

## Index and glossary

Page numbers for biographical entries are in bold. Entries in bold italic include a description of the piece given by the individual named.

- b*: Butler or other on College staff  
*d*: donor  
*dm*: dining member  
*f*: Fellow  
*fc*: Fellow Commoner  
*m*: maker (strictly, holder of the maker's mark)  
*mr*: Master  
*s*: student
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**argent**: heraldic silver, represented by a blank surface  
**argyle**: pot, like coffee-pot, with an internal chamber  
     145*f.*  
**armiger**: someone with a coat-of-arms, usually a mark of  
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 (2) decorative frame of a coat-of-arms, either created  
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**chase**: to incise a line heavily, so that it shows through on  
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**commensalis**: Latin for *commoner*; sometimes used instead  
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**commoner**: someone who consumes *commons*, daily rations  
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**coup**: heraldically, to detach a head, etc., with one clean  
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**crenate**: indented margin having rounded teeth  
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**crest**: distinctive object placed on top of a helmet over a  
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**engrailed**: having a scalloped edge of rounded lobes  
**engrave**: to incise a line lightly, so that it is not, or barely, detectable from the other side 9
- enter**: to register a maker's mark, a sign of going into practice as a silversmith  
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**erase**: in heraldry, to pull an animal's head off  
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**ermine**: a stoat in his winter fur  
**ermine**: a black stoat with white paws and tail, rather like a skunk  
**erminois**: a fur-bearing animal like an ermine, but with gold fur and black paws and tail  
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**hallmark**: one of a set of marks stamped (originally at Goldsmiths' Hall) to certify the quality of the metal and identify the maker and the date 10–13, 19, 25, 61  
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- impale:** when two coats-of-arms occupy the right (sinister) and left (dexter) halves of a shield: normally done for wife and husband or for a bishop and his diocese; rarely for a student and his college (cf. Fane Salvors, p. 173).
- inch:** 2.54 cm
- incuse:** in a punch-struck mark, when a letter, etc., is stamped directly into the metal, instead of the more usual raised letters in a recessed surround
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**pensioner**: ordinary undergraduate, neither a scholar nor a  
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**pounced**: dotted by pricking with a pin or awl, either as a  
 decorative texture or to create an inscription or  
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**print**: plate or boss in a mazer 56, 59–61, 63  
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**pseudo-crest**: an object sometimes added over the top of a  
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**reed**: a narrow, raised, rounded moulding  
**Regency**: fashion of c. 1795–1835 15ff.  
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- rococo**: fashion of c. 1739–1775 15ff., 143f.
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- scale-chain**: engraving representing a single row of overlapping circular scales, a favourite decoration in the late 16th and early 17th centuries 38, 78, 87, 104, 106, 108
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- scholar**: a student given special privileges because of academic distinction 3f.
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- sizar**: poor student working his passage through college 3f., 19, 97, 205
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- Spencer, J. *mr* 4, 99f.
- Spens, W. *mr* 115, 117, **266f.**
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