerard, 193  
 Kuiper Belt, *see* Edgeworth–Kuiper Belt  
 Kukal, Zdenek, 318, 331, 335  
 Kulik, Leonid, 199  
 Kusche, Lawrence David, 316  
 Kyte, Frank, 302  
  
 Laetoli (Tanzania), hominid fossils from, 108,  
     289, 290  
 Lake Bosumtwi Crater (Ghana), 303  
 Laki fissure (Iceland), 213, 351  
 Lamarckism, 28, 29, 33, 61, 78, 80, 81, 86, 91–3,  
     102, 167, 168, 173–6  
 Lamarck, Jean Baptiste de, 23, 25, 26, 28, 29, 32,  
     34, 46, 52, 60, 61, 77, 86, 87  
 Lamb, Simon, 21, 251  
 Laplace, Pierre Simon de, 30, 31, 58, 188  
 Larsson, Thomas, 344  
 Lascaux (France), cave paintings at, 128

## Index

- Late Cambrian extinctions, *see* Cambrian extinctions
- Late Cretaceous extinctions, *see* Cretaceous–Tertiary extinctions
- Late Devonian extinctions, *see* Devonian extinctions
- Late Eocene extinctions, *see* Eocene–Oligocene extinctions
- Late Jurassic extinctions, *see* Jurassic extinctions
- Late Ordovician extinctions, *see* Ordovician extinctions
- Late Permian extinctions, *see* Permian–Triassic extinctions
- Late Pleistocene extinctions, *see* Pleistocene extinctions
- Late Triassic extinctions, *see* Triassic–Jurassic extinctions
- Laubenfels, Max de, 136, 145, 146, 205
- Laurasia, 141, 244
- Lavoisier, Antoine Laurent, 23, 24, 57
- Lawton, Ian, 330
- Le Plongeon, Augustus, 126, 128
- Leakey, Louis, 108, 110, 111
- Leakey, Maeve, 111, 292, 293
- Leakey, Mary, 108
- Leakey, Richard, 111, 165, 166
- Leet, L. Don, 16
- Lehman, Johann Gottlob, 15
- Lehner, Mark, 328
- Leibniz, Gottfried von, 14, 27, 36, 101
- Leiria (Portugal), hominid fossils from, 301
- Lemuria, 126, 127
- Leo (constellation), 327, 329
- Leonid meteors, 200
- Lewin, Roger, 24, 30, 51, 76, 166, 250
- Lexell, Anders Johann, 194
- Lexell, Comet, 31, 194
- 2000 LG<sub>6</sub> (asteroid), 200
- Life – An Unauthorised Biography* (Fortey), 243, 260
- life, origin of, 168–70, 177, 255, 256
- Lindquist, Susan, 250
- LINEAR survey, 202, 203, 208
- Liniger, H., 135
- Linnaeus, Carolus, 23, 28, 36, 70
- Linnean Society, 69, 73, 82
- Lipps, Jere, 223
- Liritzis, Ioannis, 285
- Lisbon earthquake, 210, 361
- Li Tianyuan, 296
- ‘Little Foot’, 290
- ‘Little Ice Age’, 361, 368
- Locke, John, 23
- Logancha Crater (Russia), 287
- Logoisk Crater (Belarus), 271
- LONEOS project, 208
- long-period comets, 193, 194, 197, 232
- LONGSTOP, project, 188
- Lowe, Christopher, 181
- Luc, Jean André de, 15
- Luce, John, 131
- Luck, Jean-Mark, 218
- ‘Lucy’, 289
- lunar craters, 136, 144, 188, 189, 199
- lunar rocks, 195
- Luther, Martin, 11
- Luu, Jane, 193
- Lyell, Charles, 16, 40, 43–53, 55, 59, 61, 62, 65, 66, 68, 69, 73, 75–7, 82, 94, 133, 146, 224, 232, 279, 280, 346, 364, 371
- Lysenko, Trofim, 87
- Machholz 2, Comet, 203
- MacKie, Euan, 118, 121, 344
- macroevolution, 98–100, 103, 104, 150, 154, 155, 157, 182, 183, 248, 259
- macromutations, 99, 134, 135, 138, 156, 157, 159, 182
- Maddox, John, 226
- Mae-Wan Ho, 183
- magnetic polarity, 225, 229, 233
- Maillet, Benoit de, 14, 27
- Malhotra, Renu, 189
- Malthus, Thomas, 62, 65, 69
- mammals, 147, 229, 230, 244–6, 265, 266, 269–72, 367
- mammoths, 25, 70, 129, 306–8, 311, 312
- Mandelkehr, Moe, 340–2, 347, 348
- Manicouagan Crater (Canada), 198, 255, 268, 366
- Manson impact structure (Iowa), 234, 236–40
- Maori tradition, 199
- Marduk (myth), 6
- Margulis, Lynn, 256
- Marinatos, Spyridon, 131, 336

## Index

- marine life, extinctions of, 138, 139, 142, 145, 215, 221, 223, 256, 270, 274, 280, 281, 290
- Mars (planet), 56, 117, 121, 122, 190–5, 339
- Marsden, Brian, 203
- Marshall, Harry, 133
- Masse, Bruce, 342
- mass extinctions, 1, 133–48, 166, 177, 187, 214–86, 288, 290, 310–12, 338, 365–8, 370, 371; *see also individual mass extinction events*
- Mass Extinctions and their Aftermath (Hallam and Wignall), 242, 280, 281, 284
- Matese, John, 278
- Mather, Kirtley, 115
- Mathilde (asteroid), 191
- Matthew, Patrick, 63, 64, 246
- Matthews, Drummond, 139, 140
- Matthews, Robert, 341
- Mauer (Germany), hominid fossil from, 105, 294
- Maupertuis, Pierre de, 30
- Mavor, James, 131
- Maya civilisation, 126, 128, 129, 349, 351, 358, 359, 361, 368, 369
- Maynard Smith, John, 96, 183
- Mayr, Ernst, 61, 66, 77, 89–91, 96, 103, 108, 134, 146, 147, 151, 153, 155, 156, 180, 281
- McGhee, George, 261
- McGinnis, Nadine and William, 181
- McGuire, Bill, 297
- McHone, John, 235
- McKenzie, Dan, 285
- McKie, Robin, 300
- McKusick, Marshall, 317
- McLaren, Digby, 145, 146, 222, 227, 263, 364
- McLean, Dewey, 222
- McLeish, Andrew, 44
- Mecca (Saudi Arabia), 198
- Meckel, Johann Friedrich, 53, 34
- Medwin, Thomas, 56
- Megiddo (Israel), 120, 337
- Meixun Zhao, 235
- Mendel, Gregor, 81, 82, 85
- Mercury (planet), 191
- Mertrud, Antoine-Louis-François, 24
- Messina earthquake (Italy), 211, 361
- Meteor Crater, *see* Barringer Crater
- meteorites, 57–9, 115, 121, 136, 137, 144, 149, 194, 200, 201, 216, 235, 243, 303, 338; *see also meteorites by name*
- meteoroids, 196, 200, 207
- meteors, 57, 115, 196, 200, 359
- methane, 239, 305
- Michel, Helen, 216, 250
- microevolution, 98–100, 103, 150, 154, 155, 157, 182, 183, 248
- microtektites, 146, 214, 218, 219, 260, 261, 264, 271, 272, 344
- Middle East, societal crises in, 119–21, 330–40, 342, 343, 346–8
- midwife toads, 87
- mighty hunter hypothesis, 113, 288–90
- Milankovitch, Milutin, 303, 304, 306
- Miller, Stanley, 168, 169
- Milne, David, 55
- Milner, Angela, 243
- Milner, Thomas, 57
- Milton, John, 46
- Milwaukee Public Museum group, 230, 231
- Mimas (moon of Saturn), 190
- Miner's Canary, The (Eldredge), 245, 249, 250, 299
- Minoan civilisation, 130–2, 330, 335, 336, 368
- Miocene apes, 110–12, 161, 164, 288, 302
- Miocene extinctions, 275, 280, 288
- Mississippian–Pennsylvanian extinctions, 262
- Missoula, glacial lake (North America), 314
- Mistastin Crater (Labrador), 271
- mitochondrial DNA, 295–7
- mitochondrial Eve, 295, 296
- Mjølnir impact structure (Barents Sea), 268
- 2002 MN (asteroid), 202
- Modern Synthesis, 85–104, 108, 146–8, 149, 154, 159, 167–87, 246, 250
- Moldavite tektites, 287
- molecular biology, 92, 93, 149, 150, 154, 161–3, 166, 168, 180–4
- molecular clocks, 161–3, 166, 169, 295–8, 312
- molecular clouds, 195, 277, 302
- molecular drive, 168, 169
- Monod, Jacques, 103
- Montagnais Crater (Canada), 271
- Montagu, Ashley, 109
- Montanari, Alessandro, 219, 228, 283
- Monte Carlo simulations, 275, 278, 280

## Index

- Moon, 15, 127, 188, 190, 191, 194, 195, 199, 200, 202
- Moore, Ruth, 290
- Morgan, Jason, 140
- Morgan, Thomas Hunt, 85, 88, 102
- Morley, Lawrence, 139, 140
- Morokweng Crater (South Africa), 268
- morphic fields, 173, 174
- morphogenetic fields, 101, 174, 179
- morphogens, 102
- Morrison, David, 197, 206, 208
- mountain building, 32, 48, 55, 115, 138, 142, 242, 284, 285, 308
- MtDNA, *see* mitochondrial DNA
- Mu, 126, 128
- 'muck' deposits (Alaska), 308
- Muck, Otto, 128–30, 307, 312, 318, 320
- Mullen, William, 345
- Müller, Hermann J., 85, 95
- Muller, Richard, 27, 276, 278, 280
- multi-regional hypothesis of human evolution, 106, 107, 295–7
- Murchison, Roderick Impey, 42, 43
- Muséum d'histoire Naturelle (Paris), 23
- mutations, 85–8, 90, 92, 93, 96, 98, 100, 102, 134, 135, 138, 150, 155, 158, 162, 163, 169, 174, 175, 180–6, 299
- Mycenaean civilisation, 118, 332, 334, 340, 348, 368
- mythology, 5–8, 22, 56, 115, 116, 121, 122, 126, 127, 129, 206, 276, 320, 322, 339, 345, 365, 368
- Nabtian pluvial, 324
- Nakhlite meteorites, 194
- Napier, Bill, 206, 207, 272, 283–6, 302, 304, 305, 312, 339, 341, 344, 347, 348, 351, 358, 360, 368
- Napier, John, 111
- 'Nariokotome Boy', 293, 294, 298, 299
- NASA, 188–92, 197, 208, 209, 214, 217, 360
- Natural Catastrophes During Bronze Age Civilisations (multi-author book), 341–6
- Natural History Museum, London, 25, 54, 100, 106, 242, 243
- Natural History of Evolution, *The* (Whitfield), 181, 250
- natural selection, 61–4, 69, 70, 72–5, 77, 78, 80, 85–7, 91, 92, 96, 98, 100, 103, 150, 155, 156, 167–9, 171, 174, 176–9, 181, 184, 186, 246–51, 299
- Natural Theology, 36, 51, 66, 70, 72, 73
- Naval Timber and Arboriculture (Matthew), 63, 64
- Nazca (Peru), 317, 349
- Neanderthals, 79, 80, 105, 107–9, 292, 294–6, 298–301
- Near-Earth Asteroid Rendezvous (NEAR) mission, 192, 209
- Near-Earth Asteroid Tracking (NEAT) system, 208
- Near-Earth Objects (NEOs), 197–202, 208–10, 341
- Nebraska glaciation, 303
- Nemesis hypothesis, 276, 277
- neocatastrophism, 133–48
- Neo-Darwinism, *see* Modern Synthesis
- neoteny, 164
- Neptune (myth), 14
- Neptune (planet), 189, 190, 193, 194
- Neptunists, 14, 15, 17, 18, 20
- Nereid (moon of Neptune), 189, 190
- Nessus (centaur), 193
- neutron stars, 205, 206
- Nevada impact crater, 261
- Newcomb, Simon, 56
- Newell, Norman, 138, 142, 145, 152, 231, 274, 283
- Newton, Sir Isaac, 5, 9–14, 16, 17, 46, 53, 66, 346
- New World, settlement of, 312
- Nilsson, Dan, 185
- Nininger, Harvey, 145
- Nitecki, Matthew, 226, 227
- Nithard, 353–5
- nitrogen oxides, 204
- Noah, flood of, 5–7, 11–15, 36–41, 115, 119, 122, 126, 313, 315, 363, 368
- 'Noah's Ark' model, *see* 'Out of Africa' model
- Nobel Prize, 145, 176, 216
- Norman, David, 269
- Norris, Richard, 247
- North American tektite field, 271
- Northern Europe, societal crises in, 339, 340, 342, 344, 348, 349, 352–61, 368
- 2002 NT<sub>7</sub> (asteroid), 200
- nuclear winter, 204, 245
- Nur, Amos, 343, 344
- Nyiragongo, Mount (Africa), 211

## Index

- Oakley, Kenneth, 106  
 Obolon' Crater (Ukraine), 268  
 occultists, 126, 127, 365  
 Odin (myth), 6  
 Odessa Crater (Texas), 137  
 Officer, Charles, 225, 226, 228, 232, 234, 237, 238  
 Ogilvie-Herald, Chris, 330  
 Oken, Lorenz, 53, 54  
 Olduvai Gorge (Tanzania), hominid fossils from,  
   108, 110, 111, 289, 291  
 Oljato (asteroid), 196, 304  
 Olsen, Paul, 268  
*One Long Argument* (Mayr), 159, 180, 186  
 Oort, Jan, 193  
 Oort cloud, 193–5, 207, 275–8, 282, 302  
 Öpik, Ernst, 144, 146, 193  
 Oppenheimer, Stephen, 321  
 orang-utans, 79, 106, 162, 164, 165  
 Orbigny, Alcide d', 49, 78  
 Ordovician extinctions, 138, 259, 260, 274, 281,  
   284, 365, 366  
*Oreopithecus*, 110, 161  
*Origin of Species, On The* (Darwin), 45, 69–75, 77, 78,  
   90, 91, 94, 95, 100, 155, 159, 167, 186, 247,  
   248, 251  
*Origins of Order, The* (Kauffman), 176, 177  
 Orion (constellation), 323–7  
 Orionid meteors, 196  
 orogeny, *see* mountain building  
 Orosius, Paulus, 115  
*Orrorin tugenensis*, 289  
 Orth, Charles, 218, 255  
 orthogenesis, 28, 29, 91, 96, 97  
 Osborne, Roger, 269  
 Osiris (myth), 322, 327  
 osmium isotope ratios, 218  
 'Out of Africa' model of human evolution, 295–8  
 Owen, Michael, 233  
 Owen, Richard, 54, 66, 69, 72  
 1998 OX<sub>4</sub> (asteroid), 200  
 oxygen isotope ratios, 224, 226, 270, 309, 310
- Pääbo, Svante, 300  
 Page, Jake, 234, 237, 238  
 Paine, Michael, 303  
 Palaeocene–Eocene extinctions, 269  
 Paleontological Society, 138, 145, 222
- Paley, William, 36, 69  
 Pallas (asteroid), 56, 191  
 Pallas, Peter Simon, 18, 19, 46, 58  
 Palmer, Allison, 258  
 Palmer, James, 353  
 Panama, formation of isthmus of, 302  
 Pangaea, 139, 141, 143, 221, 244, 262–5, 267,  
   366  
 Pankenier, David, 345  
 paradigm shift, 140–2, 234, 240  
 Parana traps (Brazil), 268  
*Paranthropus boisei*, *see* *Australopithecus boisei*  
*Paranthropus robustus*, *see* *Australopithecus robustus*  
 Pauling, Linus, 162  
 Pauly, Karl, 114  
 Pausanias, 333  
 Peekskill meteorite (New York), 201  
 Peiser, Benny, 303, 343, 346, 347  
 Peking Man, 106, 298  
 Pelée, Mount (Martinique), 211, 359  
 Pelger, Susanne, 185  
 Pena, Daniel, 277  
 Pencati, Marzari, 33  
 Penfield, Glen, 237  
 peppered moth, *see* *Biston betularia*  
 periodicity, 274–86, 303, 304, 370  
 peripatric speciation, 151, 155  
 Permian–Triassic extinctions, 133–5, 138, 142–4,  
   147, 148, 221, 230, 247, 262–5, 274, 275, 281,  
   283, 311, 365, 366  
 Perseid meteors, 200, 202  
 Petrie, William Flinders, 118  
 Pfeiffer, John, 163  
 Phaethon (asteroid), 196  
 Phaeton (myth), 6, 7, 65, 58, 115, 129, 307  
 phenotype, 91–3, 98, 175, 182–4  
 Phillips, Graham, 337  
 Phillips, John, 42, 82, 133  
 Phoebe (moon of Saturn), 190  
 Pholus (centaur), 192  
 photosynthesis, 204, 220, 224, 233, 256, 305  
 phyletic gradualism, 98–104, 152–4, 159, 164  
 Phythian-Adams, John, 338  
 Pilbeam, David, 111, 112, 161, 163, 164  
 Piltown forgery, 106–9  
 Pinatubo, Mount (Philippines), 211  
*Pithecanthropus erectus*, *see* *Homo erectus*

## Index

- Pitman, Walter, 315
- Piton de la Fournaise volcano (Réunion), 233
- Planck, Max, 142
- Planet X, 278
- plankton, 133, 204, 215, 221, 223, 232, 267, 286, 306
- Plato, 6–8, 56, 115, 125, 126, 128–31, 316–21, 328–32, 334, 335, 338, 363, 365
- Playfair, John, 20–2, 46, 47
- Pleistocene extinctions, 310–12
- Pleistocene–Holocene transition, 310–15, 330, 339, 367
- Pleistocene Ice Ages, 128, 234, 294, 297, 298, 302–15, 367
- plenitude, 27
- Pliensbachian–Toarcian extinctions, 268, 284
- Pliny, 333
- Pluto (myth), 17
- Pluto (planet), 188–90, 193–5, 278
- Plutonists, 17, 18
- plutonium isotopes, 217
- 2001 PM<sub>9</sub> (asteroid), 200
- point mutations, 98, 162, 169
- poles, changing positions of, 114, 129, 308–10, 313
- pollen break, 218, 230, 267, 268
- Pompeii, 212
- Popigai Crater (Siberia), 198, 271, 367
- Popocatépetl volcano (Mexico), 359
- Popper, Sir Karl, 140, 170
- population genetics, 88–92, 95, 96, 100, 159, 168, 182, 183
- Populations, *Species and Evolution* (Mayr), 103, 146, 147, 155
- Porter, Bob, 333, 341
- Porter, Roy, 46, 47
- Poseidon (myth), 8
- Posnansky, Arthur, 322
- potassium–argon dating, 108, 172
- Poty (Brazil) tsunami, 239, 240
- Precambrian extinctions, 255–7
- prerequisites of existence, principle of (Cuvier), 14
- present-day extinctions, 214
- Prévost, Louis-Constant, 29, 35, 46, 48
- Priestley, Joseph, 60
- Prigogine, Ilya, 176
- Principles of Geology* (Lyell), 45–8, 61, 62, 65, 75, 76
- Prinn, Ronald, 232
- Pritchard, Dorian, 177
- Procopius, 349
- progress, evolutionary, 78, 91, 244, 295, 298, 299
- protein, 92, 93, 149, 163, 168–70, 175, 250
- Prothero, Donald, 272
- Puchezh–Katunki Crater (Russia), 198, 268
- punctuated equilibrium, 152–60, 161–6, 168, 169, 181, 287, 299, 365
- Punnett, Reginald C., 88
- Pyatt, Brian, 347
- pyramids, 126, 316, 323–30, 347
- 1992 QB<sub>1</sub> (Edgeworth–Kuiper Belt object), 193
- quantum evolution, 97, 158
- Ra (myth), 7
- radiations of new species, 147, 244, 248, 250, 256–8, 265, 367
- radioactive decay, 83, 172
- radiocarbon dating, 118, 121, 130, 172, 315, 317, 319, 322, 336
- Radlof, Johann Gottlieb, 56, 116
- Ragnarok (myth), 6, 56, 57
- Ramapithecus, 110–12, 161–166
- Rampino, Michael, 214, 218, 239, 264, 277, 285, 286, 366
- Ramsay, Sir William, 333
- ‘random’ evolutionary processes, 91, 168, 175, 248, 281
- rapid evolution, 97, 149, 150, 151–60, 168, 181, 248, 269
- Rast, Walter, 119
- Raton Basin (New Mexico), K–T boundary at, 218
- Raup, David, 222, 246, 247, 249, 274–8, 280, 282–4
- Ray, John, 28, 36
- Reade, T. Mellard, 82
- Reader, Colin, 323
- reductionism, 100–4, 158, 167, 176, 183–7
- Red Wing Crater (U.S.A.), 268
- regulatory genes, 149, 150, 155, 157, 158, 180–2, 187
- Reinmuth, Karl, 136
- religion, 5, 9–15, 19–21, 24–7, 30, 33–41, 51–4, 56, 57, 62–77, 135, 145, 146, 173, 174, 344–6, 363–5, 368
- Rensch, Bernhard, 90

## Index

- reverse transcription, 92, 174  
 Rhodesian Man, 107, 299  
 rhodium–iridium ratios, 233, 234  
 Rhynchosaurus, 266  
 ribonucleic acid, *see* RNA  
 Richter scale, 210, 211  
 Ridley, Mark, 245  
 Ries Basin impact structure (Germany), 137, 287  
 Rift Valley (East Africa), 288, 348  
 ring species, 99  
 Rio Cuarto (Argentina), 198  
 rippled sandstone, 233  
 Riss glaciation, 297, 311  
 1999 RM<sub>45</sub> (asteroid), 200  
 RNA, 92, 170, 174, 175  
 Robinet, Jean-Baptiste, 27  
 Robinson, John, 108  
 Rochechouart Crater (France), 268  
 Rodina, 256  
 Rohl, David, 121, 337  
 Rollo, David, 184  
 Romanes, George J., 89  
 Ronshaugen, Matthew, 181  
 Roy, Archie, 188  
 Royal Frankish Annals, 353, 354  
 Royal Society (London), 12, 13, 37, 68, 82  
 Rudwick, Martin, 30, 46  
 Ruse, Michael, 10  
 Russell, Dale, 135, 222–4, 245  
 Rutherford, Ernest, 83  
 Rutherford, Suzanne, 250  
 Ryan, William, 315
- sacrifice, 328, 344  
 Sadler, Jon, 351  
 Safronov, Viktor, 199  
 Sagan, Carl, 123  
*Sahelanthropus tchadensis*, 289  
 Saint Martin Crater (Canada), 268  
 saltations, 69–71, 88, 159, 182  
 San Andreas Fault (California), 211  
 sanidine spherules, 218, 219, 228, 234, 236, 239  
 Santayana, George, 341  
 Santorini, *see* Thera  
 Sarich, Vincent, 162, 166  
 Saturn (myth), 122  
 saturn (planet), 122, 123, 189, 190, 192–4, 206, 207
- Saunders, Nicholas, 350  
 Saunders, Peter, 183  
 Saussure, Horace-Bénédict de, 20, 46  
*Scala Naturae*, 27, 28, 60  
 Schaeffer, Claude, 116, 120, 121, 339  
 Schaffhausen, Hermann, 79  
 Schaub, Thomas, 119  
 Schindewolf, Otto, 99, 134–6, 138, 145, 205, 364  
 Schliemann, Heinrich, 7, 128  
 Schliemann, Paul, 128  
 Schmidt, Otto, 188  
 Schoch, Robert, 320, 323, 329, 335  
 Schöningen (Germany), early weapons from, 294  
 Schopf, William, 186  
 Schulten, Adolf, 130  
 Schwartz, Jeffrey, 299  
 Schwartz, Richard, 277  
 science, nature of, 118, 140–2, 170, 171, 174, 364, 368, 369  
 Scott-Elliott, William, 127  
 Scrope, George, 48  
 sea-floor spreading, 129, 139, 140, 221, 222, 242, 284, 285  
 sea-level changes, 138–43, 145, 147, 221, 224–6, 231, 232, 241, 242, 246, 250, 257, 260–2, 264, 267–70, 274, 279, 283–6, 314, 315, 318, 320, 330, 339, 340, 343, 365–7  
 seasonality, 139, 143, 283, 312  
 Sedgwick, Adam, 37–40, 42, 43, 47, 49, 61, 72, 171  
 selfish genes, 150  
 self-organisation, 176–9  
 self-renewing Earth theory (Hutton), 18–22  
 Sepkoski, J. John, 274–8, 280, 282  
 Settegast, Mary, 329  
 Severinghaus, Jeffrey, 314  
 sexual dimorphism, 164, 289  
 Shakespeare, William, 9  
 shatter cones, 137  
 Sheehan, Peter, 230, 231  
 Shelldrake, Rupert, 173, 174  
 Shergottite meteorites, 194  
 SHIELD system, 209  
 Shinn, Eugene, 317  
 Shipman, Pat, 237, 294, 299  
 Shiva hypothesis, 286, 366  
 shocked quartz grains, 137, 219, 232–4, 236, 237, 239, 260, 261, 264, 267, 268, 271, 366



## Index

- Shoemaker, Eugene, 137, 197, 272, 313  
 Shoemaker–Levy 9, Comet, 203  
 short-period comets, 194, 232  
 Shubin, Neil, 181  
 Siberian Traps, 213, 263, 264, 366  
 Siccar Point, 20, 21  
 Sigurdsson, Haraldur, 236, 339  
 Sikhote–Aline event (Siberia), 198  
 Signor, Phil, 223  
 Signor–Lipps effect, 223  
 Siljan Crater (Sweden), 261  
 Silliman, Benjamin, 41, 58  
 Simons, Elwyn, 111, 112, 161  
 Simpson, George Gaylord, 96, 97, 148, 158  
 single hominid species hypothesis, 108, 109, 165  
 Sington, David, 21, 251  
 Siva, 276, 286  
 Sivapithecus, 161, 164, 288  
 Siwalik Hills (Pakistan), fossils from, 111, 112  
 Sloan, Robert, 229  
 Smit, Jan, 219, 229  
 Smith, Adam, 17  
 Smith, William, 42, 44  
 Snowbird conferences, 222, 235, 238–40  
 social organisation, 81, 110, 112  
 societal collapse, *see* civilisation collapse  
 Society for Interdisciplinary Studies (SIS), 118, 121, 333, 339–346  
 Sodom, 119, 340, 368  
 Solar System, 117, 121, 188–96, 214, 217, 246, 275–8, 302, 341  
 Solon, 125, 316, 332, 334, 335  
 somatic cells, 87, 92, 174, 175  
 soot, 219, 220, 236  
 South America, societal crises in, 349, 350  
 Spaceguard, 208, 210  
 Spacewatch program, 208  
 Spain, K–T boundary in, 218, 219, 229  
 speciation, 27, 94, 99, 150, 151, 153–9, 168, 180, 182, 248–50, 299  
 species concept, 27, 28, 94–6, 100, 108, 109, 155, 156  
 species selection, 155, 158, 266  
 Spedicato, Emilio, 304, 312, 320  
 Spemann, Hans, 101  
 Spence, Lewis, 128, 129  
 Spencer, Herbert, 78  
 Spinels, 235, 239, 271  
 spiral arms of Galaxy, 195, 275, 277, 302  
 stabilising selection, 248, 249, 299  
 Stanley, Steven, 10, 30, 96, 157–9, 224, 228, 282  
 Stebbins, George Ledyard, 90, 147, 148, 250  
 Steel, Duncan, 206, 207, 341, 347  
 Steele, Ted, 174  
 Steiner, Rudolf, 127  
 Steno, Nicolaus, 11, 42  
 Sterkfontein (South Africa), hominid fossils from, 107, 290  
 Sterlitamak Crater (Russia), 199  
 St. Helens, Mount (U.S.A.), 212, 297  
 stishovite, 137, 235  
 stochastic catastrophism, 207, 345  
 Stone Age, 79, 120, 121, 129, 130, 319–21, 324, 329  
 Stonehenge, 341, 342  
 stone tools, 79, 81, 110, 111, 130, 161, 291, 294  
 Stoneking, Mark, 295, 300  
 Stothers, Richard, 277, 360, 361  
 Strabo, 125  
 Strahler, Arthur, 44  
 Strangways Crater (Australia), 260  
 stretched DC8 macromutations, 182  
 Strickling, James, 206  
 Stringer, Chris, 300  
*Structure of Evolutionary Theory, The* (Gould), 185  
 Stuart, J. Scott, 202  
 Sudbury Basin impact structure (Canada), 256, 257  
 Sun, 115, 122, 134, 188, 190, 192–5, 202–5, 220, 224, 230, 233, 245, 275–8, 290, 303–6, 349, 351, 359, 362  
 Sunda, 293, 321  
 Sun spots, 115, 344, 362  
 supernovae explosions, 1, 134–6, 138, 145, 205, 217, 221, 223, 236, 290, 291, 307, 320, 365  
 supervolcanoes, 1, 213, 232, 288, 297, 305, 367, 371  
 survival of the fittest, 78  
 Sweeney, Emmet, 121  
 Swift–Tuttle, Comet, 202, 203  
 Sykes, Brian, 297  
 symbiosis, 256  
 sympatric speciation, 159  
*Systematics and the Origin of Species* (Mayr), 90, 96

## Index

- 1982 TA (asteroid), 196  
 Tabin, Cliff, 181  
 tails of comets, 136, 195  
 Talbot, David, 122  
 Tambora volcano (Indonesia), 213, 361  
 Tantalus (Turkey), 332–4  
 Tao Kiang, 339  
 Tartessos civilisation (Spain), 130  
 Tattersall, Ian, 164, 300  
 Taung (South Africa), hominid fossil from, 107  
 Taurid meteors, 196, 199, 200, 304, 339, 341, 346  
 Taurus (constellation), 325–7, 329  
 Teapot Dome (Wyoming), K–T boundary at, 232  
 tectonic events linked to impacts, 115, 136, 144, 205, 214, 284–6, 347, 348, 358, 366, 371  
 tectonic processes, *see* continental drift; earthquakes; sea-floor spreading; vulcanism  
 tektites, 146, 198, 236, 239, 271, 303, 313  
 Tell Leilan (Syria), 340, 342  
 Temin, Howard, 174  
 Tempel–Tuttle, Comet, 200  
*Tempo and Mode in Evolution* (Simpson), 96, 97  
 Tethys (moon of Saturn), 190  
 Tethys Sea, 141, 273, 287  
 thecadonts, 230, 266  
 therapsids, 143, 230, 265, 266  
 Thera volcano (Santorini), 130, 212, 213, 330, 335–7, 348, 361, 368  
 thermohaline circulation, 313, 314  
 thermoluminescence dating, 130  
 Thom, René, 101, 149  
 Thompson, D’Arcy, 101, 178  
 Thompson, William, *see* Kelvin, Lord  
 Thorne, Alan, 295  
 Thornhill, Wallace, 206  
 Thorpe, Nick, 319, 320, 347, 348  
 Tiahuanaco (Bolivia), 322, 349  
 Tiamat (myth), 6  
 tidal waves, *see* tsunamis  
 tilt, changes of, 12, 31, 39, 59, 116, 136, 256, 270, 303, 308  
 Timaeus (Plato), 7, 125, 316  
 Titans (myth), 6, 56  
 1996 TL<sub>66</sub> (Edgeworth–Kuiper Belt object), 193  
 Toba volcano (Indonesia), 232, 297, 305, 367  
 Tobias, Phillip, 111, 290, 292  
 Tollman, Alexander, 313  
 Torino scale, 209  
 Torr, Cecil, 117  
 Toutatis (asteroid), 200  
 transcription, 92  
 translation, 92, 155  
 ‘tree of life’ analogy, 78, 79, 154, 159, 247, 248  
 tree-ring dating, *see* dendrochronology  
 Triassic–Jurassic extinctions, 134, 138, 266–8, 274, 283, 284, 365, 366  
 trilobites, 145, 152–4, 257–9, 262  
 Trimble, Virginia, 327  
 Triton (moon of Neptune), 189, 190, 193  
 Troy, 120, 331, 332  
 Tschermak, Erich, 85  
 Tsunamis, 32, 40, 116, 129, 132, 144, 199, 205, 210, 211, 213, 233, 234, 236, 239, 240, 318, 336, 339, 341, 361, 369  
 Tswaing Crater (South Africa), 297  
 Tucker, Wallace, 135, 222  
 Tucuman iron (meteorite), 58  
 Tunguska event (Siberia), 136, 199, 202, 213, 226, 305, 320, 338, 341, 347, 361, 369, 370  
 Turekian, Karl, 218  
 Turing, Alan, 102  
 Turkana Boy, *see* Nariokotome Boy  
 Turkana, Lake (Africa), 290, 293  
 turtles, 221, 224  
 Tyndall, John, 75  
 Typhoeus (myth), 6  
 Ugarit (Syria), 120  
 ultra-Darwinians, 185, 186  
 Umbriel (moon of Uranus), 190  
 uniformitarianism, 45–51, 55, 59, 73, 76, 77, 82, 136, 138, 364  
 uniformity, principle of (Lyell), 46, 49, 76, 364  
 Upchurch, Garland, 231  
 Ur (Iraq), 119  
 Uranus (planet), 189, 190, 193, 207  
 Urey, Harold, 145, 146, 168, 169, 218  
 Ussher, James, 5, 6, 25  
 Uta-Napishtim (myth), 6, 119  
 Valentine, James, 147  
 Van Valen, Leigh, 229, 283

## Index

- variations, biological, 67, 70, 73, 77, 78, 80, 85,  
     91, 92, 94, 102, 150, 151, 155, 157, 159, 175,  
     179, 185, 186, 248, 250  
 Varuna (Edgeworth–Kuiper Belt object), 193  
 Vatnaöldur fissure (Iceland), 359  
 Velikovskiy, Immanuel, 116–18, 121–4, 130, 131,  
     206, 336, 337, 339, 341, 347, 350  
 Venus (planet), 56, 116, 117, 121–3, 130, 191, 336,  
     339  
 Vershuur, Gerrit, 206, 342  
 Vesta (asteroid), 56, 191, 195  
*Vestiges of the Natural History of Creation* (Chambers),  
     54, 67  
 Vesuvius volcano (Italy), 6, 58, 212, 369  
 Vinci, Leonardo da, 11  
 Vine, Fred, 139, 140  
 Viracocha (myth), 322  
 Virchow, Rudolf, 79  
 vitalism, 101  
 Vogt, Peter, 222  
*Voices of the Rocks* (Schoch), 320, 329  
 volcanic activity linked to impacts, 115, 136, 144,  
     205, 214, 284–6, 307, 343, 347, 348, 351,  
     359, 361, 366, 371  
 Volcanic Explosivity Index (VEI), 212, 213, 359  
 volcanic winter, 214  
 Voltaire, 20  
 Vredefort impact structure (South Africa), 257  
 Vries, Hugo de, 85, 88, 90  
 Vulcan (myth), 6  
 vulcanism, 1, 6, 15, 17, 18, 26, 40, 59, 115, 129,  
     130–2, 136, 137, 144, 197, 198, 205, 206,  
     210–14, 217–20, 222, 223, 225, 232–43, 246,  
     255, 262–4, 267–70, 279, 280, 284–6, 288,  
     302, 305, 306, 308, 318, 330, 335–8, 340,  
     342, 343, 347, 348, 350–2, 359–71; *see also*  
     volcanoes by name  
 Vulcano (volcano), 6  
  
 Waber Craters (Saudi Arabia), 198  
 Waddington, Conrad, 101, 102, 178  
 Walcott, Charles Doolittle, 257  
 Walker, Alan, 111, 165, 293, 294, 299  
*Walking with Beasts* (Haines), 269, 272  
*Walking with Dinosaurs* (Haines), 245, 246  
 Wallace, Alfred Russel, 69, 73–5, 100  
 Wang, Kun, 261, 262  
  
 Ward, Peter, 229, 267, 312  
 warm-blooded dinosaurs, 230, 231  
 Warren, Peter, 336  
 Washburn, Sherwood, 161–3  
 Washington scablands, 314  
 Watson, James, 92  
 Watt, James, 17, 60  
 Webster, David, 359  
 Wegener, Alfred, 139  
 Weidenreich, Franz, 106, 295  
 Weiner, Joseph, 106, 109  
 Weiss, Harvey, 340, 342  
 Weiss, Paul, 101  
 Weissmann, August, 86, 87, 175  
 Weissman, Paul, 278  
 Wells, William, 63  
 Wendt, Herbert, 112  
 Werner, Abraham Gottlob, 15, 19, 42, 44  
 Wesley, John, 27  
 West, John Anthony, 323, 324  
 Westrop, Stephen, 259  
 Wetherill, George, 188  
*What Evolution Is* (Mayr), 180, 250  
 Whewell, William, 36, 37, 39, 43, 45, 46, 49–52,  
     72, 82, 94, 146  
 Whipple, Fred, 195, 220  
 Whiston, William, 12, 13, 46  
 White, Robert, 285  
 White, Tim, 108  
 Whitehurst, John, 15  
 Whitfield, Philip, 181, 250  
 Whitmire, Daniel, 276, 278  
 Whittington, Harry, 257  
 Wickramasinghe, Chandra, 146, 306, 347, 351  
 Wignall, Paul, 242, 280, 281, 284  
 Wilberforce, Samuel, 73–5  
 Williams, George, 102, 103  
 Williams, John, 15  
 Wilson, Allan, 162, 164, 295  
 Wilson, Colin, 322, 330  
 Wilson, Ian, 337  
 Wilson, Tuzo, 140, 142  
 Wisconsin glaciation, 311  
*Wisdom of Bones, The* (Walker and Shipman), 294,  
     299  
 Wolbach, Wendy, 219, 220  
 Wolf Creek Crater (Australia), 137

## Index

- Wolfe, Irving, 345  
 Wolfe, Jack, 231, 232  
 Wolpoff, Milford, 109, 295  
*Wonderful Life* (Gould), 258, 259  
 Woodleigh Crater (Australia), 198, 262, 366  
 Woodward, Arthur Smith, 106  
 Woodward, John, 12, 15  
 Woolley, Sir Leonard, 119  
*Worlds in Collision* (Velikovsky), 116, 117, 130  
 Wray, Gregory, 181  
 Wright, Sewall, 88–90, 155, 168  
 Würm glaciation, 297, 300, 305, 311, 367
- Xitle volcano (Mexico), 316  
 1997 XF<sub>11</sub> (asteroid), 200  
 1994 XM<sub>1</sub> (asteroid), 200, 208
- 2001 YB<sub>5</sub> (asteroid), 200  
 Y-chromosome studies, 296
- Yellow Emperor (myth), 345, 347  
 Yellowstone National Park (U.S.A.), 200, 213  
 Yeomans, Donald, 339  
 Yonaguni (Japan), 329  
 Young, Robert, 45  
 Yunxian (China), hominid fossils from, 296
- Zajdler, L., 128  
 Zangger, Eberhard, 331, 332  
 Zawyet el Aryan (Egypt), 325, 326  
 Zschaetzsch, Karl Georg, 127  
 Zeus (myth), 6, 8, 116  
 Zhamanshin Crater (Kazakhstan), 303  
 Zhirov, Nicolai, 130  
 Zhoukoudien (China), hominid fossils from,  
 106  
 Zinjanthropus, *see* *Australopithecus boisei*  
 Zohak (myth), 6  
 Zuckerkandl, Emile, 162